#### 12 Frequencies of the Musical Alphabet-



#### The 88 Frequencies on the piano-



### The 13 Mixtures/Intervals-

1. The first mixture is the most consonant mixture and it is called **Unison** 



for this mixture, simply play and repeat the note of the yellow dot.

2. This mixture is called an **Octave** 



3. This mixture is called a Perfect 5<sup>th</sup>



4. This mixture is called a Major 3<sup>rd</sup>



5. This mixture is called a Perfect  $4^{th}$ 



6. This mixture is called a Major 6th



7. This mixture is called a Major 2<sup>nd</sup>



8. This mixture is called a Major 7<sup>th</sup>



9. This mixture is called a minor  $6^{th}$ 



10. This mixture is called a  $minor \ 3^{rd}$ 



11. This mixture is called a  $\rm minor~7^{th}$ 



12. This mixture is called a **minor 2^{nd}** 



13. This mixture is called a **tri-tone**: *This is the most dissonant mixture* 



Here are all the mixtures, on a sliding scale, from the most Consonant to the most Dissonant-



How to create any Interval starting on any note-

To create the	move this number of steps	common
Interval		abbreviations
Unison	0 Half Steps	U
Octave	12 Half Steps up- or 12 down	8va
Perfect 5 <sup>th</sup>	7 Half Step up- or 5 down	P5
Major 3 <sup>rd</sup>	4 Half Steps up- or 8 down	MJ3
Perfect 4 <sup>th</sup>	5 Half Steps up- or 7 down	P4
Major 6 <sup>th</sup>	9 Half Steps up- or 3 down	MJ6
Major 2 <sup>nd</sup>	2 Half Steps up- or 10 down	MJ2
Major 7 <sup>th</sup>	11 Half Steps up-or 1 down	MJ7
minor 6 <sup>th</sup>	8 Half Steps up- or 4 down	mi6
minor 3 <sup>rd</sup>	3 Half Steps up- or 9 down	mi3
minor 7 <sup>th</sup>	10 Half Steps up- or 2 down	mi7
minor 2 <sup>nd</sup>	1 half step up- or 11 down	mi 2
tri-tone	6 Half Steps up- or 6 down	tt

### First scale-



#### Second scale-



#### Third scale-



#### **Bonus scales-**





## Intervallic formula for the Major Pentatonic Scale-

apply this formula to any Initial note:

- 1. Initial note
- 2. Up 1 whole step
- 3. Up 1 whole step
- 4. Up 1 whole and a half-step
- 5. Up 1 whole-step

# Motif 1- using Major Pentatonic Scale:













## Melodic Phrase 1-





## Melodic Phrase 2-





## Melodic Phrase 3-





# Melody in Free-Time-



# Melody in Metered-Time-





# Melody in Metered-Time- example #2





# Melody in Metered-Time- example #3



