## WALL FROCEDORES - FAST

#### BRIEFING

SUITABLE	Weight & BalanceCOMPUTED AND W/IN LIMITS	COMPUTED
WeatherSUITABLE	Weight & Balance	PerformanceCOMPUTED

#### **AIRPLANE STATUS**

Airplane Documents	
compass Deviation Card & Fluid CHECKED	
VOR Accuracy (every 30 days for IFR)CHECKED	
Hobbes and TachometerCHECKED	

#### **CABIN CHECK**

Control LockREMOVED Fire ExtinguisherPRESSURIZED/CERTIFIED Carbon Monoxide DetectorCHECKED
Alternate Static Source
Parking Brake SET
Avionics Master SwitchOFF
Electrical SwitchesOFF
Landing Gear Handle DOWN
Mixture ControlsIDLE/CUTOFF
Ignition Switches OFF
Master Switch ON
Landing Gear Lights 3 GREEN
Fuel QuantityADEQUATE + RESERVE
Master Switch OFF
Cowl Flaps OPEN
Trim Indicators
Pitot/Static SystemDRAINED
FlapsDOWN
Fuel SelectorsON
:

		*Memorize*
VR 80	VY105	Vno190
VSO 69	VYSE105	Vne217
VS1 76	Vglide105	Va146@4200
VMC 80	Vclimb120	Va133@2743
VSSE 84	Vlo125	
VX 90	Vle150	
VXSE 93	Vfe125	



### **EXTERNAL INSPECTION**

#### **RIGHT WING**

General Condition
FlapsNO DAMAGE/CHECK HINGES
Aileron Travel
WingtipNO DAMAGE
Navigation, strobe, and recog lightsCHECKED
Leading Edge NO DAMAGE
Fuel Quantity
Fuel Cap SECURED
Fuel Sump DrainsDRAINED
Fuel VentsUNOBSTRUCTED
Fresh Air InletUNOBSTRUCTED
Main Gear NO EXCESSIVE WEAR
Limit SwitchesCHECKED-NO DAMAGE
BrakesNO EXCESSIVE WEAR
Struts3.5 EXPOSED (STATIC LOAD)
Tire Pressure/Wear53PSI/ CHECKED
Mooring Ring/Tie Down

#### RIGHT NACELLE

#### **NOSE SECTION**

General Condition.       CHECKED         Nose Gear.       NO FLUID LEAKS         Strut.       2.5 EXPOSED (STATIC LOAD)         Tire Pressure/ Wear.       31 PSI/ CHECKED         Battery Drains.       UNOBSTRUCTED	Landing Lights
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#### LEFT NACELLE

General Condition	CHECKED6-8 QUARTS (PROPPER GRADE) CHECKED NO DAMAGE/ LEAKSNO LEAKS UNOBSTRUCTED DRAINED
Cowl FlapsNO DAMAGE/ CHECK HINGES	NO DAMAGE/ CHECK HINGES

#### **LEFT WING**

General ConditionCHECKED
Safety SwitchOPEN/ NO DAMAGE
FlapsNO DAMAGE/CHECK HINGES
Aileron TravelNO DAMAGE/CHECK HINGES
WingtipNO DAMAGE
Navigation, strobe, and recog lights CHECKED
Leading Edge NO DAMAGE
Fuel QuantityVISUAL CHECK
Fuel CapSECURED
Fuel Sump DrainsDRAINED
Fuel VentsUNOBSTRUCTED
Fresh Air Inlet
Stall Warning Detectors CHECK MOVEMENT/ NO DAMAG
Pitot Tube REMOVE COVER/ UNOBSTRUCT
Main Gear NO EXCESSIVE WEAR
Limit Switches CHECKED-NO DAMAGE
Brakes NO EXCESSIVE WEAR
Struts
Tire Pressure/Wear
Mooring Ring/Tie Down

#### FUSELAGE

LOCKED	UNOBSTRUCTED		NO DAMAGE/ CHECK HINGES	NO DAMAGE	UNOBSTRUCTED	CHECKED/ NO DAMAGE
Rear DoorLeft Static Vents	Dorsal Fin Air Scoop	Tail Tie Down	Trim Tabs	Rotating Beacon/ Nav lights	Right Static Vent	AntennasCHECKED/ NO DAMAGE



## **BEFORE STARTING ENGINES**

# STARTING ENGINES (\*repeat for both engines)

Fuel SelectorsONMixture ControlsIDLE CUTOFFPropsFULL FORWARDThrottle Controls½" OPENMaster SwitchONBeaconONIonition SwitchesON	Electric Fuel Pumps	
Fuel Select Mixture Co Props Throttle Cc Master Swi Beacon	Electric Fue Mixture Co *Propeller.	*Mixture *Throttle *Oil Pressu *Electric Fu *Alternator *Vacuum G



#### FLOODED ENGINE

MixtureIDLE CUTOFF	Props FULL FORWARD	Throttle Controls FULL OPEN	Master SwitchON	Beacon ON	gnition SwitchesON	Electric Fuel PumpsOFF	Mixture Control (Priming)RICH/CHECK FF/ THEN CUTOFF	*PropellerVisually)	*StarterENGAGE	
Mixture	Props	Throttle Controls	Master Switch	Beacon	Ignition Switches	Electric Fuel Pumps	Mixture Control (Prim	*Propeller	*Starter	

# When engine fires, retard throttle and advance mixture slowly

*Throttle	*Oil PressureRISING WITHIN 30 SECONDS	*Alternator
*Throttle	*Oil Pressure	*Alternator

\*Vacuum Gauge...... 4.5 – 5.2 Hg

# HOT START (\*repeat for opposite engines)

Fuel Selectors	v) VGES
*Oil PressureRISING WITHIN 30 SECONDS	
*Vacuum Gauge	



## STARTING ENGINES With External Power

Fuel SelectorsON
AlternatorsOFF
All Electrical SwitchesOFF
Master Switch OFF
Receptacle CoverOPEN
External Power Plug
Master Switch ON
Proceed with normal starting

#### After engine starts:

Master Switch OFF	OFF
External Power Plug REMOVE	REMOVE
Master SwitchON	NO
Alternator ON/ CHARGING	ON/ CHARGING
Vacuum Gauge 4.5 – 5.2 Hg	4.5 – 5.2 Hg

NOTE: Allow battery to charge for a few minutes before starting the other engine. Do not attempt flight if there is no indication of alternator output.

### **BEFORE TAXI CHECK**

X-FEED ON	OFF	Transponder STANDBY	ATISCHECK	SET	Trim TEST/ SET	External LightsAS DESIRED	NO:::::	X-FEED
Left Fuel SelectorRadio Master	Auto PilotOFF	Transponder	ATIS	Altimeter	Trim	External Lights	Left Fuel SelectorON	Right Fuel SelectorX-FEED

## **ENGINE RUNUP (LEFT THEN RIGHT)**

*Throttle Control (back the forward) 1500 RPM *Propeller Control (back then forward) MAX DROP 500 RPM *Throttle Control	Parking BrakeSET Fuel SelectorsON Mixture ControlsRICH	SET ON SET SET ON SET O
	*Throttle Control* *Propeller Control (back th e *Throttle Control	======================================

\*\*NOTE : If engine does not start, use the NORMAL STARTING PROCEDURES , including priming

, including priming



ELIGHT TRAINING

## \*REPEAT FOR OPPOSITE ENGINE

#### **BEFORE TAKEOFF**

### **LINEUP CHECKLIST**

Taxi to Rwy Centerline	Brakes	Lift Off (normal takeoff)	Gear UPLINEUP CHECK COMPLETE
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## CLIMB CHECK (500' AGL)

Climb Power
Landing LightsOFF
Cowl Flaps AS REQUIRED
Fuel Pumps OFF ABOVE 1000 AGL
Engine Instruments MONITOR
CLIMB CHECK COMPLETE

#### **CRUISE CHECK**

Power Set (MP/RPM) ACCORDING TO TABLE	MixtureLEAN AS NECESSARY	Cowl FlapsAS REQUIRED	Engine InstrumentsMONITOR	DGSET TO MAGNETIC COMPASS	CRUISE CHECK COMPLETE
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#### **DESCENT CHECK**

Manifold Pressure	SET (14"MP/Check horn)
Cowl Flaps	RICH CLOSED
ATIS	OBTAIN
Altimeter	SET
DESCENT CHECK COMPLETE	COMPLETE

#### APPROACH CHECK

Mixture
Lignts (landing, strobe, recog)

## FINAL CHECK (GUMPS)

GasON	NO.
Undercarriage GEAR DOWN	3 GREEN, ONE IN THE MIRROR
Mixture RICH	. RICH
PropsHIGH	.HIGH
Switches FUEL PUMPS, LANDING LIGHTS	FUEL PUMPS, LANDING LIGHTS
FINAL CHECK COMPLETE	OMPI FTF

#### **GO AROUND**

Mixture Props ThrottlesFULL FWD (IN ORDER)
Pitch UpVSI Positive RATE
Flaps
Gear
Remaining FlapsRETRACT PAST OBSTACLE
and POSITIVE RATE
Cowl FlapsAS NEEDED

# AFTER LANDING CHECK (Past Hold Short Line)

Flaps UP
Cowl FlapsOPEN
TransponderSTANDBY
Fuel PumpsOFF
LightsOFF (except Beacon)
Pitot HeatOFF
Contact Ground or UNICOM
AFTER LANDING CHECK COMPLETE

### **ENGINE SHUTDOWN**

#### EMERGENCY PROCEDURES – PA34-200

## **DETECTING DEAD ENGINE**

**LOSS OF THRUST** 

Nose of Aircraft will yaw in direction of dead engine

## **ACTUAL ENGINE FAILURE – IN FLIGHT**

MAINTAIN AIRCRAFT CONTROL – AIRSPEED, HEADING & BANK

Mixture	RICH
Props	FORWARD
Throttles	FORWARD
Flaps	UP
Gear	UP
Fuel Pumps	NO
Identify DEAD FOOT/ DEAD ENGINE	DEAD FOOT/ DEAD ENGINE
Verify (Dead Engine no change)RETARD THROTTLE	ETARD THROTTLE
FIX – IF ABOVE TPA -OR-	
FEATHER	PROP DEAD ENG. BACK
Mixture DEAD ENGINE CUTOFF	DEAD ENGINE CUTOFF

CHECK – AIRSPEED/ ALTITUDE/ HEADING AND BANK

FIND A PLACE TO LAND AND HEAD FOR IT

## SECURE THE DEAD ENGINE:

Trim. AS NEEDED	SNEEDED
Mixture Inoperative EngineIDLE CUT OFF	LE CUT OFF
Fuel Pump & Mags Inop Engine OFF	
Cowl FlapsCLOSE on INOP	OSE on INOP
Alternator Inop EngineOFF	<b>!</b>
Electrical Load REI	REDUCE
Fuel Selector Inop. EngineOFF/ CONSIDER XFEED	-/ CONSIDER XFEED

EMERGENCY RADIO CALL – MAYDAY, MAYDAY SQUACK 7700 ATTEMPT RESTART – AIR START PROCEDURE NEXT PAGE



## **AIR START/ UNFEATHERING PROCEDURE**

# FUEL MANAGEMENT DURING SINGLE ENGINE OPERATION

# When using fuel from the Operating Engines Tank:

Fuel Selector Operating EngineON	Fuel Selector Inop. EngineOFF	Fuel PumpsOFF (see note below)
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# X-FEED OPERATION -When using fuel from the Dead Engines Tank:

X-FEED	OFF	OFF (see note below)
Fuel Selector Operating Engine X-FEED	Fuel Selector Inop. Engine OFF	Fuel Pumpsbelow)

NOTE: In case of engine driven fuel pump failure, electric fuel pump on operating engine side must be ON

# LANDING – do NOT land with fuel on XFEED!!!!

Fuel Selector Operating EngineON Fuel Selector Inop. EngineOFF	uel Selector Operating EngineON	Fuel Selector Inop. EngineOFF	Fuel Pump Operating EngineON
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## **ENGINE FAILURE ON RUNWAY**

**CLOSE THROTTLES AND STOP STRAINGHT AHEAD** Brakes..... MAXIMUM Throttles...... CLOSE If inadequate runway remains to stop:

Continue straight ahead, turning to avoid obstacles as necessary. Master Switch......OFF Fuel Selectors...... OFF

# ENGINE FAILURE AFTER ROTATION (GEAR DOWN)

If adequate runway remains:

**ND & STOP STRAIGHT AHEAD** CLOSE BOTH IMMEDIATELY LA

finadequate runway remains:

The decision to abort the take off or to continue must be based on the pilot's judgment considering the following factors:

Density Altitude Obstructions..... Weather Maximum Gross Weight..... Pilots Competency

If decision is made to continue:

Maintain Heading and airspeed above BLUE LINE or Vyse 105 if climb is needed. Bank 5 degrees into good engine.

TTLES.....FULL FORWARD FLAPS ..... UP MIXTURE, PROPS, THRO

IDENTIFY..... DEAD FOOT/DEAD ENGINE FEATHER.....INOPERATIVE PROP BACK VERIFY..... THROTTLE INOP IDLE GEAR...... UP

DO NOT ATTEMPT TO TROUBLESHOOT BELOW TPA

## SINGLE ENGINE LANDING

Gear DOWN	Flaps (MAX 25deg.) AS REQUIRED	Final Approach Speed
Gear	Flaps (MAX 25deg	Final Approach Sp

Note: Do not extend gear or flaps until certain of making the field!!!

## SINGLE ENGINE GO AROUND

If a single engine go around cannot be avoided, proceed as follows:	PropFWD	ThrottleFWD	FlapsUP	Gear UP	Airspeed105 mph Vyse	Trim SET	Cowl FlapAs needed
lfa si Mixtu	Prop.	Throt	Flaps	Gear.	Airsp	Trim.	Cow



## **LANDING GEAR UNSAFE WARNINGS**

Red light indicates gear is in transit. Recy cle the gear if the red light continues to illuminate.

Red light will illuminate when the gear warning horn sounds. The gear warning horn sounds when the manifold pressure drops to 14" hg in either engine or both and the gear is in the up position or when the gear selector is set in the up position when the airplane is on the ground.

## **EMERGENCY GEAR EXTENSION**

### **GEAR UP LANDING**

ApproachNORMAL AIRSPEED
ridps UP
Throttles CLOSE BEFORE TOUCHDOWN
Master SwitchOFF
Magnetos.
Fuel Selectors.
Firal Primos
Ignition
CONTACT SURFACE AT MINIMUM AIRSPEED, SLIGHTLY TAIL LOW

# **BOTH OVERVOLTAGE LIGHTS ILLUMINATE**

# ONE OVERVOLTAGE LIGHTS ILLUMINATE

Electrical LoadTURN OFF ALL
Master SwitchON
Alternator associated with lightOFF
Alternator associated with lightON IF MORE THAN 50 AMPS OFF
Electrical Equipment



# ALTERNATOR OFF LINE DUE TO WEAK BATTERY OR EXCESSIVE RESTART CRANKING

# **LOSS OF OUTPUT FROM ONE ALTERNATOR**

REDUCE TO 50 AMPS CHECK/RESET IF TRIPPED	NO/		<b>!!</b>	JUCE	with both alternators inoperative.
REI	thOFF		Ю	REC	nay exceed 10 degrees
Electrical LoadREDUCE TO 50 AMPS Circuit Breakers	Cycle Inop. Alternator SwitchOFF/ON	If alternator fails to reset	AlternatorOFF	Electrical LoadREDUCE	Warning: Compass error may exceed 10 degrees

# **VACUUM SYSTEM FAILURES (lower than 4.5 Hg)**

	Wei tildii 4:0 118/
RPMINCREASE TO 2700rpm	TO 2700rpm
Altitude	O TO MAINTAIN 4.5 Hg

## **ENGINE FIRE ON THE GROUND**

If engine has not been started:

# **ENGINE FIRE IN FLIGHT - ENGINE SHUTDOWN**

**EVACUATE** 

Propeller Defended by the Property of the Prop
Land immediately if terrain permits



# IN FLIGHT - ENGINE SHUTDOWN

Engine CLOSE	Props FULL FWD	Mixture AS REQUIRED	NWOQ		
Fuel Selector Affected Engine CLUSE	Props	Mixture	Gear DOWN	Airspeed150mph	Cowl Flaps CLOSE

# Select and aim for landing area if airport unattainable. Declare and emergency, 7700 PITOT STATIC SYSTEM MALFUNCTION

Pitot HeatON	Alternate Static Source OPEN	Static DrainCHECK
Pitot Heat	Alternate	Static Dra

#### OPEN DOOR

Slow Airspeed	
Cabin Vents CLOSE	
Storm WindowOPEN	
Upper Latch Open	
Side Latch Open PULL ARMREST/LATCH	H
Upper/Side Latch OpenLATCH SIDE THEN TOP	-O

## **ENGINE FAILURE WITH REAR**

## CABIN CARGO DOOR REMOVED

81mph	If an engine failure occurs below 81mph, reduce power as necessary on the	ional control
Minimum Control Airspeed	If an engine failure occurs below 81	operating engine to maintain directional control

## PROPELLER OVERSPEED

CLOSE	105mph	BACK TO LOW RPM
Throttle CLOSE	Airspeed 1	Propeller BACK TO LOW RPM
Throt	Airspe	Prope

Slowly increase throttle until propeller governor is engaged.

Slowly increase propeller and throttle to the desired power setting. Continue at reduced speed and power and land ASAP.

NOTE: If throttle is retarded below 15-20 Hg. Of M.P. at speeds above 105 mph, the propeller may overspeed again upon reapplying power. If this occurs follow the same procedure above.



#### SPIN RECOVERY

Throttles	٠.	FWD IF NOSE DOESN'T DROP Ailerons	RudderRudderSTOPS	Yoke
Throttles	Yoke	Ailerons	Rudder	Yoke

### **EMERGENCY DECENT**

40 DEGREES FLAPS GEAR DOWN COWL FLAPS CLOSEE 125 MPH PERFORM TURNS 30 DEGREES EACH DIRECTION



## MULTI ENGINE MANUEVERS

# MUST MEMORIZE BEFORE ARRIVAL AT NAFS!!

All maneuvers begin at 4000agl and must be completed prior to 3000agl

## PRE-MANEUVERING CHECKLIST

Fuel Selectors
Landing LightON

Clear the area left and right (2 – 90 DEGREE TURNS)

## POST-MANEUVERING CHECKLIST

Mixtures	MixturesLEAN as needed
Fuel Pumps	Fuel PumpsOFF
Strobe Lights	OFF
Beacon	BeaconON
Landing Light	Landing LightOFF
Set Cruise Power 21" MP / 2300 RPM	′ MP / 2300 RPM

ABSOLUTELY NO SINGLE ENGINE MANUEVERS UNDER 3000 AGL ALTITUDE for ALL MANEUVERS MINIMUM OF 3000 AGL

#### STEEP TURNS

FOR COMMERCIAL: ROLL IMMEDIATELY 20" MP GUMP (at or below Va) -ead roll out by 20 degrees Power to 22-23" MP Cowl Flaps closed Props 2300 RPM Cruise Power Roll in bank Gear Up

**SLOW FLIGHT** 

INTO OPPOSITE DIRECTION TURN

HOLD HEADING AND ALTITUDE WHILE SETTING UP FOR THE MANUEVER 3" MP GUMP

Gear down, cowl flaps open 2500 RPM, hold hdg and alt

Flaps down below 125 MPH @ 80 MPH 18" MAP

Recovery:

Full Throttle, flaps 10 gear up



IF ENGINE LOSS OCCURS BELOW VMC, REDUCE THROTTLES TO MAINTAIN CONTROL POST MANUEVERING CHECKLIST Flaps up, hold hdg and alt

## **APPROACH/ POWER OFF STALLS**

HOLD HEADING AND ALTITUDE WHILE SETTING UP FOR THE MANUEVER 13" MP/ RPM FULL FORWARD

GEAR DOWN BELOW 150

FLAPS DOWN BELOW 125

PROPS TO HIGH UNDER 100

POWER IDLE

NOSE DOWN, PITCH FOR 90

MAINTAIN HEADING AND PITCH UP WITH IDLE POWER OR ESTABLISH A 20 DEGREE BANK WITH IDLE POWER UNTIL THE STALL OCCURS

RECOVERY: LOWER NOSE AND LEVEL WINGS IF IN A TURN

FULL POWER

FLAPS TO 25 DEGREES

CLIMB AT VY 105

POSITIVE RATE OF CLIMB:

GEAR UP

CLIMB BACK TO STARTING ALTITUDE 25"/2500RPM ACCELERATE TO CRUISE FLAPS OUT SLOWLY

SET CRUISE POWER 21"/2300RPM

POST MANUEVERING CHECKLIST

IF ENGINE LOSS OCCURS BELOW VMC, REDUCE THROTTLES TO MAINTAIN CONTROL

## **DEPARTURE/ POWER ON STALLS**

HOLD HEADING AND ALTITUDE WHILE SETTING UP FOR THE MANUEVER

GEAR AND FLAPS UP PROPS HIGH

85MPH - THROTTLE 20" MP

PITCH UP UNTIL STALL

RECOVERY:

AS THE STALL OCCURS NOSE TO HORIZON THROTTLE FULL

CLIMB AT VY 105

POST MANUEVERING CHECKLIST IF ENGINE LOSS OCCURS BELOW VMC, REDUCE THROTTLES TO MAINTAIN CONTROL



#### VMC DEMO

13" MP/ FULL FWD RPM

Gear Up, Props High

Left engine idle

At 85 MPH full power on right engine

Bank into good engine

Raise nose to loose 1 MPH/Second

Recover at Vmc, Stall horn, buffet or Full Rudder

Recovery:

Throttle idle

Lower nose to blue line max power on right engine Climb at vyse 105MPH

## DRAG DEMO (MEI APPLICANTS ONLY)

SET BUG TO ENTRY HEADING **CRUISE POWER 21/2300** 

POWER 15"MP

3" BCGUMP Gear up, props high

eft engine idle

Right engine power for vyse and level

Flaps 10 note vsi hold vyse

Flaps 25 note vsi hold vyse

Gear down note vsi hold vyse Flaps 40 note vsi hold vyse

Flaps up to 25 not vsi hold vyse

Flaps 10 note vsi hold vyse

Flaps up note vsi hold vyse

Simulate feather on left engine

Flaps 10 note vsi hold vyse

Note vsi

Full flaps note vsi hold vyse Flaps 25 note vsi hold vyse

Gear up then raise flaps incrementally

Slowly bring left engine back up to power

MAINTAIN A/S THROUGHOUT MANUEVER

## SHORT FIELD TAKE OFF

**NORMAL SHORT FIELD:** 

0 DEGREES FLAPS

HOLD BRAKES, FULL POWER, CHECK GAUGES, RELEASE BRAKES

ROTATE 80 MPH

CLIMB 90 MPH

PAST OBSTACLES, CLIMB 105 MPH

**VERY SHORT FIELD:** 

HOLD BRAKES, FULL POWER, CHECK GAUGES, RELEASE BRAKES 25 DEGREES FLAPS

**ROTATE 70 MPH** 

THROUGH 50' 80 MPH

NCREASE A/S TO 105 PAST OBSTACLE AND RETRACT FLAPS

C IS HELD ON RWY TOO LONG. THIS TAIN CONTROL. 25 DEGREE SETTING **USED WHEN THE SHORTEST GROUND** LE IS DESIRED. THE A/C WILL BE ON TAKEOFF – THROTTLE MUST BE RETARDED ON OPERATING ENGINE AND BELOW VMC MOMENTARILY, SO IF AN ENGINE FAILURE IS ENCOUNTERED ROLL AND CLEARANCE OVER 50' OBSTAC NOSE LOWERED IMMEDIATELY TO MAIN MAY RESULT IN WHEELBARROWING IF A/ THIS PROCEDURE SHOULD ONLY BE SHOULD BE AVOIDED.

## SHORT FIELD LANDING

40 DEGREES FLAPS

87 MPH ON FINAL

TOUCHDOWN WITHIN 100' FOR COMMERCIAL, 200' FOR PRIVATE

RETRACT FLAPS UPON TOUCHDOWN

HOLD YOKE FULL AFT

SIMULATE MAX BRAKING



-AIRMAN