SURGICAL APPLICATIONS FOR LIGATING CLIPS BY SPECIALITY:

PROCEDURE	TISSUES	Clip Number /	Size most often used						
		Procedure	Mi	S	S/M	M	M/L	L	
		1			1				
GENERAL SURGEONS									
Cholecystectomy	Cystic artery, cystic duct	4 - 8				Х	Х		
Splenectomy	Splenic veins, arteries	10 - 15				Х	Х	Χ	
Thyroidectomy	Thyroid vessels	40 - 50		Х	(or)	Х			
Mastectomy	Bleeders, auxiliary lymph node dissection	20 - 80			(or) X	Х			
Arterio veinous fistula	Side branches	12-18	Х	Х	Х	Χ			
Vein Stripping / Ligation	Venous side	10 – 30				Χ	Χ		
Liver Resection	Hepatic veins, arteries	20 - 40				Х	Х		
Appendectomy	Mesoappendix, bleeders	4 – 8 (maxi)				Х	Х		
Pancreatic Resection	Pancreatic ducts and vessels	20 - 40				Х	Х		
COLON AND RECTAL - G	SENEDAL SUDGEONS								
G.I. Resections	Mesenteric / omental bleeders	20 - 50			(or)	Х	Х		
Radical Abdominal	Lymph node, dissection bleeders	50 +		Х	X	Х	Х		
Surgery						.,	.,		
Retroperitoneal	Lymph node	50 +				Х	Х	İ	
Lymphadenectomy									
Gastric Surgery	Omental vessels	20 - 70				Χ	Χ		
 GENERAL AND PERIPHE	FRAL VASCULAR SURGEONS								
Abdominal Aortic	Side branches / bleeders	25 - 30				Χ	Χ		
Aneurysm									
Aorto-Femoral Graft	Side branches	50 - 75				Х	Х		
Carotid Endarterectomy	Side branches	10 - 20		Х	(or)	Х			
Femoral Popliteal Bypass	Saphenous vein / side branches	15 - 40		Х	(or)	Х			
Vein Stripping / Ligations	Side branches	10 - 30		Х	(or)	Х			
	<u> </u>				Х				
CARDIAC SURGEONS		15.50		l v	()	V	1	l	
Coronary Arterial Bypass	Saphenous vein harvesting	15 - 50		Х	(or)	Х			
	/ side branches		Х	Х	^				
	Internal mammary artery								
	harvesting / side branches		_						
Open Heart Dressdure	Radial artery harvesting	15 20	X	Х		Х	Х		
Open Heart Procedure NEUROSURGEONS	Bleeders	15 - 30	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	^	_ ^		
	Cranial vessels	12 - 20	X	Х	(or)	Х			
Craniotomy					ÌΧ΄				
Laminectomy	Bleeders	12 - 20	Х	Х	(or)	Х			
OBSTETRICS / GYNAEC	OLOGY								
Pelvic Exenterations	Bleeders / Lymph nodes	20 - 200				Х	Х		
(Cancer)									

SURGICAL APPLICATIONS FOR LIGATING CLIPS BY SPECIALITY (Cont.):

PROCEDURE	TISSUES	Clip Number /		Size most often used						
		Procedure	M	i	S S/N	M	M/L	L		
UROLOGISTS										
Supra pubic	Bleeders / Lymph nodes	50 - 60					Х	Х		
Prostotectomy										
Ileal Conduits	Mesentery / tumor resection	40 - 50					Х	Х		
Cystectomy	Bleeders / node dissection	20 - 50					Х			
Renal Transplant	Renal vessels	20					Х			
Nephrectomy	Renal vessels	10 - 20					Х			
HORACIC										
Pulmonary Resections	Pulmonary / segmental vessels	10 - 20					Х			
Thoracic Aneurysm	Side branches	20 -40				Х	Х			
ORTHOPAEDIC				1			_			
Large Open Reductions	Bleeders	2 - 10				Х	Х			
Joint Replacement	Bleeders	2 - 20				Χ	Х			
Laminectomy	Bleeders	10 - 20	Х		` '	Χ				
Hand Surgery	Bleeders	5 - 25	Х	Х	(or)X					
PLASTIC AND RE CONSTRUCTIVE										
Full Thickness Skin Graph	Bleeders	5 - 30	Х	Х	(or)X	Χ				
Hand Surgery	Bleeders	5 - 25	Х	Χ	(or)X					
ENT.										
Tonsillectomy (ABSORBABLE)	Tonsil bleeders	6 - 8				Х	Х			
Radical Neck Dissection	Bleeders / Lymph node dissection	20 - 60	Х	Χ	(or)X	Χ				

IN VIRTUALLY ALL PROCEDURES, METALLIC CLIPS CAN BE USED AS MARKERS