



Activity 1 -

Write 5 examples of phrase

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Write 5 examples of clause

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Separate Subject from its predicate with a small vertical line. Underline the complete subject and encircle the Subject-Word. Example: Sentence No. 1

1. The results of the test | are inconclusive.
2. There have been many incidents of vandalism in the past.
3. Why did he take the new car back to the dealer?
4. My name was written on the document in three places.
5. By the saucer of milk sat a very scrawny cat.
6. She will be going to the dentist's office later this afternoon.
7. Remarkably, the patient with the shattered skull survived the surgery.
8. All citizens in the United States must complete a tax return each year.
9. With prices so low, I should have bought a few more toothbrushes.
10. Will Joe be taking his golf clubs on this trip?

In the following sentences pick out the complete Subject; then separate Subject-word from its attributes.

1. The man carrying a hoe is a gardener.
2. The attempt to scale the fort was an utter failure.
3. One man's meat is another man's poison.
4. With his white hair unbonneted, the stout old sheriff comes.
5. She rarely eats a big breakfast.
6. The French town has an interesting history.
7. We sometimes get confused.

Tag following sentences by naming the components each sentence contains. (SVOCA)

1. I know a funny little man.
S V O
2. My new watch doesn't keep good time.
S V C
3. Tell the truth.
4. The fire burns dimly.





5. He took shelter and went for sleep in the shade.
6. A light rain fell last night.
7. The sky grew dark.
8. The foolish crow tried to sing.

Identify the subject and the predicate in these simple sentences. Circle the noun parts of the compound subject and underline the verb parts of the compound predicate. (10)

1. A belted kingfisher, a robin, and a red cardinal sat on the tree branch for a few seconds and then flew away.
2. Did the math teacher and the history teacher look in the lunchroom and check in the auditorium for the missing books?
3. At the last minute, the melted marshmallows and the chocolate should be placed on the graham cracker, held briefly over the campfire, and eaten immediately.
4. Bright yellow daisies, purple coneflowers, orange and red milkweed, and blue forget-me-nots grew rapidly, bloomed beautifully, and reseeded themselves everywhere in her graveled garden path.
5. Will Mary, George, Jean, and Frances come forward, face the audience, and say a few words?
6. Every so often, wild turkeys, deer, and owls can be seen or heard in the forest preserve over by the lake.
7. The boy's varied interests, his unusual talents, and his wonderful ability to concentrate helped him succeed in his studies and made him a fascinating person to talk to as well.
8. Sugar and flour mix together well and give substance to the cookie dough.
9. Have the three winners of the contest and their spouses taken the vacation, bought the car, or asked for the cash instead?
10. The overpowering heat, the smothering humidity, and the lack of breeze made me very uncomfortable and forced me to stay inside the house all day.

(B) In the following sentences separate the Predicate from the Subject and then point out different components of Predicate. (05)

- i. The garden was filled with flowers in the morning.
- ii. Sickness made the child irritable.
- iii. Exercise has made his muscles strong.
- iv. Time makes the worst enemies friends.
- v. They kept us in suspense.

Activity 2 -

Question – 1: Choose the correct or more suitable form of verb to fill in the blanks: (30)

1. I will phone you when he _____ back. (comes, will come)
2. Unless we _____ now, we can't be on time. (will start, start)
3. Hurry up! The program _____. (will start, is going to start)
4. If you _____ (work) hard, you would have passed.
5. We _____ (wait) for his call since 4.20 p.m.(past perfect continuous)
6. Did you think, you _____ me somewhere before? (have seen, had seen)
7. Every day, last week my aunt _____ a plate. (break, broke, breaks)
8. Akram fell of the ladder when he _____ (mend) the roof.
9. I _____ (go) to Paris on holidays last year; it's a beautiful city.
10. I _____ (think) of buying the latest version of the cell phone since the last six months.



(MDCAT/CA) (Activities based on CHEMICAL GRAMMAR)

11. He _____ (have) his lunch when I reached his home.
12. Mrs. Ikram is extremely conscious about her fitness and only _____ (eat) organic food.
13. I _____ (work) on the assignment for the last two days.
14. At the time of the incident, only a few customers _____ (shop) in the supermarket.
15. The people (flee) _____ from their villages as the volcano erupted.
16. The river (flow) _____ through a number of lovely small villages nestling in the valley.
17. The football match will be (broadcast) _____ to eighty countries around the world.
18. Heavy rain has been (forecast) _____ for tomorrow.
19. Since it was founded in 1979, the company has (undergo) _____ several changes of ownership.
20. He ploughed the field so that he _____ (gets/ will get/may get/might get) good crop.
21. I him only one letter up to now. (send, sends, have sent)
22. Walk slowly lest you _____ (could tumble/may tumble/ should tumble/might tumble)
23. They playing cricket 2001. (have been, has been)/ (for, since)
24. If I worked hard, I (pass).....
25. If you had come to me, I (help) you.
26. If he goes to his friends, they (help)..... him.
27. John (become) _____ soldier last year.
28. Ahmad has been sleeping _____ (since/for) 5 p.m.
29. Two and two (make) _____ four.
30. Babar (write) _____ a letter to his uncle every week.

Question – 2: Read the first sentence. Complete the second sentence so that it follows logically from the first sentence. Use the tense specified at the right side of the sentence. (10)

1. (i) The front door is open. Someone _____ it. **Present Perfect**
2. (ii) The glass door is broken. Shahid _____ it. **Past Perfect**
3. (iii) There is no water in the jug. We _____ all the water. **Past Simple**
4. (iv) We _____ in this house for twelve years. **Past Perfect Continuous**

(b) Complete the following sentences using the appropriate tense of the verb:

5. (i) Azam _____ that somebody _____ his younger brother. (guess, advise)
6. (ii) My guests _____ before I _____. (go, return)
7. (iii) When he _____ out of cinema house, the rain _____. (come, stop)
8. (iv) The train _____ before he _____ the station. (leave, reach)
9. (v) Jamal _____ ill yesterday, so he _____ not _____ the school. (is, can, attend)
10. Moazzam _____ simple and _____ easily _____. (is, can, trick)

Q.No. 3: (A) Fill in the blanks with appropriate verb form. (10)

1. He _____ talking in a very low voice. He _____ very serious. "You need to be careful out on the roads," he said. "Two car accidents _____ reported this morning."
2. Dr. Hayden turned off the T.V. He put on the warmest clothes he had. He put on a sweater, jacket, gloves, socks, boots, and a hat. Then, he went outside. It _____ snowing and the wind _____ blowing. "Wow, it _____ very cold outside," said Dr. Hayden. The weather man was right! He got into his car. He turned the key. The engine came to life. He turned up the heat.
3. He began to think to himself, "Hmmm...If it takes me ten more minutes to get to get to work, then this _____ the longest drive to work I have ever taken!"
4. Julie _____ (walk) for hours when she suddenly noticed that the sun _____ (sink) in the sky. She _____ (lose) track of time because she _____ (think) about the most important decision she'd ever had to make in her life.
5. They _____ (shout) for few hours before their parents arrived.
6. They _____ (be) amazed. They _____ (hear,never) of this song.
7. If only she (keep) quiet! (referring to the past)
8. By the time his heart _____ (be) transplanted, he _____ (undergo) many medical procedures.
9. Watch out! This car _____ (explode) any minute.
10. He wished that he _____ (be) a scholar

Q.No. 4: (A) Correct the following sentences on a separate answer sheet. (30)

1. We observe when we were going home last night.
2. My parents expect to come back next Monday.
3. My article comment on in tomorrow's paper.
4. George felt ill and he examine by a doctor yesterday.
5. I not ask out since last summer.
6. Her work can't continued right now.
7. I'm afraid the bank close at the moment.
8. I could kill in that accident if I hadn't fastened a seat-belt.



- 9. You shut in your room until you tell me the truth.
10. My children raise mainly by me as my husband was often away.
11. The date of the meeting not/decide yet.
12. The road mustn't cross from here.
13. Picking your nose in company consider very rude.
14. The delay of our plane announce when we reached the airport.
15. You ought to instruct in the use of a computer a long time ago.
16. That sculpture create by a friend of mine last year.
17. Washing up do by my wife as I prefer hoovering the flat.
18. Jane shouldn't promise that car last year.
19. All meetings hold in the afternoons last month.
20. Our journey must plan carefully before we go.

(B)

- 1) The words by the teacher today. (to explain - Simple Present)
2) We a letter the day before yesterday. (to send - Simple Past)
3) This car . It's too old. (not/to steal - will-future)
4) This street because of snow. (already/to close - Present Perfect)
5) A new restaurant next week. (to open - will-future)
6) He to the party yesterday. (to invite - Simple Past)
7) The blue box . (can/not/to see - Simple Present)
8) I the book by my friend last Sunday. (to give - Simple Past)
9) The dishes by my little brother. (not/to wash - Present Perfect)
10) I by Robert. (not/to ask - will-future)

Question No. 5: (A) Fill in the blanks (03)

- 1. The budget deficit of Pakistan (increase) day by day. (Past Continuous)
2. The climbers (climb) the mountain. (Present Perfect Continuous)
3. A group of soldiers (fight) bravely. (Future Perfect)

(B) Rewrite the passage given below, putting the given verbs in right form: (03)

You by any chance (know) where Akram is? I (like) to find out because I (just hear) of a job that exactly (suit) him, but if he (not apply) fairly soon, of course he (not get) it. I last (see) him about a month ago.

Q. 6: (A) Change the voice (04)

Employees will be given five working days to respond to the new contract. After that period, the contract will be signed and submitted for ratification. Because of this brief timeframe, no company-wide discussion will be held. It is hoped by us that the need for swift ratification of the contract and swift return to work is understood by all employees. The cooperation of that person is greatly appreciated by us.

Blank lines for writing the answer to Q. 6.

(B) Change the narration

- i. "I booked a double on the first floor," said Mr. Abdullah
"I'm afraid we didn't get your letter" said the receptionist, "and all the first and second floor rooms have been taken. But we could give you two single rooms on the third floor." (04)



(MDCAT/CA) (Activities based on CHEMICAL GRAMMAR)

- ii. Teacher became angry with the student and said, “Why have you disturbed the class in this way? I’ve told you before that when I am speaking you should be silent. Leave the room and do not return today.” (04)

i) _____

ii) _____

Question – 7: Change the Narration. (10)

- i. “Run away, children,” said the mother.
- ii. He inquired him whether his name was not Ahmed.
- iii. He said, “Daughter, take my golden jug, and fetch me some water from the well”
- iv. When the sun got low, the king’s son said, “Jack, since we have no money, where can we lodge this night?”
- v. Akram said, “Who taught you French?”
- vi. “Don’t you know the way home?” said I.
- vii. I forbade my son to smoke
- viii. He answered slowly, “Alas! My son, why do you demand the thing I can not grant you? Your hands are too weak to rein those fiery beasts; you don’t know the path. Come, ask something else, anything but not this.”
- ix. Next morning at breakfast his wife said to him, “Faraz, I think I can tell what is amiss with our clock.” “Well, what is it?” he sharply asked. “It wants winding up,” said his partner.

(B) Change the narration (04)

The general, addressing his mutinous troops, said, “You have brought disgrace upon a famous regiment. If you had grievances, why did you not lay them before your own officers? You must first suffer punishment for your offence, before your complaints can be heard.”

(C) Change the voice.

So, one evening when I heard fire engines with loud alarm bells rushing past my house, I quickly ran out and, a few streets away joined a large crowd of people; but we could see the fire only from a distance because the police was not allowing anyone to go near the building

Question – 8: In the following sentences underline the Subject and encircle the Subject-word. (05)

- i. The boy, anxious to learn, worked hard.
- ii. The days of our youth are the days of glory.
- iii. The attempt to scale the fort was an utter failure.
- iv. Birds of a feather flock together.
- v. The dog seizing the man from the collar dragged him out.
- vi. The streets of some of our cities are noted for their crookedness.
- vii. My days among the Dead are past.
- viii. With his white hair unbonneted, the stout old sheriff comes.
- ix. The house divided against itself cannot stand.
- x. The man carrying a hoe is a gardener.

Question – 9:(A) Change the Narration. (02)

Said an old Crab to young one, “Why do you walk so crooked, child? Walk straight!”
“Mother” said the young Crab, “show me the way, will you?”



(B) Change the narration

(10)

- ii. "Stop talking", the teacher said to the students, "and start reading your books".
- iii. He said, "What a strange story!"
- iv. Naheed asked what people were talking about her success. She said that she was very happy to pass the examination.
- v. When the sun got low, the king's son said, "Jack, since we have no money, where can we lodge this night?"
- vi. When questioned by the teacher about the disappearance of a bicycle from the school cycle sheds two days before, the boy flatly denied having had anything to do with it.
- vii. "Don't you know the way home," said I.
- viii. Ahmed asked the guests, "Have you anything to eat? We have just finished our dinner."
- ix. He answered slowly, "Alas! My son, why do you the one thing I can not grant you? Your hands are too weak to rein those fiery beasts; you don't know the path. Come, ask something else, anything but that."
- x. Next morning at breakfast his wife said to him, "Faraz, I think I can tell what is amiss with our clock." "Well, what is it?" he sharply asked. "It wants winding up," said his partner.

Question – 2: (C) Change the voice

(05)

(A) Mother went to bazaar where someone was selling crockery. New jackets were bought by Ahmad last Sunday and now he is also going with the mother. Shopping is disliked by me because irritation is felt by me while going from one shop to another.

- (B) i. Hunger was what Bill felt.
- ii. In 1769, Richard Arkwright invented the Spinning Frame, which spun yarn of a sturdier quality than the spinning Jenny.
- iii. A deputy sheriff was wounded by two robbers last night during a shoot-out at a convenience store.
- iv. They were laughing at his warning and objecting to his entire proposal.