# THE JEWISH PEOPLE'S PLANNER 

## A 16-Month Calendar for 5784/2023-2024

Including:
Corresponding Jewish and Civil Dates Arranged by Calendar week, Space for Recording Daily Tasks, Appointments, and Reminders

Jewish, Civil, Federal, and National-Israeli Holidays, Weekly Torah and Haftarah Readings, Fast Days and Rosh Hodesh, Space for Notes, To-Dos, and Event Planning, An Area to List Contact Information, A Description and Explanation of the Jewish Holidays,

Jewish Calendar Facts for Each Month, Important Monthly Astronomical Occurrences,
A Jewish and Civil-Year's View of 2025, and
Candle-Lighting Times for Selected North-American Cities

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The Jewish People's Planner, A 16-Month Calendar for 5784/2023-2024 © 2023 by Fred Reiss

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This Planner Belongs to:

## ARRANGEMENT AND DISPLAY OF THE CALENDAR PAGES

The planner's calendar pages are arranged by civil-calendar week within the 16 months from late-August, 2023 through December, 2024, corresponding to midElul 5783 through Kislev 5785, with space for recording such things as daily tasks, appointments and reminders. All calendar listings follow the same pattern: Civil date, civil month, day of the week, Jewish date, and Jewish month, followed by any religious and/or secular holidays, events, and candle-lighting times associated with the date.

As an example, the first date in the planner reads, "27 AUG SUN 10 ELUL" This line says August 27 falls on Sunday corresponding to 10 Elul and there are no Jewish or civil holidays, events, or candle-lightings associated with this date.

The top of each calendar page displays the civil and Jewish months and dates associated with that page; the bottom is left blank for recording notes, things-todo, etc. At the very end of the weekly-calendar pages are blank pages for event planning.

An information section offers Jewish holiday and calendar facts about each month, along with interesting astronomical events within the month, concluding with a full-year view of the Jewish and civil calendars for 2025.

## RULES FOR USING JEWISH CALENDARS

- Jewish holidays and birthday celebrations falling in Adar in common years, occur on the same date in Adar II in leap years.

Example: If a child is born on 19 Adar 5761 (March 14, 2001), then that birthday is celebrated on 19 Adar II in Jewish leap years.

- Yahrzeits in Adar occurring in common years are commemorated on the same date in Adar I in leap years.

Example: if a death occurs on 6 Adar 5773 (February 16, 2013), then the yahrzeit is observed on 6 Adar I in Jewish leap years.

- All events occurring in Adar I or Adar II in leap years, fall on the same date in Adar in common years.

Example: If a birth or death happens on 24 Adar I 5771, then in Jewish common years, the event is observed on 24 Adar. The same applies to Adar II.

- The month of Adar in common years has twenty-nine days and the month of Adar I, falling in leap years, has thirty days. If a yahrzeit or
birthday occurs on 30 Adar I, then in common years, yahrzeits are observed on 30 Shevat, but birthdays on 1 Nisan.

Example: A death occurring on 30 Adar I 5771 (March 6, 2011) is observed on 30 Shevat 5772 (February 23, 2012), and all other common years, whereas a birth happening on that day is celebrated 1 Nisan 5772 (March 24, 2012), and in all other common years.

- The months of Heshvan and Kislev have variable lengths of either twenty-nine or thirty days. If an event occurs on the thirtieth of either month and in a subsequent year the month has only twenty-nine days, then the event is commemorated on the twenty-ninth of the month.

Example: A death occurs on November 3, 2013, corresponding to 30 Heshvan 5774. Four years later, in 5778, Heshvan has only twentynine days. The yahrzeit will be remembered on the twenty-ninth, which is the same as November 18, 2017. This rule equally applies to the month of Kislev.

## ACTIONS REQUIRED BY THE CALENDARS' PARENTHETICAL NUMBERS

(1) SHABBATOT PRECEDING PASSOVER:

Shabbat Shekalim: Additional Torah Reading Exodus 30:11-16. Read Haftarah II Kings 12:1-17 (Sephardim Read II Kings 12:1-17).
Shabbat Zakhor: Additional Torah Reading Deuteronomy 25:17-19. Read Haftarah: I Samuel 15:2-34 (Sephardim begin the haftarah with Verse 1).
Shabbat Parah: Additional Torah Reading Numbers 19:1-22. Read Haftarah: Ezekiel 36:16-38 (Sephardim read haftarah Ezekiel 36:1636).

Shabbat Hahodesh: Additional Torah Reading Exodus 12:1-20. Read Haftarah: Ezekiel 45:16-46:18 (Sephardim read Ezekiel 45:1846:16).
Shabbat Hagadol: No Additional Torah Reading. Read Haftarah: Malachi 3:4-24.
(2) HAFTAROT ON DOUBLE-TORAH PORTIONS:

Aharei/Kedoshim: Read Haftarah Kedoshim
Behar/Behukkotai: Read Haftarah Behukkotai
Hukkat/Balak: Read Haftarah Balak
Mattot/Masei: Read Haftarah Masei
Tazria/Metzora: Read Haftarah Metzora
Nitzavim/Vayelekh: Read Haftarah Nitzavim
(3) SHABBAT SHUVAH: Read Haftarah Hosea 14:2-10 and Micah 7:18-20
(Ashkenazim Add: Joel 2:15-27).
(4) SHABBAT ROSH HODESH: Additional Torah Reading Numbers 28:9-15. Read Haftarah Isaiah 66:1-24.
(5) SHABBAT FALLING ON THE DAY BEFORE ROSH HODESH: Read Haftarah I Samuel 20:18-42.
(6) SHABBAT(OT) OF HANUKKAH:

1st Shabbat Read Haftarah Zechariah 2:14-17; 3:1-10; 4:1-7.
2nd Shabbat Read Haftarah I Kings 7:40-50 (Sephardim Read I Kings 7:13-26).
(7) PARASHAT PEKUDEI FOR SEPHARDIM:

Read Haftarah 1 Kings 7:40-50
(8) PARASHAT PINCHAS FALLING AFTER 17 TAMMUZ: Read Haftarah Mattot (Jeremiah 1:1-19; 2:1-3).
(9) SHABBAT PRECEDING ROSH HODESH: The New Month is Announced and Blessed.
(10) MACHZOR HAGADOL: Birkat Hachamah is recited as the Sun rises. (Recurs every twenty-eight Years).

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE PLANNER'S CONTENTS

- The three public fast days known as Bet-Hey-Bet, observed in Iyyar and Heshvan, and Yom Kippur Katan, the fast days occurring the day before every Rosh Hodesh, except for the months of Tishri, Kislev, Nisan, and Elul, are not shown.
- The $17^{\text {th }}$ of Tammuz and the $9^{\text {th }}$ of Av are cited, but not bein hametzarim, the three weeks between them.
- The three preparatory days before Shavuot, the $3^{\text {rd }}, 4^{\text {th }}$, and $5^{\text {th }}$ of Sivan, are not labeled.
- The omer is counted from the second day of Pesah to Shavuot, but only Omer 1 and Lag Ba-Omer ( $33^{\text {rd }}$ day) are listed.
- Selihot is displayed, but not the succeeding Selihot days, which continue until the day before Yom Kippur.
- The state holiday of Kurdish Jewry, Seharane, originally celebrated in Kurdistan on 22-24 Nisan, is now generally celebrated sometime during Hol HaMoed Sukkot or just after, so as not to interfere with Mimouna (see Jewish Holidays Falling 22 Adar II - 22 Nisan, below). The celebration is not listed because it has no fixed date and is not recognized as a national-Israeli holiday.
- When a Jewish holiday is celebrated for more than one day, all days are listed, but only the evening before and the first day of the holiday are highlighted.


## Facts and Statistics About Jewish Year 5784

Jewish New Year 5784 begins on Saturday, September 16, 2023 with a molad (lunation time) of 7d 11h 882p (5:49:50 AM).

Jewish New Year 5784 comes 2,112,206 days after 1 Tishri of Jewish year 1 .

Jewish Year 5784 is a deficient leap year, having 383 days. The months of Heshvan and Kislev have 29 days each and the month of Adar I, a 30-day month inserted after the month of Shevat, ensures that Passover falls in "the month of spring" (Exodus 13:4).

Jewish Year 5784 is year 8 of the 19-year Metonic Cycle within cycle 304 since creation.

| Aug. 27 - Sep. 2, 202310 - 16 Elul 5783 |
| :---: |
| 27 AUG SUN 10 ELUL |
| 28 AUG MON 11 ELUL |
| 29 AUG TUE 12 ELUL |
| 30 AUG WED 13 ELUL |
| 31 AUG THU 14 ELUL |
| 1 SEP FRI 15 ELUL 6:10PM |
| 2 SEP SAT 16 ELUL KI TAVO |
| NOTES |




## April 21-27, 2024 13-19 Nisan 5784

21 APR SUN 13 NISAN

22 APR MON 14 NISAN FAST OF 1ST BORN EREV PESAH/1ST SEDER 7:25PM EARTH DAY

23 APR TUE 15 NISAN PESAH 1ST DAY/2ND SEDER 7:26PM

24 APR WED 16 NISAN PESAH 2ND DAY/OMER 1

25 APR THU 17 NISAN HOL HAMOED PESAH

26 APR FRI 18 NISAN HOL HAMOED PESAH 6:29PM

27 APR SAT 19 NISAN HOL HAMOED PESAH

## April 28 - May 4, 202420 - 26 Nisan 5784

| 28 APR SUN 20 NISAN HOL HAMOED PESAH |
| :--- |
| 29 APR MON 21 NISAN PESAH 7TH DAY |
|  |
| 30 APR TUE 22 NISAN PESAH 8TH DAY MIMOUNA |

1 MAY WED 23 NISAN

2 MAY THU 24 NISAN

3 MAY FRI 25 NISAN 6:37PM

4 MAY SAT 26 NISAN AHAREI(9)

NOTES

## Jewish Holidays Falling 23 Nisan - 23 Iyyar 5784 May 1-31, 2024

YOM HASHOAH - Israel's national commemoration of the Holocaust.
YOM HAZIKARON - Literally, "Day of Remembrance." An Israeli national holiday memorializing those Israelis who died in service to their country and by acts of terrorism.

YOM HAATSMAUT - Israeli Independence Day, falling on 5 Iyyar, corresponds to May 14, 1948.

VICTORY OVER NAZI GERMANY DAY- This national Israeli holiday, observed every May 9, commemorates Germany's signing the Instrument of Surrender to the allies, ending World War II. This holiday is the only Israeli holiday linked to a civil calendar date.

HERZL DAY - A national Israeli holiday commemorating the life of Theodore Herzl and his work. Herzl died before Israel's establishment, yet, he is singled out for mention in Israel's Declaration of Independence and is officially referred to as "the spiritual father of the Jewish State." In 1898, he predicted a Jewish state in 50 years; a prophecy come true.

PESACH SHENI - Hebrew for "Second Passover," occurring exactly one month after Passover. In Temple times, impure men at Passover were not permitted to offer a Passover sacrifice; they were given a second chance one month later.

LAG BA-OMER - "The 33rd day of the counting of the Omer," a joyous day in the Jewish calendar. Some celebrate because this is the traditionally recognized birth and/or death date of the first century Jewish mystic Simeon bar Yochai, believed to be buried in Meron, in northern Israel. Consequently, several well-known customs and practices developed for Lag Ba-Omer, including the lighting of bonfires and pilgrimages to Meron. Others celebrate Lag Ba-Omer because a plague killing thousands of students of first/second century Rabbi Akiba miraculously ceased on this day.

## Some Jewish Calendar Facts for Iyyar

- The months of Iyyar, Tammuz, Av, Tishri, and Heshvan are not named anywhere in the Bible.
- From the second day of Passover to Shavuot, a total of 49 days, the Jewish people count the Omer. Each day reciting another blessing, as the counting of each day is its own mitzvah.
- The name of this month has two spellings, Iyar and Iyyar. The accepted custom is Iyyar with two "yuds," serving as an acrostic for Abraham (aleph), Isaac (yud), Jacob (yud) and Rachel (resh).
- On 7 Iyyar(498 BCE), Jerusalem's rebuilt walls were dedicated, nearly 88 years after their destruction by Nebuchadnezzar II.
- On 11 Iyyar ( 1948 CE), the Israeli Army defeated the advancing Syrian Armed Forces at the Battle at Degania. The battle, lasting nine hours. is considered the first Israeli victory of its war for independence.


## Astronomical Events in May, 2024

May 6, 7 - Eta Aquarids Meteor Shower May 8 - New Moon<br>May 9 - Mercury at Greatest Western Elongation<br>May 21 - Sun enters Gemini<br>May 23 - Full Moon

## Jewish Holidays Falling 24 Iyyar - 24 Sivan 5784 June 1-30, 2024

YOM YERUSHALAYIM - "Jerusalem Day" celebrates the recapturing of the old city of Jerusalem, Israel's historic capital, during the Six-Day War in 1967.

SHAVUOT - Fifty days after Passover comes the biblical holiday of Shavuot, the day when God gave the Israelites the Ten Commandments and Torah at Mt. Sinai. It is traditionally celebrated for two days because of the time lag in ancient days between knowing the date in Jerusalem and communicating it to the Diaspora. Biblically, the holiday is a celebration of the first fruits of the spring harvest (Deuteronomy 16:9).

## Some Jewish Calendar Facts for Sivan

- The month of Sivan, mentioned only once in the Bible, in the Book of Esther, gets its name through Babylonia from the Akkadian month Simānu.


## September - December, 2025

| 1 | SEP MON | MON | 8 | ELUL | LABOR DAY (f) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 2 SEP TU | TUE | 9 | ELUL |  |
| 3 | 3 SEP W | WED 1 | 10 | ELUL |  |
| 4 | 4 SEP THU | THU 1 | 11 | ELUL |  |
| 5 | 5 SEP FRI | FRI 1 | 12 | ELUL |  |
| 6 | 6 SEP S | SAT 1 | 13 | ELUL | KI TETZE |
| 7 | 7 SEP SUN | SUN | 14 | ELUL | GRANDPARENTS' DAY |
| 8 | 8 SEP MON | MON 1 | 15 | ELUL |  |
| 9 | 9 SEP TU | TUE | 16 | ELUL |  |
| 10 | SEP W | WED | 17 | ELUL |  |
| 11 | SEP THU | THU 1 | 18 | ELUL |  |
| 12 | SEP FRI | FRI 1 | 19 | ELUL |  |
| 13 | SEP S | SAT 2 | 20 | ELUL | KI TAVO |
| 14 | SEP SUN | SUN 2 | 21 | ELUL | SELIHOT |
| 15 | SEP MON | MON 2 | 22 | ELUL |  |
| 16 | SEP TU | TUE 2 | 23 | ELUL |  |
| 17 | SEP W | WED 2 | 24 | ELUL |  |
| 18 | SEP THU | THU 2 | 25 | ELUL |  |
| 19 | SEP FRI | FRI 2 | 26 | ELUL |  |
| 20 | SEP S | SAT 2 | 27 | ELUL | NITZAVIM(9) |
| 21 | 1 SEP SUN | SUN 2 | 28 | ELUL |  |
| 22 | SEP MON | MON 2 | 29 | ELUL | EREV ROSH HASHANAH |
| 23 | 3 SEP TU | TUE | 1 | TISHRI | ROSH HASHANAH 1ST DAY |
| 24 | SEP W | WED | 2 | TISHRI | ROSH HASHANAH 2ND DAY |
| 25 | SEP THU | THU | 3 | TISHRI | FAST OF GEDALIAH |
| 26 | 6 SEP FRI | FRI | 4 | TISHRI |  |
| 27 | 7 SEP S | SAT |  | TISHRI | VAYELEKH SHUVAH(3) |
| 28 | SEP SUN | SUN | 6 | TISHRI |  |
| 29 | SEP MON | MON | 7 | TISHRI |  |
| 30 | SEP TU | TUE | 8 | TISHRI |  |
| 1 | 1 OCT W | WED | 9 | TISHRI | EREV YOM KIPPUR |
| 2 | 2 OCT THU | THU 1 | 10 | TISHRI | YOM KIPPUR |
| 3 | 3 OCT FRI | FRI | 11 | TISHRI |  |
| 4 | 4 OCT S | SAT 1 | 12 | TISHRI | HAAZINU |
| 5 | 5 OCT SUN | SUN 1 | 13 | TISHRI |  |
| 6 | 6 OCT MON | MON 1 | 14 | TISHRI | EREV SUKKOT |
| 7 | OCT TU | TUE 1 | 15 | TISHRI | SUKKOT 1ST DAY |
| 8 | 8 OCT W | WED 1 | 16 | TISHRI | SUKKOT 2ND DAY |
| 9 | OCT TH | THU 1 | 17 | TISHRI | HOL HAMOED SUKKOT |
| 10 | OCT FRI | FRI | 18 | TISHRI | HOL HAMOED SUKKOT |
| 11 | OCT S | SAT 1 | 19 | TISHRI | HOL HAMOED SUKKOT |
| 12 | OCT S | SUN 2 | 20 | TISHRI | HOL HAMOED SUKKOT |
| 13 | OCT MON | MON 2 | 21 | TISHRI | hoshana rabba columbus/Indigenous PEOPLES' DAY(f) |
| 14 | OCT TU | TUE 2 | 22 | TISHRI | SHEMINI ATZERET |
| 15 | OCT W | WED 2 | 23 | TISHRI | SIMCHAT TORAH |
| 16 | OCT TH | THU 2 | 24 | TISHRI |  |
| 17 | OCT FRI | FRI 2 | 25 | TISHRI |  |
| 18 | OCT S | SAT 2 | 26 | TISHRI | BERESHIT (9) |
| 19 | OCT SUN | SUN 2 | 27 | TISHRI |  |
| 20 | OCT MON | MON 2 | 28 | TISHRI |  |
| 21 | OCT TU | TUE 2 | 29 | TISHRI |  |
| 22 | OCT W | WED 3 | 30 | TISHRI | ROSH HODESH |
| 23 | OCT THU | THU |  | HESHVAN | ROSH HODESH HESHVAN |
| 24 | OCT FRI | FRI | 2 | HESHVAN |  |
| 25 | OCT S | SAT | 3 | HESHVAN | NOAH |
| 26 | 6 OCT SUN | SUN |  | HESHVAN |  |
| 27 | OCT MON | MON | 5 | HESHVAN |  |
| 28 | OCT TU | TUE | 6 | HESHVAN |  |
| 29 | OCT W | WED |  | HESHVAN | YOM HA-ALIYAH |
| 30 | OCT THU | THU | 8 | HESHVAN |  |
| 31 | OCT FRI | FRI |  | HESHVAN | HALLOWEEN |

1 NOV SAT 10 HESHVAN LEKH LEKHA 2 NOV SUN 11 HESHVAN
3 NOV MON 12 HESHVAN RABIN REMEMBRANCE DAY
4 NOV TUE 13 HESHVAN FEDERAL ELECTION DAY
5 NOV WED 14 HESHVAN
6 NOV THU 15 HESHVAN
7 NOV FRI 16 HESHVAN
8 NOV SAT 17 HESHVAN VAYERA
9 NOV SUN 18 HESHVAN
10 NOV MON 19 HESHVAN
11 NOV TUE 20 HESHVAN VETERANS DAY(f)
12 NOV WED 21 HESHVAN
13 NOV THU 22 HESHVAN
14 NOV FRI 23 HESHVAN
15 NOV SAT 24 HESHVAN HAYYEI SARAH(9)
16 NOV SUN 25 HESHVAN
17 NOV MON 26 HESHVAN
18 NOV TUE 27 HESHVAN
19 NOV WED 28 HESHVAN
20 NOV THU 29 HESHVAN SIGD
21 NOV FRI 1 KISLEV ROSH HODESH KISLEV
22 NOV SAT 2 KISLEV TOLEDOT
23 NOV SUN 3 KISLEV
24 NOV MON 4 KISLEV
25 NOV TUE 5 KISLEV
26 NOV WED 6 KISLEV BEN-GURION DAY
27 NOV THU 7 KISLEV THANKSGIVING DAY(f)
28 NOV FRI 8 KISLEV
29 NOV SAT 9 KISLEV VAYETZE
30 NOV SUN 10 KISLEV

1 DEC MON 11 KISLEV
2 DEC TUE 12 KISLEV
3 DEC WED 13 KISLEV
4 DEC THU 14 KISLEV
5 DEC FRI 15 KISLEV
6 DEC SAT 16 KISLEV VAYISHLAH
7 DEC SUN 17 KISLEV
8 DEC MON 18 KISLEV
9 DEC TUE 19 KISLEV
10 DEC WED 20 KISLEV
11 DEC THU 21 KISLEV
12 DEC FRI 22 KISLEV
13 DEC SAT 23 KISLEV
14 DEC SUN 24 KISL
15 DEC MON 25 KISLEV HANUKKAH 1ST DAY
16 DEC TUE 26 KISLEV HANUKKAH 2ND DAY
17 DEC WED 27 KISLEV HANUKKAH 3RD DAY
18 DEC THU 28 KISLEV HANUKKAH 4TH DAY
19 DEC FRI 29 KISLEV HANUKKAH 5TH DAY
20 DEC SAT 30 KISLEV MIKETZ(4)(6) ROSH HODESH
HANUKKAH 6TH DAY
HANUKKAH 7TH DAY
ROSH HODESH TEVET
HANUKKAH 8TH DAY
22 DEC MON 2 TEVET
23 DEC TUE 3 TEVET
24 DEC WED 4 TEVET
25 DEC THU 5 TEVET
26 DEC FRI 6 TEVET
27 DEC SAT 7 TEVET
28 DEC SUN 8 TEVET
29 DEC MON 9 TEVET
30 DEC TUE 10 TEVET FAST OF 10TH OF TEVET
31 DEC WED 11 TEVET NEW YEAR'S EVE

VAYIGGASH

## Other Works by Fred Reiss

The Standard Guide to the Jewish and Civil Calendars: 1899 to 2050
The Jewish Calendar: History and Inner Workings

The Comprehensive Jewish and Civil Calendars: 2001 to 2240

A Deep Dive into the Jewish Calendar for the Mathematically Challenged

Sepher Yetzirah: The Book That Started Kabbalah, Revised Edition
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