# **Hexanoyl-Lysine Adduct (HEL) EIA Kit**

Catalog Number: 21010

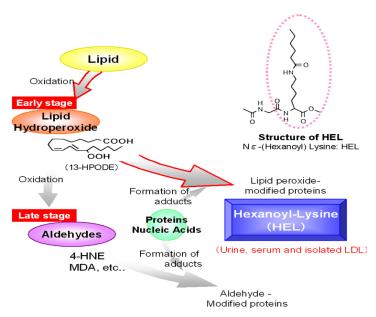
For research use only.

Biomarkers for lipid oxidation

Store at 2 to 8°C.

Suitable for assessment of oxidative stress using urine, serum and cultured cells. For research use only.

#### What is HEXANOYL-LYSINE?



#### Biomarker for early stage of lipid oxidation

Oxidative damage of lipids caused by reactive oxygen species (ROS) play an important role in some diseases, lesion of cell functions and aging. Aldehydes such as malondi-aldehyde (MDA) and 4-hydroxy-2-nonenal (4-HNE) have been reported as one of the advanced lipid peroxidation products. But recently in the earlier stage of lipid peroxidation, 13-hydroperoxyoctadecanoic acid (13-HPODE) is found to be covalently bound to proteins1). Hexanoyl-Lysine adduct (HEL) is a novel lipid hydroperoxide-modified lysine residues. HEL is formed by oxidative modification by oxidized omega-6 fatty acids such as linoleic acid or arachidonic acid. HEL may be a useful biomarker for initial stage of lipid peroxidation. Monoclonal antibodies and ELISA kit

have been developed, and HEL can be detected in oxidatively modified LDL, in human atherosclerotic lesions, human urine and serum. It is also reported that HEL is formed in rat muscle during exercise, and the formation is prohibited by antioxidants such as flavonoids.

### Hexanoyl-Lys (HEL) ELISA kit

The HEL ELISA kit has developed in collaboration with Dr. Toshihiko Osawa (Nagoya University) and Dr. Yoji Kato (University of Hyogo). This ELISA kit can be applied to urine, serum and cultured cells form human and animal.

## **Specifications**

**Assay principle:** Competitive ELISA (detection: 450 nm)

**Specifity:** Specific to N-epsilon-Hexanoyl-Lysine adduct

Measuring range: 2 - 700 nmol/L

**Time to answer:** Over night and 2 hours.

**Format:** 96 wells (54 samples in single assay)

**Applications:** Urine, serum and cultured cells from human and animals.

**Storage:** Store at 2 - 8°C (don't freeze).

**Expiry:** 2 years after the day of manufacturing.

Required but not provided: 50 µL micropipettor and pipette tips

8-channel (50-200  $\mu$ L) micropipettor and tips

8 or 12-syncronous multichannel pipet and reagent tray for multichannel pipet.

4-7 °C incubator

Microtiter plate reader (measuring wavelength 450 nm)

#### Content of this kit

**HEL-coated Microtiter Plate:** 1 plate (96 wells)

Primary Antibody (ready to use): 1 vial

Secondary Antibody: 1 vial

Secondary Antibody Buffer: 1 vial

Chromogen (TMBZ solution): 1 vial

**Chromogen Buffer:** 

1 vial

Washing Buffer (5X):

1 vial

**Stop Solution:** 

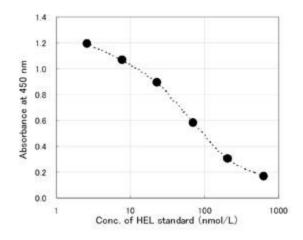
1 vial

Standard solution (6 levels):

1 vial each

Plate seal:

2 sheets



### References

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- 3) Kato Y, Miyake Y, Yamamoto K, Shimomura Y, Ochi H, Mori Y, Osawa T, Preparation of a monoclonal antibody to N(epsilon)-(Hexanonyl)lysine: application to the evaluation of protective effects of flavonoid supplementation against exercise-induced oxidative stress in rat skeletal muscle. Biochem Biophys Res Commun 274(2),p389-393(2000)
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HEL can be detected in saliva samples from patients with Sjogren's syndrome.

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  - Intrafollicular concentration of HEL was significantly reduced by these antioxidant treatment.
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  Azoospermic and oligospermic patients had a significantly higher HEL concentration in seminal plasma.
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- **10)** Rummenie VT, Matsumoto Y, Dogru M, Wang Y, Hu Y, Ward SK, Igarashi A, Wakamatsu T, Ibrahim O, Goto E, Luyten G, Inoue H, Saito I, Shimazaki J, Tsubota K, Tear cytokine and ocular surface alterations following brief passive cigarette smoke exposure. Cytokine 43(2),p200-208(2008) HEL concentration in tear was increased by brief passive exposure to cigarette smoke.
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