

THE
COPPER COINS
OF INDIA
INCLUDING

BANGLADESH, BURMA, NEPAL AND PAKISTAN

PART II

W. H. VALENTINE



INTER-INDIA PUBLICATIONS

NEW DELHI-110015

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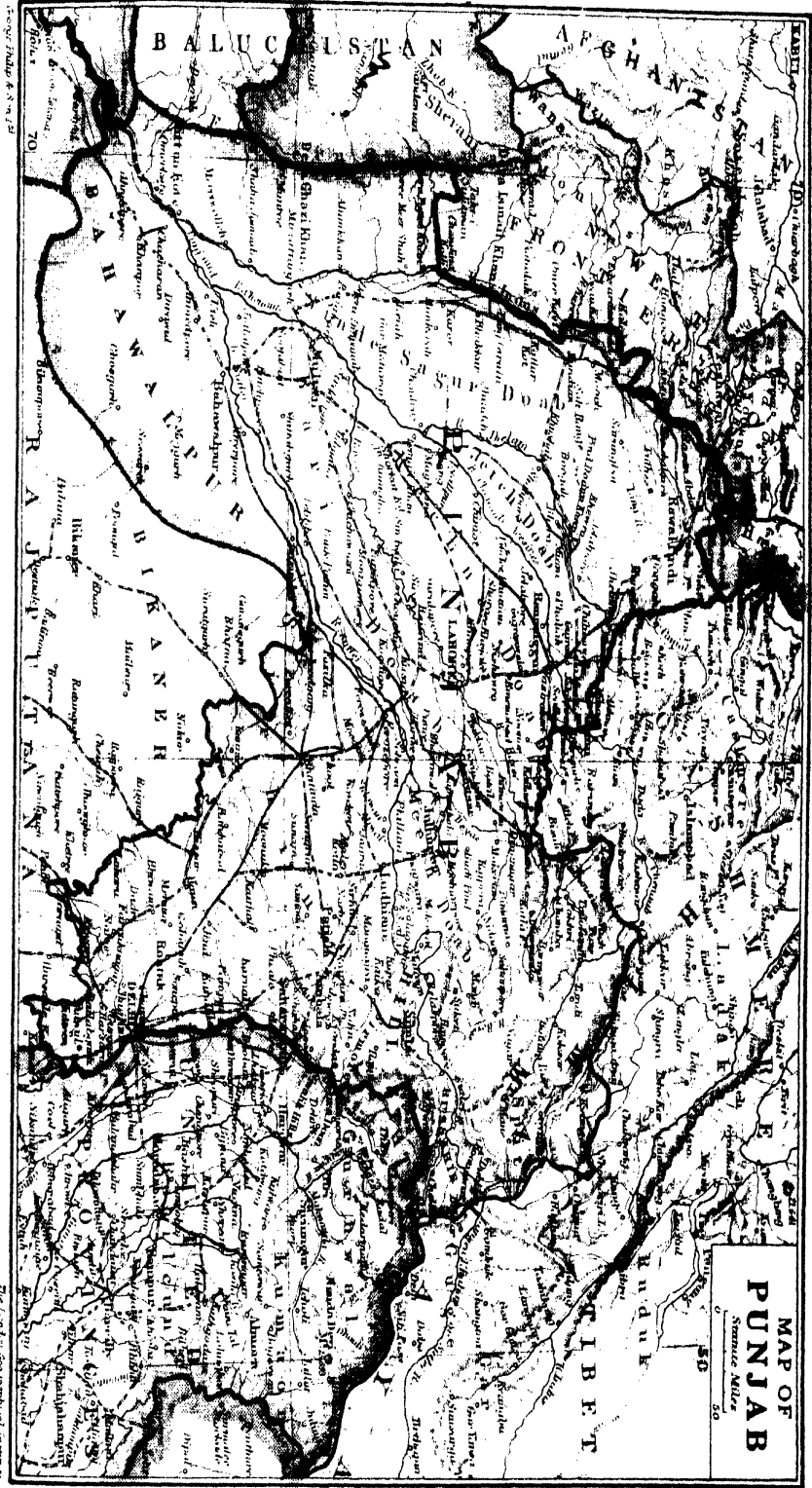
Bali Nagar

NEW DELHI-110015

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MAP OF
PUNJAB
 Scale: Miles 0 50
 Kilometers 0 80

Spink & Son, Ltd., London.

Scale: 1 inch = 50 miles

The scale is approximate.

The Copper Coins

of

INDIA

Part 2

THE PANJAB

AND CONTIGUOUS NATIVE STATES OF

BAHAWALPUR,

BALUCHISTAN,

CHAMBA,

KASHMIR,

PATIALA,

SIRMUR.

BY

W.H.VALENTINE.

SPINK & SON, LTD.,

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HISTORY OF THE PANJAB.

The history of India in the earlier pages of this work briefly commemorates the chief facts in the history of the Panjab and therefore the main points only need be mentioned here. This history is representative of the different races who have conquered India and the plains between its rivers formed the battle ground for mastery of empire.

In 327 B.C. Alexander the Great advanced as far as the Sutley and the Greco-Bactrian dynasty founded by his general, Seleucus, which lasted till about 126 B.C. has left many remains Chandragupta of the Mauryan dynasty who ruled Magadha about this period (303 B.C.) added the Panjab to his dominions, and a little later it was a stronghold of the Buddhists. As early as the 7th century Musalman invaders from the West began to devastate the district. It was not till 975 however that Sabuktigin, general of Khurāsān, father of the great Mahmud, advanced beyond the Indus to plant the Muhammadan power firmly in the heart of the Panjab. In 1027 Mahmud of Ghazni made Lahore the capital of a subject province. From Lahore the seat of empire was removed to Delhi by Muhammad Ghori founder of the second Muhammadan dynasty by circ 1193. From this period onward the coins in this work form a chronological picture of the many changes of dynasty experienced, and should prove of service to the student. In 1524 the Mughal prince Babar invaded India and succeeded in conquering the whole Panjab as far as Sirhind. Two years later he defeated the Afghan army at Panipat, entered Delhi as a conqueror and founded the Mughal dynasty. The gradual decline of the Mughals and the rise of the Sikhs into power commenced in the middle of the 17th century. The invasion of Nadir Shah in 1738

and that of Ahmad Shah Durrani in 1762 for a while checked the power of the Sikhs, but true to their faith the Sikhs rose once more as their conquerors withdrew and initiated a final struggle, which resulted in their complete independence. The overthrow of the Sikhs, the final collapse of the Mughals and the advent of the British as a paramount power are set out in further detail as beforementioned in the earlier pages of this work.

THE GURMUKHI ALPHABET

also called SIKH and PANJABI

VOWELS.

ਅ	ਆ	ਇ	ਈ	ਉ	ਊ	ਏ	ਏ	ਓ	ਊ
a	ā	i	ī	u	ū	e	ai	o	ou

SECONDARY FORM.

ਕ	ਕਾ	ਕਿ	ਕੀ	ਕੁ	ਕੂ	ਕੇ	ਕੈ	ਕੌ	ਕੁ	ਕੁ
ka	kā	ki	kī	ku	kū	ke	kai	ko	kra	kra

CONSONANTS.

ਕ	ਖ	ਗ	ਘ	ਙ	ਚ	ਛ	ਜ	ਝ	ਞ	ਟ
ka	kha	ga	gha	ṅa	ca, ca	ca	ja	jha	ña	ṭa
ਠ	ਡ	ਡ਼	ਣ	ਤ	ਥ	ਦ	ਧ	ਨ	ਪ	ਫ
ṭha	ḍa	ḍha, ṛe	ṇa	ta	tha	da	dha	na	pa	pha
ਬ	ਭ	ਮ	ਯ	ਰ	ਲ	ਲ਼	ਵ	ਸ਼	ਹ	ਖ਼
ba	bha	ma	ya	ra	la	la	va	ṣa	ha	ḫa

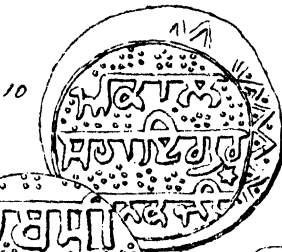
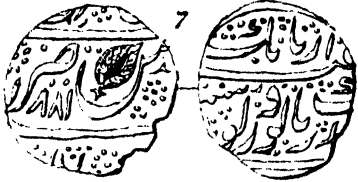
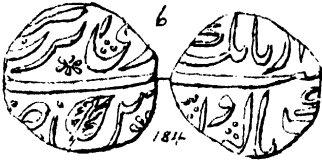
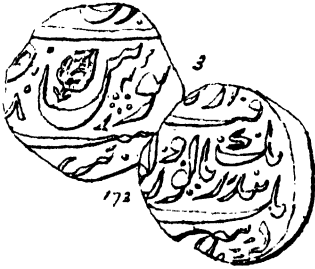
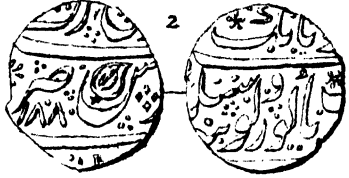
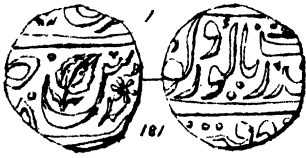
For list of DURRANI and SIKH rulers see page 229

BRITISH INDIA.

THE PANJAB.

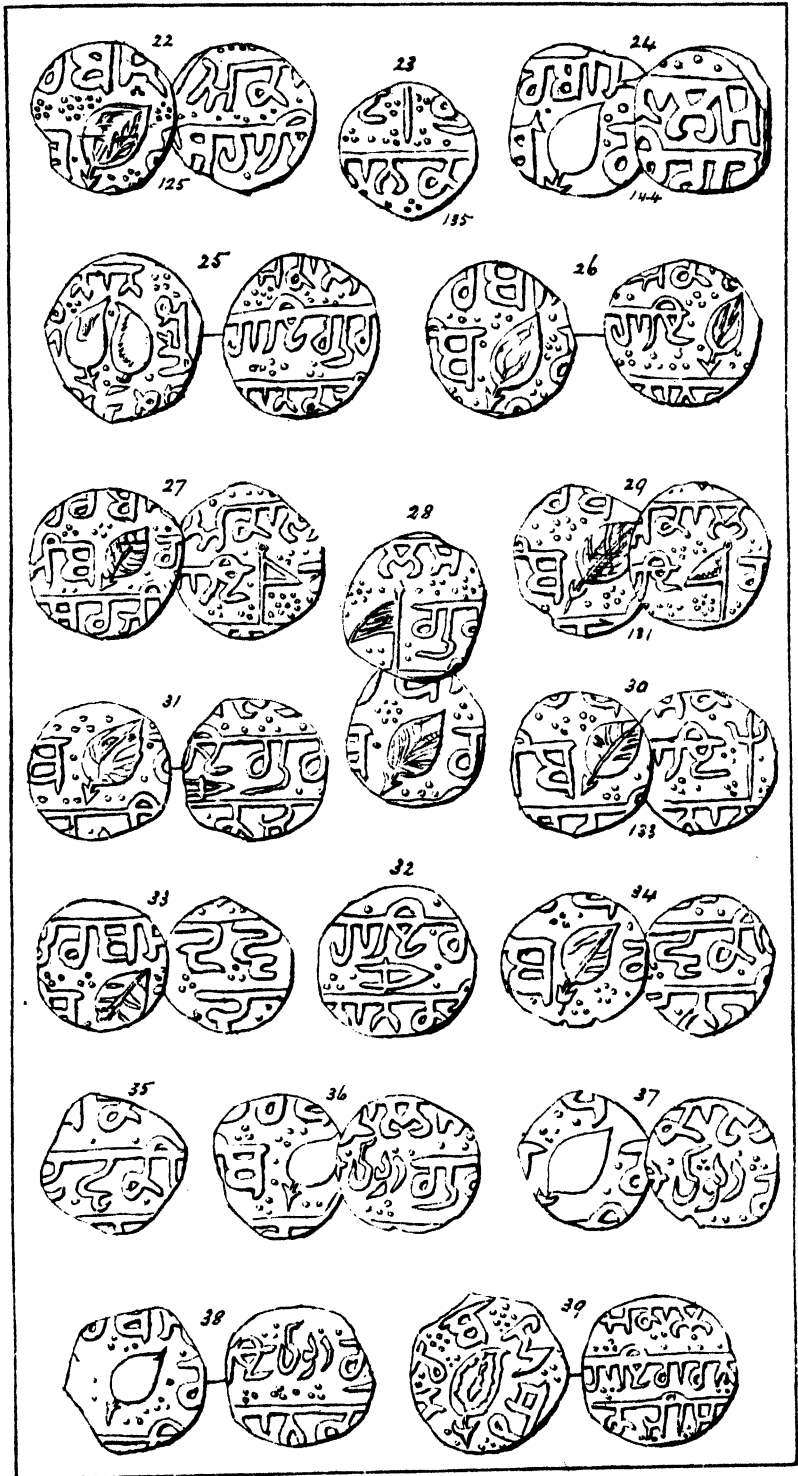
AMRITSAR.RANJIT SINGH. S. 1876-1896




1	A pipal leaf - a favourite sign or mark of the Sikhs ۱۸۸۰ امرت سرې ميمنت مانوس ضرب سرې امرت سرې. <i>Jalus mainan-</i> <i>at manus garb Sri Amritsar - 1880. (Portions only)</i> <i>R. Portion of the Sikh couplet or two line verse.</i> ديگ تبيغ و فتح و نصرت بيد رنگ - يافت از نانک گور و گو بند سنگ <i>Deq. teg. fath narrat i be darang</i> <i>Yaft. az Nanak Guru Gobind Singh -</i> <i>"Abundance, the sword, victory and help without delay</i> <i>Guru Gobind Singh obtained from Nanak" (Dr. Bodrington)</i>	M.H.P.
2	Shews other portions of inscript ⁿ on both sides.	D.F.H.
3	do	V.
4	the same	S.
5	the same	H.
6	the same, mint. clear	V.
7	the same. date 1881	H.
8	A leaf. ۱۸۲۰ ميمنت مانوس تخت اکال ضرب سرې مينه. <i>Maimanat</i> <i>manus tarht akal garb Sri sanat 1880 (? A.D. = S. 1887)</i> <i>R. بابا نانک فتح تبيغ گور گو بند سنگ فضل - Baba</i> <i>Nanak fath tegh gur Gobind Singh fazl.</i>	M.M.
9	A leaf. In Gurmukhi [the alphabet of the Gurus or disciples of Nanak, the founder of the Sikh religion.] - ਜਰਬ ਗਰਬ ਸ੍ਰੀ ਸ੍ਰੀ ਅਖਿਰਤ ਸਰ ਅਮਰਸਰ ਜੀ ਜੀ. <i>Struck in the illustrious Amritsar. ੧੮੮੫ - 1885? S.</i> <i>R. A cross, ਅਕਾਲ ਸਹਾਇ ਸਾਹਿ ਗੁਰ ਗੁਰੂ ਨਾਨਕ Na-</i> <i>nak ਜੀ ਜੀ.</i>	R.
10	Variety without cross, same date?.	R.
11	Variety with flag. Amratsar misspell.?	R.

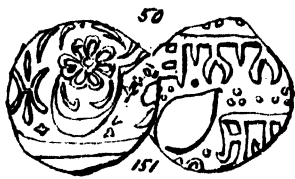
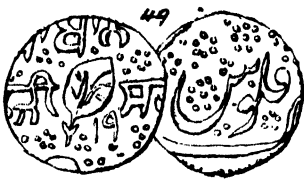
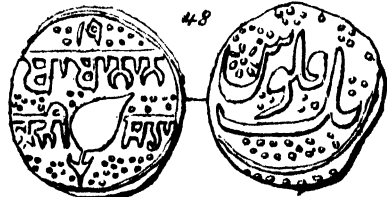
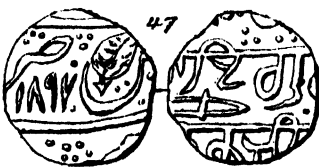
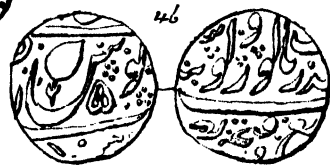
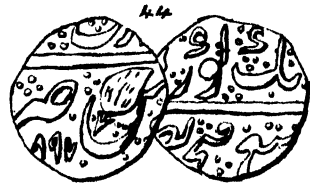
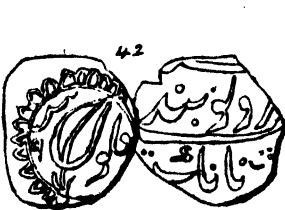
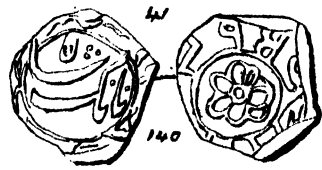
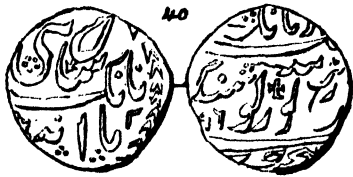


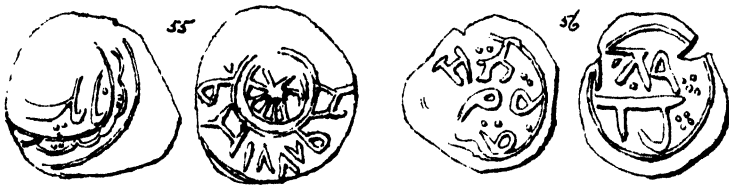
13	Another variety same reading. "Jart Sri Ambrakar ji 185x" A. Akal sahai gurw Nanak ji The i-terminating "Sahai" - ॐ ॐ ॐ forms a prominent feature on some of these coins	R.
13	Another, hexagon shape and leaf on both sides.	R.
14	Variety of smaller type showing plainly the whole of the date. - 1805 (These large pieces appear to be proofs from the die used in striking the coins in ordinary use and weigh about 600 grains.)	R.
15	Quarter size? same reading	
16	do same reading differently arranged.	H.
17	Another large piece showing flag in centre of obverse	S.
18	Half size. same reading hexagonal.	S.
19	Quarter size Type of last	S.
20	Variety with flower in centre of R.	R.M.
21	somewhat larger type.	V.

	The coins numbered from 22 to 38 have portions of the same legends as those preceding, viz; In Gurmukhī अरघ जर्त ग्री स्त्री अघरउमर Amratsar ग्री जू. Struck in the illustrious Am- ratsar	
	R. अराल Akal मगारि sahāi गुरु Guru नानक Na- nak ग्री जू.	
22	The pipal leaf. (J)th stri. R. AKAL(6) sahāi	V.
23	Flag staff. (sahāi Gu)ru) bottom line "Nanak"	V.
24	Has very large letters	V.
25	Two pipal leaves with the legend around: "Akal sahāi Guru Nanak jū." R. Same in straight lines.	R.
26	Leaf on both sides. Ob. Jart stri (Amratsar) R. AKAL sahāi Guru Nanak jū.	H.
27	Same legend. Ob. Leaf, R. Flag to right.	B.M.
28	do do R. do left.	B.M.
29	Same, different design on flag.	H.
30	Same legend. Ob. Leaf R. Trident.	H.
31	do do R. Dagger. (= Katar.)	H.
32	do do R. do	R.
33	Ob. Pipal leaf and "Jart stri Amratsar"	B.M.
34	R. In Gurmukhī अराल Akal देवकी Devaki दत्तज danaj	B.M.
35	(Devaki was the mother of Krishna).	R.
36	Ob. Pipal leaf and "Jart stri Amratsar"	B.M.
37	R. देवकी Devaki, in centre of the usual Gurmukhī	B.M.
38	inscription. Akal sahāi Guru Nanak jū.	B.M.
39	Leaf - Jart Amra(Var)? R. AKAL sahāi Guru Nanak jū.	R.



440	<i>Sao ana i Nanak Shahi</i> (18)96. ۱۸۹۶ باوانا نانک شاهی <i>Anna of the Nanak Shahi. R. A cross. Portions of the</i> <i>Sikh couplet as No 1. (These are known as Khalsia paises)</i>	R.M.
441	<i>In centre Nanak Shahi inscription around unroad.</i> <i>R. Rosette, in Gurmukhi "Jart Amratsar"?</i>	R.M.
442	<i>Pipal leaf. Falus 9. - ۹ فلوس</i> <i>R. Portions of Sikh couplet. "Nanak" at bottom.</i>	R.M.
<u>SHER SINGH. S. 1897. 1900.</u>		
443	<i>Half paise? Portions of (Falus) mairmanat manus</i> <i>gurb Sri Amratsar 1897. - ۷ سرت سرت سرت سرت</i> <i>R. Portions of the Sikh couplet, "Deg, leg path nasrat i</i> <i>be darang, Gift of Nanak Guru Gobind Singh".</i>	H.
444	<i>Paise, with inscript: as last. dated 1897.</i>	R.
445	<i>do with ornament</i> 	S.
446	<i>do do</i> 	R.M.
447	<i>Ob. as last. inscript: without ornament but date</i> <i>very plain 1897. R. Katar or dagger and Gurmukhi</i> <i>inscript: (portions) "Akhal sahai Guru Nanak ji".</i>	R.M.
448	<i>In Gurmukhi. बाबा Baba नानक Nanak जी जे नगी</i> <i>sahai 1900.</i> <i>R. In Persian. يك فالوس - one falus.</i>	R
449	<i>Variety with date below.</i>	R.M.
50	<i>ornaments, rosette etc.</i>	S.
51	<i>A lion. Akhal sahai guru</i> <i>R. A leaf and portions of "Jart Sri Amratsar ji"</i>	R.
<u>DULIP SINGH. S. 1900-1904</u>		
52	<i>In Gurmukhi "Baba Nanak ji sahai 1901"</i> <i>R. In Persian "Yak falus" cross in curl of</i> 	S.
53	<i>Similar, peculiar 9 looks like 4: ۴.</i>	H.
54	<i>do variety of R. with rosettes & cross.</i>	R.M.





SIKH COINS OF UNDETERMINED MINT.70 *Leaf*

R.

71 *Leaf*

R.

72 *Leaf*

R.

73 *Leaf*

R.

74 *Leaf*

R.

75 *Leaf both sides*

R. countermarked

76 *Leaf*

R.

76 *Leaf sanat. xx21.*

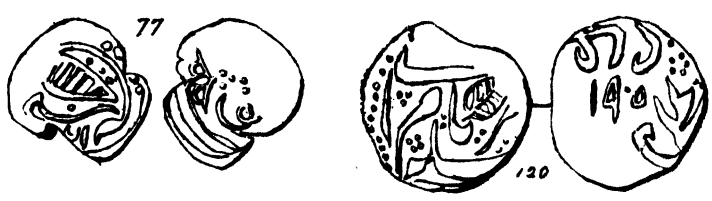
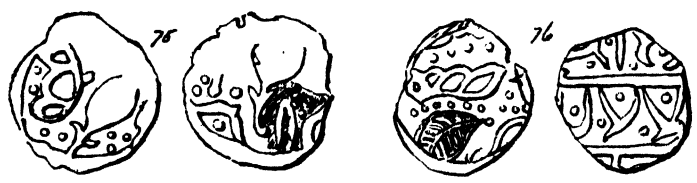
R. ?

78 *Leaf* *ਖੁਸ਼ ਪੁਕਾਰ*

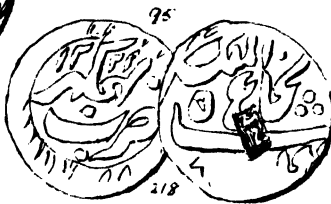
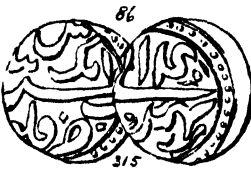
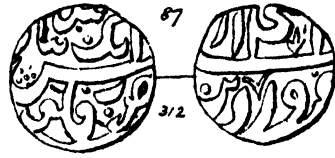
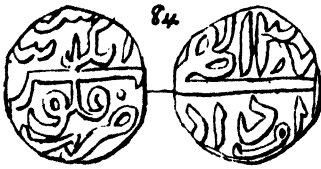
R. Date 151 1905. inscription unread

79 *Another*

80



	<u>ATAK BANARES</u>	<u>AKBAR A.H. 926-1014</u>	
84	ضرب فلوس اٹک بنارس - <i>galt falus Atak Banares.</i>		
R.	37 (Month) Amardad ilahi العیہ ۳۷		
85	As last but with month, مهر - <i>Mihr</i>		C.M.
86	The same with ۴۰ - <i>Bahman ilahi 40.</i>		0
87	do ۴۱ - <i>Forwardin ilahi 41.</i>		0
88	do ۴۳ - <i>Safandarmug ilahi 43</i>		B.M.
<u>BHAKHAR. (BUKKUR.)</u>			
<u>AKBAR. A.H. 946-1015.</u>			
89	ضرب فلوس سبک بکھر - <i>Sikka falus gart Bukhar</i>		
R.	سنہ نھصد و ہشتاد - <i>Sanat nuhsad wa hasthad. 980</i>		0
<u>MUHAMMAD SHAH. A.H. 1131-1161</u>			
90	ضرب بھکھر ۱۵ - <i>galt Bhakhar 15 (14th of reign)</i>		
R.	محمد شاہی فلوس ۱۱۴۵ - <i>Muhammad Shahi falus 1145</i>		B.M.
<u>NADIR SHAH. A.H. 1151-60.</u>			
91	ضرب بھکھر ۱۱۵۶ - <i>galt Bhakhar 1156</i>		
R.	ناد، شاہی فلوس - <i>Nadir Shahi falus.</i>		B.M.
<u>AHMAD SHAH. A.H. 1160-1187.</u>			
92	ضرب بھکھر سبک ۱ - <i>galt Bhakhar sanal 8</i>		
R.	احمد شاہی فلوس ۱۱۶۸ - <i>Ahmad Shahi falus 1168</i>		B.M.
<u>TAIMUR SHAH. A.H. 1187-1207</u>			
93	ضرب بھکھر ۱۱۹۸ - <i>galt Bhakhar 1198</i>		
R.	تیمور شاہی فلوس - <i>Taimur Shahi falus.</i>		B.M.
<u>ZAMAN SHAH. A.H. 1207-16</u>			
94	ضرب فلوس زمان شاہی - <i>galt Bhakhar. Zaman Shahi falus.</i>		B.L.
<u>SHUJÀ AL MULK. A.H. 1216, 1218-24, 1255.</u>			
95	ضرب فلوس شجاء الملک - <i>galt Bhakhar 1222. R. Shah Shujà al mulk, etc 9m. raj?</i>		B.L.
<u>CHHACHRAULI. SHAH 'ĀLAM II A.H. 1173-1221.</u>			
96	ضرب چھچھراولی سنہ ۱۲۲۱ - <i>galt Chhachraulī sanal. 42.</i>		
R.	عالم شاہی فلوس ۱۲۱۵ - <i>Ālam Shahi falus 1215</i>		C.M.
97	Another variety with regnal year 41 and A.H. 1616 ??		L.M.



DEHLI (SULTANS OF)MUTZ AL DIN MUHAMMAD IBN SAM. A.H. 589-602

- 98 معز - Mu'iz R. عد - adl Rod
- 99 معز - Mu'iz R. Bull. सौ समन - Sri samanta Rod
- 100 Horseman to सौ हमौरः - Sri hamira - Amir
R. السلطان الاعظم محمد بن سام - Al sultan al azim Muḥ² bin Sam Th.
- 101 Horseman to l. R. as last. Th.
- 102 Horseman. R. سيف - Saif al sultan al azim abu al mujaffar R. Th.
- 103 Muḥam² bin Sam R. السلطان المعظم معز الدنيا والدين -
Al sultan al mu'azzim Mu'iz al din wa al din Th.
- 104 ابو المظفر محمد بن سام - Abu al mujaffar Muḥ² bin Sam. R. as last Th.
- 105 Horseman. Sri hamira. R. Bull. सा महमद सामे - Sri Muḥ² Sam Th.
- 106 Sebased Horseman & bull. R. महमद सामि - Muḥam² Sami Th.
- 107 معز الدين - Mu'iz al din R. والدین - wa al din AY Rod
- 109 सौ मज - Sri Mu'iz reversed, جال - jalal? on rump. R. Adl al sultan Rod
- 110 محمد بن سام - Muḥam² bin Sam. R. Abu al ... or? al sultan Rod

MAHMUD BIN MUHAMMAD BIN SAM.

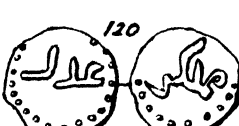
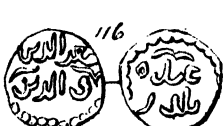
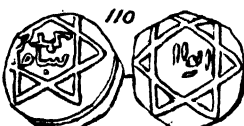
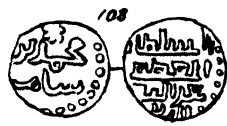
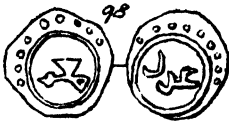
- 111 Horseman. R. Al sultan al azim Mahmud bin Muḥ² bin Sam C.C.
- 112 Elephant. R. Al sultan al azim Ghias al din abu'l Fath Mah.
mud bin Muḥam² bin Sam. السلطان الاعظم غياث الدين ابو الفتح محمود بن ^{الدين} Rod.
- 113 Elephant. R. Al sultan al azim abu al Fath Mahmud bin Muḥ² bin Sam Rod.

TAJ AL DIN YALDUZ - General of Muḥ² bin Sam

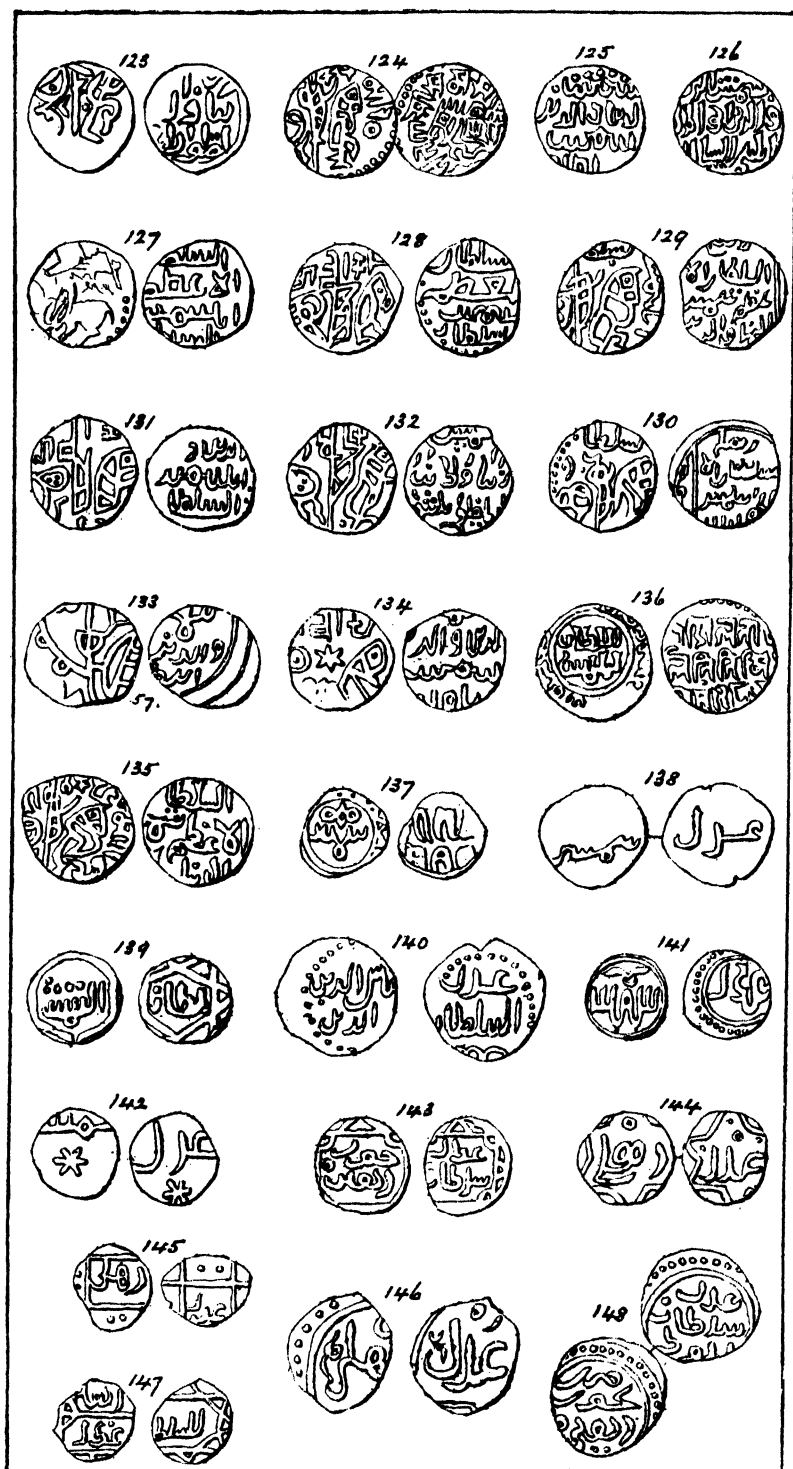
- 114 Al sultan al azim Mu'iz al dunya wa al din. R. Abd al malik
al muazzim Taj al dunya wa al din Yalduz. B.M.
عبد الملك المعظم تاج الدنيا والدين يلدز Rod
- 115 Bull "Sri Mu'iz" R. Mu'iz al dunya wa al din Abd Yalduz. NY: Rod.
- 116 Mu'iz al dunya wa al din R. Abd Yalduz = عبد يلدز Rod.
- 117 عبد الملك - Abd al malik R. السلطان الشهيد - Al sultan al shahid. R. Rod.
- 118 Horseman "Sri hamira". R. Al sultan al muazzim abu al fath Yalduz.
sultani Rod.
- 119 Bull "Sri samanta" R. تاج - Taj Rod.

MUTS AL DIN AIBAK A.H. 602-607

- 120 عد - adl R. مملکت - Mamlakat or mamlakati Rod.

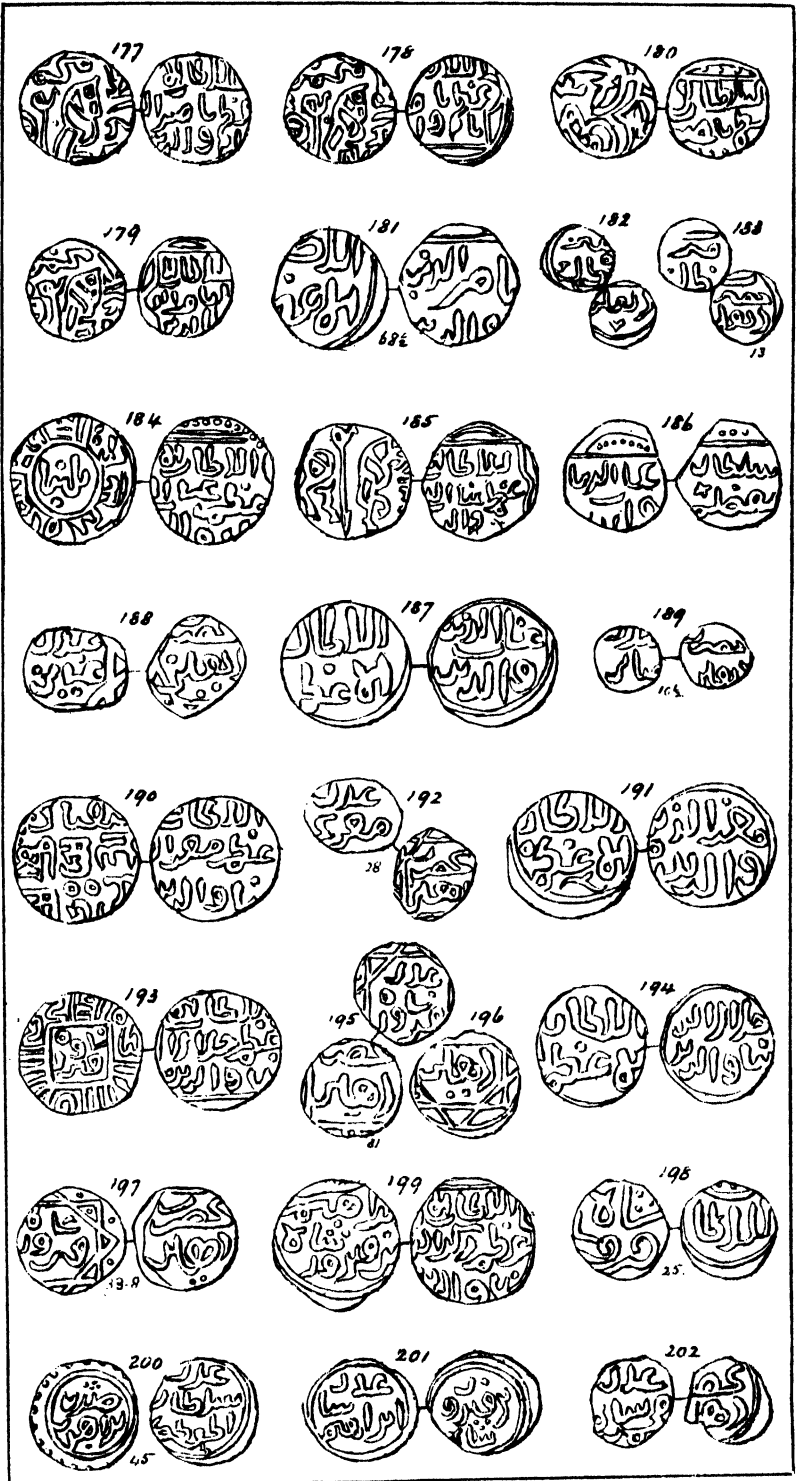


<u>DEHLI contd</u>		
121	+ 22. Bull & portions of Hindi. R. قطبي - Kullbi	Rod
	<u>ARAM SHAH. A.H. 607.</u> (Doubtful reading)	
123	Novemman. R. --- dunya wa alidin abrajal muqaffar Aram. p. 1	D
	<u>SHAMS AL DIN ALTAMSH. A.H. 607-633.</u>	
124	Novemman Sri Hamira. R. Bull. सलतण सा समस दीं = Sultan sā sumasa dīn	T
125	As last. R. Shams al dunya wa al dīn Altatamsh, Sultan شهو الدینا و الدین ابلنتش السلطان	T
126	As last R. As last with abu al muqaffar ابوالمظفر	T
127	Horseman. R. Al sultan al 'ajim. الاظیم. Altatamsh, Sultan	Rod
128	do R. Al sultan al muqazzam. المعظم Altatamsh, Sultan	Rod
129	+ 30. Horseman with Altatamsh al sultan R. Dehli دهلی	Rod
	Al sultan al 'ajim Shams al dunya wa al dīn	
131	Horseman. R. -- al dunya wa al dīn Altatamsh al sultan	Rod
132	do R. Shams al dunya wa al dīn al muqaffar Altatamsh	Rod
133	Horseman. R. شمس و الدین السلطان - Shams wa al dīn al sultan	Rod
134	Horse & steeri. R. Shams al dunya wa al dīn Altatamsh al sultan	Rod
135	Horseman "Sri hamira". R. Al sultan al 'ajim Shams al dunya	MNV
136	Al sultan Altatamsh. R. श्री सुनतां निनिनिमिसि सं १२६३ - Sri sultan Silitimisi san 1263 - A.H. 633.	T
137	Shams. R. श्री समस दीन - Sri samas dīn	T
138	شمس - Shams R. Jc. 'add	Rod
139	التشیر - Altatamsh R. سلطان - sultan.	T
140	Shams al dunya (wa) al dīn, R. 'Add al sultan.	Rod
141	+ 42 Shams R. 'Add	T & R
	<u>ANONYMOUS. Usually ascribed to Altatamsh</u>	
143	دهلی - Hazrat Dehli R. 'Add sultan.	T
144	5-6 دهلی - Dehli. R. Jc. 'add.	Rod
147	Dehli 'add R. Al sultan.	Rod
148	gart hazrat Dehli. R. 'Add sultan al muqazzam (p. 161)	MNV

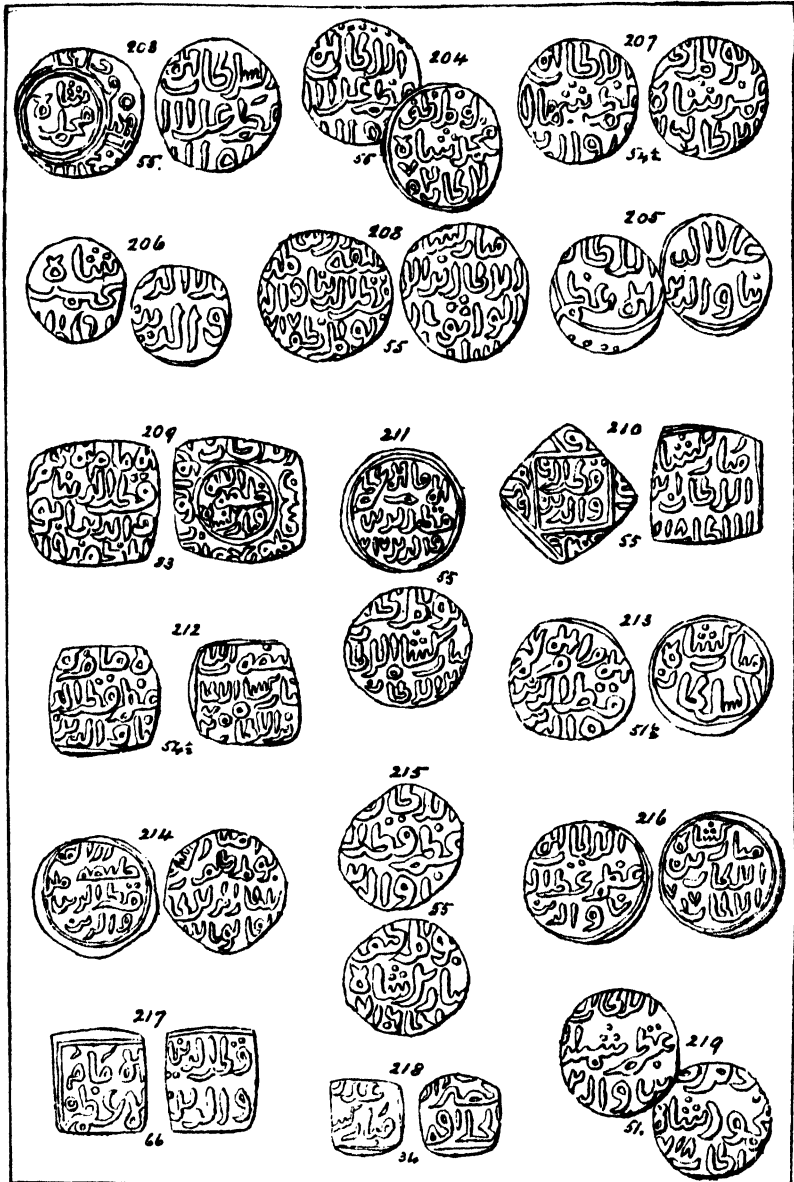


	<u>DEHLI cont'd</u>	
149	As last but R. seems to read sultanat.	NHV
150	و ل د . 'Add 5. R. السلطان . al sultan	T
151	On both sides "Add al sultan" and star.	Rod
152	Add R. ملخ . malix	Rod
	<u>FĪRŪZ SHAH I RUKN AL DĪN A.H. 633-634</u>	
153	Horsemān "Sri Namira". R. सुरितां श्री रुक्ण दीण - Sūritān (- Sultan) Sri Rukn dīn.	C.M.
154	Horsemān. R. 'Āzim Rukn al dunya wa al dīn Fīrūz. - فيروز Fīrūz	Rod
	<u>RAZĪYA JALĀLAT AL DĪN A.H. 634-637</u>	
155	Horsemān. R. السلطان العظيم زعيم الدنيا والدين السلطان -	Th r
160	Al sultan al mu'azzam Razīya al dunya wa al dīn al sultan.	Rod
161-62	Bull. R. In rayed circle رازیة . Razīya.	Rod.
	<u>MU'IZZ AL DĪN BAHRAM SHAH. A.H. 637-639</u>	
163-64	Horsemān. بن سلطان . Bin sultan. R. Al sultan al 'āzim mu'izz al dunya wa al dīn - السلطان الاعظم معز الدنيا والدين	T
165	Horsemān "Sri hamira". R. Bull. सुनताण सा मुयजदौ . Sullān Śā (Shah) Mūyajādīn.	T
166-67	Horsemān. R. Abu al mu'azzar Bahram Shah sultan	C.M.
168	As nos 163-64 but has Delhi (دهليج) above ins. on R.	Rod.
	<u>'ĀLĀ AL DĪN MASAUD SHAH. A.H. 639-644.</u>	
169	Horsemān. "Masaud shah". R. (Al sultan) al 'āzim 'alā al dun ya wa al dīn Masaud shah. السلطان الاعظم علا الدنيا والدين مسعود شاه	T
170	As last, but on obv. has "Masaud Shah bin"	B.M.
171	Horsemān. R. : Al sultan al 'āzim 'Ala al dunya wa al dīn	R.
172	Rude horsemān. R. Al sultan Masaud Shah bin sultan	T.
173	Horsemān. सौषलोफ . Sri khalifa. R. Bull. श्री अनावहीण 'सुरिताण . Sri 'Āla wa dīn Sūritān . Sultan	C.M.
174	As last but the bull is turned to left	C.M.
175	As No. 173 but is dated on the bulls hindquarter १३... 1800.S. A.H. 644	C.M.
176	Above Bull. अलादीन . 'Alādīn R. Horsemān.	T

<u>DEHLI contd</u>		
<u>NĀSIR AL DĪN MAHMUD. A.H. 644-664</u>		
177	Horseman. محمود . Mahmud श्री हमीर . Sri Hamirak	
178	R. Al sultan al ajim Nāsir al dunya wa al dīn .	DFH.
179	السلطان الاعظم ناصر الدنيا والدين	WHV.
180	haruzat-horseman R. As above	WHV
181	Al sultan al ajim R. Nāsir al dunya wa al dīn	Rod.
182-83	Nāsir 'adl. ناصر عدل R. Hazrat Sekhī دهلجی حضرت دهلی	DFH. C.M.
<u>GHIYĀS AL DĪN BALBAN. A.H. 664-686</u>		
184	بلبن . Balban Margin, Sri sultan Ghiyas al dīn . श्री: सुननां गयास दीं . R. السلطان الاعظم غياث الدنيا والدين .	B.M.
185	Horseman. R. As last, Al sultan al ajim Ghiyas al dunya wa al dīn	B.M.
186	Ghiyas al dunya wa al dīn R. Al sultan mu'izzam	Rod.
187	Al sultan al ajim R. Ghiyas al dunya wa al dīn	WHV.
188-89	عدل غياثي . Adl Ghiyasi. R. حضرت دهلی . Bi hazrat Sekhī	Rod.
<u>MU'IZZ AL DĪN KAIKUBAD A.H. 686-689.</u>		
190	کیتباد . Kaikubad Margin, Sri sultan Mu'izz al dīn . श्री: सुननां मु'izz दीं . R. السلطان الاعظم معز الدنيا والدين .	
	Al sultan al ajim Mu'izz al dunya wa al dīn	B.M.
191	Al sultan al ajim, R. Mu'izz al dunya wa al dīn	WHV
192	عدل معزی . Adl Mu'izzī . R. Bi hazrat Sekhī	Rod.
<u>JALĀL AL DĪN FĪROZ II. A.H. 689-695.</u>		
193	فیروز شاه . Firoz Shah Margin, Sri sultan Jalaludīn श्री: सुननां जलालुद्दीं . R. السلطان الاعظم جلال الدنيا والدين .	B.M.
194	Reading as last, Al sultan al ajim, R. Jalal al dunya wa al dīn	B.M.
195-6	عدل فیروز شاه . Adl Firoz, R. Bi hazrat Sekhī.	L.G.
197	Firoz Shah. R. Bi hazrat Sekhī.	Rod.
198	Firoz Shah. R. Al sultan.	DFH.
<u>RUKN AL DĪN IBRĀHĪM SHAH. A.H. 695</u>		
199	Al sultan al ajim Rukn . رکن . al dunya wa al dīn . R. Ibrahim Shah bin Firoz Shah . ابراهيم شاه بن فیروز شاه .	B.M.
200	Ibrahim (bin) Firoz . R. Adl sultan al mu'azzam . المعظم	Bl.



<u>DEHLI contd.</u>		
201	'Aḍl Ibrahīm Shāh R. bin Fīroḡ Shāh <u>'ALA AL DĪN. MUHAMMAD SHĀH II A.H. 695-715.</u>	B.M.
202	'Aḍl Muḥammad Shāh. R. Nazrat Dehli.	B.M.
203	Muḥammad Shāh, Margīn. Frī sultān 'Ala wa dīn 710. श्री मुलनां अनावदीं ७१० R. السلطان الاعظم علا الدنيا والدين	B.M. T
204	Reading as last, Al sultān al azīm 'Ala al duniya wa al dīn R. ābu al muḡaffar Muḥammad Shāh al sultān 702.	T
205	Al sultān al azīm R. 'Ala al duniya wa al dīn	B.M.
206	Muḥammad Shāh al sultān? R. as last <u>SHIHAB AL DĪN 'OMAR. A.H. 715</u>	WNY.
207	Al sultān al azīm Shihab al duniya wa al dīn R. ābu al muḡaffar 'Omar (عمر) shah al sultān 716 <u>KUTB AL DĪN MUBARAK I A.H. 716-720.</u>	T
208	خليفة رب العالمين قطب الدنيا والدين ابو المظفر Khalīfah rabb al 'ālamīn Kutb al duniya wa al dīn ābu al muḡaffar ⁷¹⁷ R. مبارکشاہ السلطان ابن السلطان الراحل باللہ امیر المومنین - Mubarak shah al sultān bin al sultān al wasik billah wa 719	T
209	Al imām al azīm Kutb al duniya wa al dīn ābu al muḡaffar R. Khalīfah allah Mubarak. margīn, Al sultān al wasik wa	C.M.
210	Kutb al duniya wa al dīn. In corners. Khalīfah, allah, ābul, muḡaffar R. Mubarak shah al sultān ibn al sultān 718.	C.M.
211	Al imām al azīm Kutb al duniya wa al dīn 717. R. ābu al muḡaffar Mubarak shah al sultān ibn al sultān	T.
212	As last. R. Khalīfah allah Mubarak shah al sultān wa 720	C.M.
213	As last R. Mubarak shah al sultān.	C.M.
214	Same reading as 208 but differently arranged	R.
215	Al sultān al azīm Kutb al duniya wa al dīn R. ābu al muḡaffar Mubarak shah al sultān 716	C.M.
216	As last. R. Mubarak shah al sultān bin al sultān 717	WNY.
217	Al imām al azīm R. Kutb al duniya wa al dīn	T.



218	<p>اعدل مبارک شاه = <i>Adl Mubarak shah.</i> حضرت دار الخلفاء . <i>Bi hazrat dar al khulafat</i> <i>SHAMS ALDIN MAHMUD SHAH (Prender ?) AH 718</i></p>	LOG
219	<p>ابوالعظيم محمود شاه السلطان الاعظم شمس الدنيا والدين . <i>Al sultan al ajim Shams al dunya wa al din. R. VII. سلطان 718.</i> <i>Abu al muzaffar Mahmud shah al sultan 718.</i></p>	R

DEHLI contd.NĀSIR AL DĪN KHUSRŪ. A.H. 720

- 220 Al sultan al azim Nāsir al dunya wa al dīn 720
 R. خسرو شاه. Khusrū shah. Margin, Al sultan wali
 amir al momenīn. = السلطان ولي امير المؤمنين. T
- 221 Ob. as last. R. Abu al muṣaffar Khusrū shah al sultan 720 R.
- 222 Al sultan al azim Nāsir al dunya wa al dīn abu al muṣaffar
 R. Khusrū shah al sultan wali amir al momenīn 720 R.
- 223 عدل خسرو شاه R. Bi hazrat Dehli R.

GHIYĀS AL DIN TUGHLAK. A.H. 720-725.

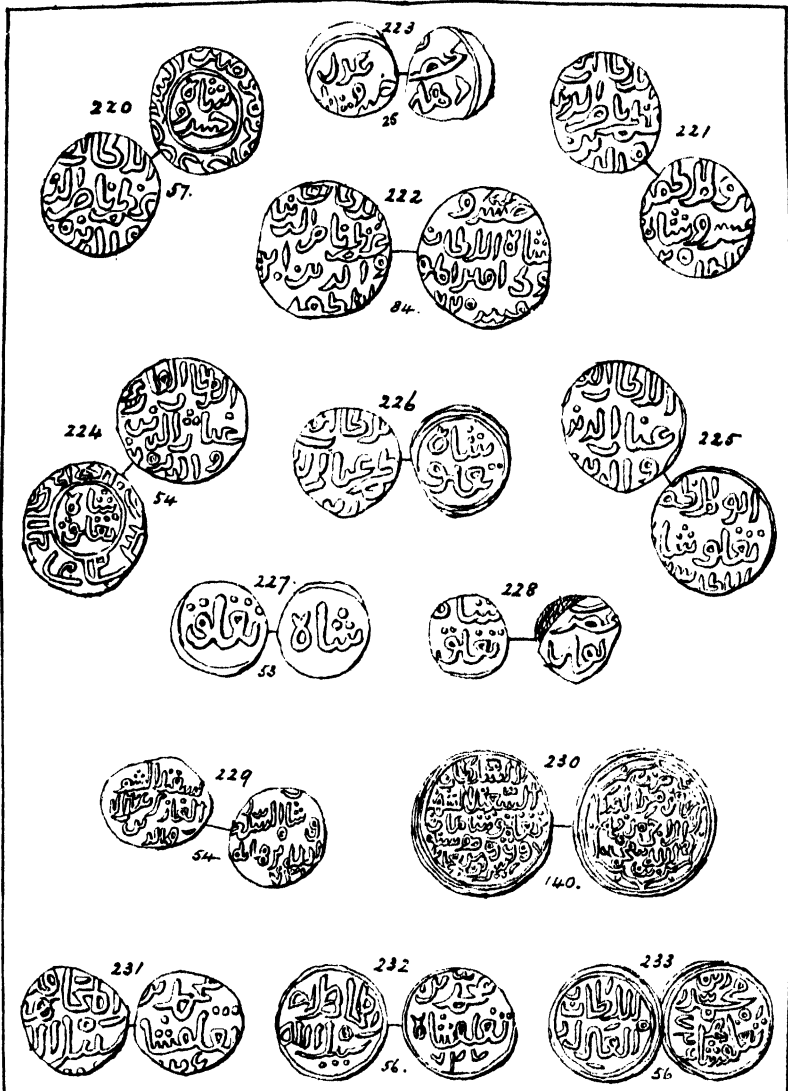
- 224 تغلق شاه. Margin, Sri sultan Ghiyas ud
 dīn. श्री: सुननां गयासुदी. R. Al sultan al ghazi Ghiyas
 al dunya wa al dīn 720-725. السلطان الغازي غياث الدنيا والدين T
- 225 Al sultan al ghazi Ghiyas al dunya wa al dīn R. Abu al
 muṣaffar Tughlak shah al sultan 723. DFH.
- 226 Al sultan al azim Ghiyas al dunya R. Tughlak shah DFH.
- 227 Tughlak R. Shah. T.
- 228 Tughlak shah. R. Bi hazrat Dehli R.

MUHAMMAD(III) BIN TUGHLAK. A.H. 725-752.STRUCK IN MEMORY OF HIS FATHER. TUGHLAK SHAH.

- 229 السعيد الشهيد الغازي غياث الدنيا والدين .
 Al sa'eed al shahid al ghazi Ghiyas al dunya wa al dīn
 R. ابو المظفر تغلق شاه السلطان انار الله برهانه 731. R.
 Abu al muṣaffar Tughlak shah al sultan amir Allah barhanah
 781.

STRUCK IN HIS OWN NAME.

- 230 ضرب في زمن العبد الراجي رحمة الله محمد بن
 zarb fi zaman al abd al raji rahmat Allah Muhammad bin
 السلطان السعيد الشهيد تغلق شاه سنة ثمان وعشرين و
 R. Al sultan al sa'eed al shahid Tughlak
 Shah sanat samān wa 'ustrāin wa sabāmāyat. =
 Eight and twenty and seven hundred = 728. T



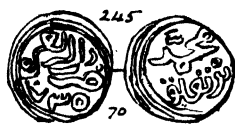
- | | | |
|-----|---|--------|
| 231 | <p>Al mujahid fi sabil
allah R محمد بن تعلق شاخ ۸۲۵
Muhammad bin Tughlak Shah 725</p> | D.F.H. |
| 232 | <p>Another same reading but cruder type dated 727.</p> | D.F.H. |
| 233 | <p>Al sultan al adl . السلطان العادل .
R Muhammad bin Tughlak Shah . 726
(These last three coins have Tughlak Shah written
as one word "تغلقشاخ")</p> | D.F.H. |

<u>DENLI Contd</u>		
234	<p>في زمن السلطان العدل محمد بن تغلقسالا <i>al-ʿadl Muhammad bin Tughlak Shah.</i> In the time of the <i>just sultan, Muhammad bin Tughlak Shah.</i></p> <p>دامت سلطنته في سنة سبع وعشرين و سبعمائة <i>Sāmat sultanat fi sanat sabʿ wa ʿishrīn wa sabʿamāyat.</i> <i>May his sovereignty long endure,</i> ^{in the year} 7 and 20 and 700 = 727 C.M.</p>	
235	<p>الواثق بنصر الله ٧٣٠ . <i>Al-wāthiq bin ʿasr Allah, 730.</i> He trusts in <i>the help of God.</i> R. Muhammad bin Tughlak Shah C.M.</p>	
236	<p>هستى ربي ٧٣٠ . <i>Hasti rabbi 730.</i> Sufficient is the Lord <i>R.</i> محمد بن تغلق عبد . <i>Muhammad bin Tughlak ʿabd.</i> His servant L.G.</p>	
<u>FORCED TOKEN CURRENCY</u>		
237	<p>من اطاع السلطان فقد اطاع الرحمان <i>Min ala' al sultan fikhḍ ala' al rahman.</i> He who obeys the sovereign truly he obeys <i>the merciful one.</i> Margin. در تخت گاه دهلی سال بر هفتصد سی <i>Sur takht-gah Dehli sal bar hafṣad see.</i> In the royal <i>seat, Dehli, year of seven hundred thirty = 730</i> <i>R.</i> مهر شد تنکا رایج در روزگار بنده امیدوار محمد تغلق <i>Mihir shud tanka rajj dur rozgar banda ummaidawar Muḥ</i> <i>Tughlak.</i> Struck as a current tanka, in the time of the somewhat <i>hopeful of Divine mercy Muhammad Tughlak.</i> D.F.N.</p>	
238	<p>در دار الاسلام سال بر هفتصد سی <i>Dur dar al Islam ʿc.</i> At the seat of Islam year of 730, as last Rod</p>	
239	<p>Min ala' al sultan Muhammad 730. R. Fikhḍ ala' al rahman ^{Tughlak} <i>lad.</i> D.F.N.</p>	
240	<p>اطيعوا الله واطيعوا الرسول واولي الامر منكم محمد <i>"Obey God and obey the Prophet and those in authority among you"</i> <i>(The Koran IX. 62.) Muhammad 730.</i> <i>R.</i> لا يولي لا السلطان كل اناس بعضهم بعضها تغلق <i>"Sovereignty is not conferred upon every man; some (are set over) others." (The Koran ?) Tughlak.</i> D.F.N.</p>	
241	<p>Another with words and date arranged differently D.F.N.</p>	



- 242 *Bi hazrat Delhi fi* - حصرة دهلي في سنة ثلثين و سبعماية
sanat salasaun wa sabaināyat - At the court of Delhi in
the year thirty and seven hundred. 730
ضرب الدرهم الشرعي في زمن العبد محمد بن تغلق - ضرب الدرهم
zarb al dirhem al shar'i fi zaman al ubd Muhammad bin Tughlak -
Struck as a lawful dirhem in the time of the servant. *Muhammad bin T. re* B.M.
- 243 *Bi dar al* - دار الملك دهلي في سنة ثلثين و سبعماية
mulk Delhi fi sanat salasaun wa sabaināyat - At the seat
of the kingdom, Delhi, in the year 730. *re* as last B.M.
- 244 *Bi dar al Is-* - دار الاسلام في سنة ثلثين و سبعماية
lam fi sanat salasaun wa sabaināyat - At the seat of Is-
lam in the year thirty and seven hundred. 730 B.M.
re Same as the last two. *zarb al dirhem al shar'i re*

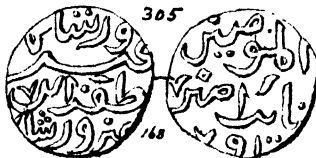
<u>DEHLI contd</u>		
245	۷۳۰ ضرب الربيعي . ۷۳۰ . <i>gart al rubai' 730.</i> - The quarter (Adli) struck in 730. R. Muhammad bin Tughlak.	CM
246	Variety of the last. dated 732 and with بن . bin, above	DFH
247	العزة للملك و العزة لله . <i>al mulk wa al 'izzatallah.</i> 'Dominion and glory are of God.' R. In centre, Muham ² Tughlak - margin	
248	سال بر هفتاد و سه . <i>Sal bar haftad see do.</i> ۷۳۲ . 732	Th.
248	الملک و العظمة لله . <i>al mulk wa al 'azimatallah.</i> 'Dominion and greatness are of God.' R. Muham ² Tughlak 'servant of the Archer.' 733	DFH.
249	الرحيم رحمة الله الكريم . <i>al raji rahmatallah al karim.</i> 'Hoping for the mercy of God the bountiful.' R. Muham ² bin Tughlak sanat. salas, salasain wa sabamayal. - 'In the year three, thirty and seven hundred . 733.	Th.
250	Another dated اربع . <i>arba', salasain wa sabamayal.</i> . 734	DFH
251	سبع . <i>saba', salasain wa sabamayal.</i> . 737.	D.F.H.
252	* 5. Have the same reading but the date on R. is in the margin	R.Th.
STRUCK IN THE NAME OF THE KHALIFA AL MUSTAKFI.		
254	الخليفة و المستكفي . <i>al Khalifa wa al Mustakfi.</i>	Bl.
255	الله الكافي . <i>Allah al kafi.</i> "God is sufficient."	S.M.
256	المستكفي بالله ۷۳۳ . <i>al mustakfi billah 743.</i> R. Khalifa al-Lah fi Shahist. - In the months of God ۳۰ شهر .	D.F.H.
257	المستكفي بالله امير المؤمنين . <i>al mustakfi billah amir al mu'minin.</i> - ضربت هذه السكة بحضور دهلي ثلاث اربعين و سبعين . <i>in. Margin.</i> <i>garbah kaja al sikka bi hajrat. Dehli.</i> R. <i>al imān al aqim khalifa allah fi al 'alamīn.</i> - الامام الاعظم خليفة الله في العالمين	K.H.V.
258	* 259. varieties with same reading and date ? 743	CM, H.
STRUCK IN THE NAME OF THE KHALIFA AL HAKIM II :		
260	الحاكم باسم الله سنة ۷۳۸ . <i>al hākim bi amr Allah sanat 748.</i> R. ابو العباس احمد . <i>Abu al Abbas Ahmad.</i>	B.M.
261	Half size. Same reading, but without 'sanat.' dated 749	R.F.H.
262	- 63. varieties reading as last. but undated	B.M. K.H.V.
264	Half size, same, undated	K.H.V.



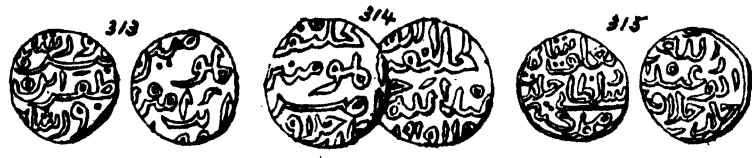
<u>DENLI contd.</u>		
265	6. As No 286 but undated. R. as 236 but without 'abd. - 259	L.G.
267	الظمان ظل الله . Al sultan zil Allah. The shadow of God R. محمد بن تغلقشاه . Muhammad bin Tughlakshah	R.M.
268	محمد . Muham [?] R. تغلقشاه . Tughlakshah	L.G.
269	Muhammad Tughlak in centre, around श्री. मीहमद	R.M.
270	Shri Mahamad R. R. سکه زر جائز در عهد بنده امیدوار . Coined money current in the time of the hopeful slave. (see No 287)	R.M.
271	Two Kanu current. - دو کانه سکه - Do Kanu sikka. R. مہدی	H.
272	Eight Kanu (of just weight) - هشت کانه عدل - Hachh Kanu 'adl R. as last. محمد تغلق . Muhammad Tughlak The next two coins are included as they appear to belong to this period	R.M.
273	چیتل - Chital. R. یکانے امانی - fakanī amānī. equal to 1 Kanu	H.
274	do R. دو کانه امانی - Do Kanu amānī. equal to 2 Kanu	R.
<u>FIROZ SHAH III A.H. 752 - 790</u>		
275	فیروز شاہ سلطانہ ضربت حضرت دہلی jarabat bi hadrat. Delhi. Struck at the court of Sahli R. الخلیفہ امیر المؤمنین خلدت خلافتہ ۷۶۶ Al khalifa amir al mo- monin khaldat. Khalifatoh 766. The Khalifa, commander of the faithful, may his Khalifate be perpetuated.	R.F.H.
276	Variety, same reading differently arranged, date, 765	R.M.
277	3 size. Variety of the same, undated.	R.F.H.
278	Another variety giving full reading with date. 770	R.F.H.
279	Ob. as last. R. الخلیفہ ابو عبد اللہ خلدت خلافتہ ۷۸۰ Al khalifa abu abd Allah khaldat. Khalifatoh. The Khalifa, father, servant of God, may his Khalifate be 785	R.F.H.
280	3 size. As last. but undated.	G.M.
281	Ob. as last. R. Al khalifa, amir al momonin khaldat. Khalifatoh	R.F.H.
282	Firoz shah sultan khaldat multal. R. Al khalifa, abu al fath, khaldat. Khalifatoh. The Khalifa, father of victory	R.M.
284	Firoz sultan. R. Khalifa, abu al fath. خلیفہ ابو الفتح	G.M.
285	Sultan Firoz R. As last	Rod.
286	do R. Amir al momonin, abu al fath.	Rod.



<u>DEHLI contd.</u>		
287	As last, Sullani Firoz R. حضرت دهلي . Hajrat Sekli	B.M.
288	Firoz shah sullani . فيروز شاه سلطاني	W.H.V.
289	R. دار الملك دهلي . Dar al malik Sekli . The seat of	W.H.V.
292	the King dom, Sekli .	W.H.V.
293	Firoz shah sullani R. ابو العباس احمد . Abu al'abbas Ahmad	B.M.
294	Firoz sullani R. Hajrat Sekli	
296	Firoz shah R. Sekli	Th.
<u>FIROZ AND HIS SON FATH KHAN. CONCURRENTLY.</u>		
297	فتخان فيروز شاه جل الله جلالة جلالة . Fath Khan Firoz shah	
298	jal allah zillata jalala . glory to God's protection & majesty . في زمن الامام امير المومنين ابي عبد الله خلدت خلافته R. In the time of the religious chief, commander of the faithful and servant of God, may his Khalifate be perpetuated.	B.M.
299	Small size. Same reading, but ابي عبد الله left out.	R.F.H.
300	Ob. as last.	
301	في زمن الامام امير المومنين ابو الفتح المعتمد بالله خلدت خلافته R. Fi zaman al imam amir al momenin abu al fath al muntasim billah Khalidat Khalifateh . In the time of the religious chief, commander of the faithful, father of vic tory, "Al muntasim billah", may his Khalifate be perpetuated.	B.M.
302	Small size, same reading, but on R. al muntasim billah is left out.	B.M.
<u>FIROZ AND HIS SON ZAFAR CONCURRENTLY</u>		
303	Firoz shah, around, ظفر ابن فيروز . Zafar bin Firoz .	R.
304	R. ٧٩١ . نائب امير المومنين . Naib amir al momenin 791	R.
305	Same reading. as last.	R.
306	Ob. as last. R. ابو عبد الله خلدت خلافته . Abu'abdallah Khalidat Khalifateh	B.M.
307	فيروز شاه سلطان ظفر ضربت حضرت دهلي . Firoz shah sullani Zafar, zar bat. bi hazrat Sekli . R. Khalifa abu'abd allah Khalidat Khalifateh 791 .	
308	Ob. as last. R. Abu al Khalifa amir al momenin Khalidat Khalifateh	B.M.
309	Firoz shah sullani Zafar . R. Khalifa abu as 307, but undated.	B.M.



<u>DEHLI cont^d.</u>		
310	Centre, Feroz Shah, margin ظفر بن فیروز شہا السلطان	R.
311	bin Feroz shah al sultanī. R. خلیفہ ابو عبد اللہ خلد خلافتہ Khalifa Abu 'abd allah khallad Khalifateh.	R.
312	Zafar, Feroz shah sultanī 791. R. الخلیفہ امیر المؤمنین خلد خلافتہ Khallad Khalifateh =	R.
313	Feroz shah, Zafar bin Feroz shah. R. Naib, amir al momeen	R.
314	A mule of this period, struck with two reverse dies, dated 791	R.
<u>TUGHLAK SHAH II. A.H. 790-791.</u>		
315	تغلق شہا سلطان خلدت مملکتہ Tughlak shah sultanī Khalidat mamlakah. R. Abu 'abd allah khaldat Khalifateh.	D.F.H.
316	Tughlak shah sultanī zarbat bi hazrat Sekhī. R. as 310-790	B.M.
317	Tughlak shah sultanī Khallad mulkat. R. الخلیفہ ابو	B.M.
318	Tughlak shah sultanī. R. Naib (deputy) amir al momeen 790.	R.
319	Ob. as. 316 R. Al Khalifa, amir al momeen.	R.
320	Ob. as 318 R. Bar al mulk Sekhī. Seal of the Kingdom of Sekhī	B.M.
<u>ABUBAKR SHAH. A.H. 791-792.</u>		
321	ابوبکر شہا بن ظفر بن فیروز شہا سلطان - Abubakr shah bin Zafar bin Feroz shah sultanī. R. as 312	B.M.
322	Ob. as last. R. نائب امیر المؤمنین خلدت خلافتہ ۷۹۲ . Naib amir al momeen Khaldat Khalifateh. 792. - Deputy, commander of the faithful, may his Khalifate be perpetuated	B.M.
323	Abubakr shah bin Feroz shah sultanī. R. Naib, amir al momeen 792	R.
324	In quatrefoil, Abubakr shah, around, Zafar bin Feroz shah sultanī. R. Naib amir al momeen 791.	R.
325	In circle, Abubakr shah, remainder as last; date 792.	D.F.H.
326	In square, Abubakr shah, do do	
327	In quatrefoil, Abubakr shah bin Feroz shah, margin illegible	R.
328	ابوبکر شہا ظفر سلطان - Abubakr shah (bin) Zafar sultanī R. الخلیفہ ابو عبد اللہ خلدت خلافتہ - Al Khalifa Abu 'abd al lah Khaldat Khalifateh = The Khalifa, Abu Abdallah, may his Khalifate be perpetuated.	B.M.
329	Ob. as last. R. Al Khalifa, Abu Abdallah Khalifateh.	B.M.



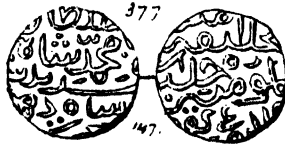
<u>DEHLI cont.</u>		
330	ابوبکر شاه بن ظفر بن فیروز شہا سلطانہ حضرت دہلی Abubakar shah bin jafar bin Feroz shah sultani hazrat Dehli R. ۷۹۱ = Al Khalifa abu abdallah Khalidat Khalifatoh 791.	B.M.
331	Similar without hazrat Dehli. R. as last but dated 792	B.M.
334	Ob. as last. R. jafar, Feroz shah sultani 791.	R.
335	Abubakar shah jafar sultani. R. as 330	B.M.
<u>MUHAMMAD IV. BIN FIROZ. A.H. 792 - 795</u>		
336	محمد شہا فیروز شہا سلطانہ = Muhsam ^d shah, Feroz shah sulta R. Al Khalifa, Abu abdallah, Khalidat Khalifatoh, 793. -	C.M.
337	smaller size, Ob. ending sultan. R. as last but undated	C.M.
338	Ob. as last. R. Al Khalifa, amir al momenin Khalidat Khalifatoh	W.H.V.
339	Similar to 336. R. Abu Abdallah in centre, Margin, Khalidat Khalifatoh, zarbat hazrat Dehli 790.	B.M.
340	Similar. R. ۷۹۰ نائب امیر المؤمنین. Nait amir al momenin 790 = Deputy, commander of the faithful.	W.H.V.
341	In centre محمد شہا. Muhammad Shah, around سلطان	B.M.
342	zarbat hazrat Dehli sultan حضرت دہلی	D.F.H.
343	R. Nait amir ul momenin 792.	D.F.H.
344	محمد شہا سلطانہ. Muhammad Shah sultani R. فیروز شہا سلطانہ. Feroz Shah sultani.	B.M.
345	Variety with sultani at the top.	B.M.
346	محمد شہا فیروز شہا سلطانہ. Muhammad Shah, Feroz Shah sultani R. ۷۹۰ دار الملک دہلی - Dar al mulk Dehli 790. The seal of the Kingdom Dehli 790 (or 795)	W.
347	Muhammad shah sultan. R. Dar al mulk Dehli.	D.F.H.
348	Muhammad shah sultani. R. Dar al mulk Dehli 793 = ۷۹۳	B.M.
349	Muhammad shah. R. Abdallah.	D.F.H.
350	Muhammad. R. Shah	R.



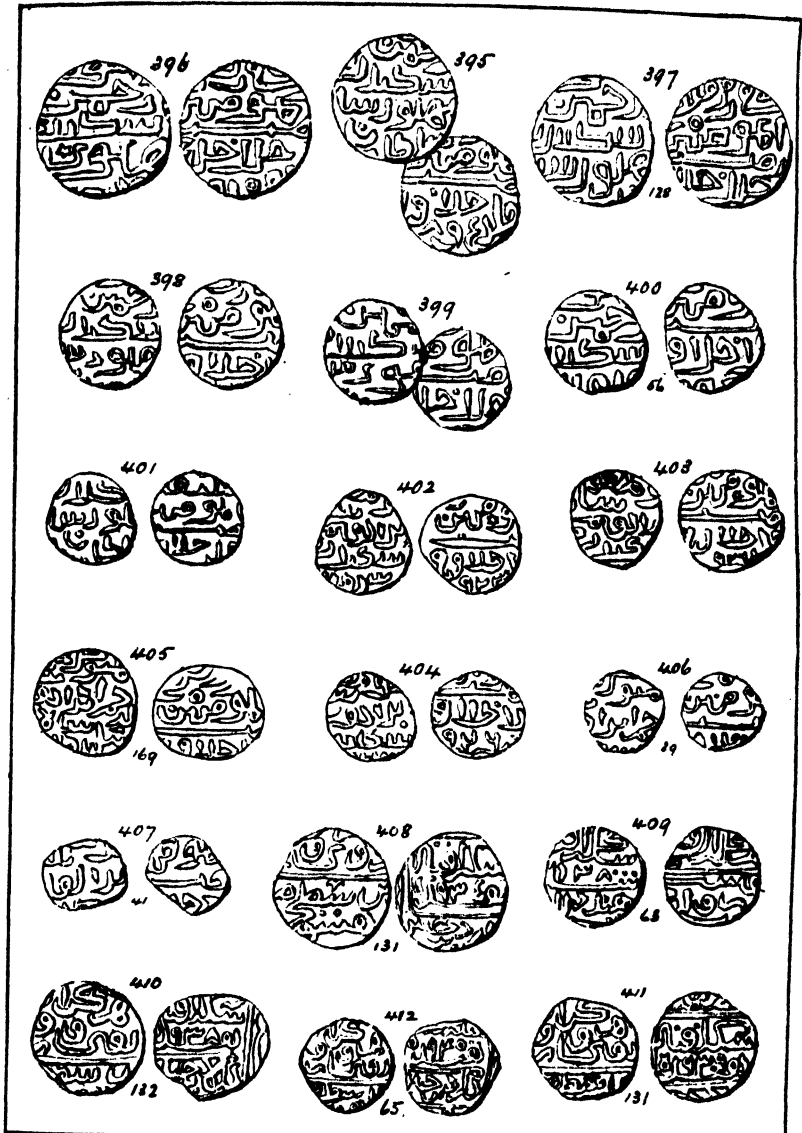
<u>DEHLI contd.</u>		
351	Muhammad shah sultanī = محمد شہا سلطان	B.M.
352	R. دار الملک دہلی. Dar al mulk Dehli.	B.M.
353	Muhammad shah. R. بی ہجرات دہلی.	B.M.
<u>SIKANDAR SHAH I. A.H. 795</u>		
354	سلطان سیکندر شہا (بن) محمد شہا سلطان. Sikandar shah (bin) Muhammad shah sultanī. R. أبو عبد الله خالد خلافتہ ۷۹۵. الخليفة ابو عبد الله خالد Khalid Khalifatoh 795.	B.M.
355	Ob. as last. R. Al khaliifa amir al momenin Khalidat Khalifa	B.M.
356	Sikandar shah sultanī. R. دار الملک دہلی 795	B.M.
357	Centre. Sikandar shah, around, Sultan jartat bi hajat	B.M.
358	Dehli. R. Naib amir al momenin 795.	B.M.
359	Sikandar R. Shah.	R.
<u>MAHMUD SHAH II. A.H. 795-816.</u>		
360	Mahmud shah (bin) Muhammad Shah. R. as No. 355	B.M.
361	سلطان صریح حضرت دہلی. محمود شہا. Mahmud shah, margin.	B.M.
362	Sultan jartat bi hajat Dehli. R. نائب امیر المؤمنین 803. Naib amir al momenin 803 and 796-796.	D.F.
363	Mahmud shah sultanī. R. دار الملک دہلی 796 + 801	B.M.
365	Another with posthumous date 816.	B.M.
366	Two varieties of the same, without date.	B.M.
<u>NASRAT SHAH. A.H. 797-802?</u>		
368	نصرت شہا سلطان. Nasrat shah sultanī. R. دار الملک دہلی. Dar al mulk Dehli.	B.M.
369	As last. but "al sultanī.	R.
370	as 368 but dated 797-797.	B.M.
371	Nasrat shah sultanī. R. Naib amir al momenin.	R.
<u>MUBARAK SHAH II. A.H. 834-837.</u>		
372	مبارک شہا سلطان. Mubarak shah sultan.	D.F.
373	دار الملک دہلی. Dar al mulk Dehli.	B.M.
	As last. but with date 834-834.	B.M.



<u>DEHLI contd.</u>		
374	Centre. مبارک شہا - Mubarak shah, margin, Sultan, 307	D.F.H.
375	bat bi hazrat Sekhī. سلطان ضربت حضرت دہلی R. ۱۳۰. نائب امیر المومنین 880 + 885	B.M.
376	Mubarak shah. R. Bi hazrat Sekhī	B.M.
<u>MUHAMMAD V, BIN FARID. A.H. 837-849.</u>		
377	Muhammad shah bin Farid shah, sultan, bi hazrat Sekhī. R. Al Khalifa, amir al momeen, Khalifat. Khalifateh. 845.	B.M.
378	Muhammad shah sultan. R. Dar al mulk Sekhī 838 + 845	B.M.
<u>'ALAM SHAH. A.H. 849-855.</u>		
380	Alam shah bin Muhammad shah, sultan, bi hazrat Sekhī. R. Al Khalifa amir al momeen Khalifat. Khalifateh 851.	B.M.
381	As last. smaller and undated	B.M.
382	'Alam shah sultan. R. Dar al mulk Sekhī 854.	B.M.
<u>BAHLOL SHAH. A.H. 855-894.</u>		
383	Al mutawakkil 'ali al rahman, Bahlol shah, sultan, bi hazrat Sekhī. R. Fe zaman amir al momeen Khalifat. Khalifateh 867.	D.F.H.
384	Another shewing upper part of inscription & dated 884.	D.F.H.
385	Bahlol shah, margin, Sultan. R. Nait amir al momeen 877	B.M.
386	Another without margin. R. As last. but dated 890.	B.M.
387-8	Bahlol shah sultan bi hazrat Sekhī. R. As No 377 undated	B.M. R.
389-9	Bahlol shah sultan R. Dar al mulk Sekhī 855 + 868.	B.M.
391	do R. Bi hazrat Sekhī.	R.
<u>SIKANDAR SHAH II LODI. A.H. 894-923.</u>		
392	Al mula - المتوکل علی الرحمن سکندر شہا بھلول شہا سلطان	B.M.
393	wakkil 'ali al rahman Sikandar shah Bahlol shah, sultan	B.M.
394	في زمن امير المومنين خلدت تلافته ۸۹۱ momeen Khalifat. Khalifateh 891 - 912? + 903	D.F.H.



<u>DEHLI Coins.</u>		
395	Similar to last. المتوكل على الرحمن سكندر شاه بهلول شاه سلطان. Al mulawarrakil ali al rahman Sikandar shah Bahlol shah sultan. R. ۸۹۵ في زمن امير المؤمنين خلدت خلافته. In the time of the commander of the faithful, May his Khalifate be perpetuated, 895.	B.M.
396	Variety of the same with بهلو لسا - Bahlolshah, dated 910	B.M.
397	Another, of cruder type & undated.	B.M.
398	Smaller size, with the same reading.	B.M.
399-400	Two others - same.	B.M.
401	Sikandar, Bahlol shah, sultan. R. Al khaliifa amir al momenin, khaldat Khalifateh. الخليفة امير المؤمنين خلدت خلافته.	B.M.
<u>IBRAHIM SHAH II. A.H. 923-937.</u>		
402	ابوالمظفر ابراهيم شاه بن سكندر شاه سلطان. Abu al mugaffar Ibrahim shah bin Sikandar shah sultan	B.M.
403	R. As 395 في زمن امير المؤمنين خلدت خلافته ۹۲۶. In the time of the commander of the faithful, May his Khalifate be perpetuated, 926.	B.M.
404	Smaller size, shewing portions of reading only.	B.M.
405	المتوكل على الرحمن ابراهيم شاه سكندر شاه سلطان. Al mulawarrakil ali al rahman Ibrahim shah, Sikandar shah, sultan. R. As 403 but without date.	B.M.
406	Smaller size, shewing portions of reading only.	DFH
<u>UNKNOWN RULER.</u>		
408	These coins cannot be ascribed with certainty to Delhi, though the issuer calls himself King of Hind and the dates 935 & 937 fit the reign of <u>BABAR</u> the conqueror. The legend on R. is in a square frame with marginal inscriptions of which nos 410 & 411 shew portions of هرکرا روی و روانی هست بر سطح زمین - سکه اقبال شاه هند دارد بر زمین ۹۳۵ HarKara rui' wa rawani hast bar sathu jamin	



	<p><i>Sirka intāl Shāh ī Hind dāward bar jābir. 935.</i></p> <p><i>Whoso on the earth's surface has a face + motion (i.e. body + soul)</i></p> <p><i>Bears on his forehead the felicitous stamp of the King of Hind.</i></p>	Bl.
409	Dated 938. 410. Dated 938. 411. Dated 939.	Bl.
412	Dated 940.	Bl.
	<p><i>These five coins were read & translated by Me.</i></p> <p><i>Rev. G. P. Taylor O.D. Ahmadabad.</i></p> <p><i>assisted by A. MASTERS B.A., B.S., SURAT.</i></p>	

DEHLI contd MUGHAL RULER.HUMAYUN NASIR ALDIN A.H. 937-946.

413 ضرب دار الملك حضرت دهلي - *dar al mulk hazrat Dehli* - Struck at the seat of the king and court of Dehli. R. في تاريخ سنة ٩٤١. - At the date of the year 941. B.M.

414 Another dated 943. V.

SURI (AFGHAN) KINGS.SHER SHAH A.H. 946-952.

NOTE. With the exception of Nos 436-7, none of the Suri coins shown herewith give Dehli or any other place as their mint. They are included in this section under the assumption that they belong to the kingdom and may have ^{been} struck in any part of it. Coins with local mint names upon them will be found under their distinctive headings.

415 ابو المظفر شير شاه السلطان خلد الله ملكه - Abu al mugaffar Sher Shah al sultan, Khalid Allah mulkah - Father of the victor, Sher Shah, the sultan, may God perpetuate his Kingdom (Year) 2.

* في عهد الامير الحاج الدين والديان ٩٤٧. - *Fi ahad al amir al ha mi al din wa al diyān 947.* - In the time of the commander and defender of the faith of the requirer (God), 947. B.M.

416 2 same same reading (except 3) and date. B.M.

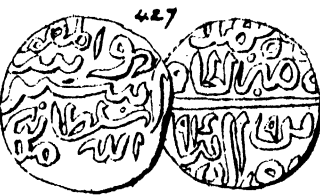
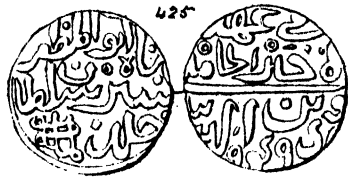
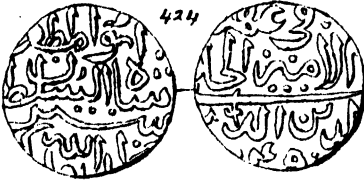
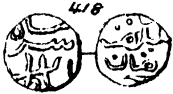
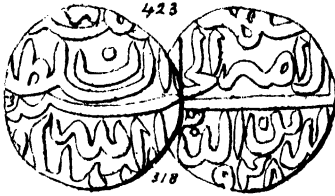
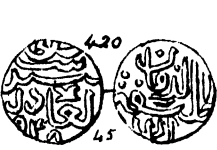
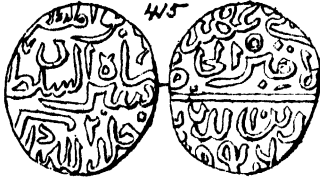
417-8 76 v Sher Shah sultan. R. Khalifa al zamān 947. B.M.

419 8 v شير شاه سلطان العادل ٩٤٧. Sher Shah sultan al adl 947. - The just sultan Sher Shah. R. Khalifa al zamān al sultan - خليفة الزمان السلطان B.M.


420 same 948 C.C.

421 2 complete the reading given on the last two coins. H.

423-30 have the same reading as No 415, details over leaf.



DEHLI contd.

423	Reads as No. 415 but is dated 948:	C.C.
424	5. Two different types of the date 949.	H.
426	$\frac{1}{2}$ darn of the same type as No. 425.	H.
427	Darn of another variety but same date 949.	B.M.
428	$\frac{1}{2}$ darn " " dated 950.	B.M.
429-30	Two other types of darn of the year 949.	C.C.
431	Darn of another variety dated 949 with ornaments 	B.M.
432	do " 950 with star in centre.	V.
433	do " "	H.
434	do " " with swastika.	C.C.
435	do " " has sanat <i>بين</i> .yr.	C.C.



436



437



436 Darns reading "Sher Shah sultan gart Shergarth".

437 ابوالمظفر، شير شاه سلطان ضرب نيسر كره - Margon. *top*?
 "abu al mu'affar" right, *لا اله الا الله* "Khallad Allah" bottom,
 ملكه مر, left, ف د ه ل ي, together reading "mulKah 'urf Dehli"
 The combination "Shergarth 'urf Dehli" means Shergarth
 otherwise Dehli. The *R* reads as No 415, *Fi* ahead of a
 mir al hami 950 + 951 with its conclusion on the
 margins, al din wa al diyar (al sultan al adl!).

C.C.

438 39-40 Are further varieties with date 951.

C.C.

441-42 Two others same date?

H.

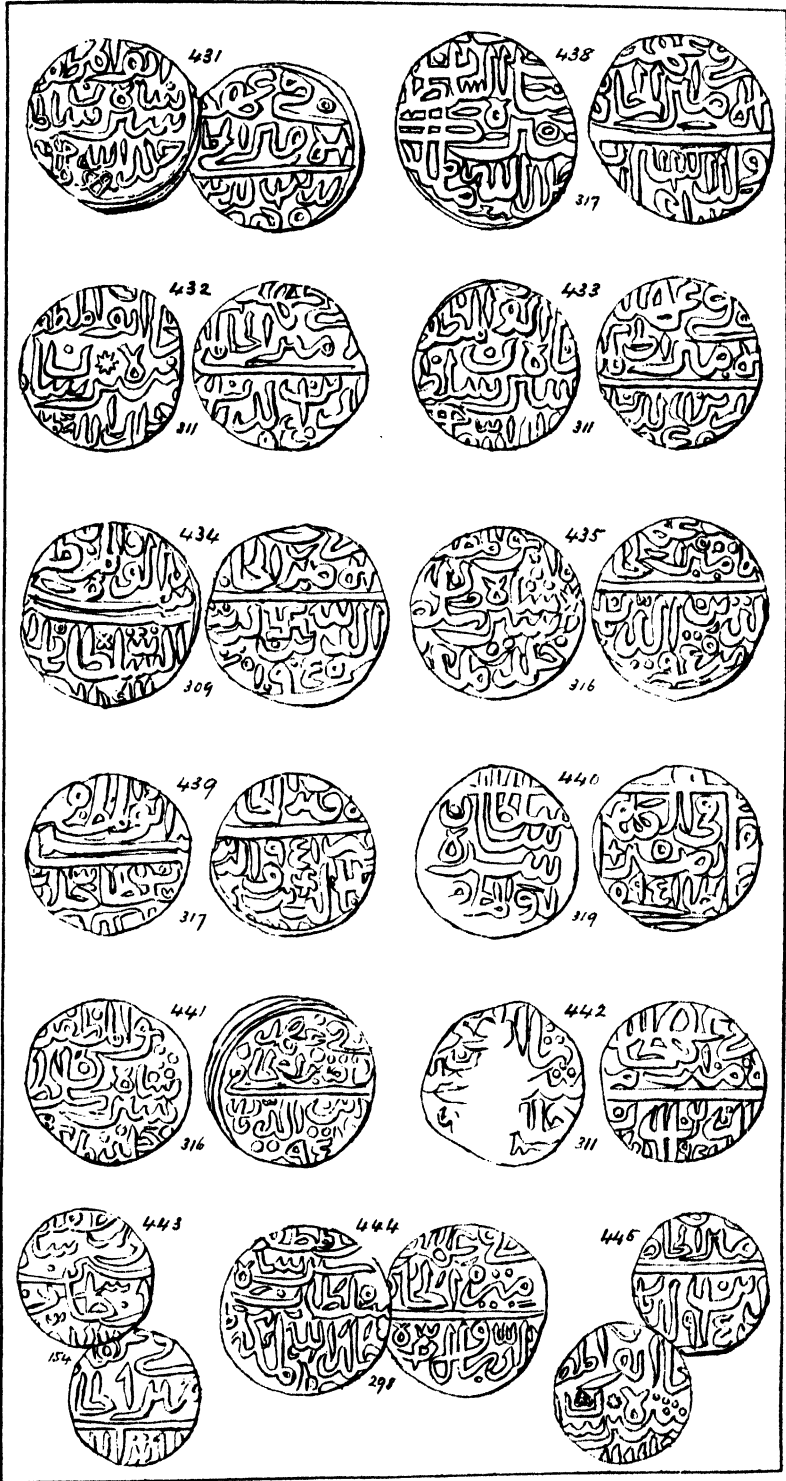
443 $\frac{1}{2}$ darn with no apparent date.

H.

444 Darn without date and peculiar termination of reading on *R*.

445 $\frac{1}{2}$ Darn with ornaments  . dated 952.

H.



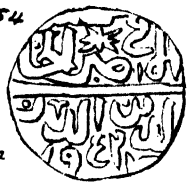
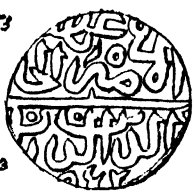
<u>DEHLI cont^d</u>		
4446	Contro. شير شاه عدل سلطان - Sher Shah 'adl sultan. margins, from bottom following round - Abu al muzaffar ----- khallid allah mulkath wa sultanat. R. في عهد الامير التازي - margins, from bottom following round - - - - 'urf ² Dehli sanat. 950.	B.M.
4447	Sher Shah sultan khallid Allah mulkath. Margins? R. Al sultan al ghazi al amir al hamī, Margins illegible.	B.M.
4448	Sher Shah sultan khallid, left margin, sultanat. R. في عهد الامير التازي, 81? top margin, al adl.	V.
4449	½ darn same type.	V.
4450	Sher Shah 'adl sultan. R. في عهد الامير التازي. <i>Hoorn</i> ISLAM SHAH. A.H. 952-960	
4451	ابو المظفر اسلام شاه بن شير شاه سلطان خلد الله ملكه Abu al muzaffar, Islam Shah bin Sher Shah sultan khallid Allah mulkath - Father of the victor, Islam Shah son of Sher Shah, sultan, may God perfectuate his Kingdom R. في عهد الامير الحاجي الدين الديان ٩٤٣ - amir al hamī al dīn al diyān 952. - In the time of the commander and defender of the faith of the Regulator. (God). 952	H
4452	½ darn. Parts of inscription, same date.	H.
4453	Another type of darn, same reading and date.	H.
4454	Another variety, same reading & date. Note marks ۴. ✱	C.C.
4455	Ob same reading. R. في عهد الامير التازي جلال الدين و الدين سنة ٩٥٢. wa al dīn ² sanat 952. ٩٥٢	C.C.
4456	Another variety of darn with 88 and date ٩٤٣. ٩٥٣ reading the same as 4451.	C.C.
4457	Variety with reverse terminating "sanat. 952" ٩٤٣ سنة	H.
4458	½ darn of 953 - ٩٤٣.	B.M.



155

299

155



313

312

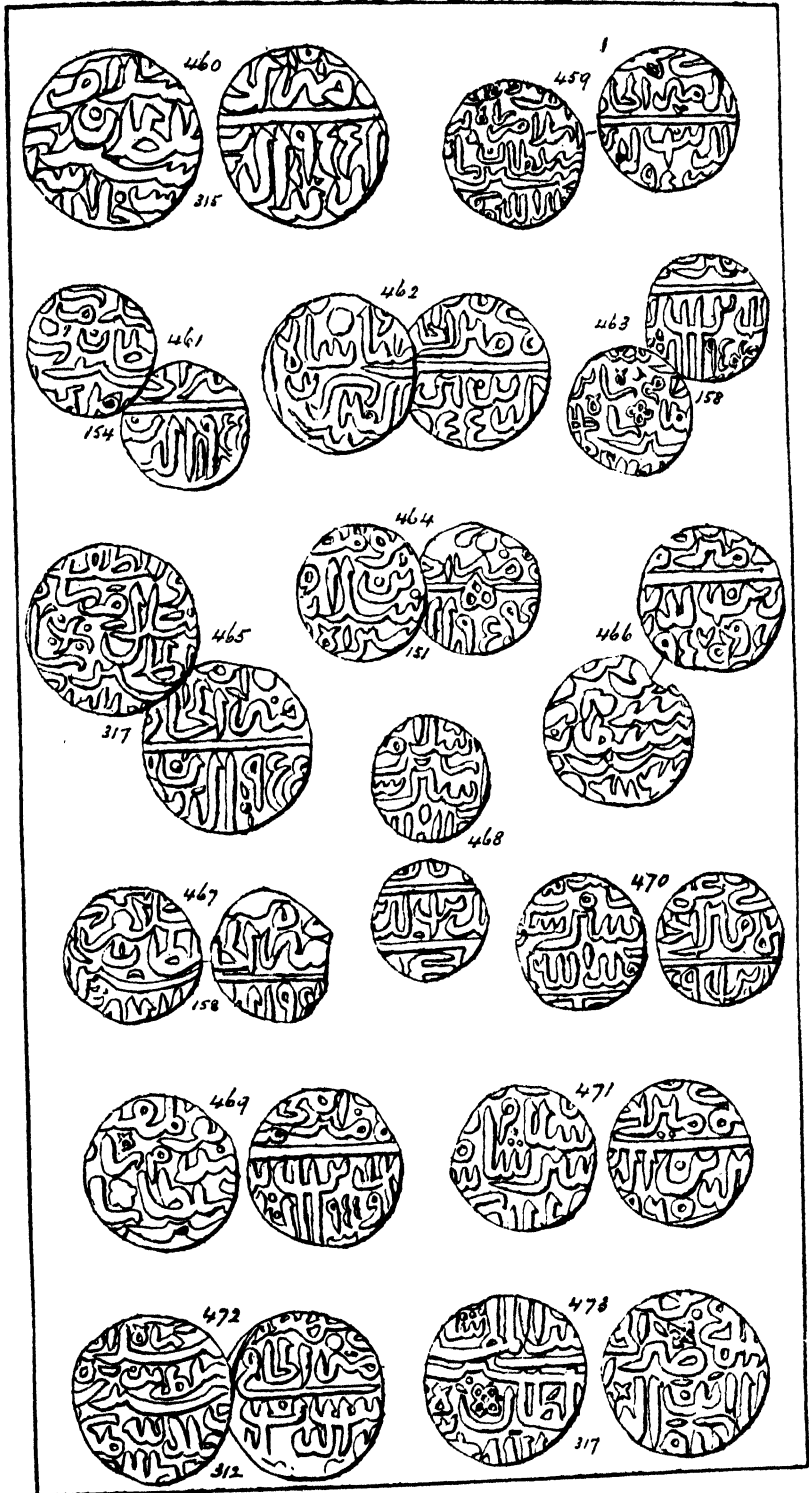


308

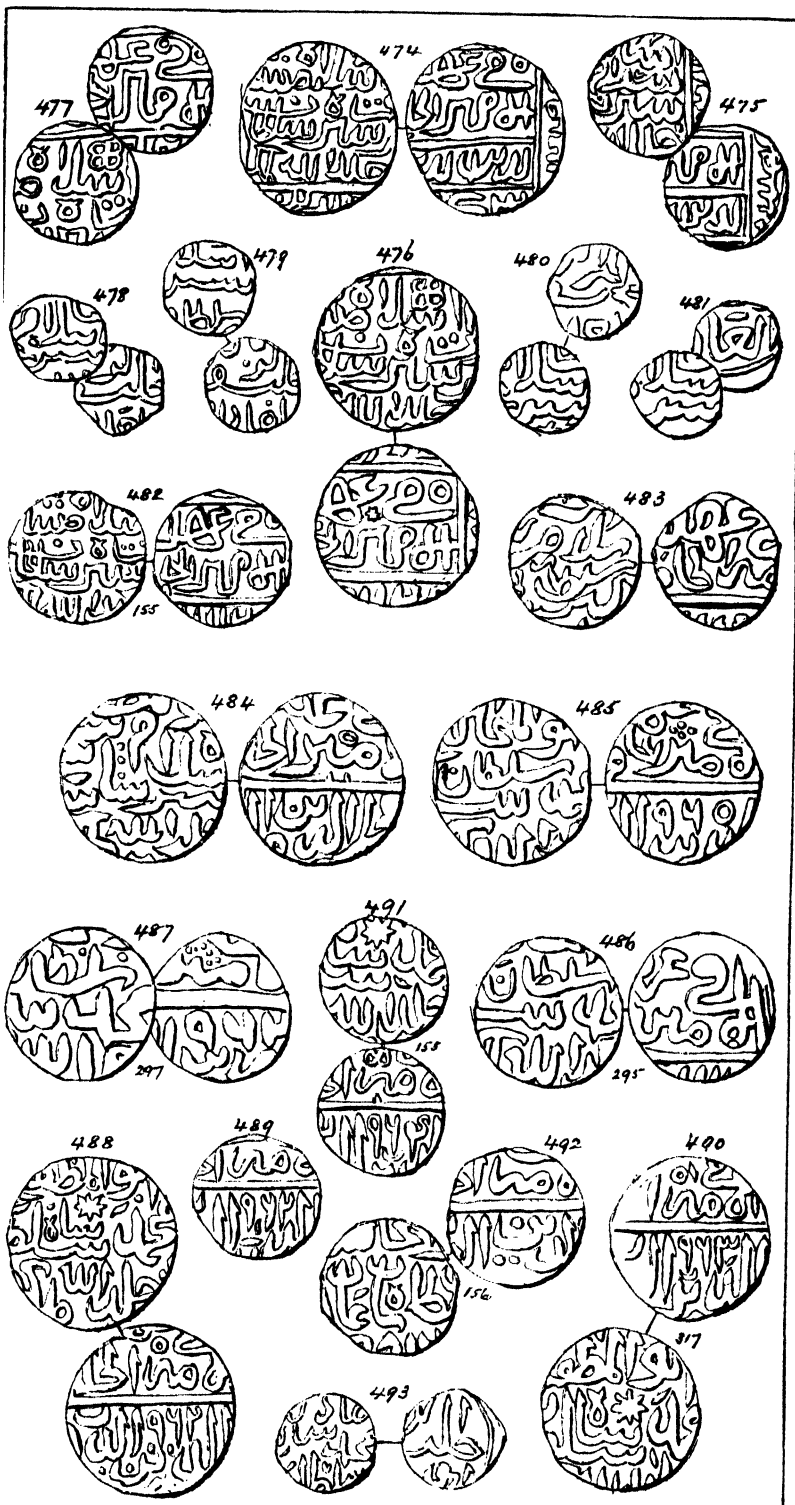
316

DEHLI contd.

- 459 Dam of smaller & thicker size and neat type dated 953 as before. *ابو المظفر اسلام شاه بن شير شاه سلطان خلد الله ملكه*. Abu al muzaffar Islam Shah bin Shor Shah sultan, Khallad Allah mulkahu. May god perpetuate his Kingdom. R. في عهد الامير الحامى الدين الديان ٩٤٣. *Fi'ahad al amir al hamī al dīn al dīyān 953.* In the time of the commander and defender of the faith of the Requitor. B.M.
- 460 Dam of large type same reading dated ٩٤٤ - 955 C.M.
- 461 ½ dam of different type but same date 955. H.
- 462 Dam with jumbled reading same date. B.M.
- 463 ½ dam with another variety of type with & and date ٩٤٤! = 954. H.
- 464 ½ dam same reading and date. H.
- 465 Dam of 955 with *Fi*. Part of legend on R. missing. H.
- 466 Dam of ٩٤٧ = 957 ending "*wa al dīyān*." B.M.
- 467 ½ Dam of another type ٩٤٨ = 958. H.
- 468 do do do. B.M.
- 469 Another variety of dam of 955. H.
- 470 ½ dam severe type ٩٤٩ = 959. B.M.
- 471 Dam, same reading but dated ٩٦٠ = 960 H.
- 472 do do but continues "*wa sultanat*." = *وسلطانة* - and has no date. B.M.
- 473 This coin is evidently a copy of no 454 but with different ornaments and date. The reading of obv. appears to be made up as follows -
- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| <p>ابو شاه
اسلام المظفر
شير
سلطان شاه
خلد الله ملكه</p> | } | <p>For transliteration and translation see No. 459 above.
R. as 459 except date which is 96x - 97x.</p> |
|---|---|---|
- H

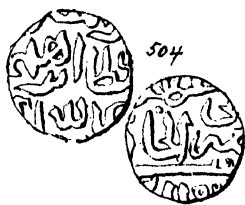
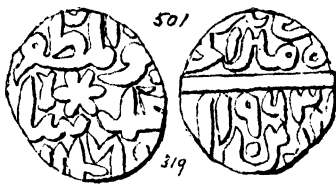
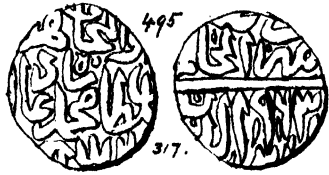


<u>DEHLI contd.</u>		
474	In square اسلام شاه بن شير شاه سلطان خدا الله ملكه Islam Shah bin Sher Shah sultan, Khallad Allah mulKah. Margin - at bottom. * الد بن . al din R. as 459 Fi ahad al amir al hamī ladin al diyar Margins bottom 953. 953 right, uncertain.	V
475	½ dam, similar reading, varying in type, no date.	V
476	Dam similar reading, variety with 88, no date	B.M.
477	½ dam same type as last.	B.M.
478	½ dam - اسلام شاه شير شاه سلطان . - Islam Shah re R. الزمان خليفة العادل . Al zaman Khalifah al'adl	"
479	80, 81. Varieties showing other parts of legend	"
482	½ dam of the same type as No. 474.	H
483	½ dam commencing Abu al muzaffar Islam Shah re	B.M.
484	Dam of different type but some reading as 459 (undated)	V.
<u>MUHAMMAD 'ADIL A.H. 960-964</u>		
485	ابوالمجاهد محمد شاه سلطان خدا الله ملكه . Abu al mujāhid Muhammad Shah, sultan, Khallad Allah mulKah. Father of the warrior, Muhammad Shah sultan re R. As 459, Fi ahad al amir al hamī al din al diyar, 960.	B.M.
486	Another same type, with other parts of reading.	"
487	Same, but larger type and dated 962.	H
488	ابوالمظفر محمد شاه سلطان خدا الله ملكه . Abu al muzaffar Muhammad Shah, sultan, Khallad Allah mulKah. R. As 459, Fi ahad re but dated 962	V.
489	½ dam same type and date.	"
490	Dam similar, but dated 963.	H.
491	½ dam as last. but dated 964.	"
492	½, with Abu al mujahid (Muham ^d) Shah 'Adil sultan, Khel- lad Allah mulKah. R. As 459, Fi ahad re but undated	"
493	½ with Muham ^d Shah 'Adil sultan. R. Khalifah al zaman abu Rod.	"



DEHLI contd.

- 494 Variety of 490 showing other parts but same date. B.M.
- 495 ابو الجهاد محمد عادل شناه سلطان خدا الله ملكه . Abu al mujahid Muham^d Adil Shah sultan, Khallad Allah & R. Fe ahad al amir al hamī al dīn al dīyan 963 C.M.
- 496 Abu al mujahid sultan (Muham^d ?) R. Fe ahad 10 961 B.M.
- 497 Abu al mujahid Muham^d Shah, sultan, Khallad Allah Mulkah. R. Fe ahad al amir 10 as 495 but undated B.M.
- 498 ابو المظفر محمد عادل سلطان خدا الله ملكه . Abu al mu " 3affar Muhammad Adil, sultan, Khallad Allah mulkah "
- 499 R. Fe ahad al amir al hamī al dīn al dīyan. No date. "
- 500 R. Fe ahad al amir al hamī al dīn al dīyan. No date. "
- 501 Abu al mujaffar Muhammad Shah, sultan ? . R. Fe ahad al amir al hamī al dīn al dīyan 963. C.M.
- IBRĀHĪM SHAH SURĪ A.H. 962.
- 502 ابو المظفر ابراهيم شناه سلطان خدا الله ملكه . Abu al mujaffar Ibrahim Shah sultan Khallad Allah mulkah. R. Fe ahad al amir al hamī al dīn al dīyan 962. B.M.
- 503 Variety of 500. showing bottom portion of legend C.M.
- 504 2 dam as last. C.M.
- SIKANDAR SHĀH SŪRĪ. A.H. 962.
- 505 المتوكل على الله شاه سيكندر , شناه السلطان . Al mutawakkil 'alī Allah . . . Sikandar Shah al sultan. R. Fe ahad al amir al hamī al dīn al dīyan 962. B.M.
- 506 المتوكل على الرحمن سيكندر , (شناه) سلطان . Al mutawakkil 'alī al rahman Sikandar Shah sultan. R. As 505. B.M.
- 507 المتوكل على شاه سيكندر , شناه سلطان (ضرب دهلي) . Al mutawakkil 'alī . . . Sikandar Shah sultan (jari Dehli) R. Fe ahad al amir al hamī al dīn al dīyan . In the time of the commander 10 10. B.L.
- 508 2 dam. Sikandar Shah sultan. R. Similar. B.M.
- 509 2 dam. Sikandar Shah sultan. R. Khalifah al zaman 962. R.



<u>DEHLI Cont^d</u>		
<u>MUQHAL EMPERORS.</u>		
<u>AKBAR JALAL AL DIN. A.H. 963-1014.</u>		
510	<p>جارت فالوس کھرات دہلی ضرب فلوس حضرت دہلی <i>Falus (copper money) struck at the court of Delhi.</i> <i>ق. فی تاریخ نصد و شصت و چہار</i> <i>nusad wa shast chahar. In the year 900-64 = 964.</i></p>	B.M.
511	<p>As last. but <i>ق. ends</i> و شش - <i>wa shast</i> - 6 = 966.</p>	C.M.
512	<p>$\frac{1}{8}$ dam. Portions of the above with date 949 - 969</p>	"
513	<p>$\frac{1}{2}$ dam. <i>جارت فالوس کھرات دہلی. ق. فی تاریخ نصد و ہفتاد</i> - 970 = ?</p>	H.
514	<p>$\frac{1}{8}$ dam, as No. 512 with portions of legend but date 971.</p>	B.M.
515	<p>As 510. <i>ق. فی تاریخ سنات 972.</i></p>	Rod
516	<p>" <i>ق. only. فی تاریخ نصد و ہفتاد ہشتاد</i> - 978.</p>	B.M.
517	<p>" <i>ق. . . Nusad hastad wa ruk</i> - 979.</p>	"
518	<p>" <i>ق. . . Nusad hastad</i> - <i>نصد و ہشتاد</i> - 980.</p>	"
519	<p>" <i>ق. . . As last, "different part of legend.</i></p>	"
520	<p>" Variety of type. <i>ق. Nusad hastad wa ek</i> - 981.</p>	"
521	<p>" " with 81 - (981) 11.</p>	"
	<p><i>ق. سنات. nusad wa hastad wa ek</i> - 900 - 80 - 1 - 981.</p>	"
522	<p>as 510 varied in type. <i>ق. Nusad wa hastad wa haft</i> - 987. - <i>نصد و ہشتاد و ہفت</i></p>	"
523	<p>" <i>ق. As last, "different part of legend.</i></p>	H.
524	<p>" varied in type, and omitting <i>falus</i>.</p>	"
	<p><i>ق. Nusad hastad wa (hast?)</i> 988.</p>	B.M.

In the 30th year of Akbar's reign a new era was established the first year of which coincided with his accession. This era was called *Shahi* or divine and inferred that Akbar was of divine origin. The coins next represented use this *Shahi* year and also give the name of the month (Persian) when struck. Each month is shown in this series.



25 *zard falus* Lahlī. ضرب فلوس دهلی.

Tarīkh (تا) ربیع الہی ۳۵ دی ۴
ilahi 35, Di. Year of Ilahi 35, month 37.




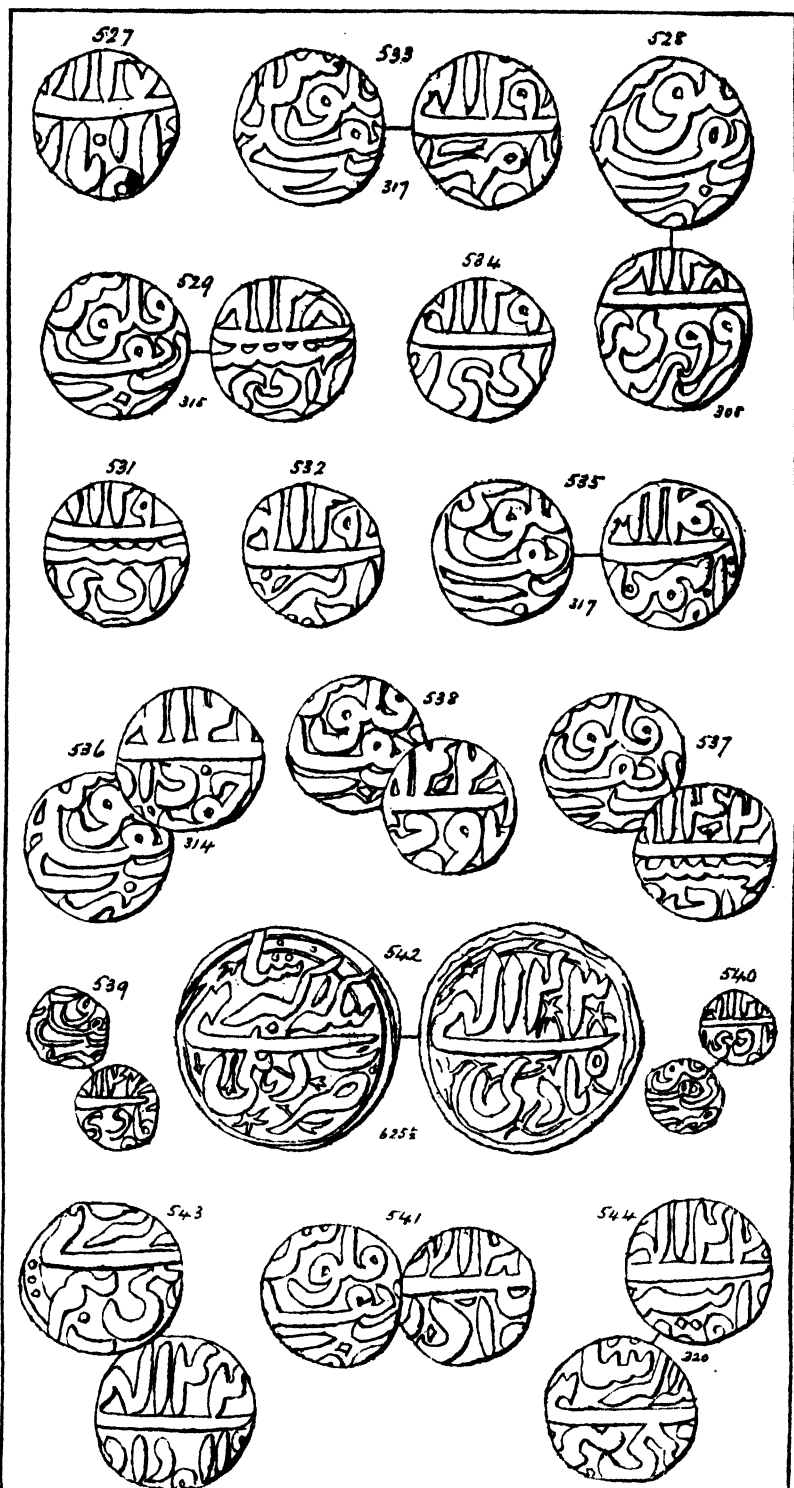
B.M.



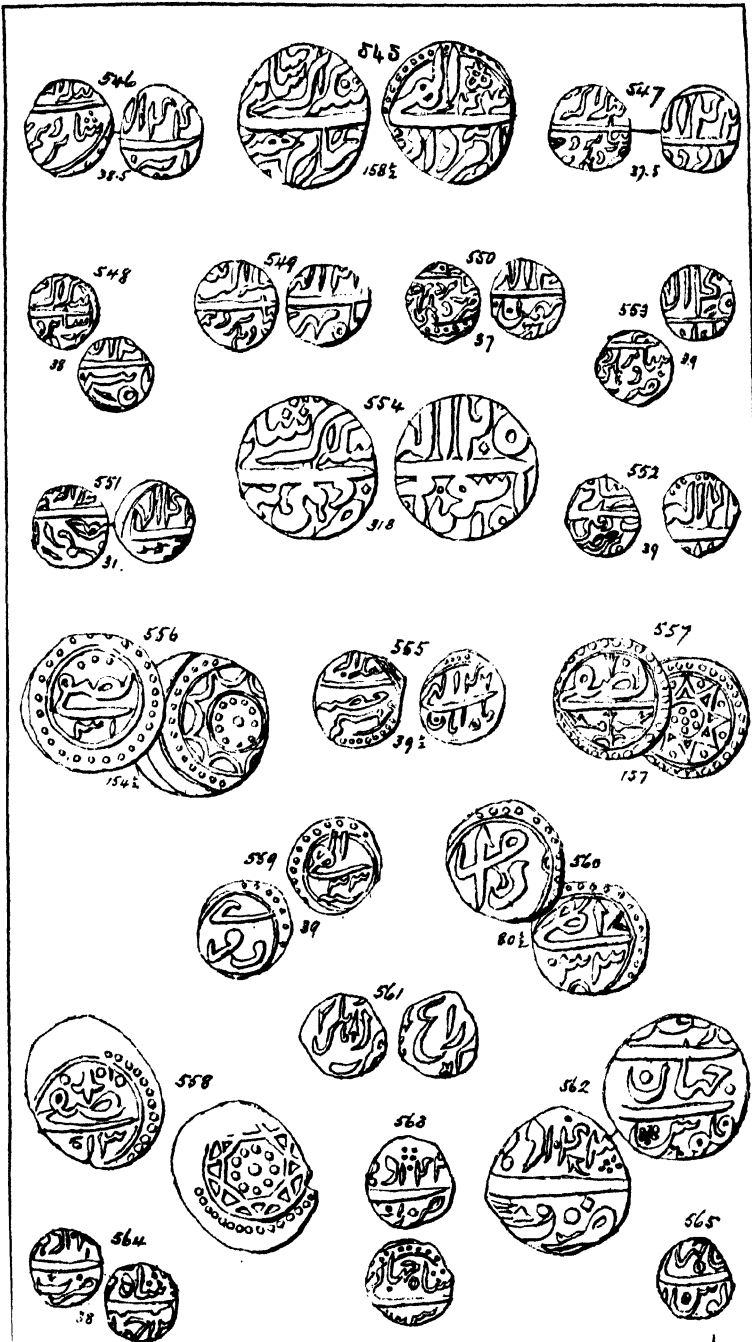
zard falus Dehli.

الہی ۳۷ بہمن =
Ilahi 37 (month) Bahman. B.M.

527	ضرب فلوس دهلي - <i>zart falus Delhi.</i>	
	R. ماه ابان الهی 37 - <i>Slahi 37 mah (month) Aban.</i>	B.M.
528	As 527 R. فروردین الهی 38 - <i>Slahi 38 - Farwardin.</i>	R.
529	, , اردی بهشت الهی 38 = . . 38 - <i>Urdibihisht.</i>	"
530	, , شهر یور R. الهی 38 ماه شهر یور R. = " 38 <i>mah (month) Shahrrewat.</i>	
	(From the Lahore Museum by the kindness of R.B. Whitehead. Esq.)	
		530 L.M.
531	" R. اردی بهشت الهی 39 - <i>Slahi 39 - Urdibihisht.</i>	B.M.
532	- R. ماه تیر الهی 39 = . . 39 mah <i>Tir</i>	"
533	" R. ماه مهر الهی 39 = . . 39 . <i>Mehr.</i>	R.
534	" R. ماه دی الهی 39 = . . 39 . <i>Di.</i>	B.M.
535	" R. ماه بهمن الهی 40 = . . 40 . . <i>Bahman.</i>	C.M.
536	" R. ماه خرداد الهی 41 = . . 41 . <i>Khرداد.</i>	O.
537	" R. اردی بهشت الهی 42 = . . 42 - <i>Urdibihisht.</i>	B.M.
538	" R. ماه فروردین الهی 44 = . . 44 . <i>Farwardin.</i>	V.
539	8 R. ماه دی الهی 44 = . . 44 . <i>Di</i>	B.M.
540	8 R. . . ? . . 44 . "	"
541	" R. ماه آذر الهی 44 = . . 44 . <i>Azar.</i>	
	The coins next shown are the <i>Tanka</i> and its sub- divisions, which were introduced by Akbar in the year of <i>Slahi 43.</i>	
542	تنگه اکبر شاهي ضرب دهلي - <i>Tanka Akbar Shahi zart Delhi - Tanka currency of Akbar struck in Delhi.</i>	
	R. ماه دی الهی 43 - <i>Slahi 43 mah Di.</i>	R.
543	Portions of - نیم تنگه اکبر شاهي ضرب دهلي - <i>Nim tan- ka Akbar Shahi zart - Delhi - Half tanka currency to</i>	
	R. ماه امرداد الهی 44 - <i>Slahi 44 mah Amardad</i>	R.
544	Portions of - نیم تنگه اکبر شاهي ضرب دهلي - <i>Nim tanka Akbar Shahi zart Delhi.</i>	
	R. ماه تیر الهی 44 - <i>Slahi 44 mah Tir.</i>	O.



<u>DEHLI contd.</u>		
545	Bhahārām hissa tanka Akbar shāhī. One fourth ($\frac{1}{4}$) tanka Akbar currency R. Slahi 44 Amardad (No mint is shown on this coin) N.M. C.M.	
546	Shangdaham hissa tanka Akbar shāhī. one sixteenth ($\frac{1}{16}$) tanka Akbar k R. Slahi 44 mah <u>Str.</u> N.M. R.	
547	As 546 with garb Sekhī - ضرب دهلی، beneath. R. Slahi 44 mah Farwardin R.	
548	As 547 R. Slahi 44 mah <u>Str.</u>	
549	" R. Slahi 44 mah <u>Mehr</u> R.	
550	" R. Slahi 44 mah <u>Sahman</u> H.	
551	" R. Slahi 44 mah <u>Rhundad</u> H.	
552	" R. Slahi 44 mah <u>44</u> H.	
553	" R. Slahi 45 mah <u>45</u> H.	
554	As 543 - Nūr tanka Akbar shāhī garb Sekhī. R. Slahi 45 mah <u>Sufandar</u> O.	
555	Shahīrām hissa tanka Akbar shāhī. One eighth ($\frac{1}{8}$) tanka Akbar currency. N.M. R. Slahi 46 mah <u>Aban</u> R.	
<u>AKBAR'S MISCELLANEOUS ISSUES.</u>		
556	7-8. Nisfi 31 - Nisfi alone - Nisfi (10/13). R. Geometrical design. (Nisfi is half (damī) in Persian.) R. & B.M.	
559	Damri R. Slahi sanat (year) 33. R.	
560	Damra R. Slahi 33. R.	
<u>JAHANGIR, NUR ALDIN. A.H. 1014-1037.</u>		
561	Garb - ضرب دهلی سنه ۱۰۲۱. The full reading of this coin is - Sekhī sanat 1021. R. Nūr ray sanat 7. R.	
<u>SHAH JAHAN, SHIHAB ALDIN. A.H. 1037-1069.</u>		
562	Flous shāh Jahān bād shāhāzīz. ضرب دهلی سنه ۱۰۴۳. R. garb Sekhī 1043. R.	



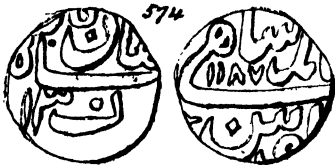
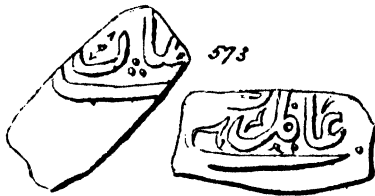
Falus Shah Jahani badshah ghazi .

5634.-S. Jant Behle 1040. R. Shah Jahani falus + Shah Jahani B.M. R.S.

B.M

R.S.

	<u>DEHLI contd as SHAHJAHANABAD.</u>		
	563, 564, 565 appear to have the figures 6, 12, 18-6, 12+15. These may be regnal years and would therefore make for a later date than 1048 or No. 564-5.		
	<u>AURUNGEZEB 'ALAMGIR (I) A.H. 1069-1119.</u>		
566	1-74 ضرب شاه جهان اباد - Jart Shahjahanabad 1074		
	R. عالم گيرے فلوس 3 (3 rd year).		B.M.
567	As last but arranged differently. date 1074.		
	R. جلوس مبارک سنہ 7 - Jalus mubarak sanat 7.		
	Blessed year of accession 7.		H.
568	Variety, same year.		H.
	<u>'ALAM BAHADUR SHAH I. A.H. 1119-1124.</u>		
569	Jart Shahjahanabad 4. R. شاه عالم شاهی 1123 -		
	Shah 'Alam Shahi 1123,		B.M.
	<u>MUHAMMAD SHAH. A.H. 1131-1161</u>		
570	29 ضرب شاه جهان اباد - Jart Shahjahanabad 29 th yr.		
	R. محمد شاهی فلوس 1159 - Muhammad Shahi jalus 1159.		R.
	<u>'ALAMGIR II. A.H. 1167-1173.</u>		
571	2 ضرب شاه جهان اباد - Jart Shahjahanabad 2 nd yr		
	R. عالم گيرے فلوس 1168 - 'Alamgiri jalus 1168		B.M.
572	As last shewing other parts of coin		H.
573	Variety on oblong piece of copper.		B.M.
	<u>SHAH ALAM II. A.H. 1173-1221</u>		
574	13 ضرب شاه جهان اباد - Jart Shahjahanabad 13 th year		
	R. عالم شاهی فلوس 1187 - 'Alam Shahi jalus 1187,		B.M.
575	A fish, as last but sanat 31. R. as last but 1204.		"
576	do do 32. R. do 1205.		"
577	Variety of last without arrow head		"
578	A fish, as 574 but sanat 33. R. as last, misdated 1125,		"
579	do do (3)3. R. as 574 but 1206.		"
580	Variety of last same date.		"



<u>DEHLI as SHAHJAHANABAD cont'd</u>		
581	۳۴ اباد جهان - ضرب شتاہ جہان آباد 34 th yr) R. ۱۲۰۶ شتاہ عالم شتاہ فلوس - Shah 'Alam shahi falus 1206	H.
582	a fish, sanat 35, otherwise as last with date 1206.	B.M.
583	do do do 1208.	"
584	a fish, sanat. 36, do do 1209.	"
585	a fish, — do do 1210.	R.S.
586	a fish, sanat. 38 of doubtful mint. R. Shah 'Alam shahi 1212.	B.M.
587	a fish, sanat 39, otherwise as 581 with date 1212.	"
588	a fish, sanat. 39 gart Shahjahanabad. R. Portions of	"
588	Shah 'Alams couplet. (No. 2 page 45. Part one.) "Sikka gad bar haft kishwar sāhiya jagh ilah, Hami dūr Muhammad Shah 'Alam jādishāh"	BL.
589	As 581 - gart Shahjahanabad, but 43 th yr). R. Dated 1215.	H.
590	Same type and reading as 581 but. 48 th year) R. as 581 but dated 1220.	
591	Similar to 581 but. 49 th year). R. as 581 but dated 1221.	H.
<u>MUHAMMAD AKBAR II. A.N. 1221 - 1253.</u>		
592	۱۲۲۲ اباد احد - ضرب شتاہ جہان آباد, abd. Struck at Shahjahanabad (year) one. R. ۱۲۲۲ شتاہ اکبر شتاہ فلوس - Shah Akbar shahi falus 1222.	H.
593	gart Shahjahanabad 2 nd year). R. As last. Shah Akbar shahi falus 1222.	R.
594	gart Shahjahanabad s. ۴. = sanat. 4. The sign S is evidently intended to mean سنہ - sanat. R. As 592 but dated 1225.	H.



581



201



582



114



583



584



585



114



586



587



588



588



114



589



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590



172



591



173



592

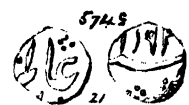
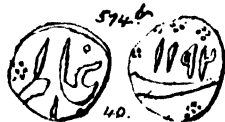
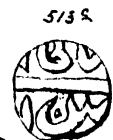
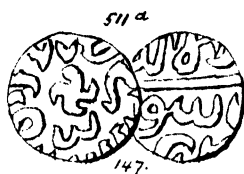
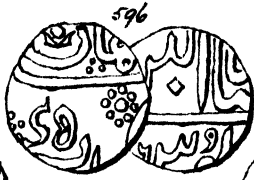


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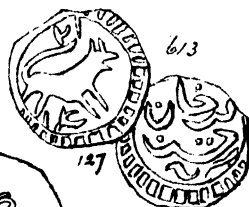
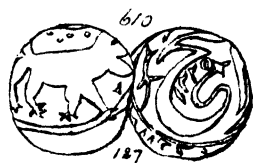
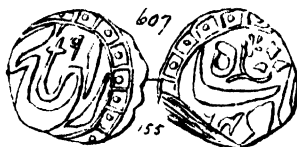
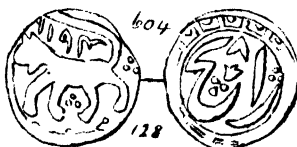
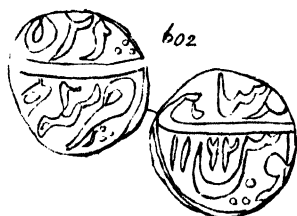
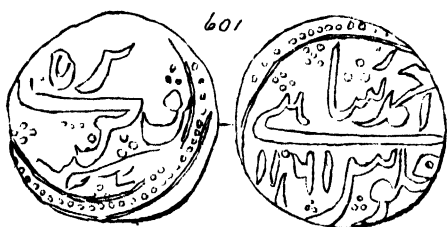
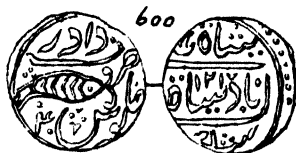


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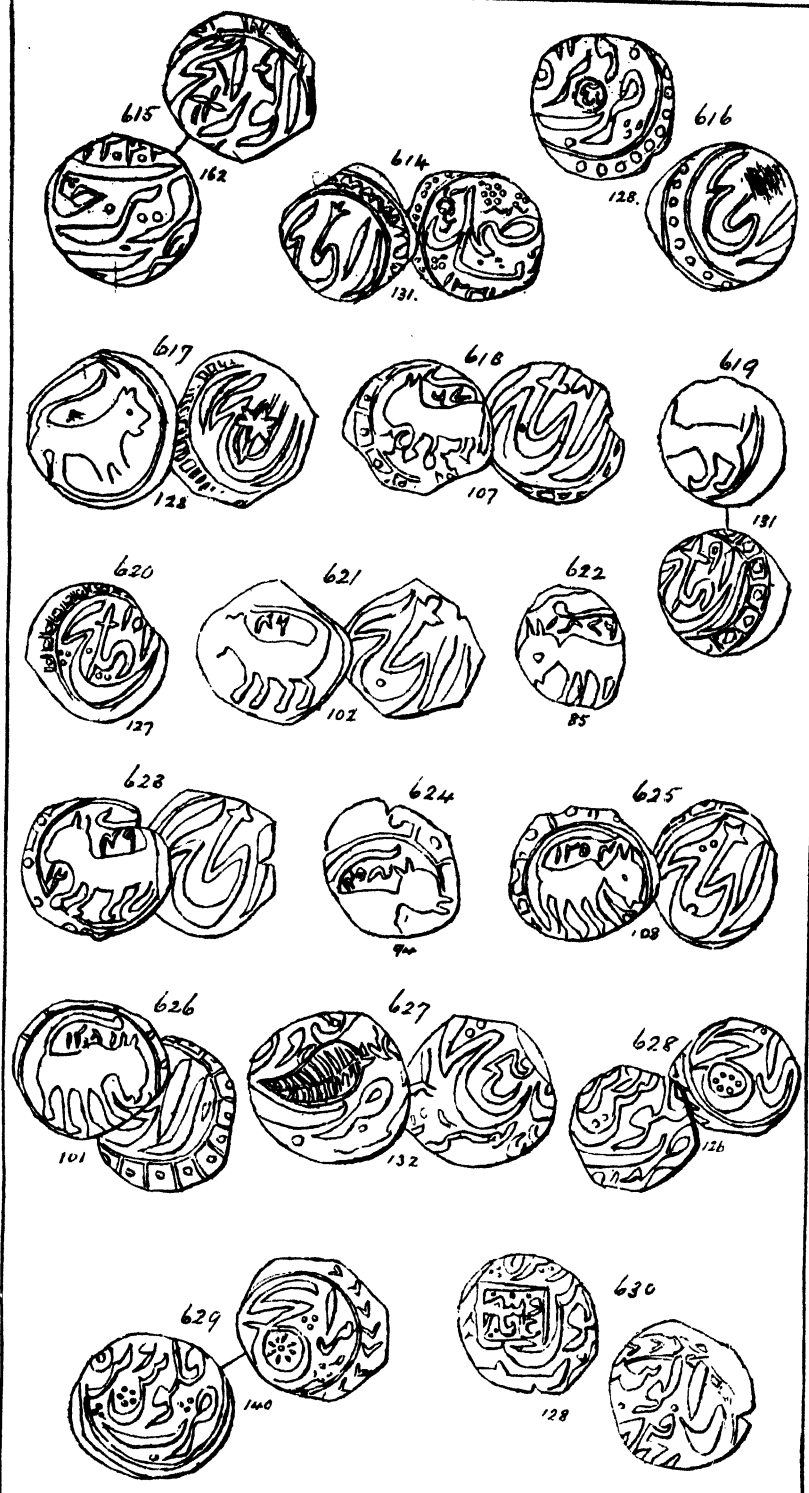
DEHLI as SHAHJAHANABAD cont ^d .		
595	ضرب شاهجان آباد س. ۴. <i>zart Shahjahanabad 4th year</i> R. شاه اکبر سنای فلوس ۱۲۲۵. <i>Shah Akbar Shahi falus 1225.</i>	B.M.
596	As last. but 5 th year) R. As last. but. (۱۲۲۶) = 1226.	"
597	Without "Shahjahanabad" but ascribed to that mint by Rodgers. ضرب سنه ۶. <i>zart samat. 6 = 6th year.</i> R. As 595, but dated 1226.	R.
598	As 595 but س. ۱۰ = 10 th year. R. As 595 but undated.	H.
599	As 595 but. س. ۱۲ = 12 th year. R. As 595 but dated 1233.	H.
ADDITIONS TO DEHLI (the capital and Kingdom.)		
MALIK CHHAJA A.H. ¹² 1670. Naphur to BALBAN.		
189 ^c	ضرب above kotwaman. R. Bull. Ascribed by Rodgers.	L.G.
MUHAMMAD BIN TUHLAK. A.H. 725-752.		
280 ^c	ضرب الربیع دار الملک دهلی سبع مائة (ومشترین) و ثمان <i>zart al ruba'i bi dar al mulk Dehli sabamayat (wa ushtarin)</i> <i>wa samār: struck as a quarter (adli) at the seat of the</i> <i>Kingdom Dehli seven hundred (and twenty) and eight.</i> R. فی زمن العبد الرجی رحمة الله محمد بن تغلق <i>Fi zaman al 'abd al rajī rahmatallah Muht² bin Tughlak.</i> <i>In the time of the servant, hopeful of the mercy of God, Muht²</i>	DEH.
ANBAR. A.H. 963-1014		
511 ^c	ضرب فی زمان حلال الدین محمد اکبر باد سنه غازی <i>Jalal al dīn Muhammad Akbar bād shāh ghāzi.</i> R. سنه ۹۶۶ ولد الله تعالى ملكه ابدًا <i>Sanat 966 khallad Allah ta'ālī mulkuk abdā. Year 966. May the most high God ve</i>	R.
511 ^b	Jalal al dīn Muhammad Akbar <i>zart samat 966.</i>	R.
511 ^a	R. لا اله الا الله محمد رسول الله. <i>La alah ala</i> <i>Allah, Muham² rasul Allah. There is no God but God ve</i>	B.M.
513 ^a	ضرب سنه ۲، ۴. <i>Jalal al dīn ve as 511^c R. Type of Sher Shah, 970.</i>	H.
SHAH ALAM II AN 1173-1221		
574 ^a	ضرب درام. <i>Shah Alam 1182? 574^b same, samat 1192, 574^c 76</i>	



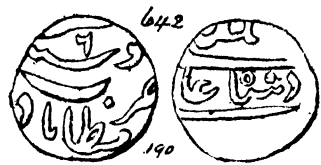
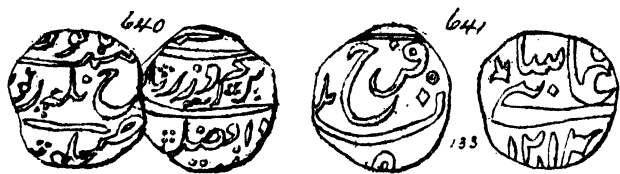
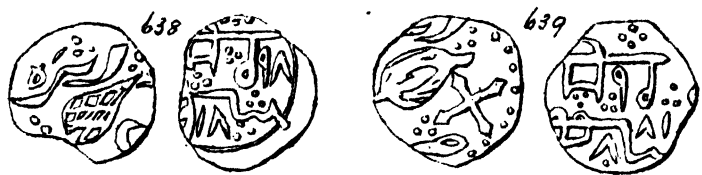
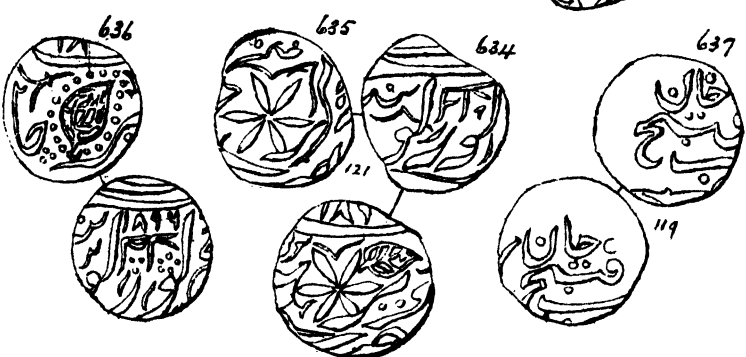
	<u>DADAR. ? (24 DABRI Rohak)</u>		
600	A fist. jart Sadar jalus 40. = ضرب دادر جلوس ۴۰. R. Shah Alam badshah ghāzi sikkā mubarak 1217. شاه عالم بادشاه غازی سکه مبارک ۱۲۱۷		B.M.
	<u>DERAJAT.</u>		
	<u>Under the DURRANIS.</u>		
	<u>AHMAD SHAH. A.H. 1160-1187.</u>		
601	jart Sera sanat. XX = ضرب دیره سنه XX R. Ahmad Shahi jalus 1161- احمد شاه فلوس ۱۱۶۱		B.M.
602	Similar reading but smaller coin 4 th one. 1162. 1162		B.M.
603	do sanat. 7. 1165. = سنه ۷ ۱۱۶۵.		B.M.
	<u>TAIMUR SHAH. A.H. 1187-1207.</u>		
604	Lion to left. 1194-1194. R. Raj 5 = راج ۵ "These coins are called Billishahi on account of the cabbie figure of the lion upon them." (Dames)		H.
605	Lion to right. 1202-1202. R. Raj and curious figure		
606	Badshah 1204. = بادشاه. R. As last. and 9. 9.		V.
607	Completes the reading of last. Badshah 1204. 1204		H.
	<u>ZAMAN SHAH. A.H. 1207-16.</u>		
608	Falus jart Sera sanat. = ضرب دیره سنه R. Zaman Shahi dur Durrani 1209. = زمان شاه در دُرانی ۱۲۰۹		D.
609	As No. 607 with ahd. = one, 1/2 year one of Zaman Shah.		V.
	<u>SHUJA AL MULK. A.H. 1216. 1218-24. 1255.</u>		
610	Lion to right. R. Raj 1225. The curious figure attached to the tail end of the jirn ج is most prob- ably meant for the word sanat, sine. year.		V.
611	Raj = راج. R. 1226. Shuja al mulk. ۱۲۲۶ شجاع الملک		B.M.
	<u>MAHMUD SHAH. A.H. 1216-18. 1224-45.</u>		
612	Raj. R. Mir Hasan Khan 1222 = میر حسن خان ۱۲۲۲		D.
613	Lion to right. 1241-1241. R. . . . bin Hasan Khan.		H.
	At present nothing is known about Hasan or his son.		



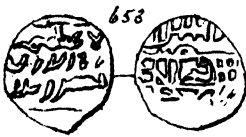
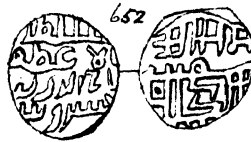
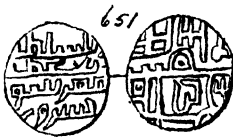
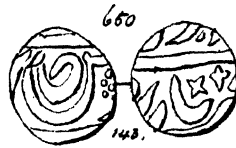
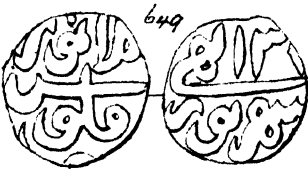
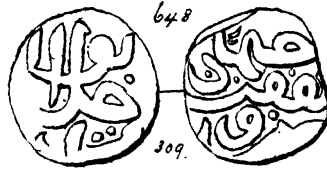
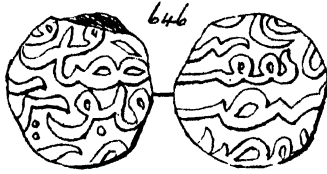
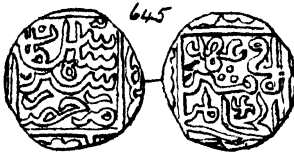
<u>Under the SIKHS from 1235.</u> <i>Bames says,</i>		
"But administered by the Saddozai Nawabs Hafiz Ahmad and Sher Muham ^d up to 1252 when Ranjit Singh took formal possession in Ranjit Singh's name"		
614	Rajj R. ۱۲۴۱ - دیرہ - ?	1241 V
615	Jarb Sairjal. 1242 = ۱۲۴۲ ضرب دیرہ جات R. guru rajj = گورو (ج) راجج - guru currency	V.
616	Jarb Dera rajj 13xx R. Rajj = current.	V.
617	Lion to right R. Rajj spm with star.	H.
618	Lion to left. 1246? R. Rajj (sanat?) 8 = 1	H.
619	do — R. do 9 = 9	V.
620	do — R. do 10 = 10	V
621	do 46 = ۴۶ R. do —	V
622	do 1246? R. do	V
623	do 1249 = ۱۲۴۹ R. do	H
624	Lion to right. 1254 = ۱۲۵۴ R. do	H.
625	do " " R. do	H.
626	do date jumbled R. do	V.
627	Pipal leaf of the Sikhs Jarb Dera? - ضرب دیرہ R. Rajj Fath (Khan) - راجج فتح - Fath currency. (Struck upon another coin)	H.
628	Jarb falus Dera (18) 98 - ضرب فلوس دیرہ ۹۸ (The date is that of the Sikhs, i.e. 1898 S. = 1841 AD. = 1257 H.)	D.
629	As last. but without date.	D.
630	Within square: - قادیان = atibat. Khairbad. عاقبت خیر باد - May his future be prosperous around, Jarb falus Dera... - ضرب فلوس دیرہ R. Gotbind rajj Fath - گوبند راجج فتح - literally gobind currency for Fath (Khan).	V.



631	ضرب فلوس دیرہ ۱۸۹-۱۸۹x ضرب R. Godind raij Fath 18 - ۱۸ "Godind currency for (Dera) Fath. (Khan)"	V.
632	Another showing top part of legend on Ob.	D.
633	Flower and pipal leaf "Zarb Dera" R. "Gur gotind" . گوز گوبند . Double struck	V
634	Similar with date 189x (Gurmukhi? letters unread)	BM
635	Another with flower only.	V
636	Leaf and "Dairjat. 18xx" - دیر جات ۱۸ R. as last with date 1896	R.M.
637	Zarb Fath Khan . ضرب فتح خان . (both sides)	L.G.
638	Pipal leaf "Zarb Dera" R. Rodgers reads this coin as فہر . Singh for Sher Singh.	R.M.
639	Another with cross and date reversed	R.
<u>FARRUKH NAGAR.</u>		
<u>FARRUKHSIYAR, A.H. 1124-1131.</u>		
640	Zarb Farrukhnagar jalus mairanah manus. 6 . ضرب فرخ نگر خلوس مینت مانوس ۶ . R. Portions of Farrukh-siyar couplet.	W.
<u>SHAH 'ALAM II. 1173-1221 A.H.</u>		
641	Zarb Farrukhnagar R. Alam shahi ۱۲۱۴ = ۱۲۱۴ عالم شاہی	R.
<u>HAFIZABAD.</u>		
<u>ALAMGIR II, A.H. 1167-1173.</u>		
642	'Alamgir badshah ghazi . (عالمگیر بادشاہ غازی) Sanat 6 zarb Hafizabad . سنہ ۶ ضرب حافظ آباد	R.
<u>HISSAR HISSAR FIROZA.</u>		
<u>SHER SHAH. A.H. 946-952.</u>		
643	In square. Sher Shah sultan zarb Hissar, margin, T. abu al muzaffar. (B. Khallad Allah. L. Mukkah.) R. wa sultanah. R. Shar. Fi ahad alamiral hamī . R. T. Al adl . R. 950	V.
644	As last with remainder of margins R. Swadika L. al diyar	V.



645	<p> & diam. inscription and swastika as last. - In square ضرب حصار شیر شلا سلطان ضرب حصار Right. سلطان و Left. ملكه Bottom. خلد الله Top. ابو المظفر R. في عهد الامير الحاج Margins (when complete are) Right. ۹۴۰ Left. الدين Bottom. Top. العادل B.M. </p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>AKBAR. A.H. 963-1014.</u></p>	
646	<p> ضرب فلوس حصار فيروزه = ضرب فلوس حصار فيروزه R. في التاريخ نهصد شصت و هفت - في التاريخ نهصد شصت و هفت shast wa haft. = In the year nine hundred, sixty & seven R. As last. but differently arranged. R. nuhsad wa nauad </p>	
647	<p> wa shast sanat. ۹۹۶. = نهصد و نود و شش ۹۹۶ R. <u>JALALPUR.</u> <u>AKBAR. A.H. 968-1014.</u> </p>	
648	<p> ضرب حصار حلال پور = ضرب حصار حلال پور R. Nuhsad wa haftad wa chakar = نهصد و هفتاد و چهار R. <u>KALANUR.</u> <u>AKBAR. A.H. 963-1014.</u> </p>	
649	<p> ضرب فلوس کلانور = ضرب فلوس کلانور R. Shahi 37. (month) Shakhrewar = الی ۳۷ شهر یور R. <u>KAITHAL.</u> </p>	
650	<p> Portions of the legends used on the coins issued by Ahmad Shah of Delhi about 150 years previously, with the sole addition of the sign ۱۰ in the curl of the س of فلوس, were of silver and purported to be struck at Fortnaid in the ۴th year of his reign, viz; 1165 A.H. (Sir R. C. Temple) R. <u>LAHORE.</u> Coins of the last of the Ghazavid Kings of Lahore, who were conquered by Muhammed bin Sam </p>	
651	<p> Al sultan al azim Muizz al daulat. Khusrav. R. Bull with sign on right R. <u>KHUSRU MALIK A.H. 555-552. (Son of above)</u> </p>	
652	<p> Al sultan al azim Taj al daulat. Khusrav Malik R. as last. R. </p>	
653	<p> Same reading. R. تاج الدولة خسرو ملك R. </p>	



655	Al sultan al azim Suraj al daulat = } R. Khusru Malik. السلطان الاعظم سراج الدوله } خسرو ملك	R.
656	The same but has crescent above Khusru.	R.
657	do. star do.	R.
658	do. cloud or canopy do.	R.
<u>HUMAYUN. A.H. 937 - 946</u>		
659	Zarb Lahore dar al khalifah. ضرب لاهور دار الخلافه Fluorin above & below, Fi tarikh 938. - في تاريخ 938.	H.
660	Variety in type, same reading	H.
661	Another variety with two stars, same date	B.M.
662	do. dated 939.	B.M.
663	do. 945	B.M.
<u>AKBAR A.H. 946 - 1014</u>		
664	Zarb falus Lahore. ضرب فلوس لاهور R. في تاريخ نهصد هفت. Fi tarikh nuhsad haft. 970	R.
665	Portions of Zarb falus dar al sultanat Lahore. - Seal of the sultanate. Zarb falus dar al sultanat Lahore. - Seal of the sultanate. R. نهصد و هفتاد و شش. Nuhsad wa haftad wa shash. Nine hundred and seventy and six. 976	R.
666	Ob. as last. R. Nuhsad wa hasthad wa shash. 986.	B.M.
667	do R. " " haft. 987.	H.
668	$\frac{1}{2}$? As 664 R. الهی 36 (ماہ) دی. Shahi 36 mah di	B.M.
669	do R. ابان 36. Aban 36	C.M.
670	do R. اذر 37. Ayr 37	H.
671	do R. بہمن 38. Bahman 38	H.
672	do R. اسفندارمذ 38. Sofandarmuz 38	H.
673	do R. الہی 44 دی. Shi 44 di.	H.
674	$\frac{1}{4}$ diam Zarb falus Lahore. ضرب فلوس لاهور. R. الہی 44 بہمن. Shahi 44 Bahman.	H.
675	As 664 R. الہی 38 امرداد 38. Amardad 38	H.
676	do R. الہی 39 دی. Shi 39 di	O.
677	do R. الہی 39 بہمن. Shi 39 Bahman	H.



678	(ضرب فلوس لاہور) جارت jalus Lahore. الہی ۳۹ فروردین R.	B.M.
679	as 678 R. الہی ۳۳ شہر یور 43 Shahrwar	R.
680	۲ R. الہی ۳۳ تیر 43 Tir.	B.M.
681	1 tanki. ۳۶ شہرور الہی ۳۶ - ضرب لاہور شہر - جارت Lahore Shahr. یاک تنکی اکبر شاہی R. war ilahi 46 Akbar shahi	B.M.
682	4 tanki. جارت Lahore ilahi 46 اذر = چو (four) tanki Akbar shahi. R. Chau.	C.M.
683	۳ tanki. ضرب لاہور نیم تنگہ اکبر شاہی جارت Lahore nım الہی ۳۶ خورداد R. (2) tanki Akbar shahi, R. Slahi 46 (month) Khurdad	R.
<u>AURUNGZEB 'ĀLAMGĪR. A.H. 1069-1119.</u>		
684	۱۰۷۴ - ضرب لاہور 1074. جارت Lahore	
	R. ۷. سال مبارک سیکھا = jalus mubarak sanal. 7.	R.
685	۱/۲ darn. جارت Lahore 75 (۷۵). R. jalus mubarak sanal. x	R.
686	(جارت) Lahore R. jalus mubarak sanal. -	R.
687	do R. do 45. ۴۵.	B.M.
<u>'ĀLAMGĪR II. A.H. 1167-1173.</u>		
688	جارت jalus Lahore R. ۱۱۷۲ سال مبارک سیکھا - 'Ālamgīr sikha mubarak - fortunate currency, 1172	
689	Similar, undated.	R.
<u>UNDER SIKH RULE. SAMBAT DATES.</u>		
<u>RANJIT SINGH. S. 1876-1896.</u>		
690	a pipal leaf in the curl of the س. - جارت dar al sal- lanat-Lahore, jalus 1880 = ضرب دار السلطنة لاہور جلوس = 1880. R. contains portions of the Sikh couplet as on no 1 دیگ تیغ و فتح و نصرت بید رنگ = یافت از نانک گورو گو بند سیکھا Deg tig, fath nasrat i be darang Yaft az nanak guru Gobind Singh.	B.M.
691	Another as last but dated 1881.	.



LUDHANA - LUDHIANA.ISLAM SHAH A.H. 952-960.

- 692⁹⁵⁴ Dar al -ضرب عهد الملك في العادل السلام لود هانة. B.M.
- 693 garb 'ahad al malik fi al adl al sulam Ludhana 956. H
- 694 Seal of the mint by royal decree, in the just & peaceful Ludhana. B.M.
R. Portions of - Al mulwakkil 'ali al rahman abu al mu-
jaffar. Islam Shah sultan. Khallad Allah mulKah wa
sullanal. . المتوكل علي الرحمن انو المظفر اسلام شاه سلطان
خلد الله ملكه و سلطانه
Trustlong in the Merciful One, Father of the victor. Islam
Shah, sultan. May God perpetuate his kingdom & sultanate.

.MALOT. (JHELMUM DIST. now in ruins)SHER SHAH A.H. 946-952

- 695 ضرب ملوت . شير شاه سلطان. Sher Shah sultan garb Malot.
Margins, left - abu al mujaffar - bottom, wa sultanat - left
Khallad Allah. - ابو المظفر و سلطانه . خلد الله .
R. في عهد الامير الحامي . Fe'ahad al amir al hamu
margin, bottom 951 . 951 - left . الدين . al din . H.

ISLAM SHAH. A.H. 952-960.

- 696 في عهد الامير الحامي الدين الدين ضرب ملوت 952 .
Fe'ahad al amir al hamu al din al diyar garb Malot. 952.
R. ابو المظفر اسلام شاه بن شير شاه سلطان (خلد الله ملكه).
al mujaffar Islam shah bin Sher shah sultan (Khallad Allah mulKah)

MULTAN.? SHAMS AL DIN ALTAMSH A.H. 607-633.

- 697 عدل السلطان . ضرب ملتان . garb Mullan. R. adl sulta(n). L.G.

AKBAR. A.H. 963-1014.

- 698 ضرب فلوس ملتان . garb falus Mullan.
R. Slahi 37 mah di. B.M.
- 699 as last. R. الي 38 شهر رور . 38 Shahrewar .
- 700 as last. R. الي 4x اري بختنت . 4x Urdu bikhst. R
- 701 as last. R. الي 4x . 4x Amardad. B.M.

AURUNGZEB ALAMGIR(I) A.H. 1069-1119.



702 *Jarb Mullam 1073. R. - Aurung shah jalus R.*

703 *as last. but larger and without date except V - 7th 4? B.M.*

704 *Jarb Mullam jalus mubarak.*

R. Alamgir Aurung shah jalus B.M. 1107

- 705 As last, *zart Mullan, jalus mubarak.*
R. *Ālamgūr Awning shah jalus. 110x.* R.S.
MUHAMMAD SHĀH. A.H. 1131-1161.
- 706 *zart Mullan jalus mubarak 3.*
۳ ضرب ملتان جلوس مبارک
R. *سید شہاہ بادشاہ غازی غازیہ جلوس ۱۱۳۳*
Muhammad Shah badshah ghāzi jalus 1133. R.M.
ĀHMAD SHĀH. A.H. 1160-1187. QURRĀNĪ KING.
- 707 *zart Mullan jalus mubarak 1.* R. *Ahmad Shah badshah* R.S.
- 708 *dur Durrānī jalus 1170. = ۱۱۷۰ درانیہ جلوس* H.
احمد شاہ بادشاہ در درانیہ جلوس ۱۱۷۰ = ۱۱۷۰
JANDA SINGH. Sambal. 1533 - SIKHS.
- 709 *zart Mullan jalus mubarak. R. Guro gobind singh*
جلوس مبارک مٹلان۔ گورو گوبند سنگھ جیسو؟ جلوس ۱۸۳۲-۱۸۳۴ R.S.
TAIMUR SHAH. A.H. 1187-1207. QURRĀNĪS ager
- 710 *zart Mullan jalus mubarak 3!! R. Taimur Shah badshah*
دور دurrānī jalus 1194. = ۱۱۹۴ درانیہ جلوس R.S.
تیمور شاہ بادشاہ در درانیہ جلوس ۱۱۹۴ = ۱۱۹۴
- 711 *similar reading differently arranged and dated 1201* D.
- 712 *Another with date 1204.* R.S.
- 713 *1205 and showing regnal 4: 19.* R.M.
- 714 *Jalus zart Mullan. جلوس ضرب ملتان*
R. *Taimur Shah dur Durrānī. تیمور شاہ در درانیہ* H.
ZAMAN SHAH. A.H. 1207-1216
- 715 *Jalus zart Mullan ahd. - جلوس ضرب ملتان احد.*
Jalus struck at Mullan (year) one
R. *Zaman Shah badshah dur Durrānī (بادشاہ) ۱۲۰۸ درانیہ*
شہاہ بادشاہ دور دurrānī 1208. R.S.
- 716 *Jalus zart Mullan (sanat) 5. - جلوس ضرب ملتان سنہ ۵*
R. *Zaman Shah badshah dur Durrānī 1212. ۱۲۱۲.* R.S.
- 717 *Jalus zart Mullan (sanat) 5.*
R. *Zaman Shah badshah? dur Durrānī 1215. ۱۲۱۵.* R.M.



	<u>SHUJA AL-MULK. A.H. 1216. 1218-24. 1255.</u>	
718	Falus ضرب ملتان. <i>Falus zart Mullan.</i> R. شجاع الملک شاه در درانی ۱۲۲۴. <i>Shujā al-mulk shah</i> <i>dur Surrāni 1224.</i>	B.M.
	<u>MAHMUD SHAH. A.H. 1216-18. 1224-45.</u>	
719	گورد شاه بادشاه در درانی ۱۲۲۱. <i>Falus zart Mullan. 3. ۳. R. ۱۲۲۱.</i> <i>Mahmud Shah badshah dur Surrāni 1221.</i>	B.M.
720	Another coin shewing other portions of inscriptions the same regnal year (3) but not date.	B.M.
721	Another with abd (year one) of second reign & date 1227.	B.M.
722	Another with ۷ ^۱ - (7 th year) and date 1231 - 1۲۳۱	B.M.
723	Another as last? shewing other parts of reading.	D
724	Another with fairly complete legends dated 1235 - ۱۲۳۵.	B.M.
	<u>Taken by the SIMHS. A.H. 1234 - Sambal 1875.</u>	
725	a pipal leaf ضرب دار الامان ملتان. <i>zart dar al-aman</i> <i>Mullan. Struck at the abode of safety Mullan (Undated</i> <i>but early). R. Portions of the same inscription that is</i> <i>given on the silver coins of this period, the meaning of</i> <i>which has not up to the present been made clear.</i> سر تیغ نانک و اهب سب از فتح (فضل گویند سنگ سکا شہان) صاحب سکہ زد بر سپیم و زر <i>The portion within brackets is shown on the coin & reads.</i> <i>Fazl Gobind Singh sakā? shāhān</i>	R.S.
726	As last but has on Ob. below. ۷۵. جلوس مہمنت مانوس. <i>Falus maimanat manus 75. - 1875 sambal.</i>	D.
727	<i>zart Mullan, falus maimant manus (1) 880.</i> R. Different portions of the reading given on 725.	R.S.
728	<i>zart Mullan, falus maimanat manus (18) 82. - ۸۲.</i> R. As R. of 725 with the lily of Mullan in curl of J.	B.M.
729	Variety of last dated ۸۱۸.	R.S.



718



192



719



192



720



192



721



192



722



192



723



192



724



192



725



192



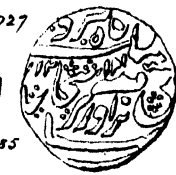
726



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727



185



728



194



729

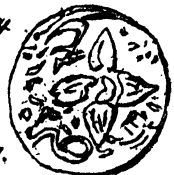
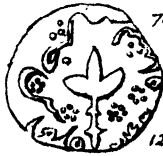
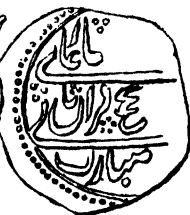
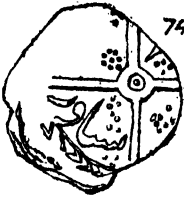


194

730	Struck by the Sikhs in imitation of the coins of Mahmud Shah like Nos 722-724. Falus gart Mullan R. Mahmud Shah badshah, sikka guru Gobind? 1260.	R.S.
731	Variety of 730. = محمود شاه بادشاہ سکھ گورو گوبند ۱۲۶۰	H.
732	Another with R. reading, Mahmud Shah badshah dur Siyānī 1260 - محمود شاه بادشاہ در سیان ۱۲۶۰	H.
733	Crude imitation of 730. Falus gart Mullan. R. Mahmud Shah badshah, sikka guru 1260?	H.
734	Imitation of No. 728 but with date 1904-1904 on obv.	B.M.
<u>MUZAFFARGARH.</u>		
<u>MUHAMMAD AKBAR II A.H. 1221-</u>		
735	A fish. ضرب مظفر گڑھ جلوس احد jalus abd - year one. R. Muhammad Akbar shah badshah sanat 1221 = محمد اکبر شاه بادشاہ سنہ ۱۲۲۱	B.M.
<u>PESHAWAR.</u>		
<u>Persian type. 'NADIR SHAH A.H. 1151-1160.</u>		
736	Duck. R. جلوس ضرب پشاور - Falus gart Peshawar	L.G.
<u>DURRĀNĪ RULERS.</u>		
<u>AHMAD SHAH. A.H. 1160-1187</u>		
737	Falus gart Peshawar. R. احمد شاه بادشاہ غازی سکھ مبارک Ahmad Shah badshah ghāzi sikka mutarak.	B.M.
738	Another showing completion of legend and dated ۶۶۰/1166	
<u>TAIMUR SHAH. A.H. 1187-1207.</u>		
739	As 736. Falus gart Peshawar. R. تیمور شاه بادشاہ غازی Taimur Shah badshah ghāzi.	B.L.
740	As last. but larger and finishing "sikka mutarak." MAHMUD SHAH. A.H. 1216-18, 1224-45.	V
741	As 736. Falus gart Peshawar. R. محمود شاه بادشاہ غازی سکھ مبارک Mahmud Shah badshah ghāzi sikka mutarak 1220	B.M.
<u>AYUB SHAH. A.H. 1233-50.</u>		
742	gart Peshawar in monogram. سنہ احد year one	B.F.H.





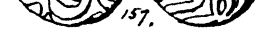

	<p>۴. ایوب نشاۃ - Ayub Shah fancifully arranged in a kind of monogram</p>	
743	<p>پشاور، فلوس سنه ۱۲۳۱ - Peshawar falus samat 3. Ayub Shah badshah ghāzi sikkā mubarak 12xx. (Double struck)</p>	D.
744	<p>Peshawar falus 4. - ۴. R. As 743 except date, which is 1234 = ۱۲۳۴.</p>	B.M.
745	<p>Shows "Peshawar" only R. As 743 except date which is 1237 = ۱۲۳۷.</p>	B.M.
746	<p>Leaf ۳. فلوس - falus 6. (mint. not shown). R. As 744 except date which is 1238 = ۱۲۳۸</p>	D.M. B.M.
747	<p>Flower "zarb falus (Peshawar?)". R. As 743 except date which is 123x = ۱۲۳x.</p>	D.M. H.
748	<p>Peshawar falus R. May be fanciful arrangement of Ayub Shah badshah ghāzi 1240 = ۱۲۴۰ (double struck)</p>	D.
749	<p>Fanciful arrangement of "zarb falus Peshawar 1241" R. Incomplete legend - نشاۃ غازی ... قران نانہ مبارک - Shah ghāzi --- kiran samī --- (sikkā) mubarak.</p>	H.
750	<p>Flower, around Falus zarb Peshawar 1243. ۱۲۴۳. R. --- badshah ghāzi sikkā mubarak.</p>	D.
751	<p>Flower between swords type of <u>BARAKZAI</u> rulers</p>	H.
752	<p>R. ۱۲۶۵. فلوس ضرب الکای پشاور - Falus zarb al-kai Peshawar 1265. Falus struck for the district of Peshawar.</p>	B.M.
753	<p>Arabesque with star centre R. zarb falus Peshawar (As no date is to be found upon this piece its position here is purely tentative.)</p>	B.M.
	<p><u>Taken by the SINHS A.H. 1250. Sambat 1891</u> The sixths appear to have stamped with their new devices the coins issued by Ayub &c. with the result that many are quite indecipherable. Only those with the mint are given here.</p>	
754	<p>zarb falus Peshawar ۱۴. ۱۴. R. Ornament &c muddled.</p>	L.G.

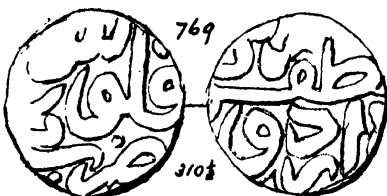
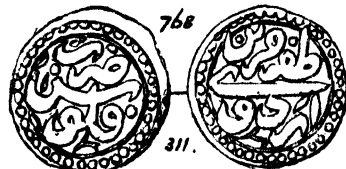
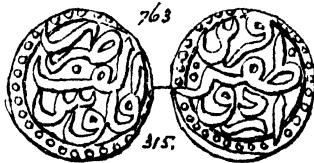
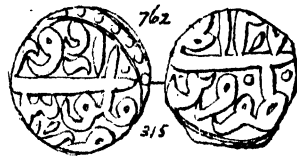
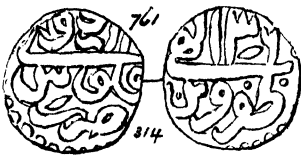
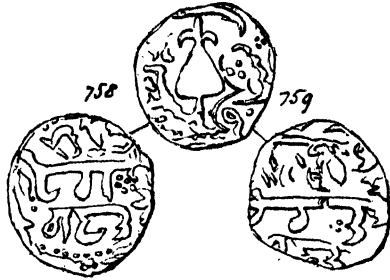
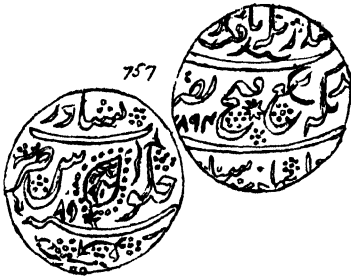
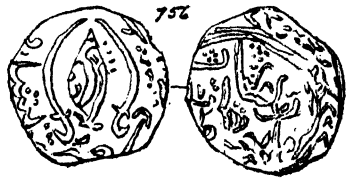


755	Ornament. Parts of - ۱۲۴۱. فلوس پشاور. Falus Peshawar 1248. R. Jumbled inscription	V.
756	Leaf between swords, to left. "jart Peshawar." R. Jumbled.	B.M.
757	Petal leaf - ضرب پشاور جلوس سنه ۱۹۹۰. jart Peshawar jalus sanat. 89. R. Parts of the Sikh couplet as on No. 1. Beg. leg re commencing at middle continuing above and finishing below. Sale 1894 S. 1894 (type of silver)	B.M.
758	Spearhead. (jart) Peshawar	H.
759	R. Mutilated legend in Gurmukhi characters.	B.M.

URDU ZAFAR KARIN - AKBAR'S CAMP COINS.

In his desire to assist in administering justice with his own hands, Akbar set the fashion of an annual movable court, or camp on tour, and these coins were (as the name implies) struck in the camp for the use of his vast revenue during its stay in various parts of his dominions. Though conveniently included here it must be remembered that their issue was not confined to the Panjab alone.

760	فلوس ضرب اردو. Falus jart Urdu. R. ظفر قرین الہی ۳۵. Karrin, ilahi 35. - Falus struck at the camp possessing victory, ilahi 35. - ۳۵.		B.M.
761	Same reading but ilahi 36. - ۳۶.		H.
762	" " " " 37. - ۳۷.		H.
763	Falus jart alif - الف = 1000 (- 37 ilahi) R. Urdu jafar Karin.		H.
764	As 760 but ilahi 38. - ۳۸.		H.
765	1/2 dam same year.		B.M.
766	As 760 but ilahi 39. - ۳۹.		H.
767	" " " " 40. - ۴۰.		C.M.
768	Falus jart. R. Urdu jafar Karin.		C.M.
769	Falus jart - R. Urdu jafar Karin.		H.
770	1/5 dam. As 768.		L.G.



771. Urdu gajar Karim
R. (Zart) Jalus . B.M.
to dam



HISTORY OF BAHAWALPUR.

The ancestors of the ruling family of Bahawalpur originally came from Sind and assumed independence during the break up of the Durrani empire when Shah Shuja was expelled from Kabul (1809). The Nawab, Bahawal Khan II made several applications to the British for protection which were declined although the treaty of Lahore with Ranjit Singh really affected this object. The first treaty between Britain & Bahawalpur was in 1833, where the independence of the Nawab within his own boundaries was secured.

The political relations as at present existing between the state and the paramount power are regulated by the treaty of 1838.

NAWABS OF BAHAWALPUR.

Bahawal Khan I	1780	Fath Khan	1852
Sadik Mahmud Khan I		Bahawal Khan III	1858
Bahawal Khan II		Sadik Mahmud Khan II	1866

HISTORY OF BALUCHISTAN

The earliest known facts regarding Baluchistan are that Alexander marched his troops across its deserts to invade India and that after his death it passed to his general Seleucus. Later on it was ruled by the Greco-Bactrian Kings reigning in Afghanistan and the Panjab. Between B.C. 140 and 180 they were overthrown by the Sakas. About this period Buddhism flourished. The empire of the Sassanians followed but Baluchistan was not conquered till the time of Nushirwan A.D. 529-577. In the year 635 or 6 Rai Chach marched from Sind and conquered Mekran and the Rai dynasty extended their dominions towards Kandahar.

kar. The Arabs reached Mekran as early as 643 and their power lasted till about the end of the 10th century. Shortly after, Baluchistan fell into the hands of Sabuktajin, and his son Mahmud of Ghazni was able to effect his conquests in Sind owing to his possession of Khuzdat. From the Ghaznavids it passed to the power of the Ghorī sultans and later was included in the dominions of Muḥammad Khan of Khwarizm (Khiva) 1219. About 1228 a Mongol expedition under Chagatai penetrated as far as Mekran. A few years later the south of Baluchistan came under the rule of Alamsht of Delhi but soon reverted to the Mongols. A century later the Baluchi extended their power to Kalat, Kachhi and the Panjab, and the wars between Shakar the Rind and Gwathram Lashari so celebrated in Baluch verse, took place. From 1556 to 1595 the country was under the Safavid dynasty of Persia, when it fell into the hands of the Mughals of Delhi until 1638 and then reverted to Persia. In 1590 the upper highlands were included by Akbar in the sarkar of Kandahar, while Kachhi was part of the Shakhar sarkar of the Mullan Subah. Mekran alone remained independent under the Maliks, Duledais and Gichkis until Nasir Khan I of Kalat brought it within his power during the 18th century. The Mirwaris from whom the present Kalat rulers are descended claim Arab origin. One of their chiefs Mir Hasan regained the capital from its Mongol governor, and he and his successors held Kalat for twelve generations when in 1666-7 the rise of Mir Ahmad occurred. Fifth in descent from the latter was Abdullah an intrepid soldier of fortune who possessed himself of Kachhi -

<u>BAHAWAL I under TAIMUR SHAH DURRANI ?</u> (A.H. 1187-1207)		
1	جايز - jaiz - current. R. 1190 min - sanat. 1195.	H.
2	Variety of the same with countermark.	V.
3	جايز - jaiz - current. R. 1197 min - sanat. 1196	V.
4	جايز - jaiz - current. R. 1197 min - sanat. 1197 (reversed)	H.
<u>SADIK MAHMUD under SHUJA AL MULK ?</u>		
5	A lion, ۳ min - sanat. 8 (seems to form a continuation of the lions tail). R. بهاولپور (پور) فلوس - Bahawalpur fals. <u>BAHAWAL II. A.H. - 1269.</u>	V.
6	۱۲۴۸ ضرب بهاولپور - jart Bahawalpur 1248. R. A spray. ۲۷ جايز سنه - jaiz sanat. 47.	H.
<u>FATH KHAN. A.H. 1269-1275.</u>		
7	Bahawalpur (sanat 127X). R. A spray - min - sanat.	V.
8	(jart) Bahawalpur 127X R. As last.	H.
9	As last two but round.	R.S.
<u>SADIK MAHMUD. A.H. 1283-</u>		
10	(۱۳) ۱۵ ضرب بهاولپور - jart Bahawalpur 1315. R. "jaiz" under crescent and star between sprays.	V.
<u>KHANPUR. (Town.)</u>		
11	ضرب خانپور - jart Khanpur. R. A spray. جايز - jaiz - current.	H.

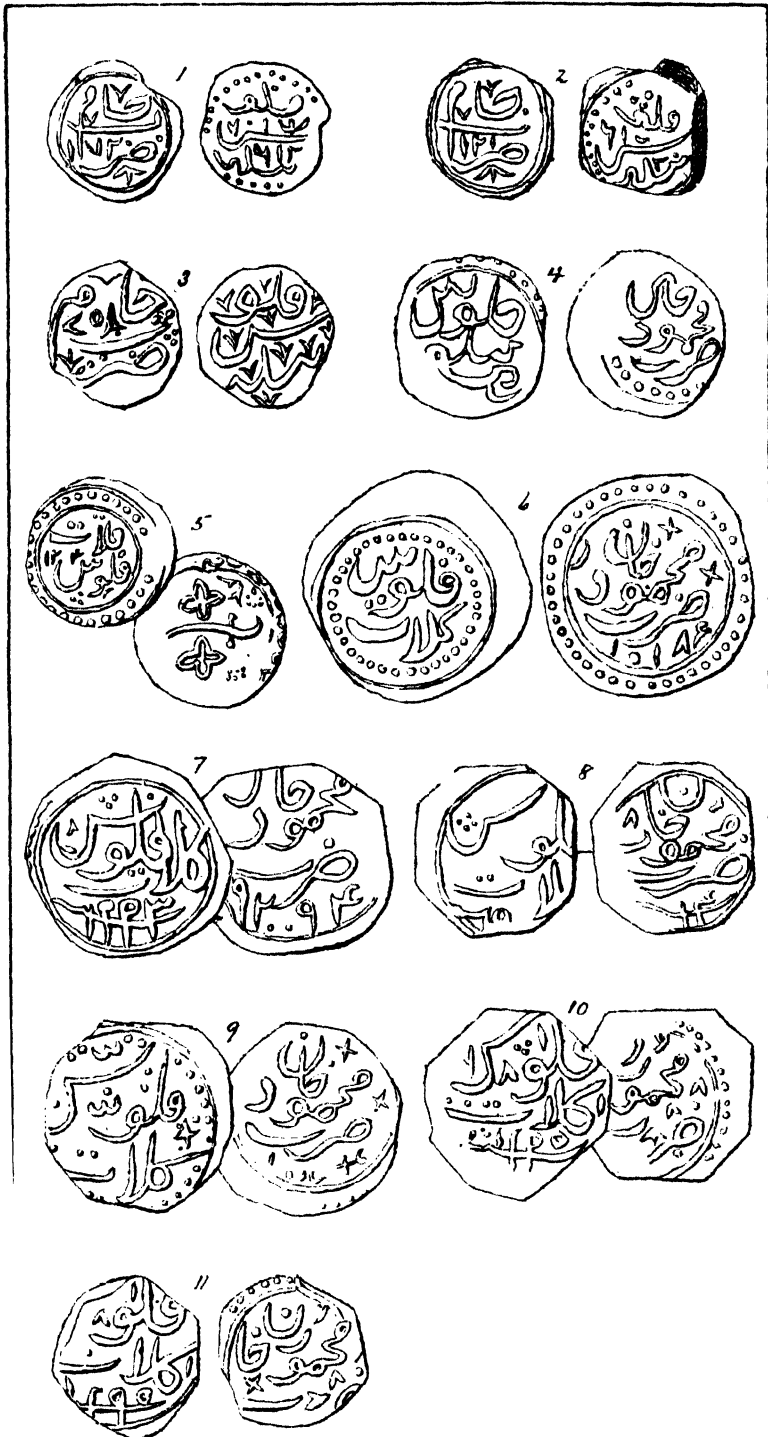


BELA - BEYLAH.

- 1 ۱۷۲۰ ضرب جام - *Jart Jam*
R. ۷۰۱۶۱۲ بیلک فلوس - *Bila falus*. ? AH 1267 BM.
- 2 *Jart Jam* ۱۷۲۱ - AH. 1271 (reversed?)
R. *Bila falus*. ۶۱ - 61 ! BM.
- 3 ۱۵ ضرب جام - *Jart Jam* 85. AH 1285
R. بیلک فلوس - *Bila falus*
- 4 بیلو فلوس = *Bilu falus*. ??
R. ضرب محمود خان - *Jart Mahmud Khan* WNV

KALAT = QILAT.

- 5 ۱۲۴. قلات فلوس - *Kalat falus* 1240.
R. a sword between quatrefoils.
- 6 کلاب فلوس - *Kalat falus*.
R. ضرب محمود خان ۱۱۸۴ - *Jart Mahmud Khan* 11(29)84
- 7 کلات فلوس سنه ۱۲۲۳ - *Kalat falus sanat* 1293
R. ضرب محمود خان ۹۲۹۴ - *Jart Mahmud Khan* ? 1294
- 8 *Kalat falus*.
R. *Jart Mahmud Khan sanat* ۸۱۴ - 814 ??
- 9 *Kalat falus*
R. *Jart Mahmud Khan* - blurred date
- 10 *Kalat falus sanat* ۱۲۵۰ - 1295
R. *Jart Mahmud Khan*. ۸۸ - 88?
- 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ size. as last
R. do.



Gandava, hitherto held by different petty chiefs, under the authority of the Nawabs of Sind. In 1707 during Muhabbat his successor's reign, the famous Nadir Shah advanced from Persia to invade Hindustan, and while at Kandahar successfully sent his forces to establish his authority in Baluchistan, Muhabbat Khan however was continued in the government of the country by Nadir's order. Muhabbat was in 1750 succeeded by Nasir Khan. He proved a wise, politic and warlike prince, took great pains to re-establish the internal government of all the provinces under his dominion, and improved and fortified the city of Kalat. Nasir Khan declared himself independent in 1758, but Ahmad Shah Surroui of Kabul (the first of that dynasty) sent a force and reduced him to obedience. Nasir died of extreme old age in 1793 and was succeeded by his eldest son Mahmud Khan. During the latter's reign the state gradually diminished, the process continuing through Mehrab, the next Khan's rule. In 1809 Kalat was attacked by the British in consequence of Mehrab's treachery. Mehrab was killed in the conflict, but later was proved innocent of the odious charge. The treaty now in force between Britain and Kalat was signed in 1876 at Jacobabad by Khudadad Khan and Lord Lytton.

KHANS OF KALAT.

Mir Ahmad I	1666	Mir Mehrab Khan	1816
" Mehrab	1695	" Shah Nawaz Khan	1839
" Samandar	1697	" Nasir Khan II	1840
" Ahmad II	1713	" Khudadad Khan	1857
" Abdullah	1715	Sherdil Khan	
" Muhabbat	1730	(usurper)	1863-4
" Muh ^d . Nasir Khan I	1750	" Khudadad again	1864
" Mahmud Khan I	1793	" Mahmud Khan II	1893



CHARHAT SINH S

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 1 | श्री भद्र. Sri bhadata सिंह sinha समय samayam
मुद्रा mudra - Struck in the time of Sri bhadata sinha
१५. श्री लक्ष्मी. Sri Lakshmi नाथ natha सहाई sahai सं १५ sam. 15
By the help of Sri Lakshmi natha (Lord of Lakshmi) year 15.
CYS on both sides. / 2y C.C for Charhat Chamba) | BM |
| 2 | Variety, no date: | BM |
| 3 | do degraded type | MNV |
| 4 | do mutilated legends in plain circle | MNV |

HISTORY OF CHAMBA

Founded probably in the sixth century by Marut, a Surajvansi Rajput, who built Brakmapura the modern Brakmaur, Chamba was extended by Mera Varma (680) and the town of Chamba built by Sahil Varma about 920. The state maintained its independence, acknowledging at times a nominal submission to Kandahar, until the Mughal conquest of India. Under the Mughals it became tributary to the empire but its internal administration was not interfered with, and it escaped almost unscathed from Sikh aggression. The state first came under British influence in 1846. The part west of the Ravi was at first handed over to Kashmir, but subsequently the boundaries

of the state were fixed as they now stand, and it was declared independent of Kashmir. In 1848 a sanad was given to the Raja assigning the territory to him and his male heirs. Raja Gopal Singh incurred the displeasure of Britain and required to abdicate in 1873, and was succeeded by Raja Sham Singh who abdicated in favour of the present Raja, Shuri Singh in 1904. "numbers 903"

RAJAS OF CHAMBA.

Sail	Bahadur Singh	
Muāi	Mahipal	"
Shut.	Uggar	"
Saran	Umed	"
Ganesh	Raj	"
Pratap	Jit	"
Sirbhaon	Jugaidar	"
Bali Karan	Charhat	"
Jawar Shan	Prī	1846
Prithi Singh	Gopal	1870
Shibalar Singh	Sham	1873
Udaigar	Shuri	1904
Lakshman		

"Hind. Rajasthan," Mohla.

DOGRI-TĀKĀRI ALPHABET. (Used in Jammu &c.)

᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚
āirā(a)	īrī(i)	ūrā(u)	o	sa	ka	ka	kha	ga	gha	na	ca
᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚
cha	ja	jha	nā	ta	tha	da	dha	na	ta	tha	da
᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚	᳚
dha	nā	ka	jha	ta	bha	ma	ya	ra	la	ra	ra

HISTORY OF KASHMIR.

The state of Kashmir has been styled "The Paradise of India," and tradition says that its fruitful valleys once formed the bed of a vast lake. Hindu Kings are said to have ruled there for centuries before the Christian era, and that from about 150 to 100 B.C. it was ruled by Tartar princes. Inscriptions on coins and monuments tell us that Hindus reigned there when Mahmud of Ghazni led his famous expeditions against India from 996 to 1024 making fearful havoc throughout the province. After Mahmud's departure the country again settled down to the peaceful rule of its Hindu Kings until 1305 when it was invaded from Tibet and its King Sena Deva fled. He was succeeded by Raziya, son of Yaffan King of Tibet, who is said to have been converted to Islam, and assumed the name of Sadat al-din. His successor Shams al-din who ascended the throne in 1341 is usually considered the first Muhammadan King of Kashmir. Foremost among the list of these Muhammadan rulers is the name of Zain al-abidin who reigned fifty two years, and was a poet, artist, and sportsman. He encouraged architecture, literature and the arts, introduced weaving, paper and glass making, and the celebrated papier mache work. After his death the state fell into disorder and eventually the Chaks (a Hindu race) assumed power. In 1559 Ghazi Khan Chak declared himself sovereign but his dynasty only reigned twenty seven years, when Kashmir was conquered by Akbar in 1586 and annexed to the Mughal empire. From that time until 1753 it remained a province of the empire and was the frequent retreat in the summer of the Emperors of Delhi. In 1738 Nadir Shah of Persia invaded India, sacked

Behli and added the fair vale of Kashmir to his conquests. Ahmad Shah Durrani of Kabul followed in Nadir's wake and in 1752 subjugated and annexed the state to his empire. At different times governors were appointed to the province among whom were Nur al din and Muham^d Azim Khan, the latter making himself independent in 1811. It remained under Afghan sway until 1819 when it was conquered by the Sikhs. From that time it was ruled by a succession of governors appointed by the Maharajas of the Panjab until the dissolution of the Sikh realm and their conquest by the British in 1845. A year later Gulab Singh the ruler of Jammu was confirmed in possession of the territory which he had held as feudatory chief by payment of £750,000 and also given possession of Kashmir. His successor was his son Ranbir Singh who died in 1865 and succeeded by his son Partab Singh the present ruler.

SULTANS OF KASHMIR.

Shams Shah	A.D.	1384	Fath 3 rd reign	A.D.	1517
Jamshir		1387	Muham ^d ? 4 th reign		1520
'Ala al din Ali Sher		1389	Nagark Shah (Nadir on coins)		1527
Shahab al din		1352	Muham ^d 5 th reign		1530
Kulb al din		1370	Nagark 2 nd		1537
Sikandar Shah		1386	Haider Dughlat (for Humayun)		1541
Amir Khan Ali Shah		1410	Stratim Shah		1552
Jain al abidin		1417	Isma'il Shah		1555
Haider Shah		1467	Habib (Mahmud on coins)		1556
Hasan Shah		1469	Ghazi Shah		1559
Muhammad Shah		1481	Fusem Shah		1562
Fath Shah		1483	'Ali Shah.		1569
Muham ^d ? 2 nd reign		1492	Yusuf Shah		1579
Fath do		1513	Yakub Shah		1586
Muham ^d ? 3 rd reign		1514	conquered by Akbar		1586

DURRANI KINGS (AFGHANISTAN & PANJAB.)

	A. D.	A. D.
Ahmad Shah	1160	1747
Faimur Shah	1187	1778
Jaman Shah	1207	1798
Shuja ul mulk 1 st reign	1216	1801
Mahmud Shah 1 st reign	1216	1801
Shuja 2 nd "	1218	1803
Mahmud 2 nd "	1224 - 45	1809 - 39
Kaisar Shah (in Kashmir)	1221 - 3	1806 - 8
Sultan 'Ali Shah (at Kabul)	1233	1817
Ayub Shah Ghazi (Kashmir & Peshawar)	1233	1817
Kamran (at Herat)	1245 - 1258	1829 - 42
Shuja 3 rd reign	1255	1839
Fath Jang.	1258	1842

GOVERNORS of KASHMIR.

Nur al din	1223 - 25	1808 - 10
Muhammad Afim Khan	1227 - 33	1811 - 16

SIKH MAHARAJAS of THE PANJAB, KASHMIR &c.

	anno	A. D.
Ranjit Singh (Lion of the Punjab).	1876	1819
Kurruck Singh	1896	1839
Sher Singh	1897	1840
Dulip Singh	1900	1843

DOGRA MAHARAJAS of JAMU and KASHMIR.

Gulab Singh.	1904	1847
Ranbir Singh	1914	1854
Pertab Singh	1942	1885

SULTANS OF KASHMĪR.SIKANDAR. A.H. 788 - 818.

1 سلطان ساکندر شاه سُلطان - *Sikandar Shah sultan.*
 R. السلطان الاعظم - *al sultan al 'azim* P.S.

2 *Sikandar Shah al sultan al 'azim* P.S.

3 ضرب کشمیر فی شہر - *zart Kashmir fi shahur* Rod

? AMĪR KHĀN 'ALĪ SHĀH. A.H. 818 - 820

4 عدل سلطان ضرب کشمیر - *Adl sultan zart Kashmir*

دار سبغ؟ فی سنہ ۸۱۳ - *Dar . . . fi sanat 813.* B.M.

5 ? Imitation of obv. with garbled reverse B.M.

ZAIN ALĀBĪDĪN A.H. 820 - 872.

6 زین العابدین سلطان - *Zain al abidin sultan*

نائب امیر المؤمنین - *Ra'ib amir al mu'minin* P.S.

7 Variety commencing at the top P.S.

8 Shows completion of legend on R. P.S.

9 The two words "zart Kashmir" cross each at right angles

R. *Sanat-18/25-25 سنہ ۲۵، Zain al abidin al sultan al 'azim* P.S.

10 Shows completion of legend on R. اعظم - 'azim P.S.

11 *Zain al abidin al sultan al 'azim. ۲۵ = ? 28.*

R. ضرب کشمیر فی شہر سنہ سبعة؟ ا و اربعین او اثمانیة P.S.

zart Kashmir fi shahur sanat- sabi wa arba'in wa sanān māgal
 = 845

12 *Zain al abidin sultan ۱۲. 12.*

R. *Ra'ib amir al mu'minin sanat 851 = ۸۹۱ سنہ* P.S.

13 Bar and knot. *Zain al abidin sultan al 'azim*

R. *zart Kashmir fi shahur sanat ahd khamsin wa sanān māgal*
 851. P.S.

14 Variety of the last, same date P.S.

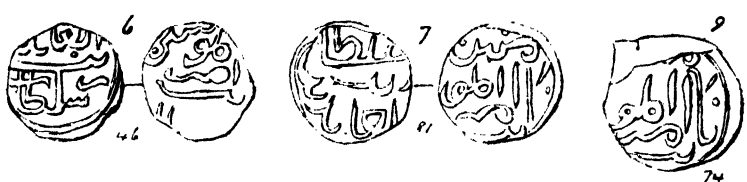
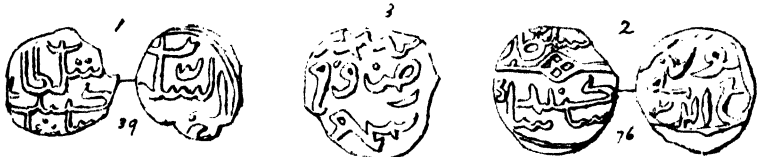
15 عدل سلطان - *Adl sultan. R. zart Kashmir 858 - ۱۰۸* B.M.

Haidar Shāh A.D. 872 - 874.

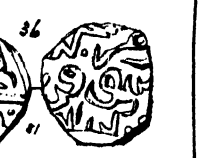
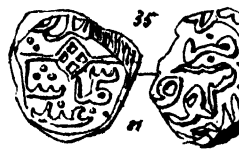
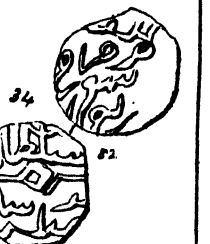
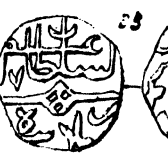
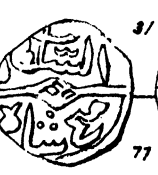
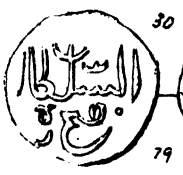
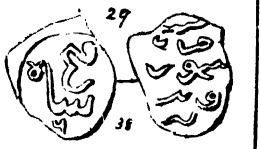
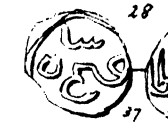
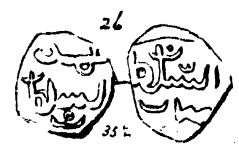
16 حیدر شاه سلطان - *Haidar Shah al sultan.*

نائب خلیفہ الرحمن - *Ra'ib khilafah al rahman* Rod

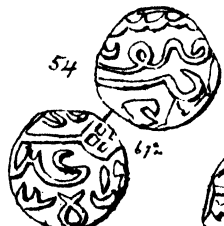
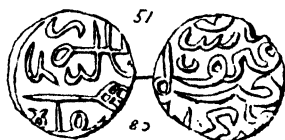
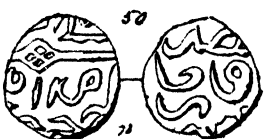
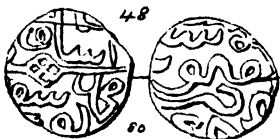
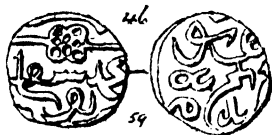
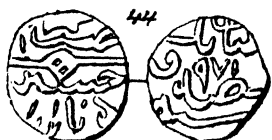
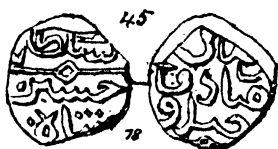
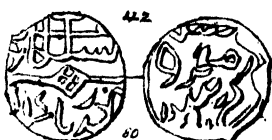
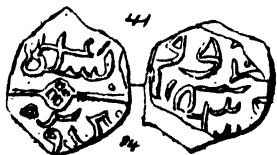
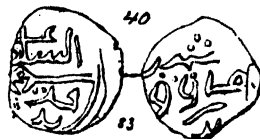
17 Another the same with v-7 on R. at bottom Rod

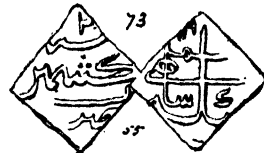
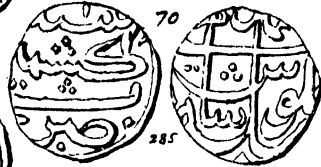
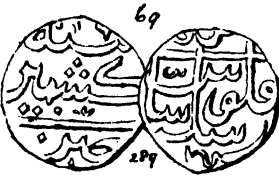
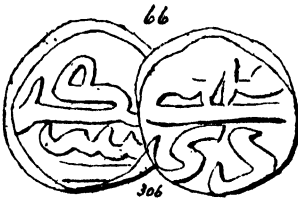
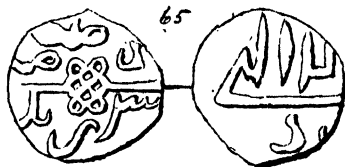
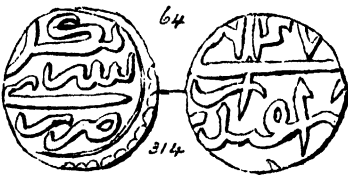
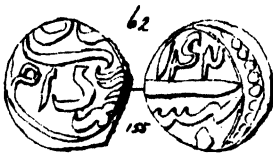
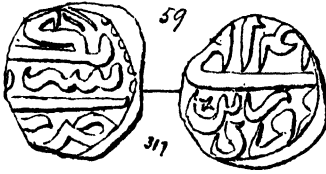
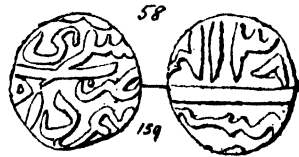
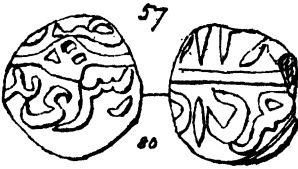


18	۸۷۴ السلطان حیدر شاہ - <i>Haidar Shah al sultan</i> 874 R. ۸۷۴ نائب خلیفہ الرحمن - <i>Na'ib Khalifah al rahman</i> 874	Rod.
19	<i>Bar and knot</i> ; <i>Haidar Shah al sultan al ajim</i> ۸۷۲-872 R. ضرب کشمیر ۳۰۰۰ سنہ اثنین؟ سبعین و ثمانمائتہ <i>Jart Kashmir fi shakur sanat asna'in sabain wa samanamayāt</i> ۸۷۲	WNV
<u>HASAN SHAH A.H. 874-886.</u>		
20	-۷۴ السلطان. R. حسن شاہ - <i>Hasan Shah - al sultan</i> (8)74	R.S.
21	<i>Hasan Shah</i> . R. <i>Jart al sultan</i>	Rod.
22	<i>Hasan Shah</i> ۸۷۶-876 R. <i>al sultan</i> .	Rod.
23	<i>Bar and knot</i> <i>Hasan Shah al sultan al ajim</i> 5. = 0 R. <i>Jart Kashmir fi shakur sabain wa samanamayāt</i> 874	R.S.
<u>MUHAMMAD SHAH. A.H. 886-954 RIVAL TO FATH</u>		
24	محمد شاہ کشمیر - <i>Muhammad Shah Kashmir</i> R. <i>Portions of Jart (Kashmir) fi shakur and date.</i>	R.S.
25	<i>Muhammad Shah sultan</i> . R. <i>as last.</i>	R.S.
26	<i>Muhammad sultan</i> . R. <i>Ul sultan jart</i> - - - -	Rod.
27	<i>Bar and knot</i> . <i>Muhammad Shah al sultan al ajim</i> R. <i>Portions of (Jart Kashmir) fi shakur ?? sabain wa samanamayāt</i> 874	R.S.
<u>FATH SHAH A.H. 886-954 RIVAL TO MUNS</u>		
28	فتح شاہ - <i>Fath Shah</i> . R. السلطان ۷ - <i>al sultan</i> -- 7	R.S.
29	<i>Fath Shah</i> . ۶-6. R. <i>Portions of Jart Kashmir fi shakur</i>	R.S.
30	<i>Fath Shah al sultan al ajim</i> . R. <i>Portions of usual ins.</i> = 874	WNV
31	<i>as last</i> . but with <i>bar + knot</i> .	R.S.
<u>NAZAK SHAH. RIVAL between A.H. 934-948</u>		
32	نازک شاہ - <i>Nazak Shah al sultan al ajim</i> R. <i>Usual ins.</i>	R.S.
<u>ISLAM SHAH SURI</u>		
33	اسلام شاہ - <i>Solom Shah al sultan al ajim</i> R. <i>Usual ins.</i>	Rod.
<u>IBRAHIM SHAH. A.H. 960-968.</u>		
34	ابراہیم شاہ - <i>Ibrahim Shah al sultan al ajim</i> . R. <i>Usual portions of Jart Kashmir fi shakur sanāt.</i>	R.S.



<u>ISMĀIL SHĀH. A.H. 968-964.</u>		
35	شاه اسماعيل شاه - Ismā'il Shāh al sultān al azīm. R. Usual int.	R.S.
36	? Ismā'il Shāh as last.	R.S.
37	<u>UNKNOWN RULER or RULERS.</u>	
38	--- سلطان الاعظم - Al sultān al azīm. ---	R.S.
39	R. Portions of --- ضرب كشمير في شهر ---	R.S.
40	part Kashmir fī shahūr sanāt - struck at	R.S.
41	Kashmir in the months of the year ---	R.S.
42		R.S.
(The coins above though unread, belong to this period)		
<u>HUSAIN SHAH. A.H. 970-977.</u>		
43	حسين شاه السلطان الاعيم - Husain Shāh al sultān al azīm	
44	R. سنه نهصد و هفتاد و --- - Sanāt nuhsad wa haftad wa - 974	R.S.
44	as last finishing 971 هفتاد يك - haftad ek - 971.	R.S.
45	هفتاد چهار - haftad chār - 974	R.S.
<u>MUHAMMAD YŪSUF SHAH. A.H. 987-995</u>		
46	محمد يوسف شاه - Muhammad Yūsuf Shāh - -	R.S.
47	R. Inscription unread commencing Fī tarīkh -	R.S.
48		R.S.
49	Ob? R. Apparently same period as 46.	R.S.
50	Unread, but appears to belong to this period. R. Nuhsad wa	R.S.
51	(Yu)suf Shāh - - - R. ? M ^r Barnes suggests - Fī tarīkh nuhsad wa nawad wa sī = 998.	R.S.
<u>MUGHAL EMPERORS.</u>		
<u>AKBAR. A.H. 995-1014.</u>		
52	محمد اكبر شاه جلال الدين - Muhammad Akbar	v.
53	Shāh, jalāl al dīn R. similar to 51.	v.
52, 55		R.S.
56	as 52 but commences at the top. R. تاریخ نهصد و --- Fī tarīkh nuhsad wa - -	R.S.





DURRANĪ RULERS.AHMAD SHĀH DURBĀNĪ. A.H. 1174-1187.

- 74 ۲۶ سنه ۱۱۸۷ = *Jart Kashmir sanat 26*
R. Ahmad Shah durrani sikka falus 1187 R.S.
- 75 As last. but regnal year 23 R.S.

TĀIMUR SHĀH A.H. 1187-1207.

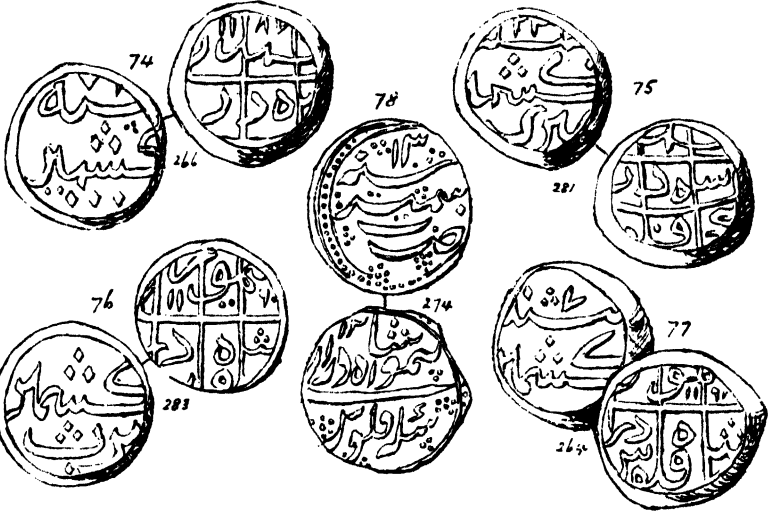
- 76 As 74. *Jart Kashmir (sanat x 1)*
R. Timur Shah - Tajmūr Shāh durrani sikka falus 1190. R.S.
- 77 As 74. *Jart Kashmir but sanat 7. R. as last. but 1194* R.S.
- 78 Different type same reading. Regnal year 13 + date 1200. B.M.

ZAMĀN SHĀH. A.H. 1207-1216.

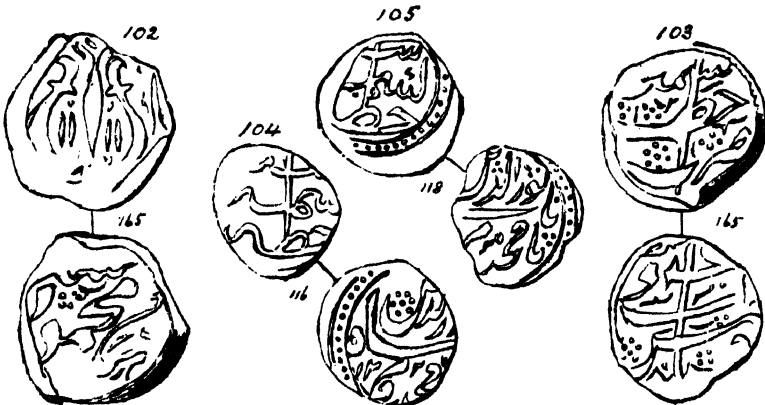
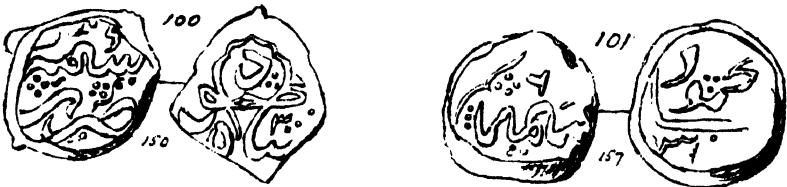
- 79 As 74. *Jart Kashmir sanat 3. R. زمان شجاع سک فلوس.* B.M.
Zamān Shāhī sikka falus.
- 80 *Jart Kashmir 6. R. ۱۲۱۳ زمان شجاع. Zamān Shāh 1213* R.S.
- 81 Different type same reading but 1212. R.S.
- 82 *Jart Kashmir sanat ? زمان شجاع سک فلوس ۱۲ =*
Zamān Shāhī sikka falus 12 R.S.
- 83 Imitation of the period R.S.
- 84 A sword between "Jart Kashmir", & above.
R. ۱۲۱۳ زمان شجاع = Zamān Shāhī 121 (12) R.S.
- 85 Larger coin same type + date R.S.
- 86 Larger still. B.M.

SHUJĀ' AL MULK. A.H. 1216, A.H. 1218-1221.

- 87 *Jart Kashmir*
R. شجاع الملک شجاع = Shujā' al mulk Shāh R.S.
- 88 A sword ۱۲۱۸ = *Jart Kashmir sanat.*
ah.d. year one
R. Shujā' R.S.



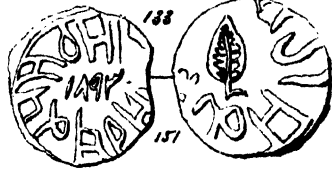
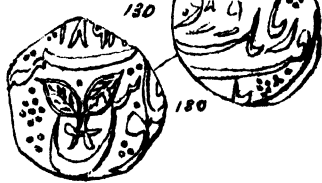
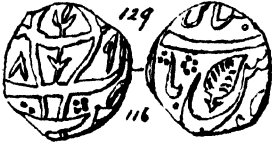
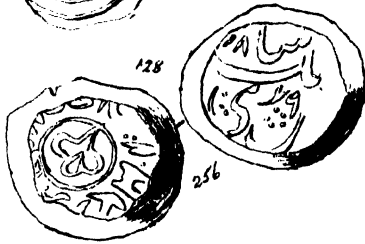
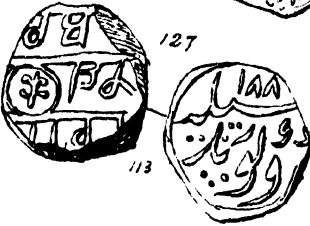
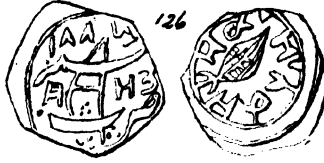
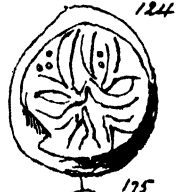
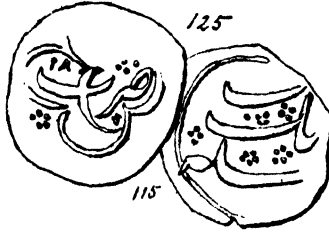
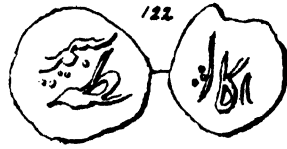
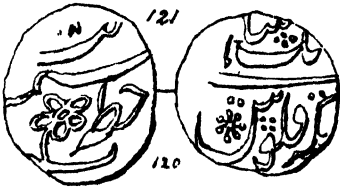
89	۲ کینا ضرب کیشور ۲ jart Kashmir sanat 2. R. 2. two bladed sword.	R.S.
90	As last but double the weight.	R.S.
91	Two swords crossed. R. ۱۳۱۹ شجاع الملک. Shujā' al mulk 1219	R.M.
92	do R. شجاع الملک - Shah Shujā al mulk.	R.S.
93	jart Kashmir 3. R. Shujā' al mulk Shah?	R.S.
94	½ size. Sword under sanat. R. شجاع الملک Shah Shujā al mulk.	R.M.
95	Sword under sanat 4. R. as last with date 1221.	R.M.
96	The same. (I think these coins belong to Kashmir) <u>MAHMŪD SHAH. A.H. 1216 - 1218. * 1224 -</u>	R.M.
97	۱ ضرب کیشور احد - jart Kashmir (year) one. R. ۱۲۱۸ محمود شجاع - Mahmud Shah 1218	R.S.
98	jart Kashmir sanat 2.	R.S.
99	R. ۱۲۱۷ محمود شجاع - Mahmud Shah 1217.	R.M.
100	jart Kashmir. R. as 97 with ۳-3.	R.S.
101	Kashmir ۶-6. R. Mahmud Shah	R.S.
102	Two swords and ? R. Mahmud Shah sikka? سکه	R.S.
103	۲ ضرب خطه کیشور ۲ - jart Khitta Kashmir 2 R. محمود شجاع (سکه مونس) - Mahmud Shah sikka jalus <u>NŪR AL DĪN AH 1223 - 1225</u>	R.M.
	(At first governor under Mahmud, but declared independence A.H. 1224.)	
104	? خطه کیشور سینه - Khitta Kashmir sanat?	R.S.
105	۱۲۲۵ یاخدوم نور الدین - Yā Shāh Nūr. al dīn yā makhdūm - Oh! Shāh Nūr al dīn Oh! Mas- ter.	R.S.



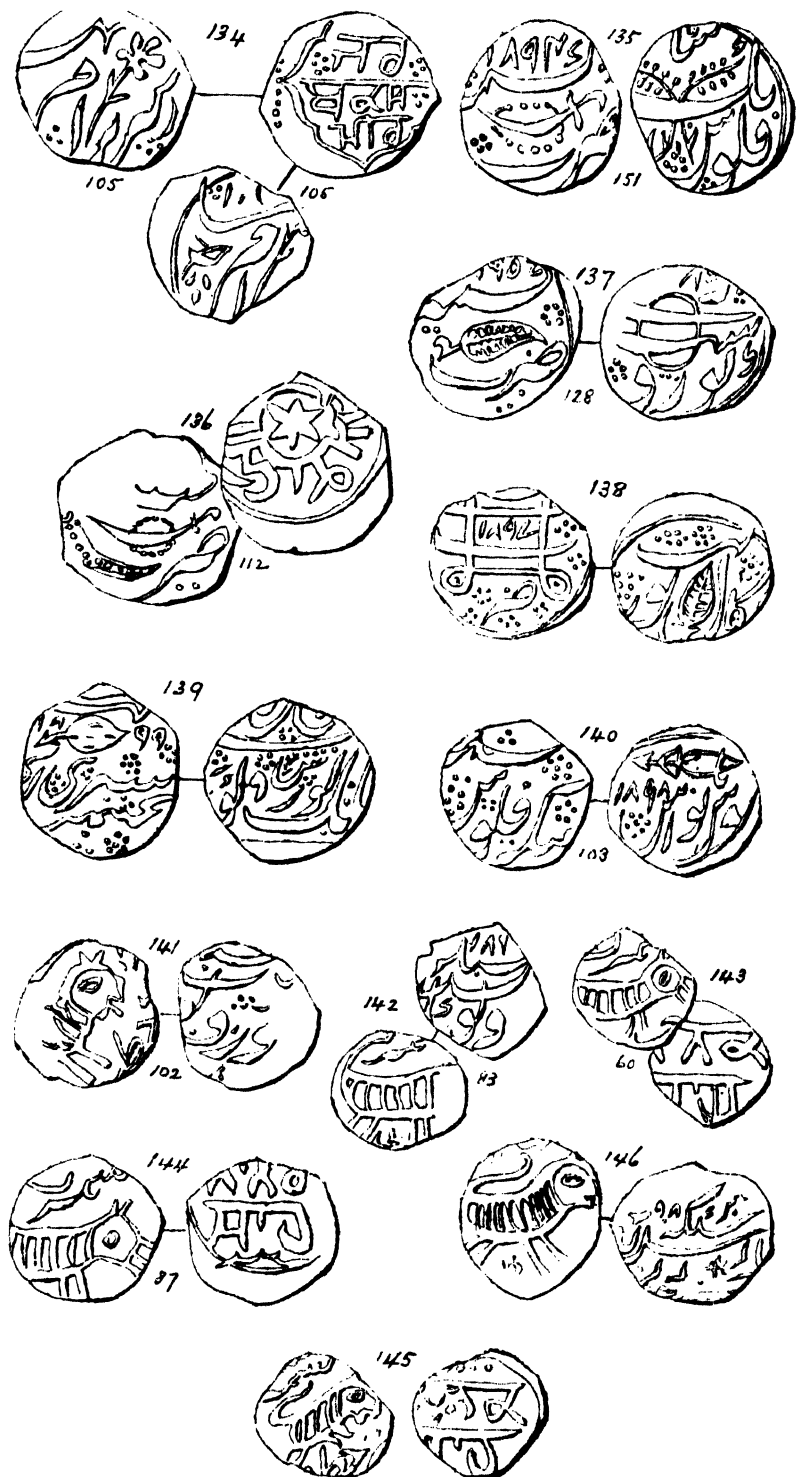
<u>? MUHAMMAD AZIM KHAN Governor AH. 1227-1232</u>		
106	A sword above and below, احد - Ahad - one. Year 1	R.S.
107	R. فلوس سنه ۱۲۲۸ - Falus sanat 1228.	B.M.
<u>AYUB SHAH GHAZI. A.H. 1233.</u>		
108	A sword. ضرب کشمیر سنه - Jart Kashmir sanat x R. ایوب شاہ غازی فلوس - Ayub Shah Ghazi falus	R.S.
<u>SIKH RULERS.</u>		
<u>RANJIT SINGH. S. 1876 - 1896 (= A.H. 1234 - 1255)</u>		
109	A leaf. ۱۸۷۷ ضرب خط کشمیر - Jart Khitta Kashmir 1877. R. Two leaves. (شاهی) - Shaha Namak shahi.	R.S.
110	A leaf. Jart Khitta Kashmir R. A flag. ۱۸ فلوس - Shaha falus	R.S.
111	A flag. Jart Khitta Kashmir (18) 78 - ۷۸ R. अकाल - Akal अकाल - Namak. (Gurmukhi charact)	Rod
112	Jart Khitta Kashmir. R. ۱۸۸۰ سوات - Samvat. 1880	Rod.
113	A flag. Jart Khitta Kashmir ۷۰ ۶. R. A flag. ۶ فلوس - Falus.	R.S.
114	A flower. ضرب خط کشمیر - Jart Khitta Kashmir R. Double struck. ? Guru gobind samvat. 18.	R.S.
115	Another :	R.S.
116	A flag. ۱۸۸۵ ضرب خط کشمیر سوات - Khitta Kashmir samvat. 1885. R. Seems to be part of the "yaft az namak" couplet. see 130	R.S.
117	Another	B.M.
118	Jart Kashmir samvat. 1888 R. A leaf and parts of گورو گوبند سنگھ (یا) - Yaft az namak Guru Gobind Singh	R.S.
119	A rose. ضرب خط کشمیر سوات x x =	R.S.
120	Jart Khitta Kashmir samvat. x x x R. فلوس نامک شاهی - Falus Namak Shahi	B.M.



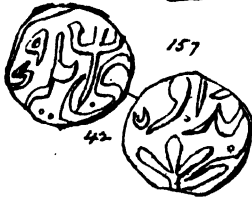
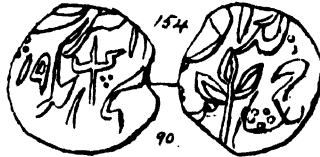
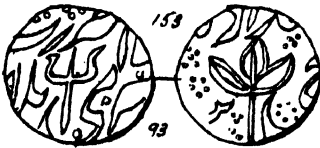
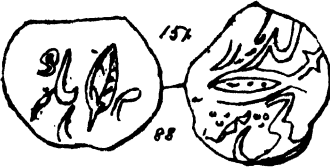
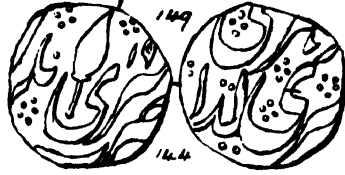
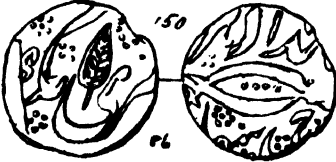
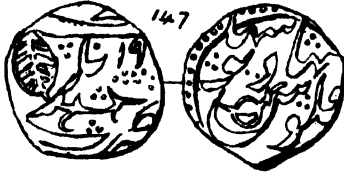
121	¹ ضرب خطہ کشمیر سمیت - <i>zart khitta Kashmir sambat 1801</i> R. <i>فلوس نانک شاہی - Sikka falus Nanak shahi</i>	R.S.
122	خطہ کشمیر - <i>Khitta Kashmir</i> R. اکال - <i>AKAL</i>	B.M.
123	' <i>zart Kashmir</i> ', the two words forming a cross and enclosed within a quatrefoil. 18-87 also. R. سنگ : نانک شاہ : - <i>Singh Nanak shah</i>	R.S.
124	Obv. as last. R. گویند ساہا 1888 - <i>gubind saha 1888</i>	R.S.
125	do 11 = 18. R. سنگ نانک شاہ : - <i>Sikka Nanak shah</i>	R.S.
126	A flag: <i>आहः, 1888</i> ضرب کشمیر - <i>zart Kashmir 1888</i> --- R. मरुमारुमर leaf in centre.	B.M.
127	जुवष <i>zart एी om रममर Kasamara</i> In with string R. 1888 गुरु गोबिंद सिंह - <i>Guru Gobind Singh 1888</i>	R.S.
128	Centre 'कश्मिर' - around unreadable Gurmukhi legend. R. ? 1879 फलुस नानक शाही - <i>Falus Nanak shahi 1879</i>	R.S.
129	ضرب کشمیر سمیت 19 - <i>zart Kashmir sambat 1889</i> R. A leaf. फलुस नानक शाही - <i>Falus Nanak shahi</i>	R.S.
130	Two leaves. 1891 फलुस کشمیر - <i>Falus Kashmir 1891</i> R. یافت از نانک گورو being a portion of the Sikh couplet: دیگ تیغ و فتح و نصرت بیدرنگ - یافت از نانک گورو گویند سنگ Deg. tig, fath naral. i. be darang Yaft az Nanak Guru Gobind Singh. - Abundance, the sword, victory and help without delay, Guru Gobind Singh obtained from Nanak. (S. Bodringham)	R.S.
131	A flower between two swords. R. <i>कसा (Nanak) रम Kasa</i>	Rod.
132	Three leaves. <i>कश्मिर - Kashmir</i> R. ? (فلوس) اکال گویند - <i>Falus akal gobind.</i> (A doubtful reading.)	B.M.
133	In centre 1892-1893. Around जुवष <i>zart रममर Kasama</i> रा मम Sam - <i>zart Kashmir sambat. 1893</i> R. A leaf. Inscription around ?	B.M.



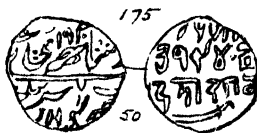
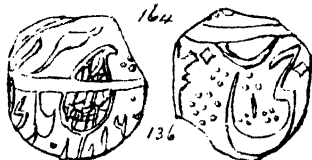
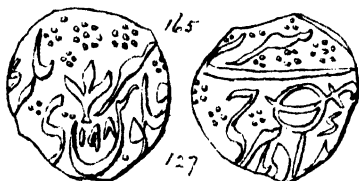
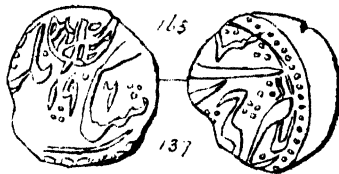
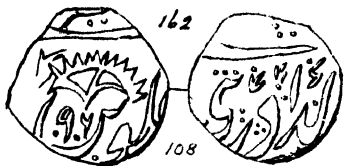
134	A flower. Inscription not clear, possibly "Ari Gada dharji saha." سری گد ادر جی سہا. R. नरव जारु रमभीर Kasamira	R.S.
135	Sword + necklace. ۱۸۹۴ ضرب لشمیر - Jart Kashmir 1894 R. Two sprays. 'فلوس يك شاي' - Falus ek shahi	R.S.
136	Sword + necklace. Jart Kashmir: R. A star. 'Nanak ji sahai. ਨਾਨਕ ਜੀ ਸਹਾਇ	WHY.
137	A leaf. '۱۸۹۵ ضرب لشمیر - Jart Kashmir 1895. A hoop or necklace? گورو = Guru	R.S.
<u>KURRUK SINGH S. 1896-1897</u>		
138	⌘ ۱۸۹۷ ضرب لشمیر - Jart Kashmir 1897. R. A leaf. 'اکال گورو تخت' - Akal guru tankht.	B.M.
<u>SHER SINGH. S. 1897-1900</u>		
139	A leaf. '۱۸۹۹ اکال تخت' - Kashmir stri akal tankht 1899 R. - - - - - نانک گورو گوبند - Nanak guru Gobind - - - - - bind - - - - -	Rod
140	سکہ فلوس لشمیر - Sikka falus Kashmir R. Bow + arrow. ۱۸۹۸ فلوس مہمنت مانس - Falus maimanat manus 1898.	R.S.
141	Lion or tiger. خطہ کشمیر - Khitta Kashmir گورو گوبند سنگھ - Guru Gobind Singh.	R.S.
142	As last. with date ۱۸۹۸ = 1898	R.S.
143	Lion + Khitta Kashmir, (बाबा Baba) ਨਾਨਕ Nanak (ਜੀ ਜੀ) ਸਹਾਇ sahai	R.S.
144	As last. (On 142-3-4, the Persian inscription has been read سر سگ = Srinagar + بکھار Bukhar. 145 is however definite.)	R.S.
145	"Khitta Kashmir" - خطہ کشمیر R. as 143	B.M.
146	Lion. R. Remains of (18) ۹۸ نانک گورو گوبند سنگھ - Guru Gobind Singh 1898.	B.M.





<u>DULIP SINGH S. 1900-1904.</u>		
147	A leaf. ۱۹ ضرب (سری) نگر = Jart Srīnagar 1900 R. Sword + necklet? فلوس محادیو سہا - Falus Maha- dewa saha	B.M.
148	A leaf. ۱۹ ضرب سری نگر = Jart Srīnagar 1900	R.S.
149	R. Sri Gadādhari ji saha سری گادادھاری جی سہا	D.F.H.
150	A leaf سری نگر = Srīnagar	WHY
151	Two swords. Sri Gadādhari ji saha	R.S.
152	Without leaf. "Jart Srīnagar 19(00)" R. Double struck. "Sri Gadādhari ji saha" on "Mahadewa saha"	R.S.
153	Trident. "Jart Srīnagar 1901" R. O. flower. "Sri Gadādhari ji saha"	WHY
154	As last.	WHY
155	As last. "Jart Srīnagar 190(1)" R. As last. (These coins are frequently double struck)	R.S.
156	As last. R. A different flower + dated 1119	WHY
157	As last, but half the size	R.S.
158	Flower on obverse "Jart Srīnagar 19(01)" R. A trident, Gadadhari ji saha	WHY
159	Half size similar	WHY
160	As 158 but double-struck.	R.S.
<u>DOGHRA RULERS OF JAMU.</u>		
<u>GULAB SINGH. S. 1904-1914.</u>		
161	A leaf. ۱۹۰۴ ضرب سری نگر = Jart Srīnagar 1904 R. Head from top. سرخ ارگوناہہ جے سہا جے Sri Ragunāth ji sahāi	JSB

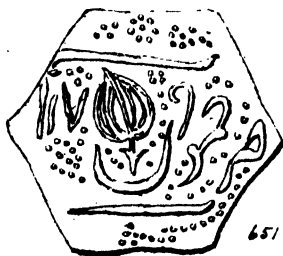


162	1904 فلوس - Falus 1906 R. Gadādharijī A double-struck coin shewing part of another design	R.S.
163	A leaf. 1904 نگر (سری) سہا - SIKKA Srīnagar 1906 R. Parts of "Gadādharijī saha" - گدا دھاری سہا	R.S.
164	Shews other parts of the same coin	R.S.
165	A flower. 1908 فلوس سری نگر - Falus Srīnagar 1908. R. Sword + necklet. Sri Gadādharijī - سرے گدا دھاری	R.S.
<u>RANBIR SINGH. S. 1914-1942.</u>		
166	$\frac{1}{2}$ āna. Sword + necklet. - جارت سری نگر - Jart Srīnagar. R. A leaf. 1920 نیم انہ - Nīm āna 1920.	DFH
167	1 āna. Sword + necklet. "Jart Srīnagar" R. A leaf. 1920 یک انہ - Ek āna 1920	R.S.
168	جارت فالوس سری نگر - Jart falus Srīnagar R. 1920 سری گدا دھاری سہا - Sri Gadādharijī saha 1920.	DFH
169	Another shewing other parts of the same coin. 1921.	DFH.
170	$\frac{1}{2}$ value. same type dated 1924.	R.S.
171	J.H.S.* - Jamu Hari Singh? (Struck from the same	B.M.
172	die as the Hari Singhī rupī?) Reading from top. "Sri Rāgunātha ji Saha Jart Srīnagar 1938" - 1938 سری رگوناتھ جی سہا جارت سری نگر R. Portions of - 3 7 3 Ragh na tha, 3 7 1 ji, 5 3 (da na?), 9 9 3 4 1938, 3 3 3 jaraba, 3 7 1 (Sri?), 3 7 1 nagara, "Rāghunātha ji (saha) 1938 jaraba Srīnagar" in Takari characters. Sword below	DFH.
173	$\frac{1}{2}$ Kham paise. shewing portions of the same reading	R.S.
175	do do dated 1940, 1940, = 1940.	DFH
176	do do " 1934 - 1936	R.S.
177	$\frac{1}{2}$ Kham paise. shewing portions of the same reading as 171.	DFH.
178	another dated 1933 - 1933.	DFH.
179	another.	DFH.
* some think these are the initial letters of the Christian symbol "Jesus hominum salvator" - Saviour of men.		



GULAB SINGH. S. 1879 - 1908.

- 1 A leaf. ۱۱۷۹ سنه جوں ضرب - Jamb Jamūn sambat 1879.
 R. A sword. श्री श्री रगुनाथ Ragunath नौ जि सह सहा
 This fine piece is I believe an impression of the die from which No. 2 or similar coins may have been struck. It must however be acknowledged that its worn appearance would lead one to think it had been in circulation. B.M.
- 2 Same type as last. D.F.H.
- 3 A leaf. ۱۸۹۴ سنه جوں ضرب - Jamun ... Kashmir 1894
 R. In the centre of four flowers نان - Namak. B.M.
- 4 A leaf. ۹۸ سنه جوں ضرب - Jamb Jamun Kashmir 1897
 R. H. گوبند سنگھ - Gobind Singh. W.H.Y.
- RAJBIR SINGH. S. 1914 - 1942
- 5 A leaf. ۱۹۱۸ سنه جوں ضرب - Jamb Jamūn sambat 1917 W.H.Y.
 R. श्री Ragunath Ji Sahai
- 6 Type of No. 1 but dated 19. = 1919? D.F.H.
- 7 do different part of die W.H.Y.
- 8 do date IV. = 1917? D.F.H.
- 9 do sword handle to left. D.F.H.
- 10 do  on obverse. D.F.H.
- 11 do but better workmanship? Kashmir above D.F.H.
- 12 do do do D.F.H.
- 13 do do do D.F.H.
- 14 do  on obverse. W.H.Y.
- 15 do Ob. has date ۲۲۷ - 1227 (A.H.?) W.H.Y.
- If correct the samvat date would be therefore 1869 - (A.D. 1812) and an impossible one for Gulab or Rajbir.



103



105



16	As No. 1. Zart Jamuni. R. Sri Ragunath ji sahāi.	WHY.
17	do do do	R.S.
18	A leaf. 193. ١٩٣٠ - ١٩٣٠ - Zart Jamun sambat 1930. R. In Dogri Takari characters the meaning of which is not at present very clear 31 3 9 7 7 1 0 perhaps "Jamun zaraba" and date. 9 H. - 19x. A sword beneath inscription.	B.M.
19.20	As last but dated 1937, 1939 - 1937.	Y H
21	Another uncertain date.	Y.
22	do	H
23	Another dated ? 48 - (19148).	H.
LADAKH.		
RANBIR SINGH S 1914 - 1942.		
1	From top - سرى گداد هرچ سہای زرت 1924 لداخ قلمرو جمون - Sri Gadadhar ji sahāi zart 1924 Ladakh kalam rao Jamun. - Ladakh in the empire of Jamu. R. श्री गताधर श्री गजधर जी जी सहा जरा बि - zarti ल दा खा Ladakha कलम kalam रव rao जम Jam	DFH
2	As last. Completes upper part of legend.	WHY
3	do dated 1926	DFH
4	Another with larger type on R. dated 1927.	.



HISTORY of PATIALA

The ruling families of Patiala, Jhind and Nabha have one common ancestor in Phul a chaudari. The rajas of Jhind and Nabha are descendents of his first son Tiloria whilst the Maharaja of Patiala is descended from Rama the second son. All are Sikhs of the Sidhu, Jat tribe. Ala Singh son of Rama defeated Saifid Asad Ali in the battle of Barnala and over the Dhakā he was also victorious. He built the fortress of Patiala. In 1762 Ala Singh was defeated by Ahmad Shah Durrani but after his submission received into favour and given the title of Raja. On the Emperor's departure Ala put himself at the head of his Sikhs, boldly attacked the Afghan governor of Sirhind whom he killed, and compelled the population to remove to Patiala. On his death in 1765 his son Amar Singh succeeded largely increasing the power of the state during his reign. In the latter part of the 18th cent^y the famous adventurer George Thomas caused Patiala much trouble, but at last the Sikhs with the aid of Perron, the French general, were able to drive him off. In 1807-8 an appeal was made to Britain for protection against Ranjit Singh and in 1809 a treaty was made in which Ranjit Singh engaged to give up all claim to the Cis-Sutlej states. Karam Singh who succeeded in 1813 assisted the English in their war with the Ghurkhas of Nepal. On the death of Karam in 1845 his son Narendra came to the throne and when war broke out with the Sikhs took his stand by the side of Britain as was also the case in the Mutiny of 1857. Mahendra who succeeded his father in 1862 proved an enlightened ruler and benefactor to his people, a proud distinction shared by his son Rajendra succeeding in 1876, and grandson Bhupendra the present Maharaja. Of the two cities Karnal and Sirhind whose coins are illustrated nothing much is known to history. They are both within the borders of the state and that they were

important places is evident from the fact that coins in large numbers were struck there, Narwal being especially prolific.

RULERS of PATIALA.

Raja Ala Singh	A.D. 1729	Maharaja Mahendra Singh	1862
" Amar Singh	1765	" Rajindra	1876
Maharaja Sahet Singh	1781	" Dhruveshwa	1900
" Karam	1818		
" Narendra	1845		

HISTORY of SIRMUR.

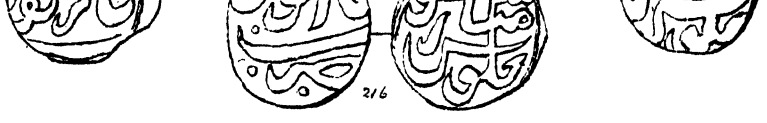
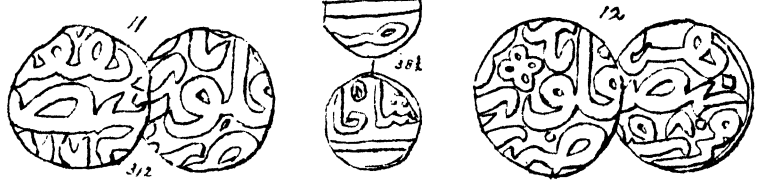
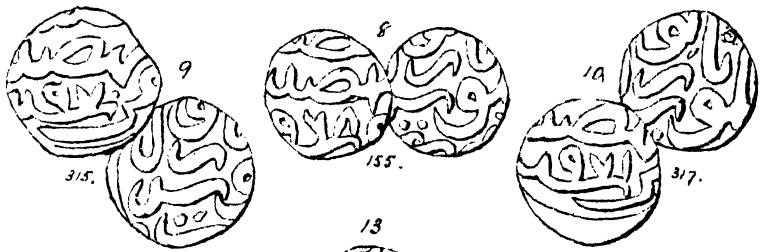
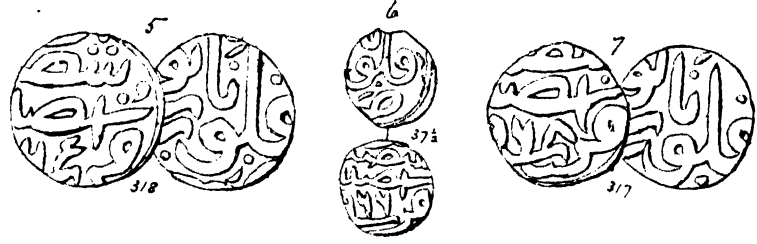
Sirmur, which means a crowned head, was the residence of the ancient Rajas who reigned before the present dynasty. The first of the reigning line was Agar Sen Rawal of the Jeyalmit family. He was in the neighbourhood on a pilgrimage to the Ganges in 1095, when the last of the ancient Rajas was accidentally drowned in a flood and Agar was placed on the vacant throne. His descendants reigned till 1803, when the Ghurkas of Nepal conquered Sirmur and retained possession until defeated by the English in 1815. They reinstated Karam Prakash the Rajput Raja to his dominions but deposed him later on account of imbecility and conferred the Kingdom on his son Fath Prakash. He was succeeded by his son Raghbir who died in 1857. His immediate successor, his son Shamsher Prakash loyally assisted the British the same year in the Mutiny. The present ruler Amar Prakash came to the throne in 1911.

RULERS of SIRMUR.

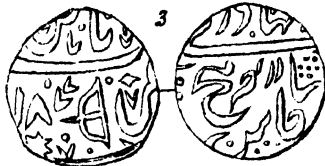
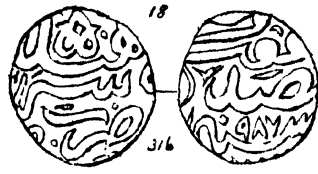
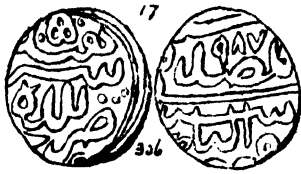
Agar Sen Rawal	A.D. 1095	Fath Prakash	1815
Descendants reign till conquest		Raghbir Prakash	
by GHURKAS	1803	Shamsher Prakash	1857
Karam Prakash (restored)	1815	Bikram Prakash	1898
		Amar Prakash	1911.

NARNUL.SHER SHAH A.H. 946-952

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 1 | ضرب نارنول شير شاه سلطان
Margins. Bottom. خلد الله. Khalid Allaha. Left. ملكه. miltake
Top. ابو المظفر. abu al muzaffar. Right. وسلطانة. wa sultanat
R. في عهد الامير الحاكم. Fi ahad al amir al hakim
Margins Bottom. الدين. al din. Left. الديار. al diyar
Top. العادل. al adl. Right. ٩٤٠ - ٩٥٠ | DFH |
| 2 | As last but dated ٩٤١ = ٩٥١ | DFH |
| | <u>AKBAR A.H. 963-1014</u> | |
| 3 | ضرب فلوس نارنول. ضرب فلوس نارنول. R. في سنة ٩٦٢
nuhsad wa shasht (wa do) = (و د و) = | DFH |
| 4 | ضرب فلوس نارنول. R. ٩٦٣. nuhsad wa shasht wa si. س | DFH |
| 5 | do R. ٩٦٤. nuhsad wa shasht (wa chahr) ح | DFH |
| 6 | ١/٢ dam. Ob. as last R. ٩٦٥. في سنة ٩٦٥. nuhsad wa shasht . . . | DFH |
| 7 | ضرب فلوس نارنول. R. ٩٦٥. في سنة ٩٦٥. nuhsad wa shasht . . . | DFH |
| 8 | ١/٢ dam As last. | DFH |
| 9 | Another dam as No 7. but dated ٩٧٠ = ٩٧٠. | DFH |
| 10 | do do. ٩٧١ = ٩٧١ | DFH |
| 11 | Another R. في سنة ٩٧٦. nuhsad wa haft (wa shasht) ٩٧٦ =
في سنة ٩٧٦. و هشتاد (و شش) | DFH |
| 12 | Another with 8 and date. في سنة ٩٨٠. nuhsad wa hasthad.
في سنة ٩٨٠. و هشتاد | BM |
| | <u>SHAH JAHAN A.H. 1037-1068</u> | |
| 13 | ضرب نارنول. ضرب نارنول. R. شاه جهان. Shah Jahanī | Rod |
| | <u>AURUNGZEBE ALAMGIR A.H. 1068-1118.</u> | |
| 14 | ضرب نارنول سنة . . .
R. سنة مبارک جلال. Sanat مبارک jalus . . . | DFH |
| 15 | ضرب نارنول سنة 1075. 1. ٧٥
R. Sanat مبارک jalus 7. ٧. Year 7 of his regny accession | DFH |
| 16 | Another without either of the dates | DFH |



<p>SIRHIND. AMBAR A.H. 963 - 1014.</p>		
17	<p>ضرب بلدة سرهند . <i>Jarb baldat Sirhind.</i> <i>Struck in the town of Sirhind</i></p> <p>في التاريخ سنة نهد هشتاد ... 917 <i>Fi al tarikh sanat nuhsad hasthad ... 987.</i> In the time & year</p>	L.M.
18	<p>ضرب Sirhind. ر. سنة 917 نهد هفت (او هشتاد) <i>Sanat 987 nuhsad wa hasthad wa haft.</i></p>	O.
19	<p>ضرب Sirhind. ر. سنة 41 ال <i>Sanat ilahi 41.</i></p>	O.
<p>SIRMUR (STATE) NAHAN. (CAPITAL.)</p> <p>GIRVANA YUDDHA (Maharaja of NIPAL) A.H. 1214 - 82.</p>		
1	<p>جلوس (مائنات) ضرب ناهن 1227 <i>Jalus mairanat mānus jarb Nahān 1227.</i></p> <p>ملزم بهادر شاه مهاراجه گيربان جوده ر. <i>Mulzim Bahadur Shah, Maharaja Girban Yudha</i></p>	R.I.
2	<p>$\frac{1}{2}$ size, otherwise as last.</p> <p>FATH PRAKASH.</p>	R.I.
3	<p>Bow and arrow. Jarb Nahān 1877 (= A.H. 1835.) <i>Jalus - Maharaja Fath i bahadur.</i> Year - Maharaja Fath i Bahadur</p>	R.I.



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