

Order of the Garter

(Knights of the Garter – position within the Order of Malta)



The Royal Order of the Garter

Front row ; from left to right : The Duke of Grafton, The King of Spain, The Queen of Denmark, The Duke of Gloucester, The Princess Royal, The Duke of Edinburgh, The Queen, The Prince of Wales, The Duke of Kent, Grand Duke Jean of Luxembourg, The Queen of the Netherlands, The King of Norway.

Second row ; Page of Honour The Honourable John Bowes-Lyon, Black Rod Sir Michael Willcocks, Sir Edward Heath, The Duke of Devonshire, Lord Sainsbury of Preston Candover, The Duke of Wellington, The Chancellor Lord Carrington, Lord Richardson of Duntisbourne, Lord Kingsdown, Lady Thatcher, Garter Peter Gwynn-Jones, Page of Honour Lord Carnegie

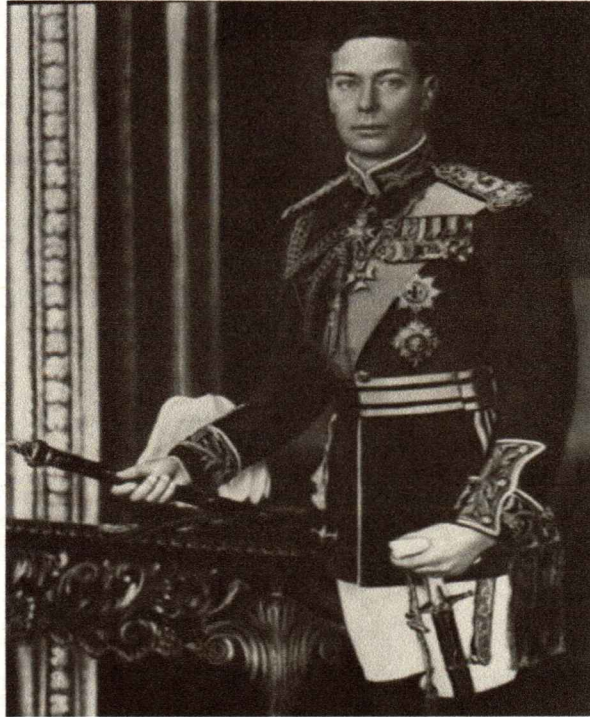
Third row ; Lord Indg, The Duke of Abercorn, Lord Ashburton, The Register The Dean of Windsor, Sir Edmund Hillary, The prelate The Bishop of Winchester, Sir Timothy Coleman, The Secretary Hubert Chessyre, Sir William Gladstone and Sir Anthony Acland.



The Queen, head of the Order, seen here at Prince Williams Garter ceremony on June 16th 2008



Prince William with his father Prince Charles, at the private Garter ceremony in Windsor



King George VI, from 11 December 1936 – 6 February 1952. He was a Knight of the Garter.



King George V, from 6 May 1910–20 January 1936. You can clearly see his medallion for Order of the Garter. He was responsible for changing the House of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha to the House of Windsor, to disguise the German linkage.

Equestrian Order of St. Gregory the Great



The Order of St. Gregory the Great was established in 1831 by Pope Gregory XVI. This special Knighthood is bestowed upon Roman Catholic men and women (and in rare cases to non-Catholics) in recognition of their personal service to the Holy See and to the Roman Catholic Church, through their unusual labors and their support of the Vatican. The sovereign head of the Order resides in the Pope - currently Pope Francis.



Knight of St. Gregory Jimmy Savile with Cardinal O'Brien

Notable Knights of the Order of St. Gregory

Knight/Dame Grand Cross of the First Class

Sir George Bowyer, 6th Baronet

Charles, Count of Limburg Stirum

Otto von Habsburg, Archduke Otto of Austria was the last Crown Prince of Austria-Hungary

Abdón Cifuentes, Chilean politician

João Carlos Saldanha de Oliveira Daun, 1st Duke of Saldanha

Rodrigo Augusto da Silva

George Forbes, 7th Earl of Granard

Frank Hanna III, American entrepreneur

Riccardo Muti, 2012, conductor Chicago Symphony Orchestra and Orchestra Giovanile Luigi

Thomas Stonor, 7th Lord Camoys, 2006, Lord Chamberlain

Alice von Hildebrand, 2013

Charles von Hügel

Count Christopher de Paus

Duke Carl Ludvig Fouché d'Otrante

Knight/Dame Commander with Star

Arthur Calwell, Australian cabinet minister and former Labor Party leader

G. K. Chesterton, British essayist, poet, novelist, and historian

Francis Martin O'Donnell, Ambassador and Knight of Malta, previously in UN service 32 years

Gilbert Levine, 2005, American conductor

Gloria, Princess of Thurn and Taxis, 2008

Wilfred Von der Ahe, 1998, founder of Vons supermarket chain

Albert Gubay, 2011, founder of Kwik Save supermarket chain

Knight/Dame Commander

Carol Benesch, Silesian and Romanian architect, KCSG

Patrick Burns, 1914, Canadian senator

Matt Busby, CBE, manager of Manchester United

Bob Hope, 1998, American entertainer

John Hume, 2012, Irish politician and co-recipient of the 1998 Nobel Peace Prize

Maurice Gerard Moynihan, 1959, Secretary of the Government of the Irish Free State and

Governor of the Central Bank of Ireland

Charles Poletti, 1945, Governor of New York, Army officer in charge civil affairs in Italy

John J. Raskob, financial executive (DuPont, General Motors); built Empire State Building

Carlo Emanuele Ruspoli, 2004, 3rd Duke of Morignano

Jimmy Savile, 1990, English Radio DJ and television presenter/broadcaster

Roger Wagner, American choral conductor

Mordecai Waxman, 1998, Prominent rabbi in the Conservative movement

Knight/Dame

Carl A. Anderson, current Supreme Knight of the Knights of Columbus (head position)
Luis Antonio Eguiguren Escudero, Peruvian Politician and Lawyer.
Walter Annenberg, created TV Guide
Július Binder, 2004, civil engineer and member of Slovak parliament
Thomas Bodkin, 1927, lawyer, art historian, art collector
Joanna Bogle, 2013, British journalist and author
Angelo Branca, 1977, Canadian judge
John Crichton-Stuart, 3rd Marquess of Bute
Leo Crowley, 1929 director U.S. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
Isidore Dockweiler, 1924 – Philanthropist and statesman
W. Patrick Donlin, American judge and Supreme Advocate of the Knights of Columbus
Hermanegild Marcos Antonio Drago, Pakistani physician
John W. Gallivan, publisher of The Salt Lake Tribune
Hector P. Garcia, Mexican-American civil rights leader
Henryk Górecki, Polish composer
Leon Klenicki, 2007, American rabbi
Kenneth Langone, American investment banker
Colin Mawby, 2006, English chorale conductor and composer
Rupert Murdoch, 1998, founder, Chairman, and CEO of News Corporation
Alfred O'Rahilly, 1954, Irish academic and author
Frank Patterson, 1984, noted Irish tenor
Gil J. Puyat, Senate President of the Philippines
Eunice Kennedy Shriver, 2006, American, founder of the Special Olympics
Michael Somare, 1992, Papua New Guinean, first prime minister of Papua New Guinea
Ann Noreen Widdecombe, 2000, British politician

Sacred Military Constantinian Order of Saint George



The Sacred Military Constantinian Order of Saint George is a Roman Catholic order said to be established by Constantine the Great. The order was officially founded sometime between 1520 and 1545 by two brothers belonging to the Angeli Comneni family. Members of the Angeli Comneni family remained grand masters throughout the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. In 1699, Francesco Farnese, Duke of Parma was recognized as grand master. In 1731, his son and successor, Antonio Farnese, Duke of Parma, died without male heirs. He was succeeded by the first Bourbon grand master, Charles, Duke of Parma (later King Charles III of Spain). Since that time, members of the House of Bourbon have been grand masters of the order. The current heads of the Constantinian Order are: Prince Carlo of Bourbon-Two Sicilies, Duke of Castro and Infante Carlos of Spain, Prince of the Two Sicilies, Duke of Calabria. The Order works closely with the Order of Malta, Order of the Garter, and the Jesuit Order.



Notable Knights of the Constantinian Order

BALI, KNIGHTS GRAND CROSS OF JUSTICE

- SARD Pedro of Bourbon of the Two Sicilies and Orléans Duke of Noto Crown Prince Two Sicilies (1986)
SMD Juan Carlos I of Bourbon and Bourbon-Two Sicilies, King of Spain, Collar (1960)
SM Simeon II, Tsar of the Bulgarians, Collar, * Honor (1960)
SM Constantine II, King of the Hellenes, Collar, * Honor (1962)
HRH Alexander, Crown Prince of Yugoslavia, Collar, * Honor (1984)
SAIR Arciduca Rodolfo d'Austria, Principe Reale d'Ungheria e Boemia (1996)
SAIR Archduke Simeon d' Austria, Prince Royal of Hungary and Bohemia (1996)
Saira Arciduca Josef-Arpád d Austria, Bohemia Principe Reale d Ungheria's (2001)
Saira Arciduca Karl-Josef, of Austria, Prince of Ungheria e Boemia Reale (2010)
SAIR István Franz, Arciduca d Austria, Principe Real di Ungheria e Boemia (2007)
SAIR Peter Karl, Archduke of Austria, Prince Royal of Hungary and Bohemia (2011)
Em.mo and Rev.mo Monsignor Giovanni Battista Cardinal Re (2012)
HRH Dom Miguel de Bragança, Viseu Duca di (2001)
HRH Prince Friedrich Wilhelm of Hohenzollern, Collar (1954)
SAS Principe di Johann-Georg of Hohenzollern (1954)
S.A. Eduard, Duca di Anhalt, d'Onore (2007)
Em.mo and Rev.mo Cardinale Bernard Agre , Arcivescovo Emeritodi Abidjan (2008)
Em.mo and Rev.mo Cardinal Gilberto Agustoni (1994)
Em.mo and Rev.mo D. Cardinal Amigo Vallejo, Archbishop of Seville (2006)
Em.mo e Rev.mo Giovanni Battista, Cardinal Re, Prefect emeritus of the Congregation for Bishops
And Em.mo Rev.mo Anthony Cardinal Bevilacqua , Archbishop of Philadelphia (1994)
Em.mo and Rev.mo Cardinal Antonio Cañizares Llovera. Former Archbishop of Toledo and Primate of
all Spain, Prefect of the Congregation for Divine Worship and the Discipline of the Sacraments (2006)
Em.mo and Rev.mo Cardinal Monsignor Domenico Calcagno , President dell'aministrazione of the
Patrimony of the Holy See
Em.mo and Rev.mo D. Cardinale Dario Castrillon Hoyos, (2003)
And Em.mo Rev.mo Cardinal Giovanni Cheli (2006)
Em.mo e Rev.mo Cardinale José Manuel Estepa Llaurens, Arcivescovo di Italica, Ordinario Emerito
Militare di Spagna (1997)
And Em.mo Rev.mo Cardinal Josef Glemp , Primate of Poland (1983)
Em.mo and Rev.mo Cardinal Zenon Grocholewski (1993/2001)
Em.mo and Rev.mo D. Cardinale Eduardo Martínez-somalo (1960/1989)
Em.mo and Rev.mo Cardinal George Pell , Archbishop and Metropolitan of Sydney (2009)
And Em.mo Rev.mo Cardinal Luigi Poggi , Librarian and Archivist of the SRC (1994)
Em.mo and Rev.mo Cardinal Gianfranco Ravasi , Deacon of St. George in Velabrum, president of the
Pontifical Council for Culture, the Pontifical Commission for the Cultural Heritage of the Church and
president of the Pontifical Commission for Sacred Archaeology (2006/2010).
Em.mo Rev.mo and Cardinal Norberto Rivera Carrera, Archbishop of Mexico (2002)
Em.mo and Rev.mo D. Cardinale Antonio Maria Rouco Varela, Arcivescovo di Madrid (1995)
SED Carlos Abella and Ramallo, former Ambassador of Spain to the Holy See, a Gentleman of His
Holiness, Collar (mp 1997/2005/2011)
SED Iñigo de Arteaga and Martin, the Infantry Duca (2005)
SE of Jacques Bauffremont Courtenay, Duca di Principe Bauffremont (1976)
HE Count D. Vincenzo Capasso Torre, Count of Pastene, Collar, President of the Deputation
(1959/1960/1962)
SED Juan-Manuel Cavero de Carondelet and Bally, Duke of Bailen, Grandee of Spain, Honorary Member
of the Deputation (1983/1988)

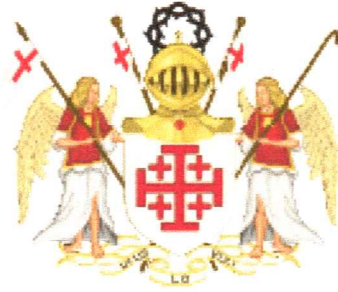
HE Fra 'Giacomo Dalla Torre del Tempio, Count of Sangli, Grand Prior of Rome of the Sovereign Military Order of Malta (1995)
 SE on Fri Bali Philip D. Ferretti Castel Ferretti (2004)
 S.E. D. José Finat e de Bustos, Duca di Pastrana e Grande di Spagna (2012)
 S.E. D. Carlos FitzJames Stuart e Martínez de Irujo, Duca di Huéscar, Grande di Spagna, Vice-Gran Prefetto (1970/1990)
 SE Conte D. Albert said Limburg-Stirum (1966/1990)
 SAS Principe D. Rupert to Loewenstein -Wertheim-Freudenberg, Conte di Loewenstein Scharffeneck, Vice-Presidente della Deputazione (1981/1985/1989)
 SE Brother John Alexander MacPherson , a Gentleman of His Holiness, former Member of the Royal Deputation, a former member of the Sovereign Council of the Sovereign Military Order of Malta (1989/1993/1995)
 Ser.S. Filipe Marques Don Alberto Folque of Mendoça (Loulé), Conte di Rio Grande (1999-2001)
 SED Inigo de Moreno and de Arteaga, Marquess of Laua and Laserma, Collar (1960/1961)
 S.E. Rev.mo Gerhard Ludwig Cardinal Müller, Prefect for the Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith
 SED Hervé, Barone Pinoteau (Deputazione 1961-89) (1959/1961/1966)
 SED Julio Prado and + Colón de Carvajal, Count of Conquest, Secretary of the Deputation (1972/1990)
 SED of the Barons Paul Pucci Benisichi of the Barons of the Italian Ambassador, Secretary of State 2009
 SED Guy Stair Sainty, Vice Grand Cancelliere (1970/mp1977/mp1992/2002)
 IF Duke Don Diego de Vargas Machuca, Marquis of Vatolla and San Vicente del Barco, Count of Urgel, Lord of Vargas, Gentleman of His Holiness, President of the Royal Commission for Italy (1966/2005)

KNIGHTS OF GRAND CROSS OF JUSTICE

SARD Jaime of Bourbon Two Sicilies y Landaluce, Prince firstborn of the Dukes of Noto (2010)
 S.A.R. Franz Wilhelm Principe di Prussia, d'Onore (2007)
 SE Rev.ma Monsignor Francisco Pérez González, Archbishop of Pamplona and Tudela (2006)
 SE Rev.ma Monsignor Jaume Pujol Barcells the Archbishop of Tarragona and Primate of Spain (2009)
 SE Rev.ma Monsignor D. Vicente Juan Segura, Vescovo di Ibiza (2007)
 SE Rev.ma Monsignor Carlos Osorio Sierra, Metropolitan Archbishop of Valencia (2010)
 SE Rev.ma Monsignor Juan del Río Martín, Archbishop Castrensian, Military Ordinary General of Spain
 SE Rev.ma Monsignor Braulio Rodríguez Plaza, Archbishop of Toledo (2010), Primate of Spain
 SE Rev.ma Monsignor D. Jaume Traserra y Cunillera, Bishop of Solsona (2006)
 SED Luis Maria de Almeida, Count of Avintes, Grandee of Portugal (2002)
 SEDGonzalo Anes Alvarez and Castrillon, Pérez Fernández Duck and the Bandiera, Marchese di Castrillon, President of the Royal Academy of History (2003)
 S.A.S. Duca e Principe Pierre d'Arenberg, Duca d Arenberg (1992/1994)
 D. Fernando de Artacho and Pérez-Blázquez (2005)
 SE Augusto Duarte de Athayade , Conte said Alburquerque, Grande says Portogallo (2002)
 HE Don Juan Manuel de Barandica y LUXAN, Ambassador of Spain, former Prime Introduttore of Ambassadors and Director-General of Protocol and Chancellery Orders of Chivalry (Ministry of Foreign Affairs), (2002)
 SE Sr Dr Luis Augusto de Bivar-Weinholtz de Azevedo (2005)
 HE the Ambassador of the SMOM Don Joseph Bonanno's office, the Prince's office, the Maeggio Baron, Baron of Delia, Vice President of the Royal Commission for Italy, Member of Royal Deputation (2000)
 Nicholas D. Prince Boncompagni -Ludovisi, Prince of Piombino, Duke of Sora and Arce (1998)
 D. Count Agostino Borromeo d Adda, the Marquis of Pandy, the counts of Arona, Governor General of the Equestrian Order of the Holy Sepulchre (1993/1994)
 Count Philip D. Borromeo d'Adda, the Marquis of Pandy, the counts of Arona (1971/1993)
 Don Jose Vicente SE Pinheiro de Melo de Bragança, I duchi di Lafoes, Conte di Arnoso, Capo della Casa del Presidente del Repubblica di Portogallo (2000)
 HE Prince Don Francesco Caracciolo di Vietri, Member of the Deputation (1965/1990)

Michele Noble Trolleys Palombi of the Marquis of Raia (2008)
 SE Manuel Sebastião de Almeida de Carvalho Lorraine and Daun, Marchese di Pombal (1985)
 Noble Fernando Julius Crociani Baglioni (1977/mp1991/1994)
 Marquis Alfredo Diana, former Minister of Agriculture and Forestry (2011)
 SE Marquis D. Roberto Dentex Happsburgh Common of Santa Maria Ingrisone, the Dukes of Happsburgh Common, Member of the Deputation (1967/1993)
 Nobile Emmanuele-Francesco-Maria Emanuele, Barone di Culcasi (1993/m.p. 1998)
 SED Amedeo de Franchis , former Ambassador of Italy in Spain (MP 2006)
 SE Don Conrado Garcia of Pedrosa and Campoy, Vocale Board Reale della Biblioteca Nazionale di Spagna (1965/2002)
 HE Don Fernando García Mercadal- y García-Loygorri, Colonel of the Corps of Military Juridico Spain, former Under-Director of the Cabinet of the Presidency of the Congress of Deputies (2002)
 HE Prince Don Alberto Giovanelli (mp1984/1993)
 HE Don Fernando Gómez de Olea y de la Peña, already Regente Subpriory Spanish SMOM (1993/2002)
 HSH Prince Maurice Gonzaga of Bishopric, Prince of SRI, etc. (1994/1999)
 HE Dr. Joseph H. Hagan, Gent SS, Member of the Deputation, President of the Commission of North America (1994/1999/2002)
 S.E. D. José Ramón de Hoces y Elduayen, Duke of Hornachuelos, Grandee of Spain (2010)
 Pedro López-Quesada and Fernández-Urrutia (1994/1995)
 SE Alexander Noble accounts Mariotti Solimani, Patrick Sabino (1993/1998)
 SED José-Antonio Martínez de Villarreal and Fernández-Hermosa, Conte di Villarreal, Grande di Spagna, Honore d' Membro della Deputazione (1966/1990)
 HE Ambassador Baron James D. Martinez Tagliavias of St. James (2005)
 Conte D. Benigno Melzi d'Eril, Duca di Lodi (1971/1994)
 IF Count Luigi Michelini of St. Martin, Member of the Deputation (1982/1990)
 Don Markos Nomikos , * d'Onore (2010)
 Manuel Farinha de Noronha and Andrade, Marchese di Pascarola and Arena (1984/1994)
 SE Nobile Lorenzo Notaristefani (1994/2000)
 Mr. Luis-Maria de Palacio and Oriol, Marchese di Casa Palacio (1983)
 Duca D. Alesssandro Paternò Castello, Duca di Carcaci (1986/1993)
 IF Count of SRI Louis William Pecori Giraldi, Patrick Fiorentino (mp 1994/2000)
 SED Luis Guillermo Perinat and Helium, Perinat Marquis, Marquis of Campo Real and Grandee of Spain, Ambassador of Spain, former President of the Assembly of Hispaniola SMOM (1993)
 SED Juan Prat et al, Ambassador of Spain (MP 1997)
 S.E. D. José Puig de la Bellacasa, Ambasciatore di Spagna (m.p.1989)
 IF Hector Riesle Contreras, Ambassador of Chile (mp 1981/1998)
 Dominique Conte e Principe SE of Rochefoucauld-Montbel (/ 2008)
 SE Don Manuel María Rodríguez of Maribona and Dávila, Segretario Generale del Collegio di Spagna e degli Araldica Indie (2002)
 S.E. Principe D. Carlo-Emanuele Ruspoli, Duca di Plasencia, Grande di Spagna (1990)
 Marquis Narciso Except for Pietraganzili, Commissioner of the Association of Italian Knights SMOM
 SE Don Antonio Sánchez de León Cotoner membro della Royal Marine Academy (2007)
 SED Miguel de Sá Pais Ameral the Conte di Alferrarede, Grande di Portogallo (2001/2002)
 SE Marquis D. Domenico Serlupi-Crescenzi of Ongran Ottoboni, Patrick Romano (1966/1996)
 SED Fausto Solaro del Borgo, the Marquis of Borgo San Dalmas, former President of the Association of Italian Knights of SMOM (2006)
 S.E. Pasquale Terracciano, Ambasciatore d'Italia in Spagna (2007)
 Noble Pier-Felice of the Uberti , Earl of Cavaglia (1980/1983/1985)
 SED Raniero Vanni, of the Dukes of Archirafi, former Ambassador of Italy in Madrid (1999)
 Count HE Ambassador Antonio Zanardi Landi (2008)

Equestrian Order of the Holy Sepulchre of Jerusalem



The earliest of the four major military knighthood orders formed in the Holy Land between the late 11th century and the early 12th century was the Knights of the Holy Sepulchre in the year 1099 - the same year as the Knights Hospitaller (Malta). They were meant to work in conjunction along with the later formed Knights Templar in 1118.

In 1489, Pope Innocent VIII suppressed the Order and ruled that it was to be merged with the Knights Hospitaller. In 1496, Pope Alexander VI restored the Order of Holy Sepulchre to independent status. Alexander VI decreed that the senior post of the Order would be raised to the rank of Grand Master.

Pius IX re-established the Latin Patriarchate of Jerusalem in 1847 and re-organized the Order. Pius X ordained that the Order's cape or mantle, as worn by the original knights, be a "white cloak with the cross of Jerusalem in red enamel." Pius X assumed the title of Grand Master. The title of Grand Master is now held by a cardinal of the Roman Curia who is resident in Rome at the Palazzo della Rovere, the 15th century palace of Pope Julius II, immediately adjacent to the Vatican and the Headquarters of the Jesuit Order. The Order of the Holy Sepulchre works alongside the Order of Malta and is guided by the Jesuit Order.







Grand Masters of the Order

In 1496, Pope Alexander VI created the office of Grand Master of the Order, and the office was vested in the papacy. The office of Grand Master remained vested in the papacy until 1949. Since that time, the following cardinals have held the office:

1949 - 1960: Nicola Canali
1962 - 1972: Eugene Tisserant
1972 - 1988: Maximilien de Furstenberg
1988 - 1995: Giuseppe Caprio
1995 - 2007: Carlo Furno
2007 - 2011: John Patrick Foley
Since 2011: Edwin Frederick O'Brien

Other current officials:

Fouad Twal (Grand Prior) - the Latin Patriarch of Jerusalem
Peter Graf Wolff Metternich zur Gracht, Lieutenant General
Agostino Borromeo, Governor General
Giuseppe De Andrea, Assessore

U.S.A. Knights

Raymond Teatum, Lieutenant USA Eastern
Archbishop Timothy M. Dolan, Grand Prior USA Eastern
John J. Monahan, Lieutenant USA Northeastern
Sean Cardinal O'Malley OFM Cap, Grand Prior USA Northeastern
Charles Foos, Lieutenant USA Northcentral
Francis Cardinal George OMI, Grand Prior USA Northcentral
A. J. Capritto, Lieutenant USA Southeastern
Archbishop Alfred C. Hughes, Grand Prior USA Southeastern
Dennis M. Malloy, Lieutenant USA Southwestern
Daniel Cardinal DiNardo, Grand Prior USA Southwestern
Ron Precup, KC*HS, Lieutenant USA Middle Atlantic
Archbishop Edwin F. O'Brien, Grand Prior USA Middle Atlantic
William H. Davidson, M.D., Lieutenant USA Western
Roger Cardinal Mahony, Grand Prior USA Western
Donald Drake, Lieutenant USA Northern
Archbishop Joseph F. Naumann, Grand Prior USA Northern

Order of the Dragon

The **Order of the Dragon** (Latin: *Societas Draconistrarum*, lit. "Society of the Dragonists") was a monarchical chivalric order for selected nobility, founded in 1408 by Sigismund, who was King of Hungary (1387-1437) and later Holy Roman Emperor (1433-1437). The order was fashioned after the military orders of the Crusades such as the Templar Knights. It flourished during the first half of the 15th century, primarily in Germany and Italy. The royal families who were associated with this Order eventually merged into the Order of the Garter and Order of the Golden Fleece.



Order of the Dragon cross



Order's emblem on uniforms

The original members of the Order of the Dragon in the founding charters of 1408 were:

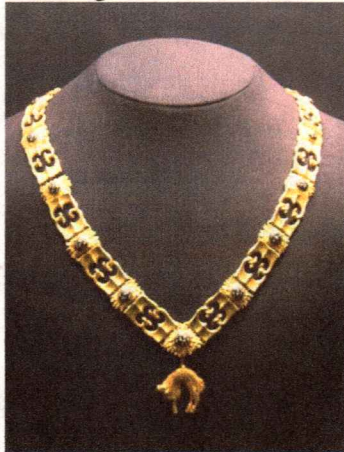
Stephanus Stefan Lazar IV - Hermannus comes Cily et Zagoriae - Comes Fredericus, filius eiusdem - Nicolaus de gara, regni Hungariae palatines - Stiborius de Stiboricz alias vaiuoda Transylvanus - Joannes filius Henrici de Thamassy et - Jacobus Laczk de Zantho, vaiuodae Transylvani - Joannes de Maroth Machouiensis - Pipo de Ozora Zewreniensis, bani
-Nicolaus de Zeech magister tauernicorum regalium - Comes Karolus de Corbauia, supremus thesaurarius regius - Symon filius condam Konye bani de Zecheen, janitorum
-Comes Joannes de Corbauia, dapiferorum - Joannes filius Georgii de Alsaan pincernarum
-Petrus Cheh de Lewa aganzonum regalium magistri - Nicolaus de Chak, alias vaiuoda Transylvanus - Paulus Byssenus, alter Paulus de Peth, pridem Dalmatiae, Croatiae et totius Sclauoniae regnorum - Michael, filius Salamonis de Nadasd comes sicularum regalium
-Petrus de Peren, alias sicularum nunc vero marmorossensis comes - Emericus de eadem Pern secretarius cancellarius regius - et Joannes filius condam domini Nicolai de Gara palatini.

Influential members to later join:

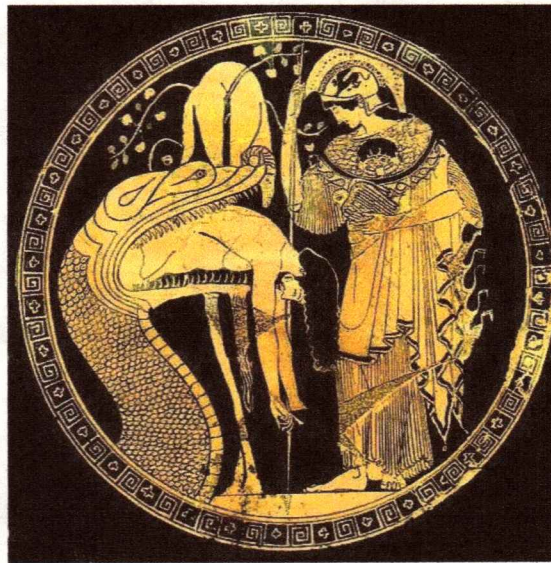
Stibor de Beckov or Stibor II
Hrvoje Vukcic Hrvatinic, Grand Duke of Bosnia
Vlad II Dracul of Transylvania (Vlad the Impaler)
Oswald von Wolkenstein
Vladislas II of Bohemia and Hungary

Order of the Golden Fleece

The **Order of the Golden Fleece** (Portuguese: Ordem do Tosão de Ouro; French: Ordre de la Toison d'Or; German: Orden vom Goldenen Vlies; Italian: Ordine del Toson d'Oro; Spanish: Orden del Toisón de Oro) is an order of chivalry founded in Bruges by Philip III, Duke of Burgundy in 1430, to celebrate his marriage to the Portuguese princess Infanta Isabella of Portugal, daughter of King John I of Portugal, uniting certain royal family bloodlines. It evolved and became one of the top two most prestigious orders in Europe (other being Order of Garter). Today there exist two branches of the Order: the Spanish and the Austrian Fleece; the current sovereigns are respectively Juan Carlos I, King of Spain, and Karl von Habsburg, grandson of Emperor Charles I of Austria. Many of the Knights within this Order are also Knights of the Order of Malta, and Knights of the Garter. Several members are Knights of all three Orders.



Chain of the Order of the Golden Fleece displayed in the Imperial Treasury – Vienna (left)
Order of the Golden Fleece Medallion, circa 16th c., Drents Museum, Netherlands (right)
Similar chain and emblem worn around neck of all Knights of the Golden Fleece



Jason, Athena and the Golden Fleece, attributed to Douris, circa 460 BCE, Vatican
(Comes from the Greek myth – hero Jason needs either the magic of his witch Medea or the aid of the goddess Athena to obtain the Golden Fleece, the golden ram skin hanging from a tree but guarded by a dragon)



Order of the Golden Fleece – 2009 (only some members shown)



Pope with Prince and Grand Master of Order of Malta and Knight of the Golden Fleece, Fra' Matthew Festing - Vatican 2009



Order of Golden Fleece ceremony



Names of current Knights followed by date when they were inducted into the Order:

Order of Golden Fleece – Spanish division

The King of Spain (1941) - Sovereign of the Order since 1977
The Duke of Calabria (1964)
The King of the Hellenes (1964)
The Prince of Asturias (1981)
The King of Sweden (1983)
Jean, Grand Duke of Luxembourg (1983)
The Emperor of Japan (1985)
The Queen of the Netherlands (1985)
The Queen of Denmark (1985)
The Queen of the United Kingdom and the Commonwealth Realms (1988)
The King of the Belgians (1994)
The King of Norway (1995)
The Tsar of the Bulgarians (2004)
The King of Thailand (2006)
The Grand Duke of Luxembourg (2007)
The Duke of Suárez (2007)
The King of Saudi Arabia (2007)
Javier Solana, Secretary General of the European Union (2010)
V́ctor Garća de la Concha (2010)
Nicolas Sarkozy, President of the French Republic 2007-2012 and Co-Prince of Andorra (2011)

Order of Golden Fleece –Austrian division

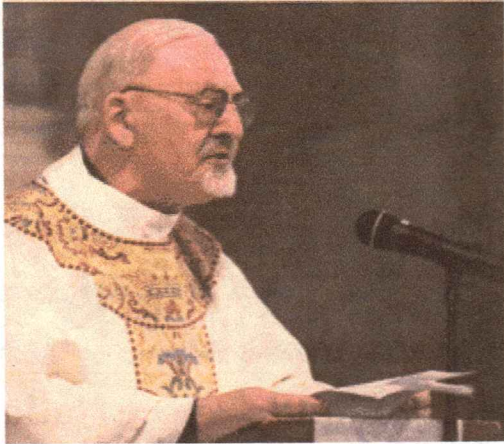
Archduke Heinrich of Austria (1955)
Archduke Franz Salvator of Austria, Prince of Tuscany (1958)
Archduke Joseph Arpád of Austria (1960)
The Duke of Bavaria (1960)
Count Johann Larisch of Moennich (1960)
Archduke Karl of Austria (1960) - Sovereign of the Order since 2000
Archduke Andreas Salvator of Austria, Prince of Tuscany (1961)
Archduke Karl Salvator of Austria, Prince of Tuscany (1961)
Prince Lorenz of Belgium, Archduke of Austria-Este (1961)
Archduke Michael Koloman of Austria (1961)
Archduke Michael Salvator of Austria, Prince of Tuscany (1961)
Archduke Georg of Austria (1961)
Archduke Carl Christian of Austria (1961)
Archduke Joseph of Austria (1961)
The King of the Belgians (1961)
Jean, Grand Duke of Luxembourg (1961)
Prince Albrecht of Hohenberg (1961)
The Duke of Württemberg (1961)

The Prince of Lobkowitz (1961)
Count Johann of Hoyos-Sprinzenstein (1961)
The Prince of Waldburg-Zeil and Trauchberg (1961)
The Prince of Liechtenstein (1961)
Prince Clemens of Altenburg (1961)
The Duke of Braganza (1961)
Count Joseph of Neipperg (1961)
The Duke of Hohenberg (1961)
The Prince of Schwarzenberg (1961)
Archduke Joseph of Austria (1961)
The Prince of Khevenhüller-Metsch (1961)
The Prince of Löwenstein-Wertheim-Rosenberg (1961)
Count Gottfried of Czernin of Chudenitz (1961)
The Prince of Orsini-Rosenberg (1961)
The Prince of Windisch-Grätz (1961)
Olivier, Count of Ormesson (1961)
Baron Johann Friedrich of Solemacher-Antweiler (1961)
Baron Nicolas Adamovich de Csepin (1961)
Count Alexander of Pachta-Reyhofen (1961) - Chancellor of the Order
Christoph Cardinal Schönborn, Archbishop of Vienna (1961) - Chaplain of the Order
Baron Wulf Gordian of Hauser (1961) - Treasurer of the Order
Count Philipp of Clam-Martinic (1961) - Registrar of the Order
Count Karl-Albrecht of Waldstein-Wartenberg (1961)
The Prince of Panagyurishte (2002)
The Duke of Brabant (2008)
The Prince of Ligne (2011)
Prince Charles-Louis de Merode (2011)

JESUIT ORDER

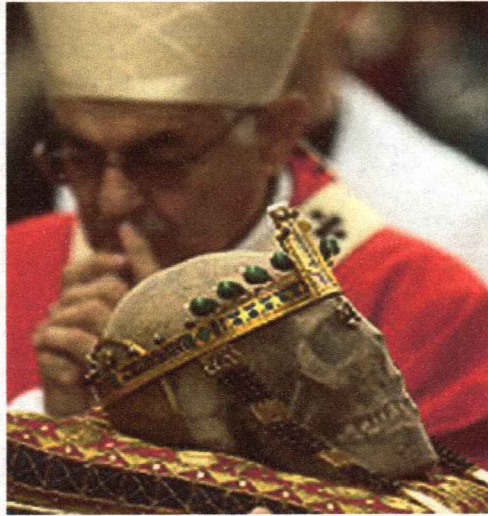


JESUIT LEADER IN BERKS





**"Between 1555 and 1931 the Jesuit Order was expelled from at least 83 countries, city states and cities, for engaging in political intrigue and subversion plots against the welfare of the State, according to the records of a Jesuit priest of repute [i.e., Thomas J. Campbell]. Practically every instance of expulsion was for political intrigue, political infiltration, political subversion, and inciting to political insurrection."
(1987) J.E.C. Shepherd (Canadian historian)**

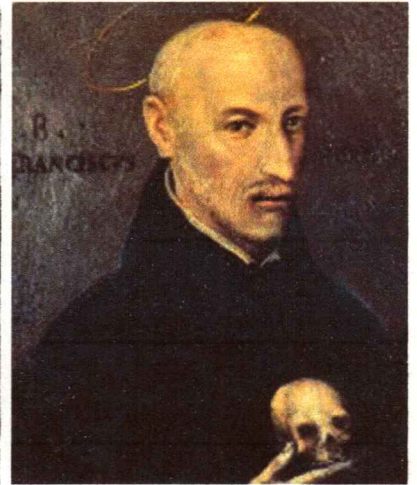
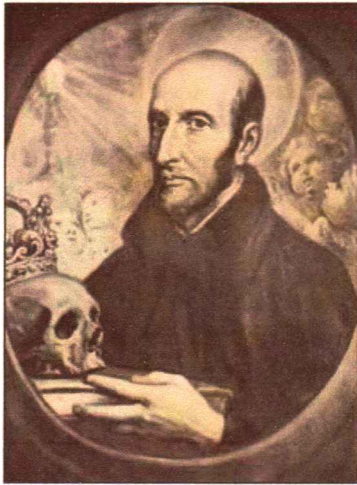


"I learned much from the Order of the Jesuits", said Hitler... "Until now, there has never been anything more grandiose, on the earth, than the hierarchical organization of the Catholic Church. I transferred much of this organization into my own party... I am going to let you in on a secret... I am founding on Order... In my "Burgs" of the Order, we will raise up a youth which will make the world tremble... Hitler then stopped, saying that he couldn't say any more.."

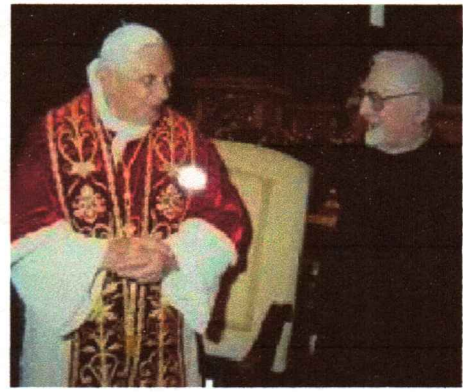
- Hermann Rauschning, former national-socialist chief of the government Of Dantzig: "Hitler m'a dit", (Ed. Co-operation, Paris 1939, pp.266, 267, 273 ss).



Jesuit Order founding members



Jesuit Superior General Peter-Hans Kolvenbach (1963-2008)





Current Jesuit Superior General ('Black Pope') Adolfo Nicholas – Elected Jan 19, 2008 following Hans Kolvenbach's resignation



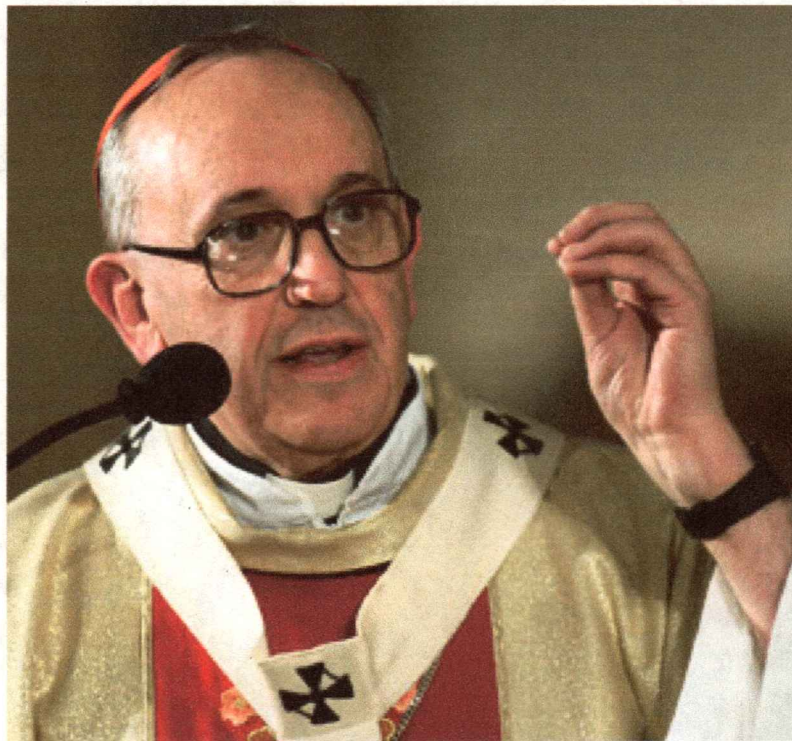


Current Jesuit Superior General Nicholas with former Superior General Kolvenbach

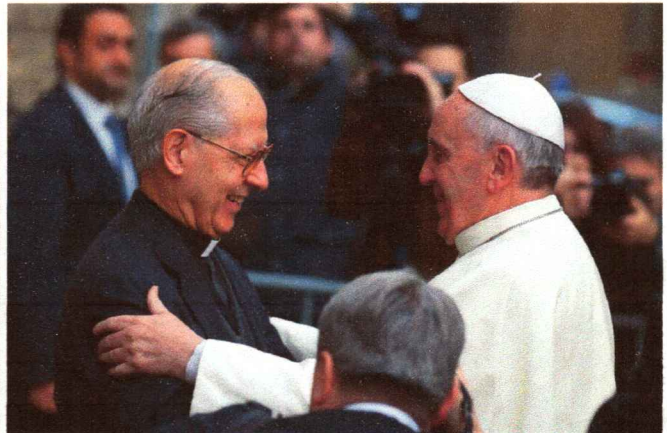
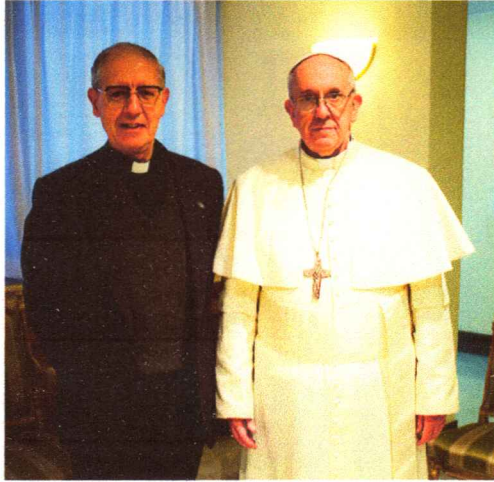


Pope Francis (Jorge Mario Bergoglio S.J.) – Elected Pope 3/13/13

Bergoglio is the first Pope in the history of the Catholic Church to be a Jesuit



Pope Francis (Jesuit) with his master, Jesuit Superior General Adolfo Nicolas



Pope Francis with Grand Master of the Sovereign Military Order of Malta, Fra Matthew Festing



Coat of Arms of Pope Francis – formerly Cardinal Jorge Mario Bergoglio S.J.



Pope Francis is the only Cardinal and Pope in history to use the Jesuit Order sun symbol as the main image in his Coat of Arms





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- Parishes and Retreat Centers

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- A Community in Christ
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- Education
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- Issue Advocacy

Support Our Work

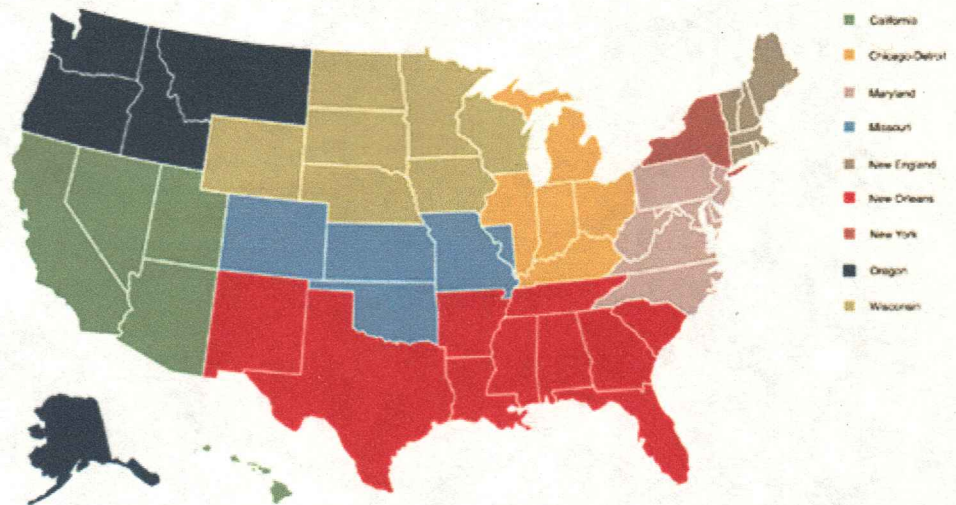
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The Provinces



The Provinces

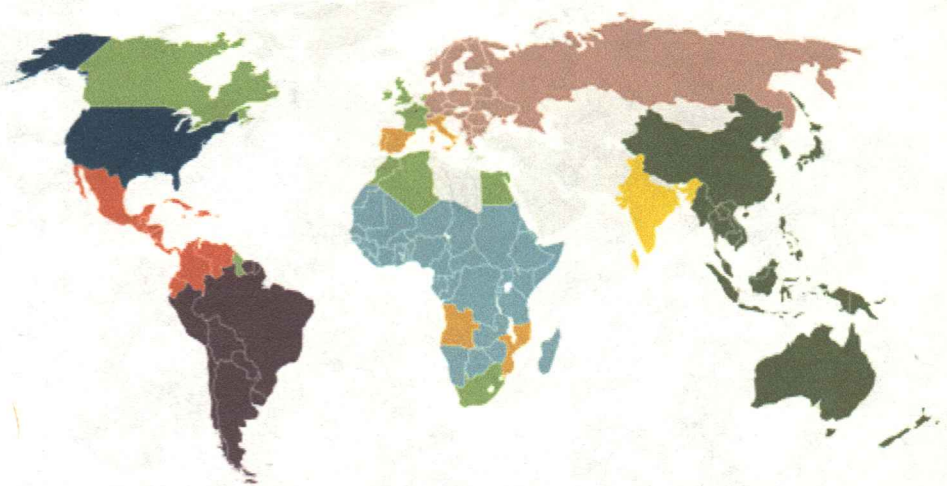
In the United States, the Society of Jesus is organized into ten provinces or geographic regions, each headed by a provincial superior appointed by the Superior General in Rome. Province Offices are organized as follows:



- California
- Wisconsin
- New York
- French Canada
- Maryland
- Chicago-Detroit
- Oregon
- English Canada
- New Orleans
- Missouri
- New England

Jesuit Assistancies Worldwide

In the same way that the United States Assistancy is comprised of individual provinces, so too is the rest of the world, with other Assistancies and Jesuit Conferences representing each region. For more information about the provinces and Assistancies throughout the world, please visit [the Jesuit Curia](#), the global headquarters of the Society of Jesus, located in Rome.



- United States
- North Latin America
- South Europe
- Africa
- South Asia
- Western Europe
- South Latin America
- Central and Eastern Europe
- Asia Pacific

Ad Maiorem Dei Gloriam
For the Greater Glory of God

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By looking closely at this topical map of continents with labeled countries, there are very interesting observations to be made when compared to the worldwide Jesuit Assistency map on the previous page as well as below. As openly admitted and recognized, each colored section on the Jesuit map represents grouped areas which offices are located and members of the Jesuit Order are conducting relations with both government and its citizens of such area. The grey, non-colored sections are very scarce, and show the remaining areas of the world which are free from Jesuit international relations. These countries include Afghanistan, Iraq, Libya, Syria, and Iran among others. In the last 10 years, the majority of the countries mentioned have been invaded, bombed, and internationally sanctioned. This is far from coincidence.



Superior Generals of the Jesuit Order

1. Ignatius Loyola, 1 April 1541 - 31 July 1556
2. Diego Laynez, 2 July 1558 - 10 Jan 1565
3. Francis Borgia, 2 July 1565 - 1 October 1572
4. Everard Mercurian, 23 April 1573 - 1 August 1580
5. Claudius Aquaviva, 19 Feb 1581 - 31 Jan 1615
6. Mutius Vitelleschi, 15 Nov 1615 - 9 Feb 1645
7. Vincent Caraffa, 7 Jan 1646 - 8 June 1649
8. Francis Piccolimini, 21 Dec 1649 - 17 June 1651
9. Alexander Gottifred, 21 January 1652 - 13 March 1652
10. Goswin Nickel, 17 March 1652 - 31 July 1664
11. John Paul Oliva, 1661-1681
12. Charles de Noyelle, 5 July 1682 - 12 Dec 1686
13. Thyrsus Gonzales, 6 July 1687 - 19 Nov 1705
14. Michaelangelo Tamburini, 31 Jan 1706 - 28 February 1730
15. Francis Retz, 30 Nov 1730 - 19 Nov 1750
16. Ignatius Viconti, 4 July 1751 - 4 May 1755
17. Luigi Aloysius Centurioni, 30 November 1755 - 2 October 1757
18. Lorenzo Ricci, 21 May, 1758 - 24 Nov 1775
19. Stanislaus Czerniewicz, 17 Oct 1782 - 21 Oct, 1785
20. Gabriel Lenkiewisz, 8 October, 1785 - 21 October 1798
21. Francis Karew, 12 Feb 1799 - 4 Aug 1802
22. Gabriel Gruber, 22 Oct 1802 - 6 April 1805
23. Thaddeus Brzozowski, 1805-1820
24. Aloysius Fortis, 18 Oct 1820 - 29 Jan 1829
25. John Roothaan 1829-1853
26. Pieter Jean Beckx, 1853-1887
27. Ludovico Martin, 1892-1901
28. Franz Xavier Wernz, 1907-1914
29. Vladimir Ledochowski, 1915-1942
30. Jean-Baptiste Janssens, 1946-1964
31. Pedro Arrupe, 1965-1981
32. Paolo Dezza, Giuseppe Pittau, 1981-1983
33. Peter Hans Kolvenbach, 1983 - 2008
34. Adolfo Nicholas, Jan 19, 2008 - Present

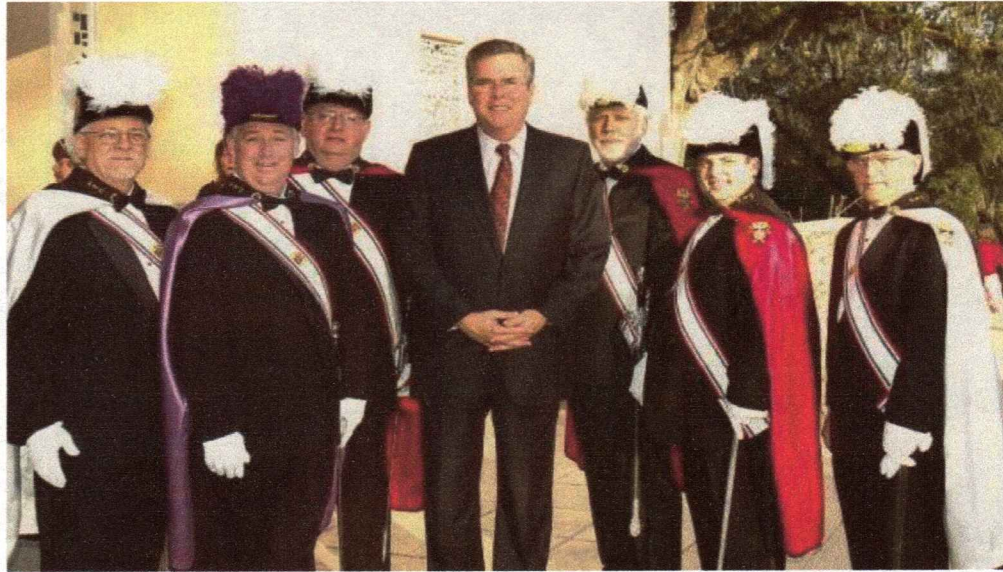
ASSORTED CONNECTIONS



Here you can see they are still close knit. From Left to right you have: Louis B. Freeh, director of the FBI (When Waco went down), President of CUA (Same University Bonaparte' was a trustee of) David M. O'Connell, C.M., SJ (Jesuit), and Cardinal Bernard Law of Boston (Pedophile Priest).



Knight of Malta and Future President Bush Sr. was Vice president at the time (under control of the Jesuits). George H. W. Bush was former director of the CIA, former director of the CFR (Council on Foreign Relations) the former ambassador to the United Nations, and also the son of Prescott Bush who was a Nazi banker and senator.



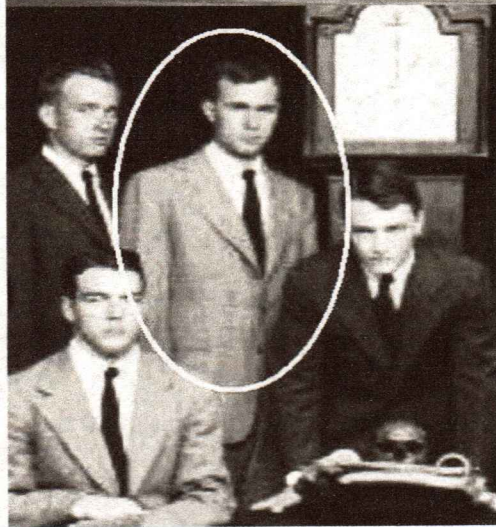
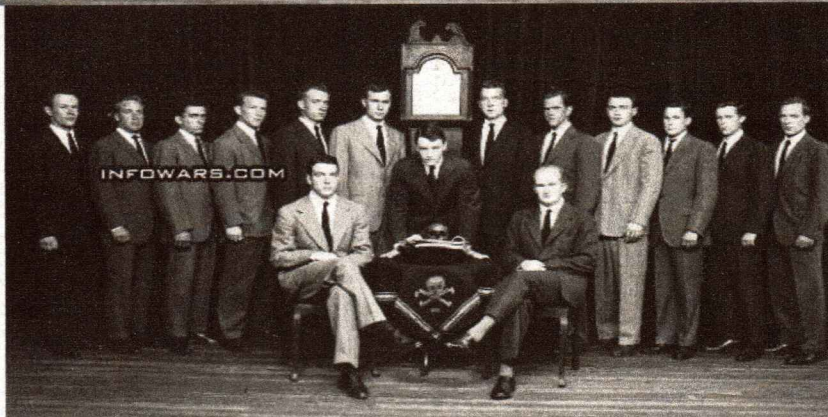
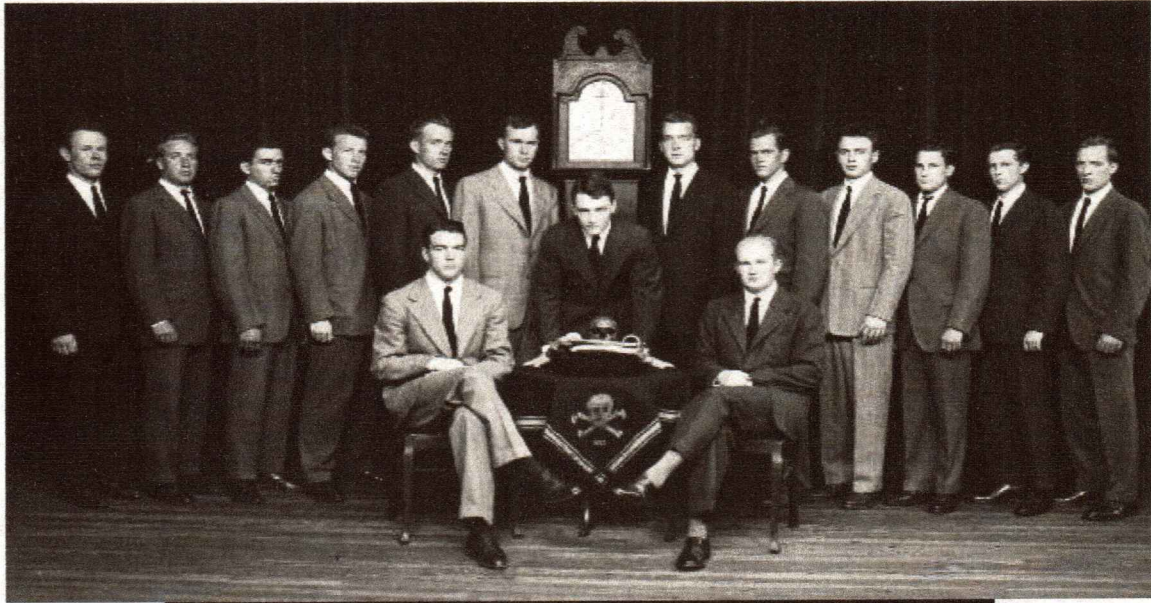
Shown in the picture with (former) Governor Jeb Bush are Knights of Columbus Jim Geuin, Bob McGivern, Bill Stoye, Gov. Bush, Dave Busch, Dean Bunton and George Englemark



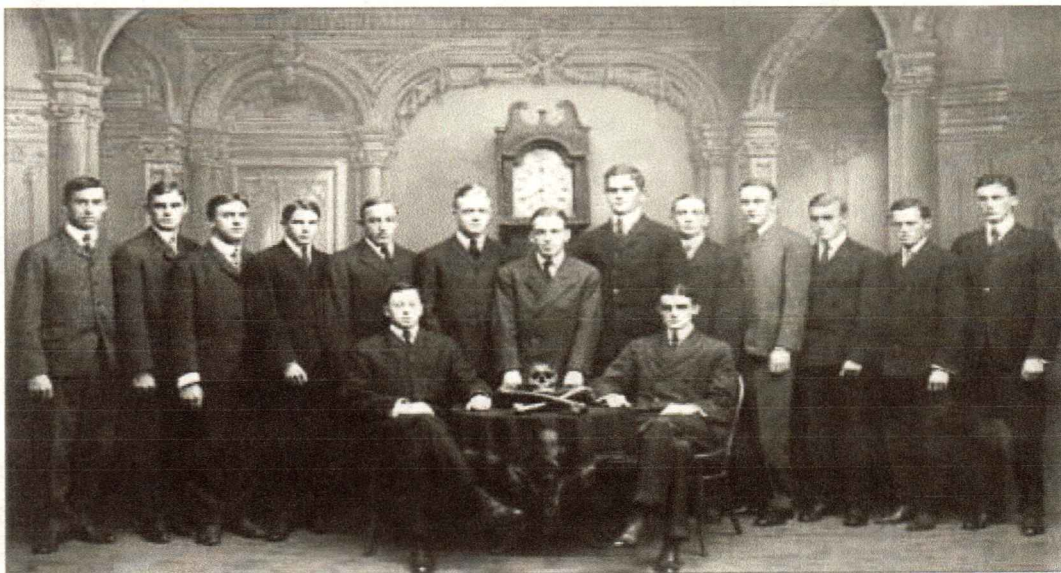
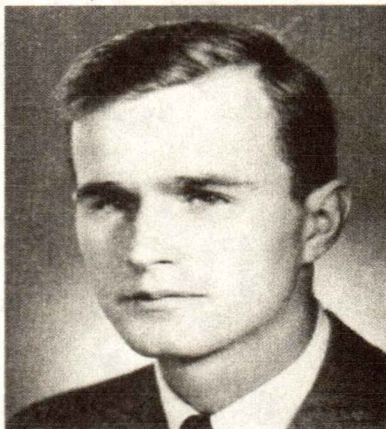
Former Governor of Florida, one of George Bush Sr.'s sons, Jeb Bush, meeting with Pope Benedict

Marvin P. Bush, Jeb's brother, was a principal in a company called Securacom that provided security for the World Trade Center, United Airlines, and Dulles International Airport. According to its present CEO, Barry McDaniel, the company had an ongoing contract to handle security at the World Trade Center "up to the day the buildings fell down."

SKULL & BONES



President George Herbert
Walker Bush,
Skull and Bones 1948.
Yale Class Book 1948.
Yale University Library



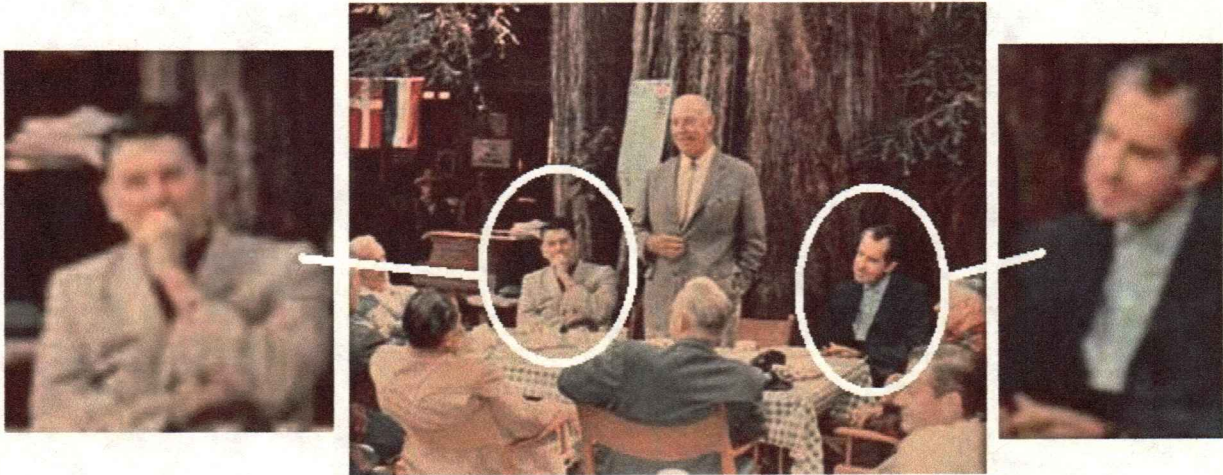
Bohemian Grove

These are actual pictures taken over the years. Some are from people who have infiltrated the Bohemian Grove in Northern California. Photos, as well as a video tape which can be seen on youtube.com, have been secretly taken in effort to expose the truth. Illuminati members as well as other politicians, Supreme Court Judges, Presidents, ex-Presidents, corporation CEO's, and foreign leaders have all been seen arriving at the grove over the years. Mock human sacrifices and rituals similar to those of ancient Egyptian times are conducted here, as well as secret meetings and speeches discussing plans for the world. The entrances are heavily guarded by secret service and private bodyguards. This has been videotaped by hundreds of protestors and is now all over the internet as well as now in books.



A photo taken in 1957 at Bohemian Grove

The three main attendees pictured below are future president Ronald Reagan, Glenn Seaborg (the man who headed the Plutonium work of the Manhattan Project and advised ten presidents on nuclear policy) and future president Richard Nixon.



REAGAN IN SEX CAMP RUMPUS



Brothel keeper reveals—

By ROBERT ERINGER

THE REAGAN administration, already reeling from a congressional sex scandal, has suffered another blow with the revelation of sexual hijinks at the gentlemen's camp where the President and his pals "raise hell" each summer.

Convicted San Francisco madam Brandy Baldwin has revealed how she supplied prostitutes and entertainment for members of the exclusive Bohemian Grove.

The club, a small group of 128 cabins in the secluded woodland north of San Francisco, is the scene of three weeks of all-male partying each July.

Reagan has been a member of that club since 1975 and was a frequent visitor many times before that.

His top aides and cabinet members are also clubmates, including: Vice President George Bush, Attorney General William French Smith, Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger, Fed-

I PROVIDED GIRLS FOR CAMP WHERE REAGAN ELITE LOVE TO FROLIC



PRESIDENT Reagan has been a member of the notorious hell-raising club since 1975. Some of his aides are also on the famous club's list.



his fantastic fortune." Maurice Fuller, secretary of the Bohemian Club, says

charges were dropped, apparently to save some people from embarrassment.



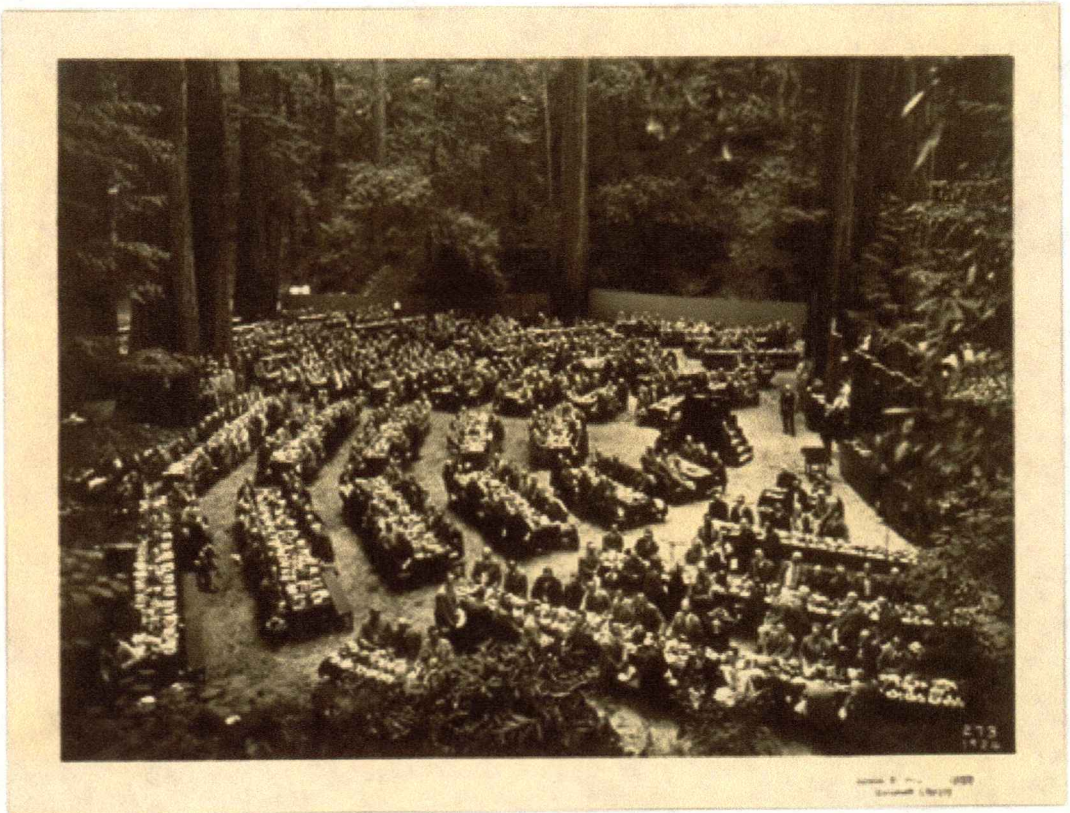
(GUEST LIST PICTURE TAKEN BY INSIDER TO EXPOSE)



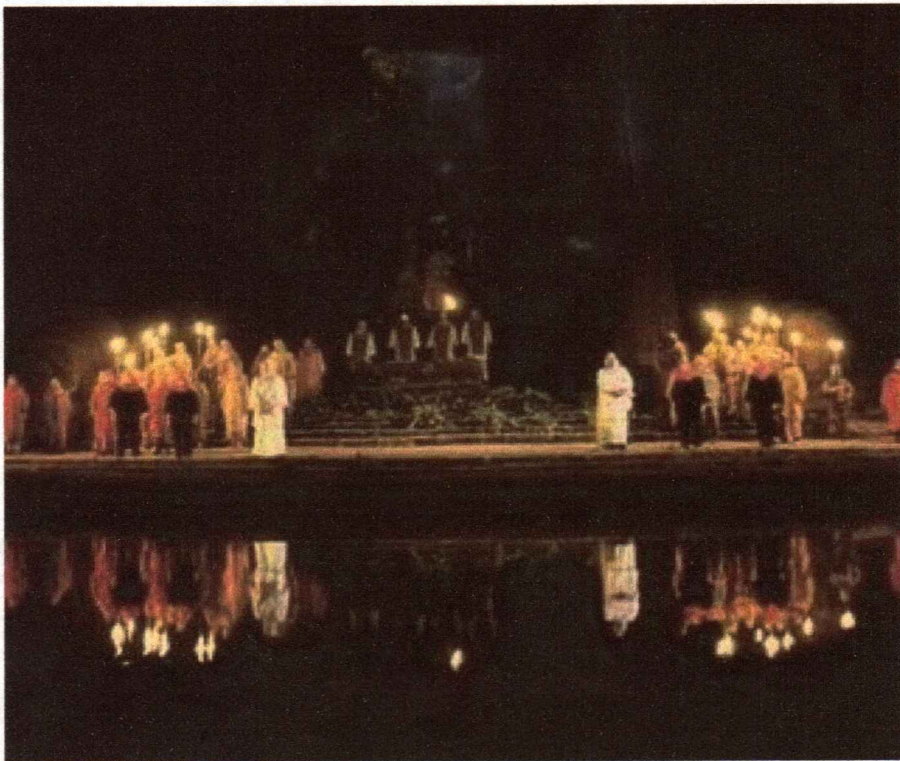
Lakeside 1991:
Helmut Schmidt

William	Tunerville	Kibbey Turner	Dragon	Mettie
ward	Wayside Log	Kidney Brian Desmond	Sons of Rest	Mettie
effrey	Dog House	Kiernan Thomas F. III	Outpost	Metz T
ssell H. Jr.	Hideaway	Kimball Stephen C.	Care Less	Meuni
liam Carbine	Madrone	Kimsey James V.	Lost Angels	Meyer
liam George	Whisky Flat	King Kevin N.	Three Threes	Meyer
liam L.	Cave Man	Kingery Robert E.	Moro	Meyer
Maurice R.	Camels	Kingman Woodward	Jungle	Meyer
ank Perry	Aviary	Kingsley Stephen Elliott	Pink Onion	Mic.a
	Uplifters	Kirkham James E.	Dragon	Micha
nes H. Jr.	Idlewild	Kirkwood Robert C.	Star & Garter	Miche
ordon W.	Tunerville	Kirwan R. (Kyle) DeWitt	Whisky Flat	Mielk
l John	Jungle	Kissinger Henry A.	Mandalay	Milam
l Robert Hilliard	Puma	Kistler J. Philip	Piedmont	Miles
avid	Moonshiners	Klebahn Hugh W.	Cuckoo's Nest	Millar
aintard	Totem In	Klein Herbert G.	Spot	Millar
k Joseph E. Jr.	Skiddoo	Klein James D.	Totem In	Miller
rew	Shoestring	Klitgaard Thomas J.	Dragon	Miller
hony	Shoestring	Kluge John W.	Wohwohno	Miller
rus Richard	Shoestring	Klyce Henry	Tunerville	Miller
ah Webster	Aviary, Sons of Toil	Knapp Edward A.	Sunshiners	Miller
Theodore A. Jr.	Derelicts	Knight Andrew	Mandalay	Miller
gene G.	Aviary	Knudsen C. Calvert	Textem In	Miller
thomas J. Jr.	Web	Knudsen Derek T. P.		
k Miller	Rough 'n Ready			

truthaction.org



573
1922



Moloch (Semitic root meaning "king") is the name of an ancient Ammonite god. Moloch worship was practiced by the Canaanites, Phoenician and related cultures in North Africa and the Levant.

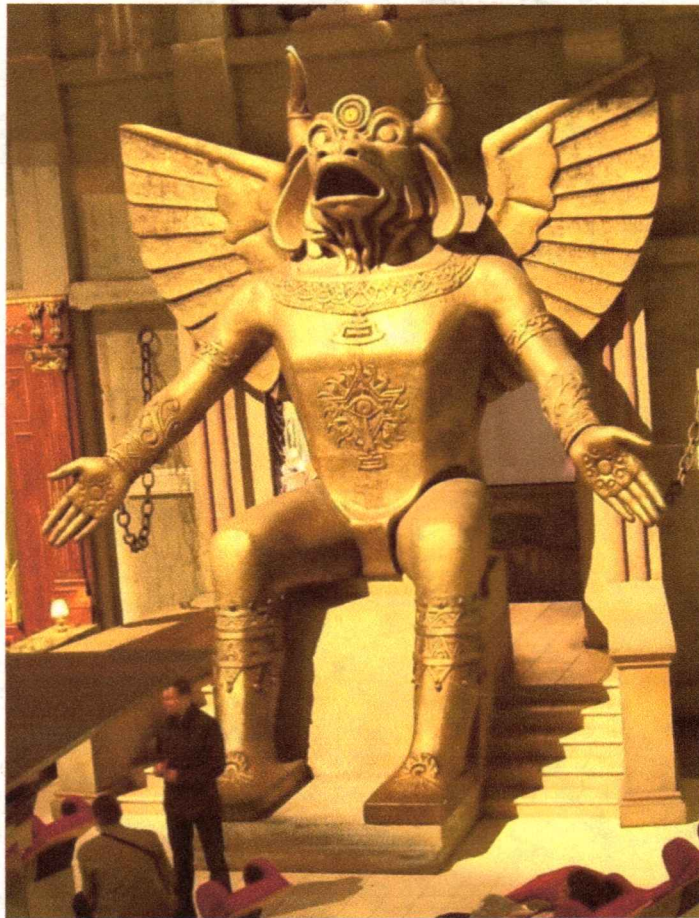
As a god worshipped by the Phoenicians and Canaanites, Moloch had associations with a particular kind of propitiatory child sacrifice by parents. Moloch figures in the Book of Deuteronomy and in the Book of Leviticus as a form of idolatry (Leviticus 18:21: "And thou shalt not let any of thy seed pass through the fire to Moloch"). In the Old Testament, Gehenna was a valley by Jerusalem, where apostate Israelites and followers of various Baalim and Canaanite gods, including Moloch, sacrificed their children by fire (2 Chr. 28:3, 33:6; Jer. 7:31, 19:2–6). In later years Moloch was still worshipped in pagan religions as an owl deity of sacrifice.



William Blake (1809, *The Flight of Moloch*, Watercolour - one of Blake's illustrations of *On the Morning of Christ's Nativity*)

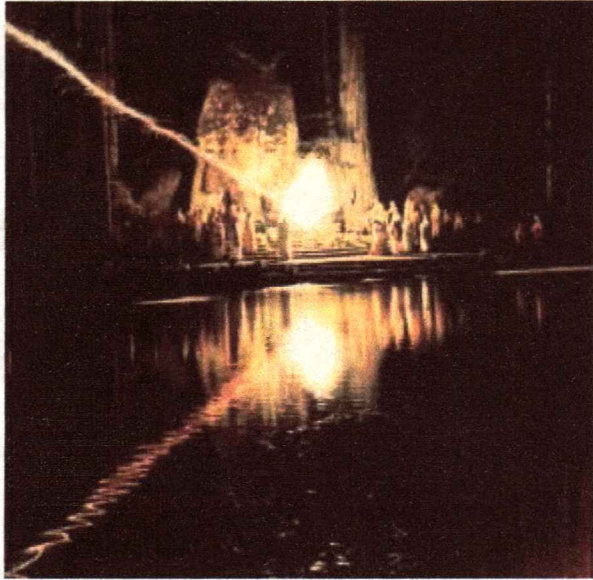


An 18th-century German illustration of Moloch ("*Der Götze Moloch*" i.e. *The Idol Moloch*)

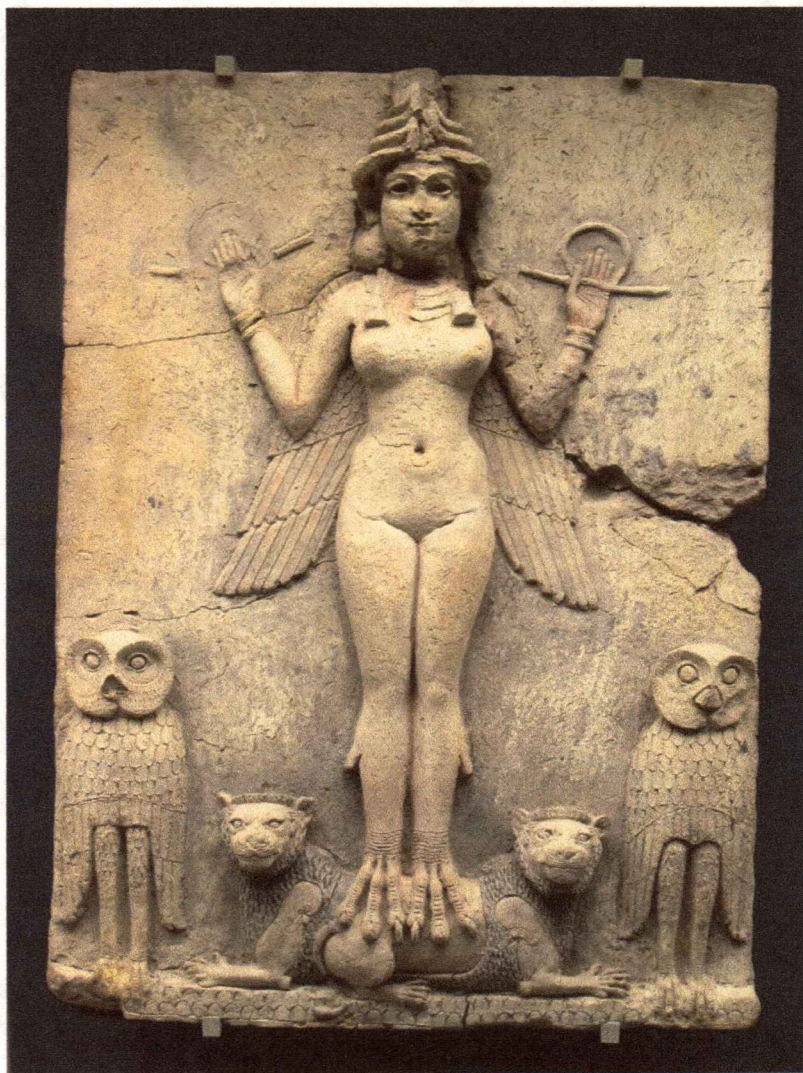


Statue depiction of ancient god Moloch at The Cinema Museum - Turin, Italy





Ancient Babylonian goddess of the underworld Queen Semiramis – also known as Queen Ishtar and Lilith (one of many depictions on stone tablets approx. 4500 BC)



Notice the owls depicted on either side – The giant owl worshipped by the Illuminati at the Bohemian Grove is taken from deep ancient symbolism of both Molech and Queen Ishtar from the Babylonian Empire thousands of years ago.

YOU MIGHT BE ASKING YOURSELF WHAT IS THE GIANT WOODEN
LOOKING OWL THAT THEY SEEM TO BE ALMOST WORSHIPPING???
HINT...IT'S HIDDEN ON THE UNITED STATES DOLLAR BILL AND YOUR
NOT SUPPOSE TO KNOW.



Bilderberg Group

The Bilderberg Group is an annual private meeting of approximately 140 invited guests which include political leaders and experts from industry, finance, academia and the media. About two thirds of the participants come from Europe and the rest from North America; one third from politics and government and the rest from other fields, including representatives from several royal families from around Europe.

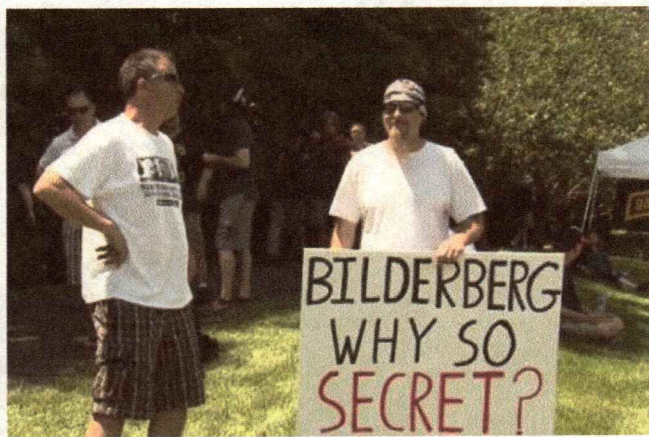
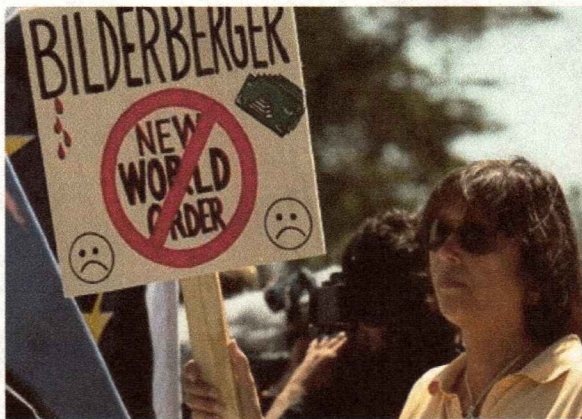
The international elite Bilderberg Group was started in 1954 by Prince Bernhard of the Netherlands, a former Nazi SS Officer and father of current Queen Beatrix of the Netherlands. The group is used as a steering committee for world politics and a way for the Illuminati to pass down policy and orders to the various governments and corporations. All major heads of media in North America and Europe have always attended the meetings, agreeing to keep quiet about the event in the main stream news. Every year a different country and location is chosen for the meeting.

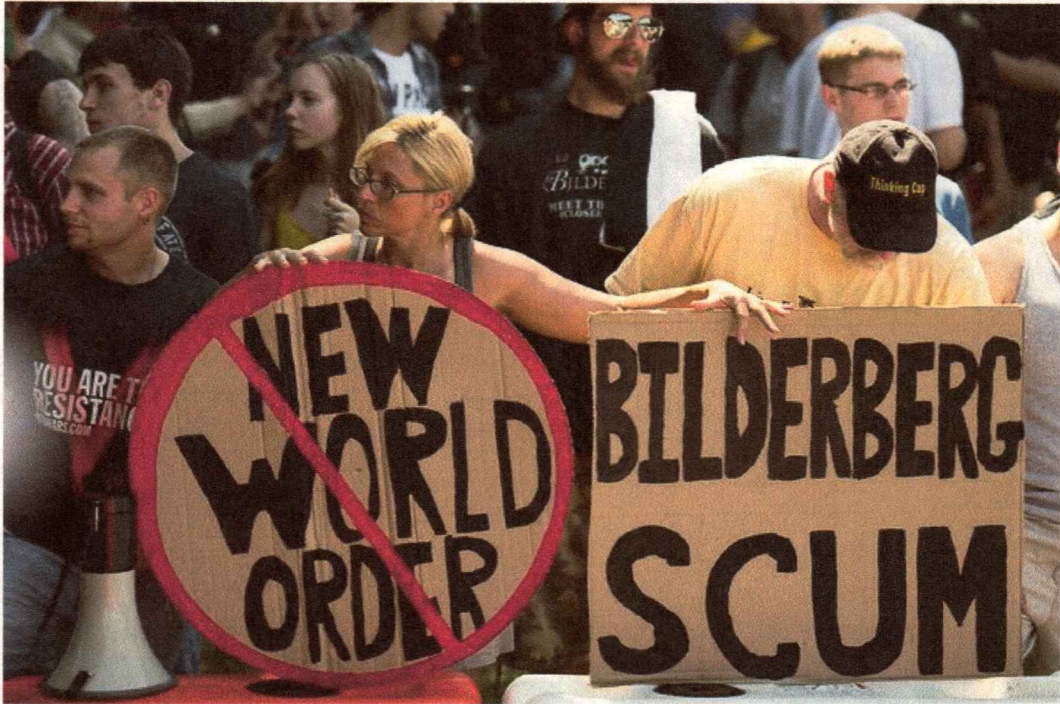


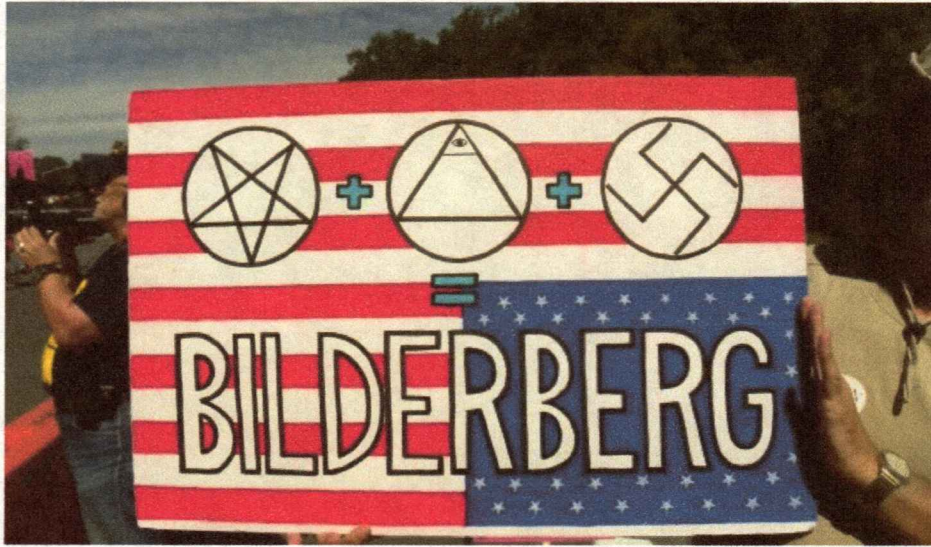
BILDERBERG GROUP

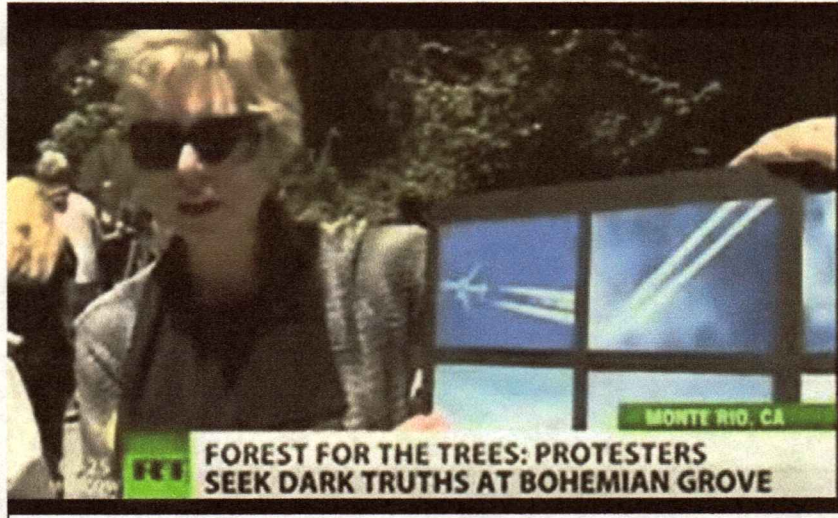
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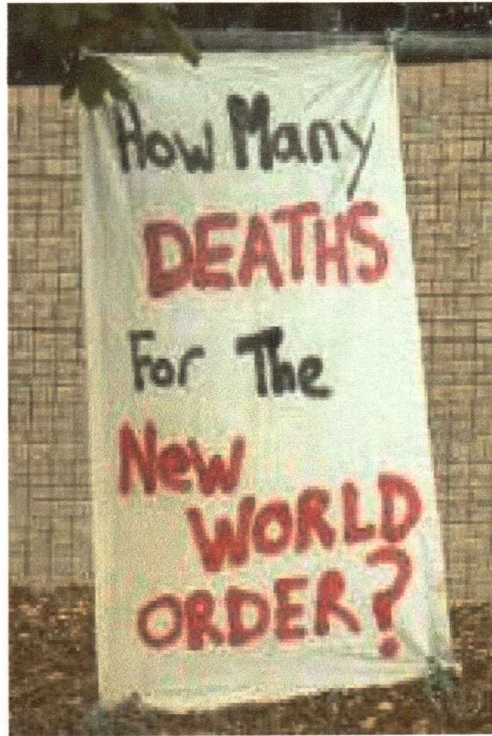
BOHEMIAN GROVE PROTESTS WORLDWIDE

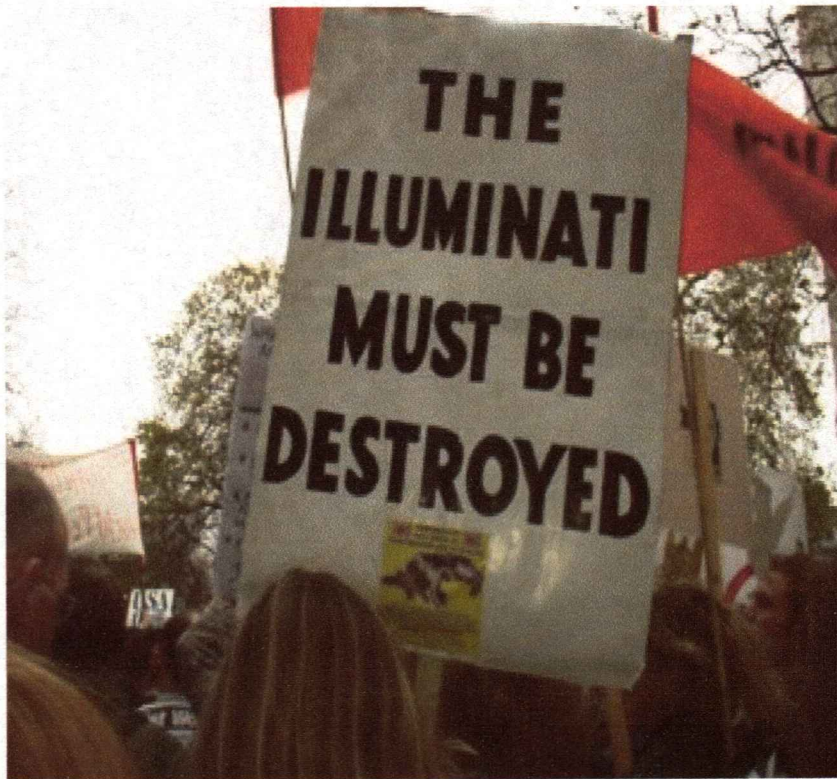
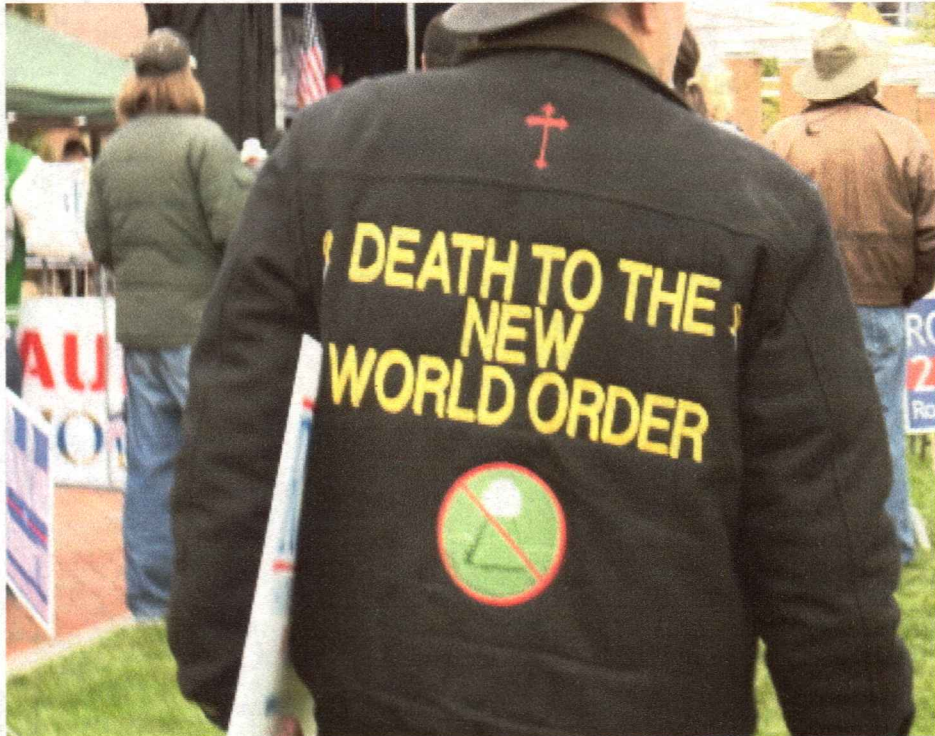












9/11 TRUTH MOVEMENT

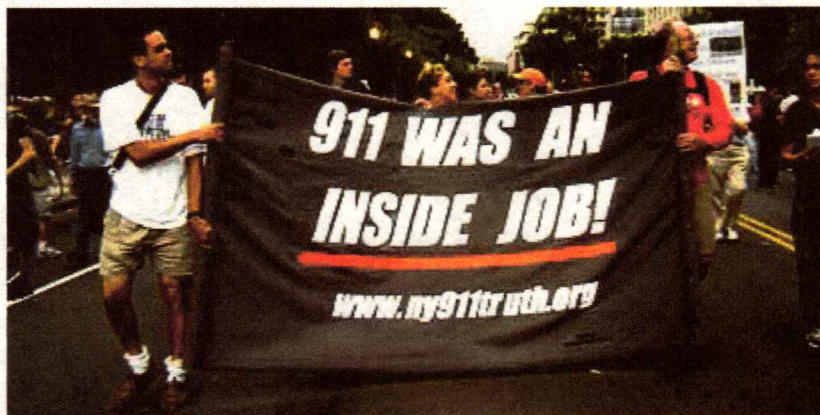
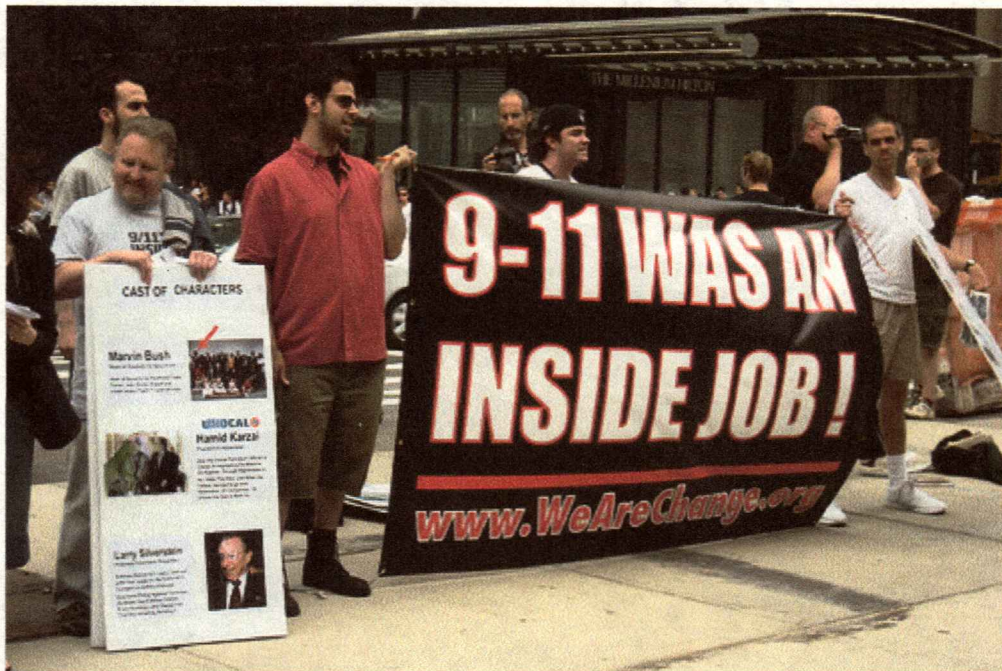
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EXPOSE

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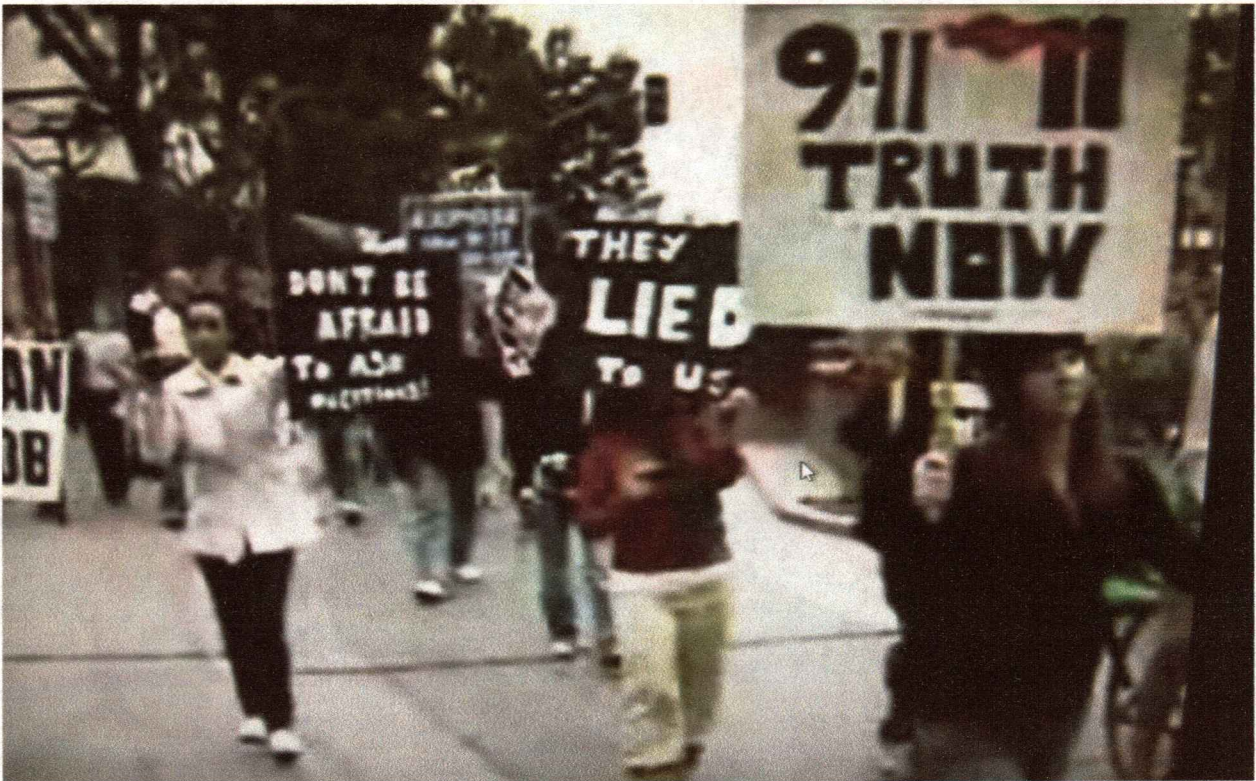


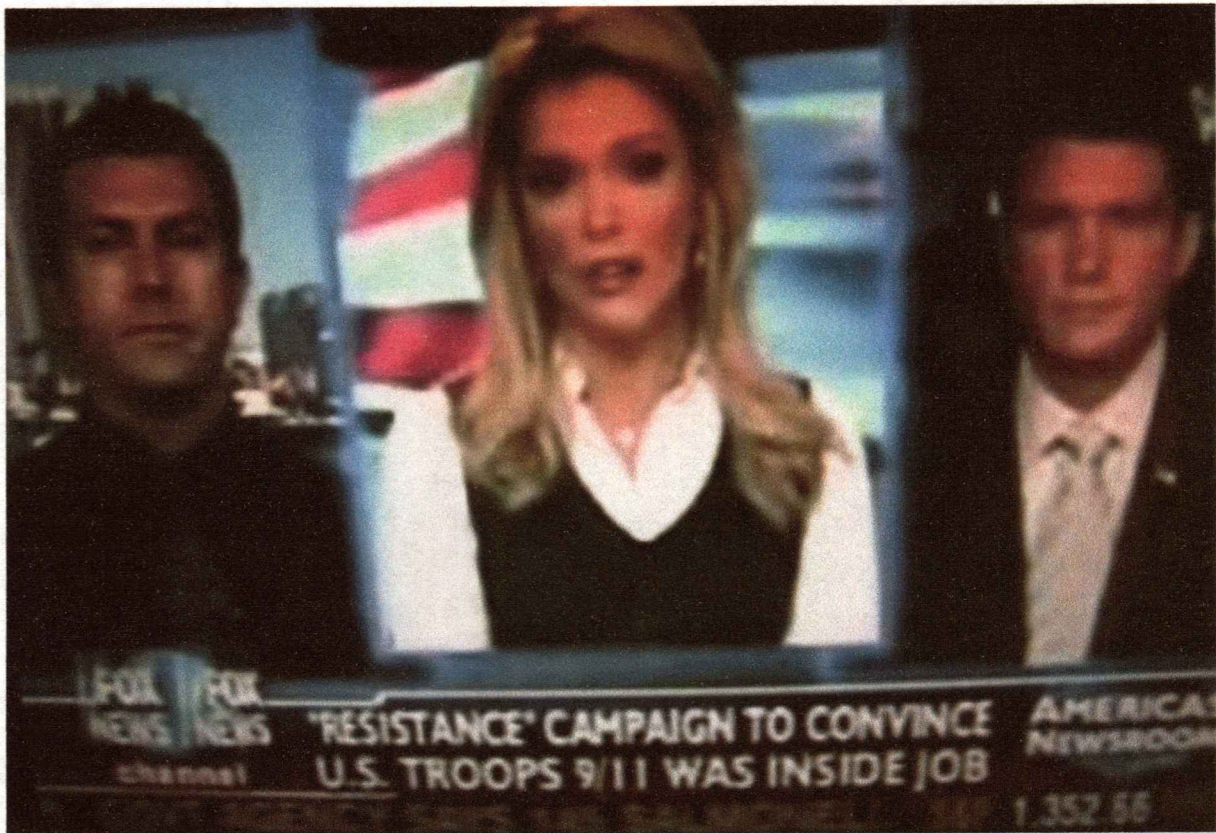


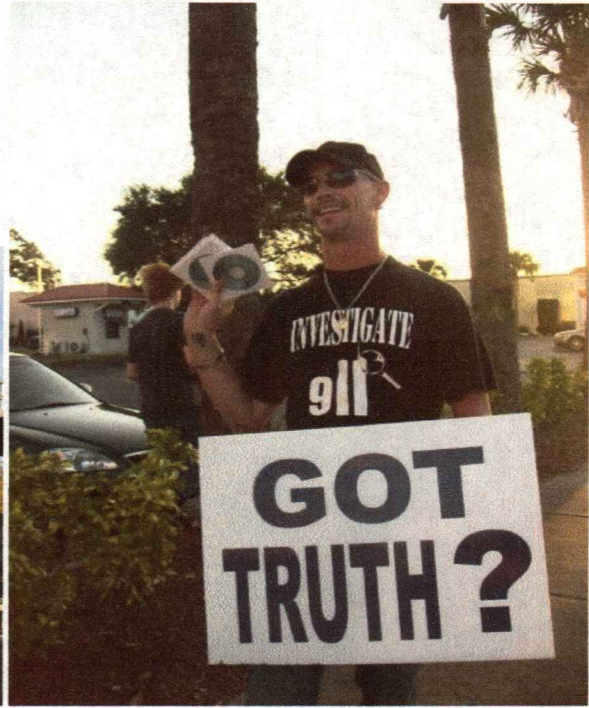


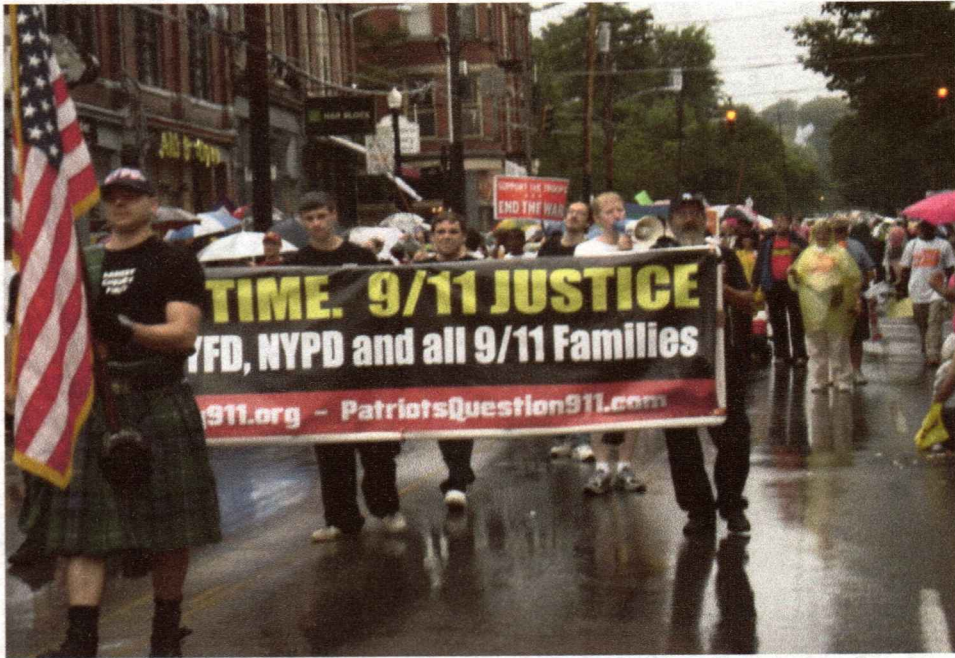












(Cincinnati)



(Canada)

Boston Sunday Globe

DECEMBER 17, 2006

TEA PARTY FOR TRUTH



ESSDRAS M SUAREZ/GLOBE STAFF

Members of the 9/11 Truth Committee reenacted the Boston Tea Party on its 233d anniversary yesterday by throwing boxes representing the 9/11 Commission Report from the Moakley Bridge over Fort Point Channel near Boston Harbor. The committee, which called its event the "9/11 Truth Tea Party," rejects the findings of the 9/11 Commission. The Boston Tea Party, a protest against British taxes, was held Dec. 16, 1773, at a site not far from yesterday's event.

City & Region section - page B2