Pilot's Guide

Fuel Scan
FS-450

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Table of Contents

Section 1 - Introduction

Product Features

- Fuel quantity measured in gallons, liters, or pounds
- Low fuel quantity alarm
- Low fuel time alarm
- GPS interface—bi-directional serial interface
- Automatic K-factor calculation
- Solid-state pulse generating rotor fuel flow transducer
- Instantaneous fuel flow rate
- Total amount of fuel consumed
- Total fuel remaining
- Time to empty at the current fuel flow rate

Fuel Management

Without a means of measuring fuel flow, you must rely on the aircraft fuel gauges or total time of flight. Aircraft fuel gauges are notoriously inaccurate (they are only required by the FAA to read accurately when displaying empty). And measuring time of flight is only an approximation, and assumes a constant fuel flow rate for each phase of flight.
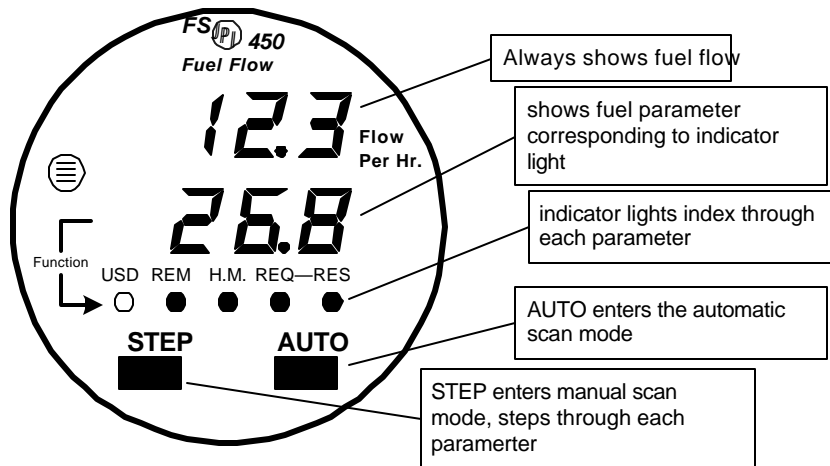
The FS-450 Fuel Scan uses a small turbine transducer that measures the fuel flowing into the engine. Higher fuel flow causes the transducer turbine to rotate faster which generates a faster pulse rate. Because the transducer turbine generates thousands of pulses per gallon of fuel, it can measure with high resolution the amount of fuel that the engine has consumed. Prior to engine start you inform the FS-450 Fuel Scan of the known quantity of fuel aboard, and it will keep track of all fuel used.

> **For fuel calculations to be accurate, it is imperative that you inform the FS-450 of the correct amount of fuel aboard the aircraft. Do not rely on fuel flow instruments to determine fuel levels in tanks. Refer to original fuel flow instrumentation for primary information.**

Section 2 - Displays and Controls

The FS-450 helps you manage your fuel. There are three components of the user interface:

- Digital display for numeric readouts and messages: top display is fuel flow per hour and the lower display for all other parameters.
- Indicator lights to show what information is being displayed on the digital display
- Two front panel operating buttons: STEP and AUTO

Always shows fuel flow

shows fuel parameter corresponding to indicator light

indicator lights index through each parameter

AUTO enters the automatic scan mode

STEP enters manual scan mode, steps through each paramerter

Two operating buttons control all functions of the FS-450.

The term **tap** will be used to denote pressing a button momentarily. The term **hold** will be used to denote pressing and holding a button for five seconds or longer.

STEP Button

Located on the lower left side near the instrument face.

- Tapping the STEP button will stop Automatic Indexing and change to the Manual indexing mode. Then each tap of the

STEP button will display the next parameter in the sequence.

- Holding the STEP button will display the previous parameters in the sequence (rapidly backwards).

- In the programming procedures, described on page 8, tapping the STEP button will advance to the next item in the list.

- When an alarm is displayed, tapping the STEP button will temporarily delete that alarm from appearing for the next ten minutes.

- When an alarm is displayed, holding the STEP button until the word OFF appears will delete that alarm from appearing for the remainder of the flight.

AUTO button

Located on the lower right side near the instrument face.

- The AUTO button will begin the Automatic Indexing Mode.

- In the pilot programming procedure, holding or tapping the AUTO button is used to increment or decrement parameter values and toggle between yes and no answers to questions.

STEP and AUTO buttons

- Holding both the STEP and AUTO buttons simultaneously for five seconds changes to the pilot programming procedure.

Section 3 - Modes and Alarms

Modes

There are two standard operating modes of the FS-450: **Automatic Indexing**, and **Manual Indexing**. Most of the time you will operate the FS-450 in the Automatic indexing mode. When you first turn on the power the FS-450 starts in the Manual indexing mode, but will enter the Automatic indexing mode after a minute. Tapping the AUTO button will begin the Automatic Indexing Mode. The indicator lights show you what is being displayed in the lower digital display.

Alarms

The FS-450 has programmable alarms. When the remaining amount of fuel falls below the alarm limit the lower display will show the amount of fuel REMaining and the REM indicator light will flash.

When the remaining time falls below the alarm limit the lower display will show the MINutes of fuel remaining and the H.M. indicator light will flash.

When an alarm is displayed, tapping the STEP button will temporarily disable the alarm indication for the next ten minutes.

When an alarm is displayed, holding the STEP button until the word OFF appears will disable that alarm indication for the remainder of the flight.

Section 4 - Operation

Diagnostic Testing on Startup and During Flight

When your FS-450 is first turned on, all digits light up in each display for a short time, permitting you to check for non-functional segments. Then the FS-450 tests internal components, and integrity of the system.

Start Up Fuel

After initial self-test, you will be asked to inform the FS-450 of start up fuel. The FS-450 will display $FUEL\ GAL$ (or Ltr or $Lb5$) for one second, and then flash $F\ ILL\ ?\ n$ until any button is pressed.

During flight you may also inform the FS-450 of startup fuel using the pilot program mode, beginning on page 8, if you forgot to do so at start up.

Refer to the column in the chart below corresponding to your fuel tank configuration. Tap the AUTO button to select one of the four following fueling choices on the left column of the chart.

AUTO to choose⇓	Main tanks only, no tabs	Main tanks with tabs	Main & Auxiliary tanks
$F\ ILL$ $?\ n$	Did not add any fuel since last shutdown.		
$F\ ILL$ 75*	Topped the main tanks.	Filled only to the tabs.	Topped the main tanks. Input the amount of fuel that is currently in the auxiliary tanks when $0.0\ GAL$ is displayed
$F\ ILL$ 120*	(not applicable)	Topped the main tanks.	Topped both the main and auxiliary tanks.
$F\ ILL$ Add	Did not top, but added additional fuel to the aircraft, or removed fuel from the aircraft.		

* These values are examples and will be customized for your aircraft.

Then tap the STEP button to complete the entry and advance to the Manual indexing mode.

Adding Fuel and Auxiliary Tanks
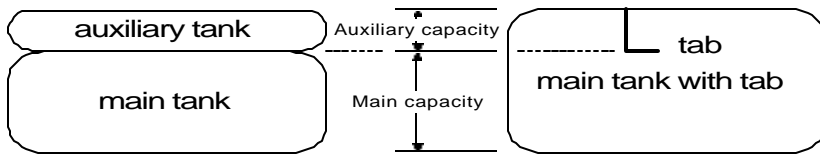
If your aircraft has tank fill tabs and no auxiliary tanks, you can use the auxiliary tank feature to select either filling to the tank tabs or topping the tank. See "Main Tank Capacity" and "Auxiliary Tanks" beginning on page 16 to program the FS-450 for this feature. The FS-450 does not differentiate fuel flow between the main and auxiliary tanks; it considers only total fuel in the aircraft.

If you added less than full fuel, then tap AUTO to select
F ILL Add. Then tap STEP. The next display will ask you how much you added: 0.0 GAL (or selected units). Hold the AUTO button to count up, tap the AUTO button to count down. The count up will stop at full tanks, since you cannot add more fuel than would top the tanks. Tap STEP to complete the entry and advance tot he Manual indexing mode.

If you removed fuel from the aircraft or wish to correct the total quantity of fuel on board, you can "add" a negative amount of fuel.

Accumulate Total—Trip Total

You may either display total fuel used

- since the last time you informed the FS-450 that the aircraft was refueled, or

- for an extended trip with multiple fuel stops.

This selection affects only the USD parameter. How to select whether to accumulate for a extended trip or reset at each refueling is described in "Pilot Programming" beginning on page 8.

Resetting "USED"

Every time you inform the FS-450 that the aircraft is refueled, the amount of fuel used is set to zero, unless the instrument is programmed to accumulate for an extended trip. The display of fuel used pertains only to the fuel used since the last time you informed the FS-450 that the aircraft was refueled.

In the manual mode with USD displayed, holding the AUTO button for three seconds will reset the amount used to 0.

Parameter Indexing

The FS-450 steps through the engine parameters in a specific sequence. Listed below is the indexing sequence, parameter description and example of the digital display. The display will pause at each parameter for a few seconds in the Automatic indexing mode. In the Manual indexing mode, tap the STEP button to advance to next parameter. Holding the STEP button will display the previous parameters in the sequence (rapidly backwards).

Parameter Indexing Sequence

Fuel flow rate is always shown on the top display.

Fuel Flow Rate	l3.5	GPH (or LPH, or PPH)

The lower display shows the following parameters in this sequence.

Parameter Description

	Example	Comments
USD—Total Fuel Used	38.2	Since last refueling or trip total.
REM—Fuel Remaining	37.2	In gallons, liters or pounds
H.M.—Time to Empty	02.45	**H**ours . **M**inutes Remaining at current fuel burn
REQ—Fuel required to next GPS WPT or Destination	25.8	Present with GPS interface Valid signal and way point
RES—Fuel Reserve at next GPS WPT or Destination	l l.3	Present with GPS interface Valid signal and way point
MPG (both REQ & RES lights)—Nautical Miles per Gal	l3.0	Present with GPS interface and valid signal or MPL, MPP

Note that liter and pound parameters are displayed as whole numbers without the decimal point.

Section 5 - Personalizing

Pilot Programming

You can program the Automatic Indexing rate (1 to 9 second wait periods or 0 for no Automatic Indexing), the K-factor, and whether to accumulated fuel used or reset at each refueling.

To start the Pilot Programming Procedure, simultaneously hold the STEP and AUTO buttons for five seconds. You will see the words ProG ModE for two seconds and then the sequence shown in the chart below. Tap the STEP button to advance to the next item in the list. Tap the AUTO button to select alternate values of that item.

Tap STEP to advance to the next item	Tap AUTO to sequence	Comments
FUEL ? n	n ⇔ Y	Y—Yes—to change fuel status (see page 5
rAtE = 4	0 … 9	Indexing rate in the Automatic Indexing Mode. Selecting 0, disables the Automatic Indexing Mode.
29.00 = HF	29.00 = HF	Used to set and fine tune the K factor. To adjust the K-factor, hold both STEP and AUTO buttons for five seconds.
Auto HF ? n	n ⇔ Y	N—No—manual K-factor entry. See "Setting the K-factor Manually," below. Y—Yes—enters automatic K-factor mode. See "Setting the K-factor Automatically," below.
trIP ? n	n ⇔ Y	N—No—Upon informing the FS-450 that you refueled the aircraft, reset total fuel used to 0. Y—Yes—accumulate total fuel used rather than reset to 0.
9PS c = 2	0 … 6	GPS Com Format.
ΠIn b = 0..31	0 … 31	Dim brightness 0 through 31. Hold a double piece of black electrical tape over the photo sensor on the left side of the display to set.
End Y	n ⇔ Y	Y—Yes to exit; N—No to review list again.

Start Up Fuel `FUEL`
`? n`

During flight you may also inform the FS-450 of startup fuel using the pilot program mode. See page 5 for the steps to take to set the start up fuel if you did not set it during power up.

Indexing Rate `rAtE`
`= 4`

In the automatic mode the display will automatically index through each parameter and pause for a period of time. The pause time can be set from between 1 and 9 seconds. Set the rate to 0 to inhibit the automatic indexing mode.

Fuel Flow Parameters

The pilot may set three parameters:
- K Factor—the fuel flow transducer calibration constant.
- Accumulate for extended trip—default is OFF: reset the fuel used to 0 every time you inform the FS-450 that the aircraft was refueled. With accumulate ON fuel used will not be reset to 0 when you inform the FS-450 that the aircraft was refueled.
- GPS Communications fuel data format.

K Factor

The K factor is shown on the fuel flow transducer as a four digit number, which is the number of pulses generated per gallon of fuel flow. **Before installing the transducer, write down the K factor here** _____. To enter the number, move the decimal point three places to the left. For example if the K factor on the fuel flow transducer is 29,123, enter 29.12 in the K factor parameter.

The K factor can be changed in the pilot programming procedure. When the K factor is changed during a trip, calculations of fuel used, fuel remaining and time to empty are not retroactively recalculated.

Fine Tuning the K Factor

The K factor shown on the fuel flow transducer does not take into account your aircraft's particular installation. Fuel hose diameters and lengths, elbows, fittings and routing can cause the true K factor to be different from that shown on the fuel flow transducer.

Setting the K factor Automatically

After the most recent flight, top the tanks and note the true amount of fuel you used during that flight.

*You must have the engine **shut down** before you continue.* If you haven't already done so, start the pilot programming procedure, simultaneously hold the STEP and AUTO buttons for five seconds. You will see the words $Pro G$ $\Pi o d E$ for two seconds.

1. Tap STEP button twice to advance to the display $= H F$ 29.00

2. Hold both the STEP and AUTO buttons simultaneously for five seconds. Display shows $H F P n$ $Auto$

3. Tap AUTO button. Display shows $H F P y$ $Auto$

4. Tap STEP button.* You will see a display similar to $tru E$ 34.5. Initially, this number is the amount of fuel used as **calculated** by the FS-450 during the most recent flight. Since you know the **true amount** of fuel you have used, change the value in the display to this true value by holding or tapping the AUTO button.

5. Tap STEP button to automatically calculate and display the new K-factor.

6. To exit the program mode, Tap STEP button repeatedly.

   * If you see **Shut Enq** it means you must shut off the engine before you can use the auto K-factor.

Setting the K factor Manually

Use the following procedure to determine the new K factor.

1. Make at least three flights of about two to three hours each. Note the actual fuel used (as determined by topping the tanks) and the FS-450 calculation of the fuel consumed for each flight.

Flight	Fuel USeD shown by FS-450	Actual fuel used by topping tanks
1		
2		
3		
Total	❶	❷

2. Total ❶ the FS-450 fuel used and ❷ the actual fuel used.

3. Record the current K factor here ❸_____ and in the table below.

4. Calculate the New K Factor as follows:

New K Factor = (❶FS-450 fuel USeD) x (❸Current K factor)
                        (❷actual fuel used)

New K Factor = (❶_____) x (❸_____)
                        (❷_____)

Every time you fine tune the K factor, record the measurements here:

Date	❶ FS-450 fuel USeD	❷ actual fuel used	❸ Current K factor	New K factor = ❶ x ❸/❷	Pilot's initials

If you haven't already done so, start the pilot programming procedure, simultaneously hold the STEP and AUTO buttons for five seconds. You will see the words 𝗣𝗿𝗼𝗚 𝗡𝗼𝗱𝗘 for two seconds.

1. Tap STEP button twice to advance to the display 𝟤𝟫.𝟢𝟢 = 𝗞𝗙

2. Hold both the STEP and AUTO buttons simultaneously for five seconds. Display shows 𝗞𝗙𝗣𝗻 𝗔𝘂𝘁𝗼.

3. Press STEP button. First digit blinks: 29.00

4. Tap or Hold the AUTO button to change flashing digit: 19.00

5. Tap STEP button for next digit: 19.00

6. Tap or Hold the AUTO button to change flashing digit: 18.00

7. Tap STEP button for next digit: 18.00

8. Repeat items 6 and 7 for the remaining digit.

9. To exit, hold STEP and AUTO buttons simultaneously for five seconds.

Setting the Accumulate Extended Trip Total 𝘁𝗿𝗶𝗣 𝗣𝗻

Select "no" if you wish to display total fuel used since the last time you informed the FS-450 that the aircraft was refueled. Select "yes" to display total fuel used for an extended trip with multiple fuel stops. This selection affects only the USD parameter.

Setting the GPS-C Comm settings GPS $c = 2$

The GPS-C setting selects the format of the fuel data output of the FS-450. See "Setting GPS-C Communications Output Format" on page 19.

Setting the Dim Level Min $b = 0..31$

The display will dim when the ambient light is low. This adjustment sets the dim display level. It has no effect on the bright display level. The dim level may be set from very low—0—to bright—31. Hold a doubled over piece of black electrical tape (or a similar opaque strip) over the photo sensor that is on the left side of the display to dim the display.

FS-450 Set Up

Factory Default Set Up

The factory default fuel measurement units are gallons and the alarm limits are 45 minutes for the low time alarm, and 10 gallons for the low fuel alarm. The K-factor default is K=29.00 (29,000).

Changing the FS-450 Set Up

You may need to change the fuel measurement units, the fuel tank capacity, and may prefer to set your own alarm limits. Follow the procedure outlined below to change any of the factory default settings.

To start the Set Up procedure, after power up, wait until the FS-450 completes its self test and is in the Automatic or Manual indexing mode. If in doubt, tap the STEP button a few times. Then follow the steps illustrated below. The display will then sequence as shown in the chart below. Tap the STEP button to advance to the next item in the list. Tap the AUTO button to select alternate values of that item. Hold AUTO button to increase a numerical value; tap the AUTO button to decrease a numerical value.
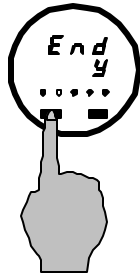
Procedure—Changing the Set Up:
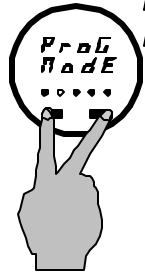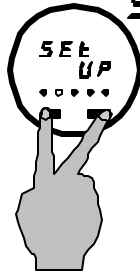
Hold both buttons for 5 seconds until the words **ProG ModE**

Tap STEP button until the words **End Y**

Hold both buttons for 5 seconds until the words **SEt UP**

Tap **STEP** to next item	Hold or tap AUTO to sequence through these values	Description
FUEL GAL	**GAL** ⇒ **Ltr** ⇒ **LbS** ⇒	Selects fuel units
MA in = 50	Hold or tap AUTO to select main capacity	Main tank capacity, in units selected
AUX? n	**n** ⇔ **Y**	Y—Yes—aircraft has auxiliary tanks (next step)
AUX = 0	Hold or tap AUTO to select AUX capacity	Auxiliary tank capacity (skipped if AUX? is no)
M in = 45	Hold or tap AUTO to select low time limit	Alarm limit in minutes for low time in tanks
rEM = 10	Hold or tap AUTO to select low quantity limit	Alarm limit for low fuel quantity in tanks, in units selected
cArb ? n	**n** ⇔ **Y**	Y—Yes—carbureted engine will go to the next step
cArb F= 1	F = 1, 2 or 3	Selects carburetor filter to reduce reading fluctuations
rEtn ? n	**n** ⇔ **Y**	Y—Yes— has fuel return transducer

$E\,n\,d$ $\,\,\,\,\,\,\,\,\,Y$	$n \Leftrightarrow Y$	Y—Yes to exit; N—No to review list again

Fuel Measurement Units, Fuel Capacity, Alarm Limits

Fuel Measurement Units

Selects the units in all parameters where fuel quantity or fuel rate is displayed. If you change this parameter, it does not change the numerical value of the fuel tank capacity. You must do this manually. For example if you change from Gal. to Lbs., the tank capacity will be interpreted as 50 Lbs. rather than 50 gallons; the FS-450 will not convert 50 Gal to equivalent pounds.

Main Tank Capacity

Enter the total capacity of the main tanks in the fuel flow units selected. If you have tank tabs (but no auxiliary tanks) and sometimes fill only to the tabs, set the main tank capacity to the capacity up to the tabs.

Auxiliary Tanks

If you do not have auxiliary tanks or tank tabs, answer "No." If you answer "Yes," you will be asked to input the capacity of the auxiliary tanks in the fuel flow units selected. If you have tank tabs and sometimes fill only to the tabs, set the auxiliary tank capacity to the difference between full tank capacity and tab capacity. The FS-450 does not differentiate fuel flow between the main and auxiliary tanks; it tracks only total fuel in the aircraft.

Low Time Alarm Limit

Select the value of the time remaining, in minutes, that triggers the alarm. Time remaining is calculated at the current fuel flow rate.

Low Fuel Alarm Limit

Select the value of the fuel remaining, in the selected fuel flow units, that triggers the alarm. Fuel remaining is calculated at the current fuel flow rate.

Carburetor?

Different response filters are used depending on whether your engine is carbureted or fuel injected. The filters for a carbureted engine have a slower response time to reduce sudden fluctuations in readings. Select F=1, 2 or 3 where higher number is slower response time. Pick the lowest number that gives steady readings.

Fuel Return Transducer?

Single fuel flow transducer installations should have this parameter set to No. If your installation is equipped with an additional fuel flow transducer for return fuel, set this parameter to Yes.

Section 6 - Data Formats, Diagnostics

Navigation Data Input Formats

Output of GPS; input to FS-450. The FS-450 automatically configures itself for one of three industry standard data formats:

Format	Baud rate	
NMEA-183 (Marine Navigation Data Format)	4,800	This is the format for most handheld GPS receivers. Loran must have sentences RMA & RMB. GPS must have sentences RMB & RMC.
Aviation Data Format	9,600	"Output sentence type 1" Required sentences are: A, B, C, D, E, I and L first character identifier byte. Sentence terminator may be either <CR><LF> or <CR> alone.
Northstar (Northstar binary)	1,200	M1 setup select "NO EXTENDED", "NAV ONLY"

Setting GPS-C Communications Output Format

GPS-C	Input to GPS; output of FS-450
0	No fuel data output
1 *	Garmin (Shadin Miniflow format)
2 *	Allied Signal (format B)
3	Arnav/EI fuel data
4	Allied Signal (format C)
5	(Not used)
6	UPS fuel/air data

* Recommended formats.

GPS Interface Diagnostic Messages

Parameters REQ - RES - MPG are all missing from the scan.	No communications from GPS receiver to FS-450. Possibly no connection or aircraft GPS is off, or GPS not enabled to output data.
- **C O N** message and parameters REQ - RES - MPG are missing from scan.	Communications are received by FS-450 and the Auto-Protocol setup is in process. Verify correct output format setup in GPS receiver; check GPS connections.
- **5 I G** message and parameters REQ - RES - MPG are missing from scan.	GPS receiver has insufficient signal for valid data.
- **U P t** message and parameters REQ - RES are missing from scan.	No waypoints are programmed into the aircraft GPS receiver.
- - - replaces REQ or RES	Your ground track is more than ±70° from your course to the next GPS waypoint.

Navigation Data (output of GPS; input to FS-450)

Compatible with RS-232, TTL, RS-423, RS-422 SDA.

Serial data format 8 data, 1 start, no parity. Baud rates: 1,200, 4,800, or 9,600 depending on the GPS data output format. The FS-450 automatically detects the GPS data output format and is independent of the GPS-C setting.

Fuel Data (input to GPS; output of FS-450)

Serial data format 8 data, 1 start, no parity. Baud rate: 9,600.

Output format is determined by the GPS-C setting, but may be over-ridden by the GPS navigation format: If the FS-450 senses Northstar or NMEA -183 navigation data input, there will be no fuel data output.

Section 7 - Rear Panel Connector Pin Assignments

Rear Fuel Flow 9-pin connector

Pin no.	Function
1	Power 12-28VDC (red)
2	Ground (black)
3	FF transducer power (red)
4	Remote alarm
5	FF transducer ground (black)
6	RS-232 out (to GPS)
7	FF transducer signal (white)
8	Return FF transducer signal (optional)
9	RS-232 in (from GPS)

Section 8 - Technical Support

JPI offers both e-mail and telephone technical support. Have your model and serial number ready when you call. Call **JPI** for a return authorization number before returning any equipment.

J.P.INSTRUMENTS

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Limited Warranty

J.P. Instruments, Inc. (JPI), warrants all parts in your new FS-450 to be free from defects in material and workmanship under normal use. Our obligation under this warranty is limited to repair or exchange of any defective part of this unit if the part is returned, shipping prepaid, within two years for electronics and one year for probes from the date of original purchase. Installation labor is the responsibility of the aircraft owner. Homebuilt aircraft warranty starts when the aircraft is certified for flight. Replacement parts carry a warranty for the balance of the warranty period.

Under this warranty, JPI is not responsible for any service charges, including removal, installation, nor any other consequential damages. JPI incurs no obligation under this warranty unless a Warranty Registration Certificate describing the warranted product has been completed and mailed to JPI with all information requested.

This warranty is void on any product which has been subject to misuse, accident, damage caused by negligence, damage in transit, handling or modification which, in the opinion of JPI, has altered or repaired the product in any way that effects the reliability or detracts from the performance of the product, or any product whereon the serial number has been altered, defaced, effaced or destroyed.

This warranty is in lieu of all other warranties expressed or implied and other obligations of liability on JPI's part, and it neither assumes nor authorizes any other person to assume for JPI any other liability in connection with the sale of JPI products.

To initiate this warranty, the aircraft owner must submit a completed Data Logging Worksheet to JPI. Upon receiving a completed worksheet, JPI will initiate the warranty from the date of original purchase. Any replacement parts carry a warranty that extends for the balance of the period of the original warranty. For homebuilt aircraft the warranty period begins when the aircraft is certificated for flight and noted on the warranty card.

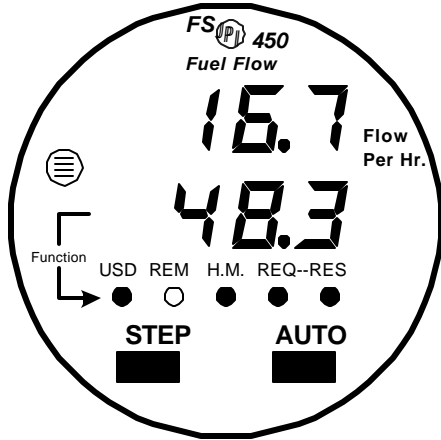## Index

FS-450 Specifications

FAA Approved
Fuel Flow Transducer:
 STC SA00432SE

Operating Temperature Range:
-40 to 195 °F

Display Size:
2 1/4 in panel mount
2.6 in. sq., 2.5 in. deep incl. conn.

Resolution and Display Range

display	maximum display value	resolution
K factor range:	5,000 to 99,990	10
Fuel flow:	Accuracy (8 to 60 GPH)	1 %
	140.0 GPH at K factor 85,000	0.1 GPH
	410.0 GPH at K factor 29,000	0.1 GPH
	820 PPH at K factor 85,000	1 PPH
	2400 PPH at K factor 29,000	1 PPH
	560 LPH at K factor 85,000	1 LPH
	1640 LPH at K factor 29,000	1 LPH
Fuel Remaining:	999.9 Gal	0.1 Gal
	999 Lbs., L	1 Lb., L
Fuel Used:	999.9 Gal.	0.1 Gal
	9999 Lbs., L	1 Lb., L
Time to Empty:	50 hours	1 minute

FS-450 Quick Reference Card

Reset Alarm

Temporary reset (next 10 minutes): tap STEP.

Reset for remainder of flight: hold STEP until the word OFF appears.

Reset Fuel Used

1. Tap STEP until USD indicator lights up.

2. Hold AUTO for 3 seconds to reset fuel used to 0.

No Fuel Added

1. On initial power up see:

$$F\ ILL$$
$$P\quad n$$

2. Tap STEP to exit.

Totalize Fuel Used

1. Hold both STEP and AUTO until you see:

$$ProG$$
$$\Pi odE$$

immediately followed by:

$$FUEL$$
$$P\quad n$$

2. Tap STEP three times and see:

$$tr\ IP$$
$$P\quad n$$

3. If you want to accumulate the fuel used, tap AUTO and see:

$$tr\ IP$$
$$P\quad y$$

FS-450 Quick Reference Card

Filled Tanks

In flight do steps 1, 2, 3 first (on power up skip to step 4)

1. Hold both STEP and AUTO until you see:

$$P r o G$$
$$N o d E$$

immediately followed by:

$$F U E L$$
$$P \quad n$$

2. Tap AUTO and see:

$$F U E L$$
$$P \quad y$$

3. Tap STEP.

$$F U E L$$
4. See: $\quad G A L$

immediately followed by:

$$F I L L$$
$$P \quad n$$

5. Tap AUTO and see:

$$F I L L$$
$$75*$$

(with aux tanks or tabs, Tap AUTO again and see:

$$F I L L$$
$$120*)$$

6. Tap STEP to exit.

(* Your tank capacity)

Added or Removed Fuel

In flight do steps 1, 2, 3 first (on power up skip to step 4)

1. Hold both STEP and AUTO until you see:

$$Pro G$$
$$Mode$$

immediately followed by:

$$FUEL$$
$$P \quad n$$

2. Tap AUTO and see:

$$FUEL$$
$$P \quad Y$$

3. Tap STEP.

$$FUEL$$
4. See: $$GAL$$

immediately followed by:

$$F ILL$$
$$P \quad n$$

5. Tap AUTO 2 or 3 times and
$$F ILL$$
see: $$Add$$

$$0.0$$
6. Tap STEP and see: $$GAL$$

Hold AUTO to increase;
Tap AUTO to decrease.

7. Tap STEP to exit.