### Texas Lutheran University

## **Bulldog Investment Company**



"Risk comes from not knowing what you are doing." - Warren Buffett

**LOGIC** • **DISCIPLINE** • **VALUE** 

# What is Bulldog Investment Company?

Bulldog Investment Company was established in 2009

Designed to teach key concepts of:

- Critical Thinking
- Interpreting financial statements
- Presenting research



### **Types of Investments**

1. Long-term holdings

2. Cash-out arbitrage

3. Option contracts

4. Misunderstood companies



### Long-Term Holdings: Investment Checklist

1. Is the business understandable?

2. Is the business predictable?

3. Does it have a sustained competitive advantage?

4. Is there a considerable value gap?



### Long-Term Holdings: Advance Auto Parts

Return on Equity over 25%

Free Cash Flow/Share has increased six-fold over last 10 years

Repurchased 35% of shares outstanding over last 10 years



# Long-Term Holdings: AAP Performance



## Cash-Out Arbitrage: Rules

1. All cash deal

- 2. Friendly buyout
- 3. Few regulatory hurdles

4. Significant market price discount to cash out price

### Cash-Out Arbitrage: Motorola Mobility & Google

August 15, 2011- Google announces acquisition of Motorola Mobility

Buyout price: \$40/share

Entered in at \$38.25/share on February 7, 2012

May 22, 2012- Deal completed



# Cash-Out Arbitrage: Motorola Mobility & Google

Gross Return: 4.58%

Annualized Return: 15.92%



## Option Contracts: Proctor & Gamble

Proctor & Gamble was presented as a potential investment on November 3, 2009

The week of the presentation, P&G jumped \$3.50 (6.5%) to \$58.58



## Option Contracts: Proctor & Gamble

A total of four puts were written over six months which produced an aggregate of \$5.45 per share

Triggered option contract was for \$62.50/share

\$62.50 - \$5.45 = \$57.05/share



# Misunderstood Companies: American International Group

2008

Massive bailout

US Federal Reserve takes 80% ownership





### Misunderstood Companies: American International Group

#### **Location**

- #1 Global
- #1 Western Europe
- #1 Latin America
- #2 North America
- #2 Asia
- #2 Central & Eastern Europe

#### **Category**

- #1 General Property & Casualty
- #1 D & O Liability
- #1 Marine & Fire
- #2 Medical & Life
- **#2** Catastrophe

### Misunderstood Companies: AIG – The Investment

Derivatives liquidated

Smaller, more focused, and understandable

Repaid bailout with \$22.7 Billion Profit

Hidden Bonus: Carry Forward Tax Loss



### Misunderstood Companies: AIG – The Investment

November 2, 2012 - \$34/share while tangible book value was \$60

43% discount to AIG's liquidation value



### **Index Performance**



### Portfolio Performance



#### Questions or Comments?

"The stock market is a no-called-strike game. You don't have to swing at everything — you can wait for your pitch."

-Warren Buffett

