#### ATTAIN YOUR VISION'S

# Nutrition for Life .... from our early years till we are grey and not "OLD!"

**Calcium** is particularly important in building strong bones and teeth. If you don't get enough calcium from the food you eat, your body automatically takes the calcium needed from your bones. Great providers of calcium are dark green, leafy vegetables, like kale and broccoli, oranges, blackberries, almonds, oats, brown rice and dairy.

#### Q: What are good food sources for calcium?

**A:** "Dairy products are not the healthiest source," says Dr. Neal Barnard. "They do contain calcium, but only about 30% of it is absorbed. The remaining 70% never makes it past the intestinal wall and is simply excreted with the feces. Dairy products have many other undesirable features, including animal proteins that contribute to some cases of arthritis and respiratory problems, lactose sugar that is linked to cataracts, frequent traces of antibiotics, and other problems that lead many doctors to suggest that we avoid them and get calcium from healthier sources.

"The healthiest calcium sources are 'greens and beans.' Green leafy vegetables are loaded with calcium. One cup of broccoli has 178 milligrams of calcium. What's more, the calcium in broccoli and most other green leafy vegetables is more absorbable than the calcium in milk. An exception is spinach, which has a form of calcium that is not well absorbed."

"Beans, lentils, and other legumes are also loaded with calcium. We think of beans as a humble food, but they are an extraordinary source of nutrition. They have calcium, omega-3 fatty acids, the cholesterol-lowering soluble fiber that many people thought was only in oat bran, and healthy complex carbohydrates. If you make green vegetables and beans regular parts of your diet, you'll get two excellent sources of calcium." Source: *Eat Right, Live Longer*, 168

Dr. Fuhrman agrees by writing, "You do not need dairy products to get sufficient calcium if you eat a healthy diet. All unprocessed natural foods are calcium-rich; even a whole orange (not orange juice) has about 60 mg of calcium "

Source: Eat to Live, 89-90

Dr. John McDougall says, "A vegetable-based diet is rich in calcium and all the other nutrients the body needs. Let's not forget that the original source of all calcium is the earth, and plants make this mineral available to animals, including humans, in delicious, digestible packages. That's where all the animals get it and you can, too."

Source: The McDougall Program for a Healthy Heart, 256

# CALCIUM Levels: Most of the values in the charts below can be found in the USDA National Nutrient Database for Standard Reference http://www.nal.usda.gov/fnic/foodcomp/search/

| Calcium in Raw Nuts<br>and Seeds (shelled) |                       |  |
|--|-----------------------|--|
| Nut/Seed (1 ounce)                         | Calcium<br>Milligrams |  |
| Almonds (23)                               | 70.0                  |  |
| Brazil nuts (6 to 8)                       | 45.0                  |  |
| Cashews (18)                               | 10.0                  |  |
| Chestnut, European boiled                  | 13.0                  |  |
| Chestnuts, Japanese roasted                | 10.0                  |  |
| Hazelnuts/Filberts (21)                    | 32.0                  |  |
| Flaxseeds (tablespoon ground)              | 18.0                  |  |
| Macadamias (10 to 12)                      | 24.0                  |  |
| Peanuts, dry roasted                       | 15.0                  |  |
| Pecans (19 halves)                         | 20.0                  |  |
| Pine nuts                                  | 2.0                   |  |
| Pistachio (49)                             | 30.0                  |  |
| Pumpkin seed (142)                         | 12.0                  |  |
| Sesame seed, roasted                       | 37.0                  |  |
| Sunflower seed, roasted                    | 16.0                  |  |
| Walnut, black                              | 17.0                  |  |
| Walnut, English (14 halves)                | 28.0                  |  |

# Calcium in Beans (dried, cooked)

| Bean 1 cup                | Calcium<br>Milligrams |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Adzuki Beans (Aduki)      | 64.0                  |
| Black Beans               | 46.0                  |
| Black-eyed Peas (Cowpeas) | 39.0                  |
| Cranberry Beans           | 88.0                  |
| Fava Beans (Broadbeans)   | 61.0                  |
| Garbanzos (Chickpeas)     | 80.0                  |
| Great Northern Beans      | 120.0                 |
| Kidney Beans              | 50.0                  |
| Lentils                   | 38.0                  |
| Lima Beans, large         | 32.0                  |
| Mung Beans                | 15.0                  |
| Navy Beans                | 126.0                 |
| Pink Beans                | 88.0                  |
| Pinto Beans               | 79.0                  |
| Soybeans                  | 175.0                 |
| Split Peas                | 27.0                  |

### Calcium in Grains (cooked)

| Grain 1 cup              | Calcium<br>Milligrams |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| Amaranth                 | 276.0                 |
| Barley, pearled          | 17.0                  |
| Buckwheat groats (kasha) | 12.0                  |
| Bulgur Wheat             | 18.0                  |
| Hominy, canned           | 16.0                  |
| Millet, hulled           | 5.0                   |
| Oat bran                 | 22.0                  |
| Rice, brown (long grain) | 20.0                  |
| Rice, white              | 16.0                  |
| Rice, wild               | 5.0                   |
| Wheat, sprouted          | 30.0                  |
| Wheat bran, crude        | 42.0                  |
| Wheat germ. toasted      | 51.0                  |

### Calcium in Meat, Chicken, Fish VEGAN Substitutes\*

| Product                                  | Serving<br>Size    | Calcium<br>Milligrams |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Boca Burger Original Vegan               | 2.5 ounces         | 60                    |
| Dr. Praeger's Veggie Burgers             | 3 ounces           | 40                    |
| Health is Wealth Chicken-Free<br>Patties | 3 ounces           | 120                   |
| Lightlife Gimme Lean                     | 2 ounces           | 40 to 60              |
| Lightlife Ground Round                   | 2 ounces           | 80                    |
| Lightlife Breakfast Links                | 2 links (2 ounces) | 60                    |

| Soyrizo Chorizo               | 2 ounces | 60 |
|-------------------------------|----------|----|
| White Wave Tempeh             | 3 ounces | 60 |
| Yves Meatless Beef Burger     | 3 ounces | 60 |
| Yves Meatless Chicken Burgers | 3 ounces | 80 |
| Yves Veggie Breakfast Patties | 2 ounces | 60 |
| Yves Veggie Breakfast Links   | 3 ounces | 80 |

### Calcium in Ready-to Eat Cereals

| Cereal                                   | Cup  | Calcium<br>Milligrams |
|--|------|-----------------------|
| General Mills Basic 4                    | 1    | 250.0                 |
| General Mills Cheerios                   | 1    | 100.0                 |
| General Mills Fiber One                  | 1    | 200.0                 |
| General Mills Total                      | 3/4  | 258.0                 |
| General Mills Total Corn Flakes          | 1.33 | 1000.0                |
| General Mills Total Raisin Bran          | 1    | 1000.0                |
| General Mills Wheaties                   | 1    | 20.0                  |
| Kellogg's All-Bran                       | 1/2  | 121.0                 |
| Kellogg's Product 19                     | 1    | 5.0                   |
| Kellogg's Raisin Bran                    | 1    | 29.0                  |
| Kellogg's Rice Krispies                  | 1    | 2.0                   |
| Kellogg's Special K                      | 1    | 9.0                   |
| Post Grape Nuts                          | 1/2  | 20.0                  |
| Post 100% Bran                           | 1/3  | 22.0                  |
| Post Raisin Bran                         | 1    | 30.0                  |
| Post Shredded Wheat                      | 1.25 | 27.0                  |
| Quaker Cinnmon Life                      | 1    | 138.0                 |
| Quaker Oat Bran                          | 1.25 | 109.0                 |
| Quaker 100% Natural Granola Oats & Honey | 1/2  | 61.0                  |
|  |      |                       |

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| Vegetable                  | Serving     | Calcium<br>Milligrams |
|----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| Artichokes                 | medium      | 54.0                  |
| Asparagus                  | 1/2 cup     | 21.0                  |
| Beans, Green               | 1 cup       | 55.0                  |
| Beet greens                | 1 cup       | 164.0                 |
| Beets, sliced              | 1 cup       | 28.0                  |
| Bok Choy (Chinese Cabbage) | 1 cup       | 158.0                 |
| Broccoli, chopped          | 1/2 cup     | 31.0                  |
| Broccoli, Chinese          | 1 cup       | 88.0                  |
| Broccoli raab (Rapini)     | 1 bunch     | 516.0                 |
| Brussels Sprouts           | 1/2 cup     | 28.0                  |
| Cabbage, Green             | 1/2 cup     | 36.0                  |
| Cabbage, Red               | 1/2 cup     | 32.0                  |
| Carrots, sliced            | 1/2 cup     | 23.0                  |
| Cauliflower                | 1/2 cup     | 10.0                  |
| Celery                     | 1 cup diced | 63.0                  |
| Collards                   | 1 cup       | 266.0                 |
| Corn, Sweet                | 1 large ear | 2.0                   |
| Dandelion Greens           | 1 cup       | 147.0                 |
| Eggplant                   | 1 cup       | 6.0                   |
| Kale                       | 1 cup       | 94.0                  |

| Leeks                          | 1 medium        | 37.0   |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Okra, sliced                   | 1/2 cup         | 62.0   |
| Onions                         | 1 cup           | 46.0   |
| Parsnips                       | 1/2 cup         | 29.0   |
| Peas                           | 1/2 cup         | 43.0   |
| Peppers, green bell            | 1/2 cup         | 6.0    |
| Potato medium, baked with skin | 2 1/4" x 3 1/4" | 26.0   |
| Potato, boiled with skin       | 1/2 cup         | 4.0    |
| Snow Peas                      | 1 cup           | 94.0   |
| Spinach                        | 1 cup           | 245.0* |
| Squash, Acorn                  | 1 cup cubed     | 90.0   |
| Squash, Butternut              | 1 cup cubed     | 84.0   |
| Squash, Crookneck              | 1 cup cubed     | 40.0   |
| Squash, Hubbard                | 1 cup cubed     | 35.0   |
| Squash, Spaghetti              | 1 cup           | 33.0   |
| Squash, Winter                 | 1 cup           | 29.0   |
| Sweet Potato: with skin        | 1 medium        | 43.0   |
| Swiss Chard                    | 1 cup chopped   | 102*   |
| Tomato, Stewed                 | 1 cup           | 26.0   |
| Turnip greens                  | 1 cup chopped   | 197.0  |
| Zucchini                       | 1 cup sliced    | 23.0   |

# Calcium in Fresh Vegetables (raw) \*Oxalates deter complete absorption

| Vegetable                            | Serving | Calcium<br>Milligrams |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| Artichoke                            | medium  | 56.0                  |
| Asparagus                            | 1 cup   | 32.0                  |
| Beans, green                         | 1 cup   | 41.0                  |
| Beans, kidney (Sprouted)             | 1 cup   | 31.0                  |
| Beans, mung (Sprouted)               | 1 cup   | 14.0                  |
| Beans, navy (Sprouted)               | 1 cup   | 16.0                  |
| Beets                                | 1 cup   | 22.0                  |
| Broccoli                             | 1/2 cup | 21.0                  |
| Broccoli, Chinese                    | 1 cup   | 88.0                  |
| Brussels Sprouts                     | 1 cup   | 37.0                  |
| Cabbage, Chinese (Bok choy) shredded | 1 cup   | 74.0                  |
| Cabbage, Chinese (Pe tsai) shredded  | 1 cup   | 59.0                  |
| Cabbage, green shredded              | 1 cup   | 28.0                  |
| Cabbage, red shredded                | 1 cup   | 32.0                  |
| Cabbage, savoy shredded              | 1 cup   | 24.0                  |
| Carrot, chopped                      | 1 cup   | 42.0                  |
| Cauliflower                          | 1 cup   | 22.0                  |
| Celeriac                             | 1 cup   | 67.0                  |

| Celery, chopped              | 1 cup         | 40.0  |
|------------------------------|---------------|-------|
| Chayote, 1" pieces           | 1 cup         | 22.0  |
| Collards, chopped            | 1 cup         | 52.0  |
| Corn, Sweet                  | 1 large ear   | 3.0   |
| Dandelion Greens, chopped    | 1 cup         | 103.0 |
| Fennel                       | 1 medium bulb | 115.0 |
| Kale, chopped                | 1 cup         | 90.0  |
| Kohlrabi                     | 1 cup         | 32.0  |
| Leeks                        | 1 cup         | 53.0  |
| Lettuce, butter shredded     | 1 cup         | 19.0  |
| Lettuce, green leaf shredded | 1 cup         | 13.0  |
| Lettuce, iceberg shredded    | 1 cup         | 13.0  |
| Lettuce, red leaf shredded   | 1 cup         | 9.0   |
| Mustard Greens, chopped      | 1 cup         | 58.0  |
| Okra                         | 1 cup         | 81.0  |
| Onions, chopped              | 1 cup         | 37.0  |
| Parsnips, sliced             | 1 cup         | 48.0  |
| Peas                         | 1 cup         | 42.0  |
| Peppers, bell, chopped       | 1 cup         | 15.0  |
| Radish, red sliced           | 1 cup         | 29.0  |
| Radish, White Icicle         | 1/2 cup       | 14.0  |
| Snow Peas                    | 1 cup         | 27.0  |

| Spinach                 | 1 cup  | 30.0* |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|
| Squash, acorn cubed     | 1 cup  | 46    |
| Squash, butternut cubed | 1 cup  | 67    |
| Squash, crookneck cubed | 1 cup  | 27    |
| Squash, hubbard cubed   | 1 cup  | 16    |
| Squash, spaghetti       | 1 cup  | 23.0  |
| Sweet Potato, cubes     | 1 cup  | 40.0  |
| Swiss Chard*            | 1 cup  | 18.0* |
| Tomato                  | 3 inch | 18.0  |
| Turnip, cubes           | 1 cup  | 39.0  |
| Turnip greens           | 1 cup  | 104.0 |
| Zucchini, chopped       | 1 cup  | 19.0  |

# Calcium in Fruits (raw)

| Fruit                     | Serving            | Calcium<br>Milligrams |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Apple                     | 2 per pound        | 13.0                  |
| Apricot                   | 1 medium           | 5.0                   |
| Avocado, California       | 1 medium           | 18.0                  |
| Avocado, Florida          | 1 mediium          | 30.0                  |
| Banana                    | 9 inch             | 8.0                   |
| Blackberries              | 1 cup              | 42.0                  |
| Blueberries               | 1 cup              | 9.0                   |
| Boysenberries             | 1 cup frozen       | 36.0                  |
| Cantaloupe                | 1 cup cubed        | 17.6                  |
| Casaba Melon              | 1 cup cubed        | 14.0                  |
| Cherimoya (Custard Apple) | 1 fruit            | 25.0                  |
| Cherries                  | 1 cup              | 19.0                  |
| Cranberries               | 1 cup raw whole    | 8.0                   |
| Currants, Black           | 1 cup              | 62.0                  |
| Currants, Red/White       | 1 cup              | 37.0                  |
| Durian                    | 1 cup chopped      | 15.0                  |
| Feijoa                    | 1 med. trimmed     | 8.0                   |
| Fig                       | 1 large (2.5") fig | 22.0                  |

|                       | cup           | 38.0 |
|-----------------------|---------------|------|
| Grape, Red or Green 1 | cup           | 15.0 |
| Grapefruit, Pink 1    |               | 15.0 |
| Grapefruit, Red 1,    | /2            | 27.0 |
| Grapefruit. White     | /2            | 14.0 |
| Guava 1               | cup chopped   | 30.0 |
| Guava, Strawberry 1   | cup chopped   | 51.0 |
| Honeydew 1            | cup cubed     | 11.0 |
| Jackfruit 1           | cup siced     | 56.0 |
| Kiwi 1                | large         | 31.0 |
| Kumquat 1             | medium        | 12.0 |
| Lemon 1               | fruit 2 3/8 " | 22.0 |
| Lime 1                | lime 2"       | 22.1 |
| Loganberries 1        | cup frozen    | 38.0 |
| Loquat 1              | medium        | 3.0  |
| Mango 1               | cup sliced    | 16.0 |
| Mulberry 1            | cup           | 54.6 |
| Nectarine 1           | fruit 2.5"    | 9.0  |
| Orange, Florida 1     | fruit 2 5/8"  | 61.0 |
| Orange, navel 1       | fruit 2 7/8"  | 48.0 |
| Orange, valencia      | fruit 2 5/8"  | 60.0 |
| Papaya 1              | cup cubed     | 34.0 |

| ·                           |                 |      |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|------|
| Peach                       | 1 medium 2 2/3" | 9.0  |
| Pear                        | 1 pear medium   | 16.0 |
| Persimmon                   | 1 fruit 2.5"    | 7.0  |
| Pineapple                   | 1 cup diced     | 20.0 |
| Plum                        | 1 plum 2 1/8"   | 4.0  |
| Pomegranate                 | 1 fruit 3 3/8"  | 5.0  |
| Prickly Pear                | 1 medium        | 58.0 |
| Quince                      | 1 medium        | 10.0 |
| Raspberries                 | 1 cup           | 31.0 |
| Sapodilla                   | 1 medium        | 36.0 |
| Sapote (marmalade plum)     | 1 medium        | 88.0 |
| Starfruit (carambola)       | 1 fruit 4.5"    | 4 .0 |
| Strawberries                | 1 cup whole     | 23.0 |
| Tangerine (mandarin orange) | 1 fruit 2.5"    | 33.0 |
| Watermelon                  | 1 cup diced     | 11.0 |

| Calcium in Dried Fruits |                |                       |
|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| Fruit                   | Serving        | Calcium<br>Milligrams |
| Apples                  | 1/2 cup        | 6.0                   |
| Apricots                | 1/2 cup halves | 36.0                  |
| Banana chips            | 1 1/2 ounces   | 8.0                   |

| Cranberries, dried sweetened/TD> | 1/3 cup                | 4.0   |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| Currants, zante                  | 1/2 cup                | 62.0  |
| Dates, deglet noor               | 1/2 cup pitted chopped | 34.5  |
| Dates, medjool                   | 1 date                 | 15.0  |
| Figs                             | 1/2 cup chopped        | 120.5 |
| Peaches                          | 1/2 cup halves         | 22.4  |
| Pears                            | 1/2 cup halves         | 22.5  |
| Prunes                           | 1/2 cup pitted         | 37.5  |
| Raisins, dark                    | 1/2 cup                | 36.0  |
| Raisins, golden                  | 1/2 cup                | 43.5  |

| Calcium in Nut/Seed Butters |                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Nut/Seed<br>(1 Tablespoon)  | Calcium<br>Milligrams |
| Almond                      | 43.0                  |
| Cashew                      | 7.0                   |
| Peanut                      | 7.0                   |
| Sesame Tahini               | 64                    |

| Calcium in Soy Products                   |                 |                       |
|---|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Product                                   | Serving<br>Size | Calcium<br>Milligrams |
| Baked Tofu<br>Medium to Extra Firm        | 3 ounces        | 100 to 150            |
| Tofu with calcium<br>Medium to Extra Firm | 3 ounces        | 100 to 150            |
| Tofu<br>Soft or Silken                    | 3 ounces        | 20 to 40              |
| Tempeh                                    | 3 ounces        | 60                    |
| Textured Vegetable Protein TVP            | 1/4 cup         | 80                    |
| Soy Yogurt                                | 8 ounces        | 150 to 300            |

| Calcium in Milk Substitutes |                       |  |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Beverage<br>1 cup           | Calcium<br>Milligrams |  |
| Soy milk, fortified         | 200.0 to 368.0        |  |
| Soy milk, unfortified       | 93.0                  |  |
| Rice milk, Fortified        | 250 to 300            |  |
| Almond, Fortified           | 200 to 300            |  |
| Hazelnut, Fortified         | 300                   |  |
| Hempmilk                    | 460                   |  |