# The Elimination Diet

I have been suggesting to patients to avoid dairy, grains and the Night Shade vegetables (tomatoes, eggplant, peppers, and potatoes) as well as Navy and Pinto beans due to their impact on the immune system. But I have suggested that most nuts and many other beans including peanut butter were not going to be a problem in most of us.

But recently a very close friend of mine developed intestinal inflammation so I went back to research the elimination diet. The current recommendations are, in addition to avoiding the foods mentioned above, there was a strong suggestion to also avoid most nuts and beans (including almonds, cashews and peanuts) as well as to limit many other foods due to their higher lectin content.

One way to think about this is that plants have developed these lectins as a method to discourage animals (including humans) from eating them. This is like our genetic modification of plants to discourage insects and fungus from consuming our corn, soybeans, wheat and papaya, to mention a few GMO products. The fungus and insects do avoid the GMO plants, but many people still eat the GMO plants.

In a similar fashion, we consume plants containing large concentrations of lectins that stimulate our immune system in an unfavorable way leading to gut inflammation, arthritis with pain and subsequent joint destruction, and a variety of other autoimmune disorders.

My suggestion is that if you have an inflammatory disorder (allergies, asthma, joint pains, irritable bowel syndrome, vascular disease, diabetes, inflammatory bowel disease, fatigue, fibromyalgia, etc), it may be worthwhile to follow the elimination diet for a minimum of 4-6 weeks to see if you feel better. Then begin to slowly add individual foods back, one food every 3-5 days. When your symptoms recur, again eliminate the recently added foods to see if you can sort out which foods are linked to your symptoms.

The elimination diet is not actually this straightforward, but this is a reasonable start. Certain foods (like eggs and yeast) can cause sensitivity but have no lectins, so it makes sense to eliminate them initially, adding them back early during the reintroduction phase. The foods containing histamine (fermented foods like sauerkraut and pickles) can also be a challenge for some individuals. I have noted some of these exceptions in the listing on pages 2-3.

The following two pages is a listing of foods in groups of the various levels of restriction, derived and confirmed from multiple sources. Start with focusing on eating from the first three groups, avoiding most of the foods in groups 4-7. This includes avoiding dairy, most of the grains (except quinoa), most of the beans (except green bean varieties) including eliminating peanut butter and most of the nuts and nut butters (except perhaps macadamia nuts and sunflower seed butter).

All the cruciferous vegetables (broccoli, cauliflower, Brussel's sprouts, etc.) are good, and given the limitations of choices, there are many more fruits mentioned and acceptable, although the citrus may still be a problem for those with allergic rhinitis and asthma. Goat cheese may be ok for some and not others.

But I also continue to follow and recommend a low glycemic diet, avoiding simple sugars and excess fruit consumption because sugars promote the growth of pathogenic bacteria in our intestines (our microbiome) while the green leafy vegetables with fiber promote the protective and productive bacteria.

The most difficult part of this for me is the elimination of most nuts and peanut butter. Fortunately, the Carlson's fish oil is still good for you! Best wishes, George Steele MD May 20, 2019

# #1=Least Inflammatory from Lectin Perspective (Eat These)

All oils are good, with olive oil, caprylic acid, ghee and hemp oil being the best choices.

Beef-grass fed Chicken-free range Salmon-wild Sardines Beef or chicken liver Pea protein **Rice Protein** Hemp protein Collagen Animal fat Safflower Oil Extra virgin olive oil Hemp oil Grapeseed oil Avocado oil Ghee Coconut oil (from a lectin point of view) Black Cumin Seed Oil **Romaine** lettuce Cucumbers Celerv Broccoli Sprouts/ Brussel Sprouts Brewer's Yeast (avoid initially)

Nutritional Yeast (avoid initially) Italian Seasoning Curry Caffeine-free kombucha\* (\*Histamine tolerant) Apple cider vinegar Leafy Greens Steamed kale Steamed okra Sauer kraut\* Pickles\* Mushrooms Steamed broccoli Steamed collard greens Steamed green beans Decaf tea Carob Mustard Sriracha Vanilla Cinnamon Most spices Spirulina

# #2= Not Perfect, But Good Enough

Anchovies Pork Eggs (avoid initially) Purple sweet potatoes Cantaloupe Mango Avocados Papaya Pineapple Blueberries Pomegranate

#### #3=OK

Fully sprouted lentils Summer Squash Japanese sweet potatoes Arrowroot Sunflower seeds Coconut shreds Chia seeds Coconut Milk Sesame seeds Soaked/sprouted quinoa Hemp seeds Dates (maybe a #3) Tangerines Watermelon (seedless) Honeydew Golden berries Cooked tempeh Beef gelatin Garlic Onions Sugar snap peas Snow peas Green beans

Grapefruit Oranges Kiwi Guava Pears Blackberries Raspberries Cherries Cranberries Apples Strawberries Plums Yams

### #4 = Avoid If Lectin Sensitive

Tomato Eggplant Bell peppers and hot peppers Potatoes

Brown rice Chickpeas (garbanzos, humus) Lentils (un-soaked, unsprouted) Corn on the cob Semi-green bananas Basmati White rice Parboiled rice Soaked lentils Cassava Plantains Winter Squash

# #5 Avoid if you have any form of food sensitivities

Herring (amines) Sourdough bread

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Mouldy cheeses (eat goat cheese instead) Ripe bananas

Figs

Raisins

Sprouted buckwheat/Go Raw Granola Grapes

Whey (different types can be more or less) Hummus without additives Chocolate/Cocoa (including raw cacao)

### #6 Never Consume These

Yeast (found in gluten free bread) Gluten-containing grains and all grains not listed elsewhere. Carrageenan

# #7 Most Inflammatory=NO

Gluten containing foods also have wheat germ agglutinin (WGA), which is also quite inflammatory

FYI: Just be aware that the sulfites in wine, wine vinegar and balsamic vinegar can make allergies and asthma worse. And chocolate appears to worsen "dry eye" and blepharitis. But I still eat occasional very-dark-chocolate and just scrub my eyes in the morning for 3 days after I eat chocolate. And it was worth it!

# Especially with Osteoarthritis

(Avoid the **Nightshades- in Bold**) Beets Kale chips Jasmine Tea (small amount of caffeine) Carrots Pumpkin Pistachio nuts Skinned almonds Olives Walnuts Almonds (add these tree nuts back early) Brazil nuts Wild blueberries Peaches Nectarines

Caffeine (add this back early if desired) White potatoes Most legumes Beta-lactoglobulin Oats Unmodified Potato starch Orange sweet potatoes Canned Tuna Buckwheat (unsoaked) Kefir

# (Avoid #6 and #7 forever?)

Cashews Peanuts (Who knew??? But I avoid now) Pinto beans Kidney beans Various legumes

**Casein-1** (a protein in all cow's milk) Whey protein may be a problem for a few of us

But perhaps a little heavy cream and butter are ok (the cream floats to the top leaving most of the casein in the skim milk). Ghee is clear of casein.

Goat and sheep cheese contain casein-2, which is less allergenic and tolerated by many of us. The goat Brie cheese is wonderful and there are many other options as well.