

The Perfin Society Bulletin

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<u>CONTENTS</u>		<u>PAGE</u>
Editorial.	Ring Binder Offer.	2
Resignation.	Dr. Tony Llewellyn-Edwards.	3
Perfins of the "Pru".	Dr. Tony Llewellyn-Edwards.	4-7
Membership Changes.	Wanted "COX" perfins.	7
Ewart's Geysers.	Another Cancellation Perfin.	8-9
A Further Library Security Perfin.	Roy Everett.	10
A New Railway Perfin.		10
For G.W.R. Fans.	Ballot Paper Cancellations.	11-12
Members Comments on Previous Articles (Bird; New Official Perfin?; IMABA; Double/Multiple perfins; Wm. Dawson & Sons.)		13-16

‘H’ Pages Tomkins Catalogue. 11 pages.

Auctions 5 & 6 (1989) 8 pages each.

I have had only one comment about the spacing of the lines for the Bulletin. Marian Cox brings to mind the point that because we reduce the size of the copy, for anyone with poor eyesight it is compounding the problem to have single spacing. I therefore intend to keep to double line spacing in all future editions.

Most queries posed in the last Bulletin have been answered and I am sure that many members, as well as the original contributor, will be pleased with the extra knowledge gained. Once more there are quite a few articles which beg comment and I hope you will respond as promptly as last month.

New identities are up to date and unless I have space to spare, I will leave the few I have to hand until more are forthcoming. Please send any new identities to the new Catalogue Editor who will collate them for the next Bulletin.

Finally, I appreciate the help from all the members who have sent in the bits - large and small - for entry into this Bulletin and beg that you continue with the good work. Now the new identities have dried up, I have 4 more pages to fill if you want a 16 page issue each time.

M.R.S.

RING BINDER OFFER

MR. DAVE HILL wishes to dispose of a number of binders.

1. Dark Blue A5 size ring binders - suitable for new Tomkins Catalogue.
2. Similar size but smaller rings which would hold 2 years' Bulletins.

Any member who sends about £1 worth of GB Perfins (NOT QEII) with little duplication can have one post free to UK. Overseas £1-50 worth. I might add on his behalf that a 19p stamp towards postage would not go amiss for this generous offer.

RESIGNATION Dr Tony Llewellyn-Edwards.

I have been informed that there has been considerable and growing concern in the Society at my inability to keep the production of the Edwards and Tomkins Catalogues going and that several letters of complaint have been received. In my absence the other Officers of the Society have decided unanimously that it would be in the interests of all concerned if I were to relinquish all my posts. I understand that my enforced inactivity is having an adverse effect on the conduct of the Society's affairs; the work of the officers is being impeded and the enthusiasm of the members stifled. As I have always had the interests of the Society at heart I have had no option but to resign effective immediately from all posts.

I would like to take this opportunity to apologise unreservedly to all members if my action has caused distress. I can assure you that I have always tried to do my best for the Society and any difficulties caused are much regretted. As some of you will know I have recently been involved in a failed house move which resulted in my spending the last twelve months in temporary rented accommodation (with my collection and notes in storage) while my new home was made ready. This has inevitably meant that I have not been able to push as hard as I would have wished for the Society and this has led to the current difficulties.

In the future I hope to remain a member of the Society, but to continue my collecting in the background. Consequently my friends are still guaranteed my support in perfin research and general perfin chatter although I will no longer be taking an active role in the Society's affairs. I am now about to move to my new home at last but letters addressed to my current address (on the cover of previous Bulletins) will be forwarded to me and eagerly read and answered.

PERFINS OF THE "PRU" - A task for us all. By Tony Llewellyn-Edwards.

One of the problems of the usual article on perfins is that the beginner often does not have a sufficient number of the perfin type under discussion to be able to help or join in with a search for new information. This caused me to think of a task that any member of the Society could join in. The perfins of the Prudential Assurance Company are very common so a task involving them is one in which all members could help. This article is the start of a study of the perfins of this company and all members may join in. Everyone should have perfins of the 'PRU' so even the newest member can add something.

Another purpose of this article is to show how perfin collecting can be changed from the accumulation of perfins to a specialised study of a particular perfin.

The 'Pru' has used perfins for a very long time. They were amongst the first to use perfins and may still be using them. This brings us to the first part of the task. What is the date of the earliest perfin use and what was the last? I have a 'Pru' perfin on the ½d Victorian Jubilee issue (SG 213) and on the 1d lilac (SG172) so this puts the first use about 1900. Can anyone find an earlier issue perfined or an example with a dated post-mark? As for the latest use I have an envelope with a perfined stamp dated 1985 - does anyone know of a later usage? Are these stamps still in use?

The next stage is to consult the catalogues. The Edwards Catalogue for P has not yet been published so we must turn to the earlier catalogues, Tilles and van Lint. The former shows eight perfins of the type PAC all identified with the 'Pru' (see Fig. 1) and the latter shows six, two of which are new (see Fig. 2). Thus we have our basic collection of perfin types. There are two further perfins associated with this company in the form P/A/C one in each catalogue (see Fig. 3)

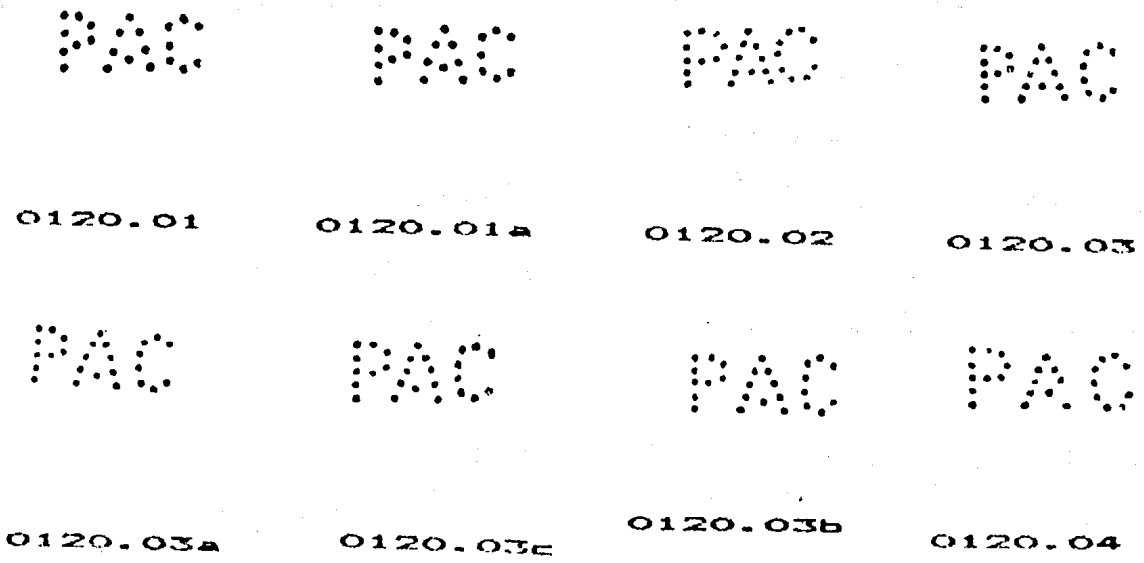


Figure 1

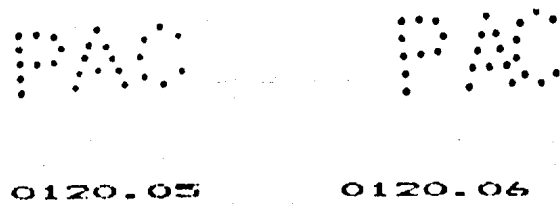


Figure 2

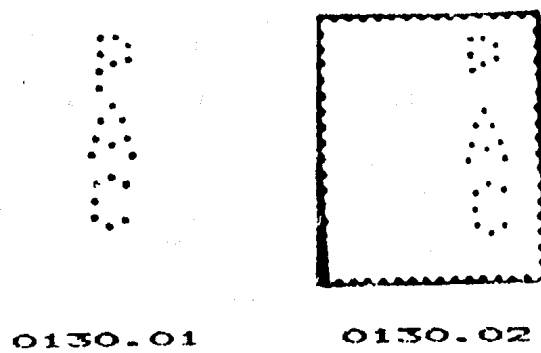


Figure 3

Now it is time to look at our collections. Two tasks are necessary. The first is to assign all the perfins we have to the type number shown in the catalogue. (Here I should point out that I am using the new Edwards Cat. numbers, but of course you can use any numbering system which suits you.) In doing this you will find (if you are lucky) that you have some uncatalogued types. Put these to one side. The second task is to lay out all the perfins you have in date order (using cat. nos. or postmark dates. You should then be able to assign a period of use to each type of perfin. If one seems to have been used a long way away from the main usage of the type have a careful look at it as it may be of a different type to the one you first assigned. I did this to my collection and the results are as follows:-

0120.01 ... KGV (photogravure)
0120.01a KGVI (new colours)
0120.02 ... QV (Jubilee) to KGV (Typographed)
0120.05 KGV (photogravure) to KEVIII
0120.03a KGV (photogravure)
0120,03b KEVIII
0120.03c Nil return
0120.04 KGV (photogravure) to KGVI
0120.05 Nil return
0120.06 Nil return
0130.01 Nil return
0130.02 Nil return

No doubt you can extend these ranges - look at your collection to see if you can.

Now for the new designs. These should be treated in the same way as the known designs but a good example of each (or photostat of back) should be sent to the catalogue editor for inclusion in the catalogue. In my collection I found the following new designs. (See Fig.4)

- 0120.08..... QV (Jubilee)
- 0120.09..... KEVII to KGV (typograph)
- 0120.10..... QEII
- 0120.11..... KGV1 (High Value)
- 0130.03..... KGV1 (Dark colours)

No doubt you can extend these ranges and add some more new designs. Try it.

Part Two next Bulletin.

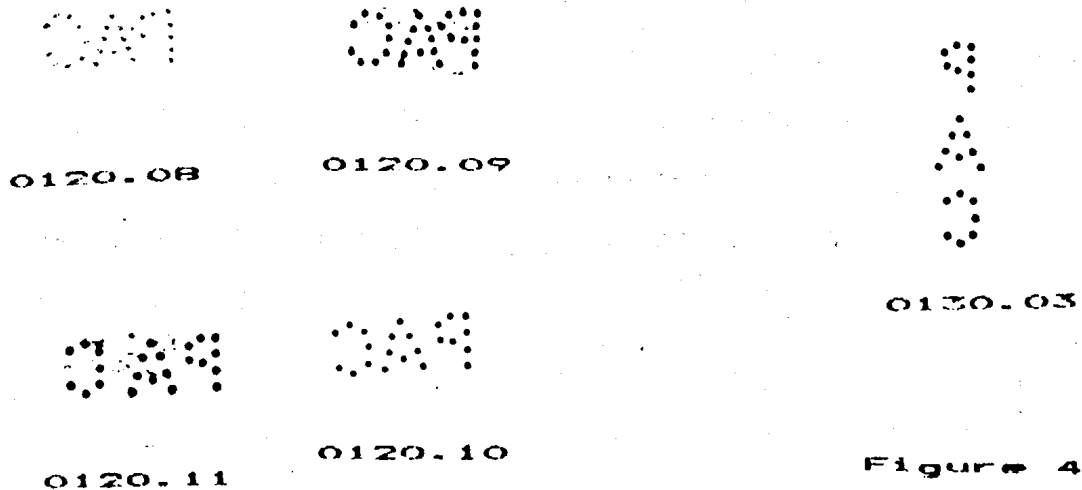


Figure 4

MEMBERSHIP CHANGES

New Members

VAN DOORNEN T.

SMETSERS V.

MORKEBERG T. H.

WANTED - "COX" PERFINS by Peter E. J. Cox.

I shall be most pleased to hear from any member who has any G.B. "COX" Perfins surplus to their requirements. I shall be pleased to purchase any such stamps and, if required, to cover postage.

My interest also extends to any PENNY RED with corner letters Q-H, no matter what the perfin.

Replies to Mr. P.E.J. Cox

EWART'S GEYSERS

GEOFF PALMER has sent a cover face with ½d plus 4x1d GV stamps all perfined E&S/L^d 10,12,11/6,7 4½mm (IIIa) Tilles Cat.No.433.1. The front gives this information "Ewarts' Geysers. 20 Gold Medals & Highest Awards for the Manufacture of Geysers and Gas Boilers". No address. Post town of origin is Letchworth. Any positive proof of the '& S' would be welcome.

Some years ago I identified L202 LEY 7,10,7 6mm as Ewarts' Chain Manufacturing Co., Derby. At the time I queried the reason for this Perfin. (Since then I have seen others on similar advertising cards to mine). Nothing was forthcoming. Letchworth & Derby are not in the same area, so probably no connection. Again, has anyone else any clues about this one?

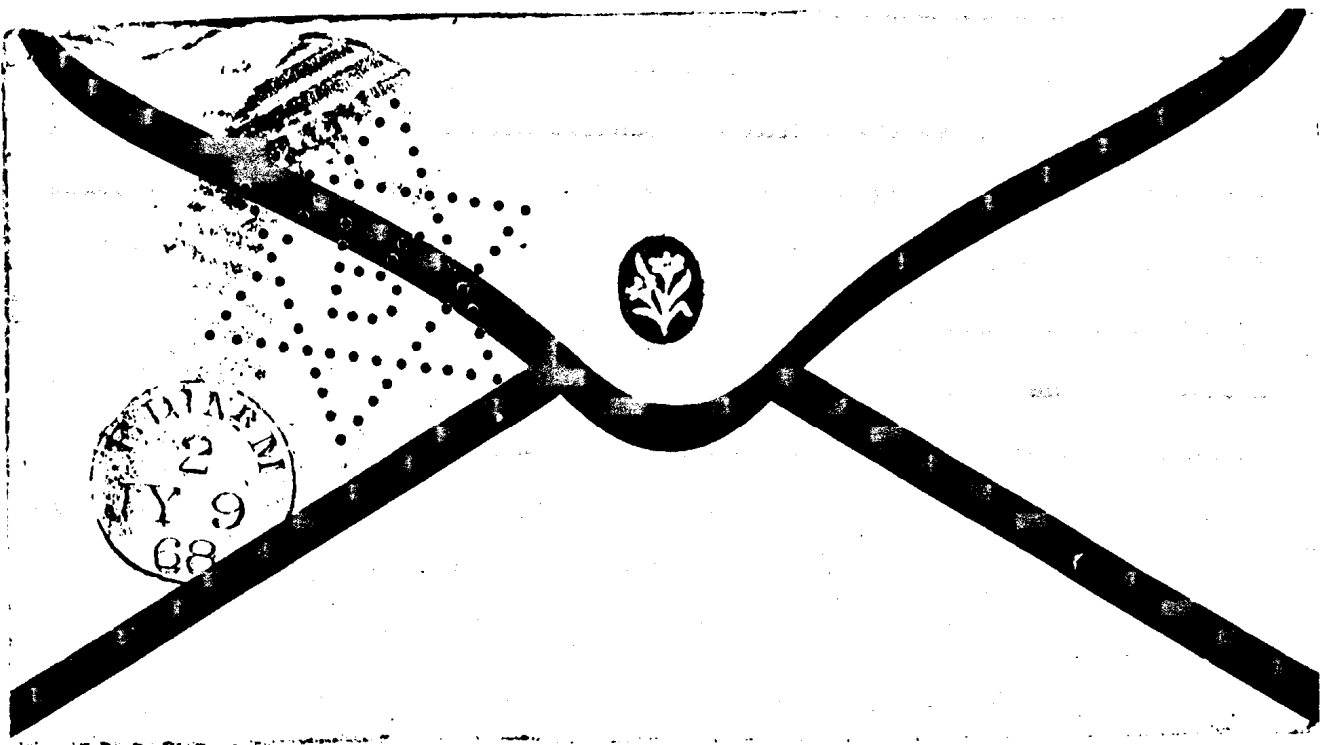
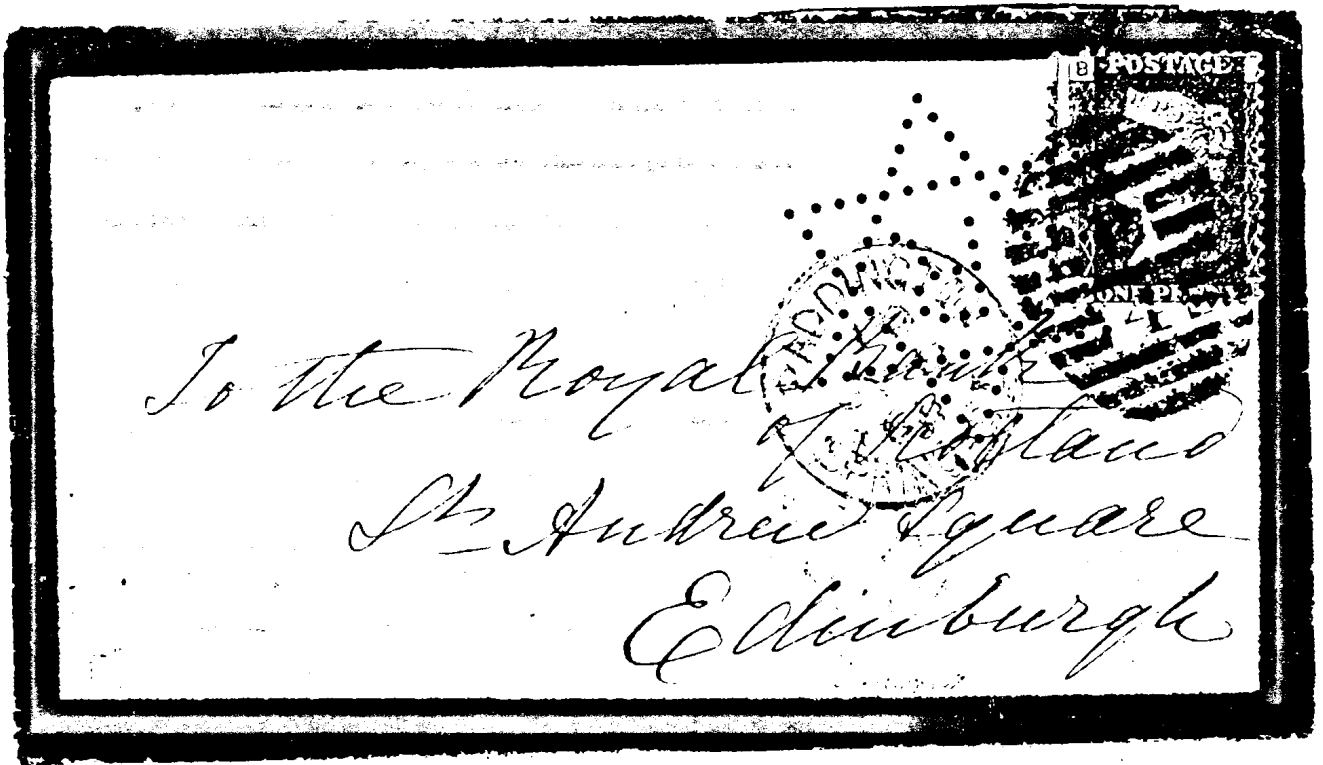
ANOTHER CANCELLATION PERFIN Ed. M.R.S.

The two illustrations on the next page show the front and back of a mourning cover from Paddington to Edinburgh, dated July 8th 1868. The stamp is a 1d Red Plate 106.

The cover is to the 'Royal Bank of Scotland' and one would assume that the 'R' in the centre of the double star stands for 'Royal' not 'Received'

This is another example of a stamp, like the OR in Bulletin 240, Pg.6, which when taken off the cover, would have been perplexing or had a wrong interpretation placed on its identity. (See comments on previous Bulletin articles on Page 13)

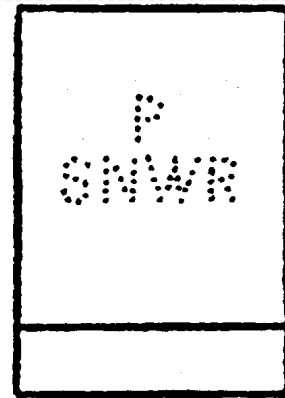
Whether it is a Perfin used as a cancellation instead of a genuine Perfin is immaterial here for it is a very neat, unusual and interesting item and someone has sent it for Auction No. 6 (1989).



ANOTHER LIBRARY RELATED SECURITY PERFIN by Roy Everett.

Having been ordering fiction works of old from the local library they had to submit applications to the Metropolitan Joint Fiction Reserve of the British Library to obtain copies. Whereas "G" was with Islington Libraries (See Bulletin 230, Aug.'87 Pg.15) "H" is with Camberwell Libraries and it appears that they too perfinned the flyleaves of retained sole copies in the Reserve. This security perfin appeared on a volume "Reserved 12-8-1965".

CAMBERWELL
PUBLIC LIBRARIES



A NEW RAILWAY PERFIN? Ed. M.R.S

In 1981, Mike Oxley sent a "possible identity" of a new Railway Perfin to Ron Bowman. It was P/SNWR 9/10,13,16,11 4mm and the suggestion was that it belonged to the 'POTTERIES, SHREWSBURY & NORTH WALES RAILWAY'. I have been in touch with Mike who cannot positively confirm the identity with a cover, but he says that Ron Bowman seemed 'happy' with it. However, there is no mention of this perfin in Ron Bowman's Railways Catalogue and no illustration of it in the Tilles Catalogue. 'P' pages are not yet out in the Edwards Catalogue, so I cannot say if it has ever been photocopied as a new die.

Now a copy of this perfin is for sale in Auction No 5. It is on a 1d Red Plate 122 and the postmark is a 708 Duplex (Shrewsbury). Has anyone else any information to add about this perfin?

Harry Skinner has shown me 2 copies of G435.2 GR/W 10,11,16 4mm. Both are quite unusual. Fig.1 is on a 1d Red Plate 116 - the width is 16½mm - and it is the only one I, and Harry with all his Auction material, have ever seen perfined SIDEWAYS, Fig.2 is through a piece (½d green Victoria) cut from a Postal Stationery cover. The paper is very thin, more like from a news wrapper than an envelope. The Postmark is the 620 Plymouth Duplex.

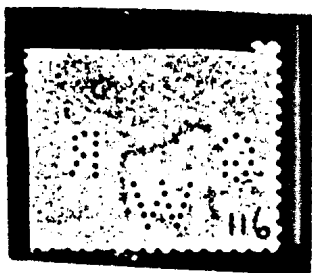


Fig. 1

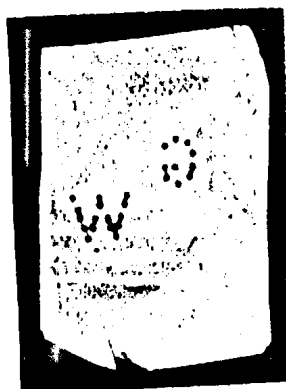


Fig. 2

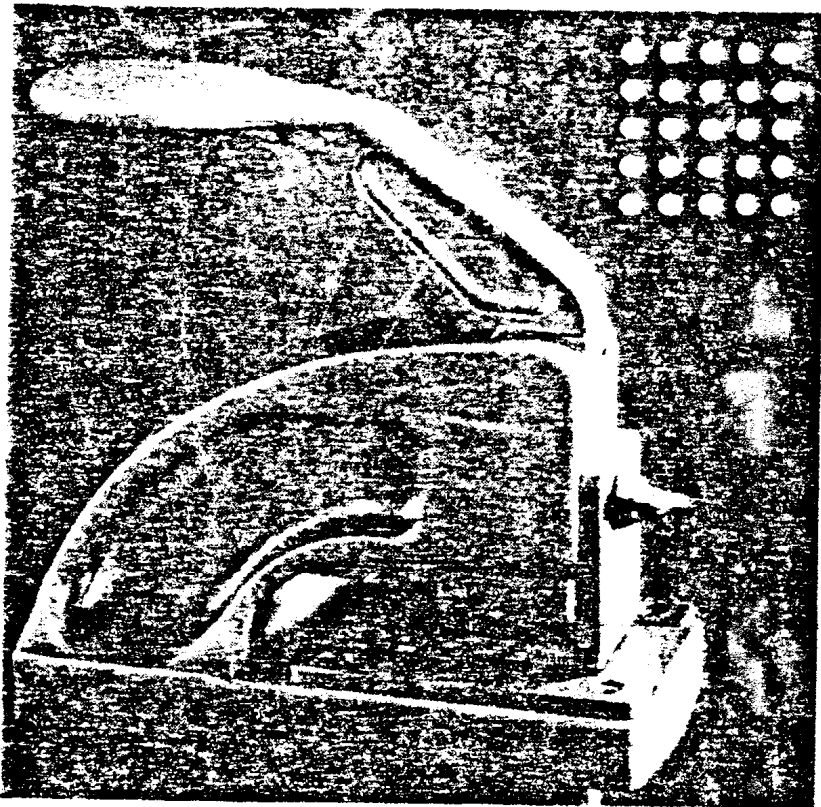
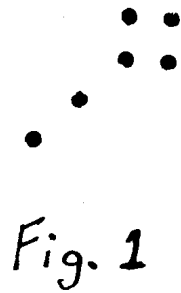
BALLOT PAPER CANCELLATIONS

DAVE HILL writes to say that as a Poll Clerk at the recent Euro Elections, he was amused to find that he was in charge of a "perfin machine" for stamping the voting papers. It was made of aluminium similar to a modern hole punch. It has a square of 25 holes, 5x5. Pins can be inserted into the holes to make any letter, number or design and the holes made by these pins are quite large. Dave presumes each polling station has a slightly different pattern for their cancellation. With a bed of 5x5 it makes for a vast number of permutations.

The machines are supplied, but not manufactured, by Shaw & Sons Ltd Shaway House, Bell Green Lane, Lower Sydenham, London SE. The name of the manufacturer was not on the canceller.

Dave has looked at the design pages of the Edwards Catalogue and thinks 0250 and 0890 could be holes made by this type of machine (The

distance across 3 holes is the same) and 0760 by something similar. It is certainly a new idea and perhaps worthy of more research. Fig. 1 shows the actual ballot cancellation used by Dave Hill's machine and Fig. 2 is the photocopy of a similar, but slightly smaller machine, supplied by Shaw & Sons. Figs. 3,4 & 5 are the above mentioned illustrations from the Design Pages.



Perforator Press. Base size $5\frac{1}{2}'' \times 2\frac{1}{4}''$
 Weight: 11lb 10ozs aluminium
 $25 \times \frac{1}{16}''$ perforations in area $\frac{5}{8}'' \times \frac{5}{8}''$
 All pins removable or interchangeable.
 Suitable for ballot paper cancellation.

Fig. 2

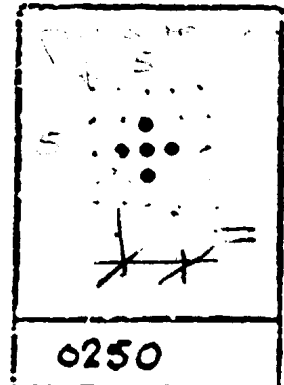


Fig. 3

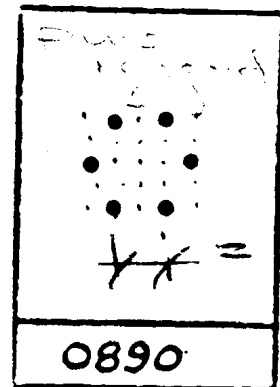


Fig. 4

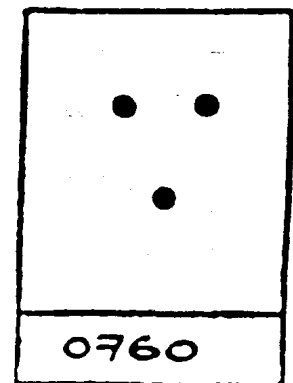


Fig. 5

MEMBERS COMMENTS ON ARTICLES IN PREVIOUS BULLETINS

'BIRD' Perfin in Bulletin 240 Pg.3

RICHARD TARRANT tells me that his Kelly's Directory of 1968 lists Boiling & Lowe Ltd., portable railway manufacturers, 180 Romford Road, London E7. Their Telegraphic Address is Bird, London E7.

JOHN NELSON also states that the 1895 Post Office London Directory has the following entry:- Boiling & Lowe (formerly Bird Wm. & Co) engineers, iron, tinsplate & metal merchants, contractors for railway & engineers' plant, gas & waterworks, 2 Laurence Pountneyhill, EC - TA 'BIRD' TN 1530.

There is no indication as to when the change of name took place prior to 1895 (My BIRD/Co cover is dated 11.5.72 1d plate) but as Boiling & Lowe were still using "BIRD" as the telegraphic address in 1968 they probably saw no reason to change the perfin either. The latest recorded period of use of "Bird" is the KGV Typographed issues. Has anyone any later copies? Also, can we narrow down the use of "Bird/Co". Earliest and latest for this one too please.

A New Official Perfin in Bulletin 240 Pg.6

I have been informed that this 'perfin' falls into the class of 'Perfins used as Cancellations' (See Pg.8 Bulletin 239 etc.) The illustration is a strike of an official cancelling perforator used in various offices to cancel (and tie to the document) stamps used to pay judicature and other fees. The office in question here is undoubtedly the Official Receiver and there is no cancel because the perforator itself did the cancelling and it could not be postally or commercially used

Belgium I M A B A Perfin article in Bulletin 240 Pg.6.

This article is still causing me some headaches. ROY EVERETT informs me that the I M A B A Stamp Exhibition was one held in Switzerland to commemorate the 1st Geneva to New York air flight of "Swissair", the national air carrier, which was made in 1947. A stamp commemorating this is listed under Switzerland S.G. 472.

The set mentioned in Bulletin 240 is listed in the 'Catalog of Perfins of Belgium of 1983' by W.A. Smetsers and H. Smit. It is listed as 'Private and Non-Commercial' number Pr3, Pg.109 and the original non-perfined set numbered 18 stamps, issued in 1947.

BRIAN BIRCH has sent a photocopy of the relevant pages of 1947 & 1948 from the Specialised Illustrated Belgium Catalogue, 'PRINET'. Cross checking in my Gibbons 'Stamps of the World', in 1946 Belgium issued a set of 9 Charity stamps reflecting aspects of the life of Father Damien, E. Vanderveld and Francis Bovesse (3 of each). In PRINET (but not in GIBBONS) this set was mentioned as used again in 1947 to commemorate the centenary of the 1st U.S.A. stamp. Each set of three was either overprinted 'Poste Aerieenne - Luchtpost' or 'Luchtpost - Poste Aerieenne'. The latter for sale in predominantly Flemish speaking areas. 100,000 were printed; 10,000 for the New York Exhibition and 10,000 perforated I M A B A. Why?

In 1948, to commemorate the Centenary of the 1st Swiss stamp, another 10,000 were issued perforated I M A B A but with the underprint 'I M A B A du 21 au 29 aout 1948'. I am still not sure where these two sets were sold and for what purpose. It would be easy to make a guess, but I hope someone can write the last chapter to this saga. We still do not know the actual meaning of the word I M A B A or the type of Exhibitions in New York and Switzerland and why the Swiss and Belgium Postal Authorities collaborated in the production of these Non-Commercial stamps.

Double or Multiple Perfins article from Bulletin 234.

This letter, dated August '88, has only just come my way. It could be that other members, apart from Arthur Smith, the original contributor of the article, will be interested in the comments by DOUGLAS CUTLER, U.S.A.

Quote:- "All the illustrated perfins except BOVEY/BOVEY and L^d/L^d should be classed as 'DOUBLE STRIKE' perfins. They are due to slippage of the stamps as they passed through a Perforating Machine or a slip by the operator on the trip lever. The slippage can be due to any of the following.

1. Intentional on orders of the company.
2. Unintentional by
 - a) bad paper feed.
 - b) missed clutch stop.
 - c) accidental bad positioning.
3. Machine Problems by
 - a) stuck pin.
 - b) broken pin.
 - c) not enough pressure applied.

The II/LL is an interesting double as it could have been fed in sideways. The L^d/L^d would be classed as a 'MULTIPLE STRIKE'. It was accomplished by turning the stamp before applying the second strike. It appears to be a 'Partial Perfin' too.

The BOVEY/BOVEY example presents a different 'DOUBLE'. This may be a 'MULTIPLE STRIKE' or a 'SINGLE STRIKE'. If Multiple it had to be done by first turning and then flipping the stamp before the second strike. If a 'Single Strike', and my measurements seem to prove this, it would be termed a 'Mirror Perfin'. The stamp would have to be folded and so some evidence of this should be seen on the stamp.

All examples could be from either a 'Single Pattern' Perforating Machine Die or from 'Multiple Pattern' Perforating Machine Dies." End Quote.

Mr. Cutler goes on to explain, in detail, about various Perforating Machines. It is rather specialised but also very interesting. If any

members intimate that they would like this published, I will put it in the next Bulletin. This is YOUR Bulletin and if only two or three are keen to read about a particular topic, they have the right to have it printed.

Wm. Dawson & Sons articles in Bulletin 238 & 240.

REG POWELL sent the copies of WD/&S which appear to be slight variants of W 204.2. I have photocopied all 5 and draw a line through the D & S. As can be seen, there is a distinct shift in position.

Figs.4 & 5 show wider spacing between the W & D. These are the later Machin stamps. Fig. 1 is a 5/- GVI: 2 is a 5/- QEII: 3 is a 3d.Wilding.

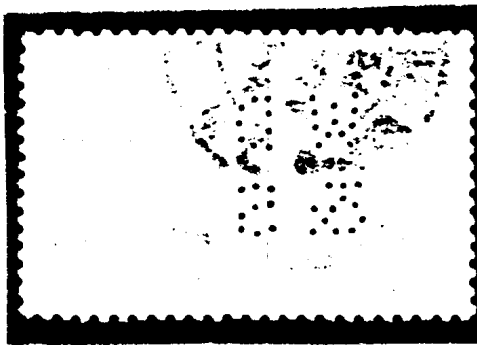


Fig. 1

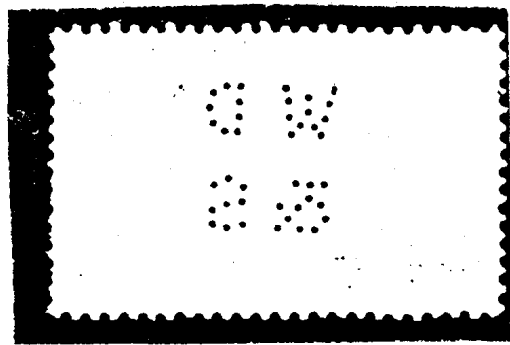


Fig. 2

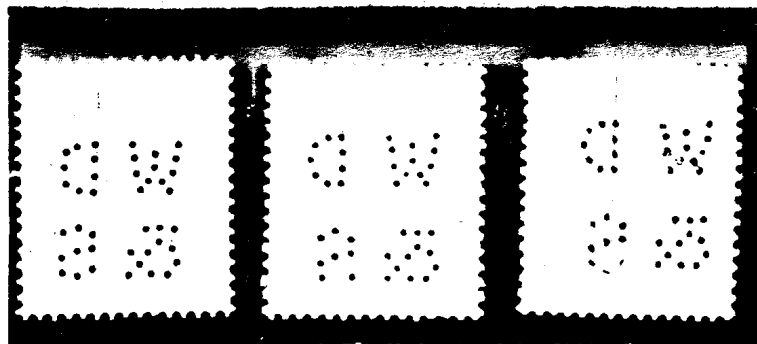


Fig. 3

Fig. 4

Fig. 5

0010.05	H	10	4½	1.Hay's Wharf Ltd, London SE1 2.Harvey Nichols Ltd, London 3.Harrisons Ltd, London EC3 4.C.W.Hartrodt & Co Ltd, Liverpool 5.G.R.Herron & Son Ltd, Bradford 6.G.Hattersley & Sons Ltd, Keighley & Birmingham 7.Houndsditch Warehouse Co Ltd, London EC3 8.John Holman & Sons, London EC3 9.Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corp 10.Houldsworth & Co Ltd, Manchester 11.Heal & Son Ltd, London 12.Howse Mead & Sons Ltd, London W1	M-V
0010.11	H	11	5½	R.Hood Haggie & Son Ltd, Newcastle & Liverpool	U
0010.12	H	11	5½	Hentham's Institution for the Blind, Manchester	M
0010.17	H	11	9	John Horn, Leeds	R
0010.18	H	11	8	Howse Mead & Sons, London	F
0010.23	H	12	5½	F.Hewthorn & Co Ltd, London EC	E
0010.24	H	12	6	1.R.Hood Haggie & Son Ltd, Newcastle & Liverpool 2.Hambro's Bank Ltd	I
0010.26	H	12	8½	1.W.H.Hayden & Co Ltd, London EC 2.D.Hill Carter & Co Ltd, North Shields	U
0010.31	H	12	9	Howse Mead & Sons Ltd, London W1 Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corp	I-Q
0010.39	H	14	11½	" "	
0010.44	H	17	7	1.O.H.M.Carter & Co Ltd,North Shields 2.W.H.Hayden & Co, London EC	F
0010.52	H	23	11½	Horlicks Malted Milk, Slough	Q-R
0090.01	H&A	10,12,8	4½ Ia	Hooper & Ashby Ltd, Portsmouth	V
0090.01a	H&A	10,12,8	4½ Ia	" "	R
0090.01b	H&A	10,12,8	4½ Ia	" "	
0090.02	H&A	12,14,10	5 III	" "	Q
0110.01	HAA/S	12,10,10/10	4½	Hyam A,Abraham & Sons, London	E
0217.01	HA/K	11,10/11	5½	H.A.Knox & Co Ltd, London SE	
0230.01	H.A.L	12,10,7	5	Henry A.Lane & Co Ltd, Liverpool	I

0360.01	HB	10,11	4½		1.Healey & Baker Co, London W1 2.Borough of Hampstead	U-W
0360.03	HB/.	12.13/.	4½		Hollington Bros, London E	E
0360.03A	HB	11,14	4½		Hollway Bros, London EC	A
0360.08	HB	12,14	6½		Hunter Barry & Co Ltd, Glasgow	I
0360.09	HB	12,15	6	Ø	" "	B
0370.03	H.B	12,14	5½		Hendry Bros (London) Ltd, London	O
0380.02	H..B	12,15	5½	Ø	Henderaon Bros, Glasgow	D
0410.03	H&B	12,16,14	4½ II		Hoar & Brown, London	Q
0420.01	H/B	9/11	4½		Hobday Bros Ltd, London EC2	M
0420.02	H/B	10/11	4½		Hobday Bros Ltd, Manchester Hendry Bros (London) Ltd, London	R
0430.01	H&B/A	11,13,13/10	5½ III		Howard & Bullough Ltd, Accrington	F
0450.01	HBB/&S	11,15,15/13,13	4½ III		Barnett & Sons, Birmingham	
0460.01	HBC	12,14,8	5	Ø	Hackney BC	O
0470.01	HB/C	12,13/8	4½		Hampstead BC	
0470.01A	HB/C	10,11/7	4		" Hammersmith BC	Q
0470.02	HB/C	10,11/7	4½		1.Hampstead BC 2.Holborn BC 3.Highbridge, Somerset BC 4.Hounslow BC 5.Hackney BC 6.Hornsey BC	R-U
0470.03	HB/C	12,15/9	4½		Hampstead BC	F
0470.05	HB/C	12,13/8	5/4½		"	
0480.03	H/BC	11/13,9	6		Holborn BC	F
0530.01	HB/&Co	12,13/12,8,6	4½ IIIa		Houlder Bros & Co, Manchester	F
0530.02	HB/&Co	10,11/12,7,4	4½ Ia		Houlder Bros & Co, Liverpool Harris Bros & Co (Grain) Ltd	U
0540.02	HB/&Co.	11,13/13,8,6	5½ IIIa		Hugh Black & Co, Leith	
0650.01	HBH/Ltd	12,15,12/7,5,7	4½		Hirst Brooke & Hirst Ltd	H
0680.02	HB/L	12,14/7	4½		Hurst Bros Ltd, Golcar	
0730.01	H&B/Ld	12,12,13/7,7	4½ IIIa		Holden & Brooke Ltd, Manchester	I-R

0730.02	H&B/Ld	11,13,13/7,6	5½ III	Howard Bullough Ltd, Accrington	U
0770.01	HB/P	12,13/10	4½	Hare Bros, Peterborough	
0790.02	HBS	12,14,10	5	H.B.Sleeman & Co, London EC	
0810.01	HB/S	12,14/10	4½	H.Barber & Son, London	
0945.01	HB/UDC	10,11/8,9,7	4½	Herne Bay UDC	U
1160.01	HC	10,7	4	Hull City	Q
1160.02	HC	10,7	4½	1.Huddersfield Corp 2.Hull City 3.Heywood Corp 4.Haslingden Corp 5.Hastings Corp 6.Highways Construction Ltd,London	U
1160.05a	HC	12,8	5	Horace Cox, Bream's Building, London EC	E
1160.07	HC	11,8	5½	Hull City	O
1180.01a	H.C	11,8	5½	Hendon BC	U
1210.02	H&C	11,14,8	4½ III	Hughes & Chemery & Co, London EC	E
1210.05	H&C	12,14,8	5 III	Hessler & Co, Hull	B-E
1210.06	H&C	11,13,8	5½ III	Harrison & Crosfield Ltd,London	I-M
1220.01	H&/C	11,12/10	5½ IIIa	Glyn Mills & Co, Holts Branch, London SW1	M-Q
1260.01	H/CC	10/7,7	4½	Hampshire County Council	U
1300.02	HC/&Co	10,7/12,7,4	4½ Ia	1.H.Clarkson & Co Ltd, London EC2 2.Chethams, London W1	U-V
1300.03	HC/&Co	12,8/14,8,4	4½ III	Hunt Cox & Co, London EC1	B
1310.01	H/C&Co	12/8,14,8,6	4½ I	H.Clarkson & Co Ltd, London EC2	A-E
1350.02	HC/&Co/Ld	10,7/14,7,4/ 6,7	4½ I	Hayes Candy & Co Ltd, London W1	I
1460.01	HC/M	9,6/11	5½/6	Hercules Cycle & Motor Co Ltd, Birmingham	
1460.02	HC/M	11,10/13	5½	" "	I
1470.02	HCo	12,8,4	4½	Hindley & Co Ltd, London	F-U
1480.02	H&Co	10,16,7,4	4½ II	Hessler & Co, West Hartlepool	I
1480.04	H&Co	12,14,8,6	4½ III	Hall Lloyd & Bevan	F
1487.01	H&Co	10,16,7,4	4½ I	Hessler & Co, West Hartlepool	I
1490.02	H&Co.	11,12,8,8	5½ IIIa	Holt & Co (Leeds) Ltd, Leeds	U
1500.01	H&Co/+	12,14,8,4/5	5 III	Harris & Co, London EC	B

1510.01	H&Co.	12,12,8,6	4½ IIIa	Harrison & Co, Lincoln	
1510.02	H&Co.	11,13,8,6	5½ III	Hamilton & Co, London EC	B-E
1520.01	H&Co..	11,13,8,6	5½ III	Holt & Co, Leeds	I
1530.01	H/&Co	12/12,8,6	4½ IIIa	Holt & Co, London SW1	B-H
1530.03	H/&Co	10/12,7,4	4½ Ia	1.Hutchinson Group, London EC4 2.Hall & Co Ltd, Croydon	R
1530.07	H/&Co	11/13,11,8	4 III	Hilton Gibbes Hutchinson Scott & Co	
1547.02	H&/Co.	11,14/9,8	5½ III	Hird & Co, Glasgow	B
1590.01	HCo/Ld	10,7,4/6,7	4	Hall & Co Ltd, Croydon	Q
1590.02	HCo/Ld	12,8,4/7,7	4½/5	" "	B
1620.01	H&Co/Ltd	10,12,7,4/ 6,5,6	4½ Ia	W.H. & F.J. Horniman & Co Ltd, London	R
1650.01	H&Co/ 2.C.Sq.	10,13,8,6/ 11,8,11,8	4 III	Hardyman & Co, 2 Crosby Square, London	
1680.02	HCS	11,8,10	5½	Hull & East Riding CWS	U
1680.03	HCS	12,8,10	5	H.C. Slingsby, Bradford	M
1690.01	HCS	12,8,10	5	H.C. Stephens, London	O-Q
1710.01	HC/S	10,7/9	4½	1. " " 2.H.C.Slingsby, Hitchen	U
1710.01a	HC/S	10,7/9	4½	1. " " 2.H.C.Stephens, London	
1740.01	H.C.W.	11,8,15	5½	Hull Chemical Works	Q-W
1920.02	H&D	10,12,9	4½ Ia	Harris & Dixon Ltd, London EC3	U
1920.03	H&D	12,14,10	5 III	" "	F-I
1950.01	HD/&C	10,9/12,7	4½ Ia	Herring Dewick & Cripps, London EC2	U
2080.02	HD/&S	12,11/14,10	4½ Ia	Henry Denny & Sons Ltd, London W1	
2180.01	H.E.	11,10	5½	Higson Edwards & Co Ltd, Liverpool	I
2220.01	HEAL	10,9,8,6	4	Heal & Sons Ltd, London	S-U
2220.01A	HEAL	9,9,8,6	4	" "	F
2220.02	HEAL	9,9,8,6	4½	1.Heal & Sons Ltd, London 2.Heal Fabrics Ltd, London W1 3.Heal's Contracts Ltd, London W1	F
2240.01	HEAT m (in star)	63	17	Jones & Attwood Ltd, Stourbridge	F
2240.02	HEAT m	71	17	∅ " "	
2280.01	HE/&Co	12,10/12,8,6	4½ IIIa	Higgins Eagle & Co Ltd, London EC4	F-I

2340.02	HERTZ	11,10,11,7,9	4½	1.M.Hertz & Co Ltd, Manchester 2.Thomas Labatt & Sons, Bradford	E-I
2640.01	H.F/&Co..	11,8/13,8,6	5½ III	Heyn Franc & Co, Manchester	E
2655.01	H.F/&Co.	12,10/12,8,6	4½ IIIa	Hamilton Frazer & Co, Liverpool	
2660.01	HF/&Co/Ld	12,8/14,8,4/ 7,7	4½ I	H.Fauldert & Co, Stockport	F-H
2710.01	H.F./L.	11,8/7	5½	Henry Franc & Lauder Ltd, Manchester	Q
2820.02	H.G	12,10	5	H.Gelpke, London EC3	Q
2830.01	H&G	12,12,10	4 IIIa	Henderson & Glass, Liverpool	E
2830.03	H&G	11,14,10	4½ III	1.Hilder & Godbold, London 2.W.E.Hughes & Co, London EC	I
2840.01	HG/&B	11,12/14,14	5½ IIIa	Hazel Grove & Bramhall UDC	O-R
2890.01	HG/&Co	10,9/12,7,4	4½ Ia	Henry Greenwood & Co Ltd, London	R-U
2890.01ap	HG/&Co	10,9/12,7,4	4½ Ia	" "	
2930.01	H.G/L	19,19/10	8/7	Hopkins Gilkes & Co Ltd	
2980.01	H&GS.	11,14/10,13	4½ III	H.&G.Simonds Ltd, Reading	R
3110.01	HH	10,10	4½	Hayes & Harlington UDC	R
3110.02	HH	9,9	5½	Harry Rebditch Poultry Appliances, Mortock, Somerset	U
3110.04	HH	11,11	5½	Henry Head & Co Ltd, Northwood	R
3110,05	HH	12,12	5½	Hick Hargreaves & Co, Bolton	F
3130.02	H.H.	11,11	5½	Henry Head & Co Ltd, London EC4	
3140.02	HH(joined)	16	4½	Commercial Union Assurance Co Ltd (Hand in Hand Club)	I-R
3140.04	HH(joined)	25	7½	" "	Q
3160.02	H/H	9/9	6½	Humber Hillman Ltd	R-U
3180.01	HHC	10,10,7	4½	H.Haeffner & Co Ltd, Redhill	U
3220.01	HH/&C	10,10/12,7	4½ Ia	Holland Hammen & Cubitts Ltd, London	O
3250.02	HH/&Co	10,10/12,7,4	4½ Ia	Henry Head & Co Ltd, London EC2	R
3250.04	HH/&Co	112,12/13,10,6	6 III	Henry Howell & Co, London EC	
3270.01	H.H/&Co	12,12/14,8,6	4½ III	Henry Head & Co Ltd, London	F
3300.01	H.H/Co.Ld.	12,12/8,6,7,7	4½	Ø Hick Hargreaves & Co Ltd, Bolton	
3320.01	HH/DC	10,10/9,7	4½	Hemel Hempstead Development Corp	U
3390.01	H&H/Ltd	12,12,12/7,5,7	4½ IIIa	Hazel & Harley Ltd, London EC	I
3410.01	HH/MC	10,10/11,7	4½	Hereford HMC	R

3440.01	HH/&P	10,10/12,8	4½ Ia	Howard Houlder & Partners Ltd, London EC	R
3510.01	H&H/UDC	10,12,10/8,9,7	4 Ia	Hayes & Harlington UDC	M
3740.01	H/I/B	12/13/13	5½/3½/5½	Henshaw's Institution for the Blind, Manchester	M-Q
3750.01	H&I/BC	10,12,4/11,7	4½ Ia	Heston & Isleworth BC	Q
3760.01	HI/C	10,4/7	4½	" "	U
3790.02	H.I.D/O	12,5,11/10	4	Hardman Ingham & Dawson Ltd, Oldham	M
3810.01	HILL/&/ SONS	12,5,7,7/12/ 10,10,13,10	4½ IIIa	William E.Hill & Sons Ltd, London W1	B
3820.02	H&I/O	10,12,4/8	4½ Ia	Hardman & Ingham Ltd, Oldham	U
3830.01	H&I/R	10,12,4/10	4½ Ia	Hardman & Ingham Ltd, Royton	V
3870.01	H&I/UDC	10,12,4/8,9,7	4½ Ia	Heston & Isleworth UDC	R
4000.01	H.J/C	11,7/7	5½	H.J.Chapman & Co Ltd, Ledbury	U
4060.01m	H/J/M	29/7/16	17/6/6	Mrs Hunt Ltd, London W1	O
4100.01	HJ/R	10,6/10	4½	Ryman Group	U
4240.01	HK/BL	12,10/13,7	4½	Hardy's Kimberley Brewery Ltd, Kimberley, Notts	R
4270.03	HK/&Co	12,13/14,8,6	5½ III	Harris Kelmsley & Co, London	
4277.01	H.K.&Co.	12,12/14,8,6	4½ III	Walter Kemsley & Co, London	A
4280.01	HKL	12,10,7	5	H.K.Lewis & Co Ltd, London WC	I-Q
4280.01a	HKL	12,10,7	5	" "	R
	HKT/&Co	12,10,7/12,8,6	4½ IIIa	H.K.Terry & Co, London	
4360.01	HL	10,6	4½	Hogg Lindley & Co, London	
4370.01	H.L	11,7	5½	Haseltine Lake & Co, London WC	E-I
4390.03	H&L	12,14,7	5 III	Henderson & Liddell, London EC	E-I
4400.01	H/L	10/6	4½	Hogg Lindley & Co, London	I
4400.02	H/L	12/8	5½	Harrods Ltd, London	U
4420.01	H./L.	12/8	5½	" "	I-Q
4440.01	HL/&Co	10,6/12,7,4	4½ Ia	Hogg Lindley & Co, London	
4440.02	HL/&Co	12,7/14,8,4	5 I	" "	M
4460.02	HLd	11,7,9	5½	Haslams Ltd, Manchester	I
4470.01	H.Ld.	11,7,7	5½	" "	Q

4490.01	H/Ld	12/7,7	5	1.Harrison & Co Ltd, Bradford 2.A.&S.Henry & Co Ltd, Bradford	I-R
4490.02	H/Ld	12/6,7	5½/4½	1.Hillman Motor Car Co Ltd, Coventry 2.Humber Ltd, London EC	E-M
4530.01	H/LEBUS	9/6,9,10,7,9	3½	Harris Lebus Ltd, London	
4560.01	HLK	11,7,10	5½	Hickson Lloyd & King, Manchester	
4570.02	HL/L	12,7/7	5½	Harris Lebus Ltd, London	M
4560.01	H&L/L	12,14,7/7	4½ III	Hart & Levy Ltd, Leicester	H
4620.02	HL/R	11,7/11	5½/6	Heelas Ltd, Reading	Q
4650.02	HL/&S	11,7/13,11	5½ III	Henry Leetham & Sons Ltd, York	F
4680.04	H/Ltd	17/7,6,8	6½/4½	Houghton's Ltd, London	F-I
4860.02	HM	10,11	4½	J.S.Holt & Moseley (London) Ltd	U
4860.02A	HM	12,15	4½	" "	U
4860.04	HM	12,15	5	" "	Q
4660.01	H&M	12,14,15	5 III	Hollingsworth & Matthews, London EC	I
4890.01	H/M	10/11	4½	J.S.Holt & Moseley (London) Ltd	Q
4930.03	HMC	9,13,8	5	Hoffman Manufacturing Co Ltd, Chelmsford	I
4960.01	HM/Co..	12,15/8,4	5/4½	The Hollina Mill Co Ltd,Manchester	Q
4970.01	HM/&Co	12,15/14,8,4	4½ III	Hoare Marr & Co, London EC4	F
4970.02	HM/&Co	12,15/14,8,4	5 I	Harris Marrian & Co, London	M
5000.02	HMC/6	10,11,7/10	4½	Norfolk Lowestoft & Great Yarmouth HMC	V
5020.01	HMC/14	10,11,7/8,10	4½	South Warwickshire HMC	R
5040.01	HMC/221	10,11,7/9,9,7	4½	Leeds (St James) University HMC	V
5070.01	HM/F	12,15/8	5	His Majesty's Factories	
5080.01	HM/F/QF	10,11/7/10,7	4½	His Majesty's Factory, Queensferry	
5100.01	H.M/L	11,15/7	5½	Herbert Morris Ltd, Loughborough	F-I
5150.01	HM/OW	12,15/10,15	5	H.M. Office of Works	
5170.04	HM/&S	11,15/15,11	6 IIIa	Henry Milward & Son Ltd, Redditch	I
5200.01	HM/SO	9,11/9,8	3½	Her (or His) Majesty's Stationery Office	U-W
52a0.01a	HM/SO	9,11/9,8	3½	" "	R
5210.01	HM/T	11,17/7	6	His Majesty's Theatre, London	F

5230.01	HM/V	11,13/9	5½	His Master's Voice Gramophone Co	I
5330.01	H/&N	12/12/13	4½ IIIa	Hull & Netherlands Steamship Co Ltd Hull	I
5360.01	HN/&Co	12,13/14,8,4	5 I	Hedley Norris & Co, London WC2	I
5370.02	H.N.&Co	11,13/13,8,6	5½ III Ø	Hurst Nelson & Co Ltd, Motherwell	
5380.01	HN/CoLd	12,13/8,6,7,7	5/4½	" "	O
5390.01	H.N.S	12,13,10	5,4½,4½	Hardy Nathan & Sons, London	D-E
5500.01	H.O/B.S	12,10/13,10	5½	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society, London	F
5505.01	H.O.C	11,10,8	5½	Hillcrest Oil Co (Bradford) Ltd, Manchester	I
5520.01	H/(O)/Ltd	12/6,10,6/ 7,5,7	4/4½/4	Hattersley (Ormskirk) Ltd	U
5530.01	HOOD	11,10,10,11	5½	Hoods Ltd, Birmingham	F
5550.01	HORSELL/ LEEDS	9,8,10,9,9,6,6/ 6,9,9,9,9	3	Frank Horsell & Co Ltd, Leeds	F
5580.01	HOYLE'S	11,10,7,7,10,11	4½	Joshua Hoyle & Sons Ltd, Manchester & Bacup	H
5690.01	H&P	12,14,11	4½ III	Huntley & Palmer Ltd, Reading	A-D
5690.02	H&P	11,14,11	5½ III	" "	B
5700.01	H/P	10/8	4½	Hine Parker & Co Ltd, London EC1	U
5710.01	H/&P	11/13/10	5½ III	Hall & Pickles, Manchester	H
5715.01	HP/BC	10,8/11,7	4½	High Peak BC, Buxton	W
5720.01	HPB/&Co	11,10,14/13,10,6	5½ IIIa	H.P.Bulmer & Co, Ryelands, Hereford	H
5750.01	HP/&Co	12,9/12,8,6	4½ IIIa	Heseltine Powell & Co, London EC	
5770.01	HP/&/Co.	11,11/14/8,6	5 III	" "	A
5780.02	HP/CoLd	12,10/8,4,7,7	5	Hine Parker & Co Ltd, London EC1	Q
5800.01	HP/&F	10,8/12,7	4½ Ia	Henri Picard & Frere, London EC4	Q-U
5810.01	H.P./&F.	14,12/14,11.	6 III	" "	F-Q
5850.01	HPS	10,8,9	4½	H.Perkins & Sons Ltd, London EC1	M
5870.01	H.P./S	10,9/11	4½	Henry Pooley & Son, Newcastle	
6070.01m	HR	19	5½	Harrison Robinson & Co, Liverpool	F-I
6150.02	H.R/&Co	12,13/14,8,6	4½ III	Hayn Roman & Co, London EC	A-D
6150.03	H.R/&Co	12,13/14,8,4	5 III	" "	E
6160.01	H.R./Co.Ld.	12,13/8,6,7,7	4½	Henry Rossell & Co Ltd, Sheffield	F
61.70.01	HR/DC	10,10/9,7	4½	Holywell RDC, Flintshire	U

6180.01	H/RDC	10/10,9,7	4½	Holywell RDC, Flintshire	U
6310.02	HS	12,12	4½	H.Seager, London	E
6320.01	H.S	12,10	5	Hermann Schurhoff & Co Ltd, Birmingham	H
6330.02	H.S.	11,11	5½	Hillier & Sons, Winchester	Q
6350.02a	H&S	12,12,11	4½ IIIa	Hurst & Son, London EC	I
6350.03	H&S	10,12,9	4½ Ia	1.C.J.Hewlett & Son Ltd,London EC2 2.Hampton & Sons Ltd, London SW8 3.Hidwell & Sons Ltd, Sharnbrook 4.Craig-Hubbock (London) Ltd 5.Hurst, Witham, Essex 6.Thomas Hubbock & Son Ltd,London EC3 7.R.Havenden& Sons Ltd, London W1	U
6350.04	H&S	12,14,10	4½ I	Hampton & Son, London	F
6350.05	H&S	12,12,10	5 Ia	" "	I
6350.06	H&S	12,14,10	5 III	Hill & Smith Ltd,London EC3 & Brierly Hill Hindes Ltd, London & Manchester	F-I
6350.08	H&S	11,13,11	5½ III	Samuel Hanson & Son Ltd, London	B
6350.11	H&S	12,14,12	5/5½/5½ III	1.Howard & Sons, Ilford 2.Harrison & Singleton Ltd, Bradford	I
6370.02	H.&.S	12,14,10	5 III	Holland & Sherry Ltd, London	E-F
6390.01	H/&S	12/12,11	4½ IIIa	Hawker & Son (London) Ltd	I
6400.01m	H&S	17,13,10	15/5 III	Harrison & Sons Ltd, London	
6420.01	HSB	9,10,12	4	Hongkong & Shanghai Bank	B
6440.01	H.S.B.	15,11,17	7½	" "	E
6450.01	HS&B	12,10,13,14	4½	Samuel Hanson Son & Barber, London	B
6500.01	H/SC	10/9,7	4½	M.Hopkins Son & Cooker, London EC	
6520.01	H/S/C	12/11/8	4½	J.C.Lanyon & Sons, London EC3 (Agents for Harris Scarfe Ltd)	I
6530.02	HS/Co	12,10/8,4	5	Hine Stroud & Co Ltd, London EC4	I-M
6530.02a	HS/Co	12,10/8,4	5	" "	I
6550.02	HS/&Co	10,9/12,7,4	4½ Ia	H.Symonds & Co Ltd, London	
6550.04	HS/&Co	11,11/13,8,6	5 III	Heilbut Symon & Co, London	
6580.01	H&S/E	11,13,11/10	5½ III	J.Hewitt & Sons Ltd, Edinburgh	R
6590.01	H.SE B	12,10,10,14	4	Hanson Son Evison & Barter	B
6610.01	H/SF/Co.	11/11,8/9,6	4	Hadfield Steel Foundry Co Ltd, Sheffield	F

6660.01	H&S/K	12,14,10/10	4½ III	James Humphries & Sons, Kidderminster	
6670.01	H.S.K/&Co	12,10,10/12,8,6	4½ IIIa	H.S.King & Co	A
6690.01	H.S/L	12,10/7	5½	Harrod's Stores Ltd, London SW	F
6710.01	H.S./L.	12,12/8	5½	" "	I
6730.01	HS/Ld	10,9/6,7	4½	Henry Sotheren Ltd, London W1	O
6730.02	HS/Ld	10,9/6,6	4½	" "	O-W
6750.01	H&S/Ltd..	11,12,11/7,5,6	5½ III	Hartley & Sugden Ltd, London	I
6810.03	HS/&S	12,10/14,10	5 III	Hugh Stevenson & Sons Ltd, Manchester	U
7070.01m	HT	28	11½	Hayward-Tyler & Co, London EC	I
7080.01	H/T	11/7	6	W.T.Henley's Telegraph Works Co Ltd, London	U
7130.01	HT/C	10,6/7	4½	Hereford (Town) BC	U
7190.01	HT/Ld	10,6/6,6	4½	Higgins (Textiles) Ltd, London	R
7210.01	HTP/&Co	10,6,8/14,7,4	4 I	H.T.Pearson & Co Ltd, London Bridge	I
7250.01	H.T./S.	11,7/11	5½	Herbert Terry & Sons Ltd, Redditch	U
7270.01	HT/W	10,6/12	4½	W.T.Henley's Telegraph Works Co Ltd, London	R-U
7270.02	HT/W	11,10/13	5½	" "	M
7280.01	H.T/W	12,7/16	5	" "	I
7290.01	H&T/W	12,14,7/16	4½ III	H.&T.Walker, London	I
7300.01	H/T/W	10/6/11	4½	W.T.Henley's Telegraph Works Co Ltd, London	I
7450.01	HU/DC	10,8/9,7	4½	1.Harlow UDC 2.Hornchurch UDC 3.Hinckley UDC 4.Hunstanton UDC 5.Horsham UDC	U
7450.02	HU/DC	12,10/11,8	4½	Hornchurch UDC	
7450.03	HU/DC	11,10/11,8	5½	Haltemprice UDC, Essex	
7480.01	HURLL	11,10,12,7,7	5½	Peter & Mark Hurl1 Ltd, Coatbridge	
7490.01	HUTH	12,10,7,10	4	Frederick Huth & Co Ltd, London	A
7490.02	HUTH	12,10,7,12	4½	" "	B-I
7560.02	HV	12,9	5	J.H.Vavaseur & Co Ltd, Colombo, Ceylon	B
7625.01	H.W.	11,7	5½	Haagensen Watt & Co, Hull	E-F
7640.01	H&W	12,12,13	5½ IIIa	Howlett & White Ltd, Norwich	I

7710.03	HW/&Co	10,12/12,7,4	4½ Ia	1.G.H.Williams & Co 2.Hitchcock Hitchcock Williams & Co Ltd, London EC4	Q
7710.06	HW/&Co	12,14/14,8,4	5 I	Hitchcock Williams & Co	I
7730.03	H.W/&Co.	12,16/12,8,6	4½ IIIa	H.Wildt & Co, Bradford	
7770.01	HW/Ld	10,11/6,7	4½	H.Williamson, London	I
7780.01	H.W/Ld	11,15/7,7	5½	Herbert Whitworth Ltd, Manchester	I-M
7810.01	HWM	12,16,15	5	Howard W.Meredith, London SE	B
7820.01	HW/P	11,13/10	5½	Henry Peabody Co Ltd, London EC3	R
7850.01	HW/SL	10,12/9,6	4½	H.Werner & Son Ltd, Ipswich	U
7860.01	H&W/UDC	10,12,12/8,9,7	4½ Ia	Havant & Waterloo UDC, Hampshire	U
7870.01	HW/Y	12,14/9	5	Hazell Watson & Viney, London	I
7880.01	H.W/&V	12,16/14,9	4½ III	" "	
7900.01	H.W.V/Ld	12,16,9/7,7	5½	" "	U
	HY	10,5	4½	Hotel York Ltd, London W1	