

Math III

Name _____ ID: 1

Basic Skills 2

Date _____ Period _____

Describe the end behavior of each function.

As $x \rightarrow +\infty$, then $f(x) \rightarrow$ $-\infty$

As $x \rightarrow -\infty$, then $f(x) \rightarrow$ ∞

1) $f(x) = -x^5 + 3x^3 - x + 2$

\circlearrowleft $-x^5$ \rightarrow negative L.C. \uparrow
odd degree \downarrow

Factor each.

2) $f(x) = x^3 + 4x^2 + 3x$

$= x(x^2 + 4x + 3)$
 $= x(x+1)(x+3)$ $\begin{matrix} 3 \\ \times \\ 4 \end{matrix}$

3) $f(x) = x^3 + 8x^2 + 16x$

$= x(x^2 + 8x + 16)$
 $= x(x+4)(x+4)$ $\begin{matrix} 16 \\ \times \\ 4 \end{matrix}$
 $= x(x+4)^2$

Simplify each expression.

4) $-4x(4x + 1) + 3x^2$

$$\underline{-16x^2 - 4x + 3x^2}$$

$$\boxed{-13x^2 - 4x}$$

Solve each equation.

5) $-4(4x - 4) = 64$

$$\begin{array}{r} -16x + 16 = 64 \\ \underline{-16 \quad -16} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -16x = 48 \\ \underline{-16 \quad -16} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{x = -3}$$

6) $-2(-5 - m) = 15 + 3m$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 + 2m = 15 + 3m \\ \underline{-2m \quad -2m} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 = 15 + m \\ \underline{-15 \quad -15} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{m = -5}$$

Solve each equation by factoring.

7) $n^2 + 2n - 8 = 0$

9) $5x^2 + 11x + 2 = 0$

$x^2 + 11x + 10 = 0$
 $(x+10)(x+1) = 0$

$(x+2)(5x+1) = 0$

$x+2=0$ $5x+1=0$

$x = -2$ $x = -1/5$

8) $r^2 + 8r + 15 = 0$

$(r+3)(r+5) = 0$

~~$\frac{15}{3 \times 5}$~~

$r+3=0$ $r+5=0$
 $-3 \quad -3$ $-5 \quad -5$
 $r = -3$ $r = -5$

$\rightarrow n^2 + 2n - 8 = 0$

$(n+4)(n-2) = 0$

~~$\frac{-8}{4 \times -2}$~~

$n+4=0$ $n-2=0$
 $n = -4$ $n = 2$

Simplify. Your answer should contain only positive exponents.

10) $2x^4 \cdot (x^{-2})^3$

$$2x^4 x^{-6} \rightarrow 2x^{-2} \rightarrow \boxed{\frac{2}{x^2}}$$

