# Social Impact Communication

By

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#### DAY-2

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#### What we will cover

#### **DAY-1** (Impact Evaluation)

- Ice breaker
- Wicked problems and systems thinking
- Social impact evaluation
- Professional considerations

#### **DAY-2 (Public Relations)**

- Public relations
- Stakeholder approach
- Campaigns
- Professional considerations

#### Public Relations



#### Ice breaker

What do you think of communications for social impact?

 Can you recall any social impact communication campaign that stood out for you?

What has public relations got to do with communication?

#### Public relations

A strategic function that enables organisations/individuals to effectively engage with their stakeholder universe to secure long-term goodwill and partnerships.

#### Impact communication

A strategic process of establishing touchpoints with stakeholders led by messaging, campaigns and storytelling to create awareness of social impact, influence opinions and move action based on authenticity, *not spin*.

### Landscape

- 24\*7 news cycle
- Social media
- Hyperconnected youth & citizen journalism
- Cybersecurity
- Employee wellbeing
- Regulatory hurdles
- Activism

Now more than ever, it will be action—not spin—that builds strong reputations

Bonini et al. (2009)

## Stakeholder approach



#### Discussion

Who are your stakeholders?

How will you present social impact to your stakeholders?

Do you think their needs are different?

#### Stakeholder universe

















#### Stakeholder levers

Stakeholder	Communication Levers
Funders	<ul><li>Alignment with vision</li><li>Effective funds utilization</li><li>Transparency</li></ul>
Employees	<ul> <li>How organisation is changing lives</li> <li>Their part in social commitment</li> <li>Involvement opportunities</li> </ul>
Media	<ul> <li>Impact – quantity and quality</li> <li>Human interest stories</li> <li>Innovative approaches</li> </ul>
Government	<ul> <li>Regulatory compliance</li> <li>Alignment with central &amp; state development priorities</li> <li>Contribution to SDGs</li> </ul>

Stakeholder	Communication Levers
Civil Society	<ul> <li>Impact in their communities</li> <li>Engagement with government and partners</li> <li>Involvement opportunities</li> </ul>
Partners	<ul><li>How partnerships are leveraged</li><li>Transparency in approach and funds</li><li>Co-branding</li></ul>
Sceptics	<ul> <li>Transparency</li> <li>Uniqueness in model</li> <li>Impact – quantitative &amp; qualitative</li> </ul>
Lateral Organisations	<ul> <li>Uniqueness in delivery model</li> <li>Best practices and benchmarks</li> <li>Macro-collaboration opportunities</li> </ul>

#### Strategy

Create



Engage



Safeguard

#### Strategy - Create

Message creation is the starting point

 Adopt an immersive approach touching values, market realities and related objectives to understand the narrative

 Messages must not only inform and promote, but also inspire and motivate

A good message covers several levels of communication

#### Strategy - Engage

• Establishing touchpoints with target stakeholders with clearly laid out objectives in mind and well-identified leverage points

Stakeholders are the target audience

 Direct engagement tactics by understanding of power and influence metrics of stakeholders

Establish continuity and dialogue, not monologue

### Strategy - Safeguard

- Reputational threat can come from anywhere anytime
- Set up listening & monitoring systems
- Need a constant sense of both online and offline sentiments
- Set up cross-functional Crisis Management Team (CMT)
- Set up process for crisis management
- Spokespersons identification and training
- Move from secrecy to openness
- Develop every team member to be a program advocate

#### Discussion on channels



TRADITIONAL MEDIA













PUBLIC FORUMS



ASPECT OF LANGUAGE

#### Example

Menstrual Hygiene Day 2020



Click the picture

#### Communication focus

#### Campaign handled by Kaboom Social Impact

• Impact Focussed: Message strongly connected to positive impact on the ground

 Culturally Relevant: Creative process to unearth unique, impact-oriented, localised and targeted communication

Insights Driven: Stakeholder at the centre of communication delivery

## Professional considerations



#### Coherence in strategy

- Who you're communicating to
- Objective of the communication
- Communication levers
- Communication mediums
- Frequency of communication
- What indices to present

- Activities and measures to communicate
- What results were achieved
- Outlook for the follow-up period
- Plans and forecasts
- Strategic work alignments
- Compliances

## Pondering on sceptics

- Engaging with sceptics provide insights into their scepticism
- Helps crafting powerful counter-arguments and proactively anticipate future criticism
- Successful conversion of sceptics can be powerful allies and advocates
- Engaging proactively allows for choice of time and place of engagement rather than being caught 'on the back foot' in a reactive communications mode
- Never lie you will be found out
- Don't adopt a defensive, aggressive or argumentative tone
- Be persuasive, objective, evidence-based and passionate
- Respect people's right to their opinions

#### Challenges

- Lack of adequate understanding
- Lack of adequate capability
- Donors often wanting to see results in an unreasonably short time frame
- Reluctance of evaluation sponsors to fund longitudinal studies
- High cost of impact assessment inadequate funding, low capacity, little resources, lack of time to undertake assessment of communication activities
- Evaluation is approached in a vertical as opposed to integrated manner
- Complexity of social change

(Lennie and Tacchi, 2015)

#### Thoughts?



## Thank you!

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Flexible Systems Management

Rajneesh Chowdhury

# Systems Thinking for Management Consultants

**Introducing Holistic Flexibility** 



A significant addition to the literature on 'systems thinking', particularly because the ideas it espouses are grounded on practical project work. They have emerged as a result of reflection upon fifteen years of personal experience undertaking management research and consulting in India and the UK. These engagements have embraced a wide variety of organisations in private industry, public health, professional services, and the charitable sector.

Michael C. Jackson OBE

Past President, International Federation for Systems Research, International Society for Systems Sciences, Professor Emeritus, University of Hull (UK)

The author convincingly argues for the case of 'responsible outcomes' for management interventions that is much needed for corporations, not-for-profits and governments operating in the current day. Insights presented in this book can have far-reaching impact in the areas presented, and beyond.

**Zenia Tata** 

Chief Impact Officer, XPRIZE Foundation (USA)

A comprehensive journey of understanding the relevance of systems thinking for consultants and change makers. Rajneesh's argument on building 'responsible outcomes' for change interventions brings in an onus to systems consultants to work towards solutions that are meaningful and sustainable. This is especially so at a time when we are moving to agile methods of driving change. This book is a significant addition in the literature of management consulting, for students and practitioners of this science.

**Gopal N Sarma** 

Senior Partner, Bain & Company (India)

Published worldwide by Springer in 2019