

For Sale!

# Deer Resistant Native Plants

FLOWERS							
Common Name	Scientific Name	Height	Light	Moisture	Bloom Time	Bloom Color	Deterrent
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	1-2'	sun to part-sun	dry to medium	spring/summer	white	strong taste/smell
White Baneberry	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	1-2.5'	part-shade	medium to wet	spring	white	toxic foliage
Anise Hyssop	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	2-4'	sun to part-shade	dry to medium	summer	light purple	strong taste/smell
White Snakeroot	<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	1.5-3'	part-sun to shade	dry to medium	fall	white	toxic foliage
Swamp Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	2.5-5'	sun to part-sun	medium to wet	late summer	yellow	strong taste/smell
→ Nodding Wild Onion	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	1.5'	sun to part-shade	dry to medium	mid-summer	pink	strong taste/smell
Meadow Anemone	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	1-2'	sun to part-sun	medium to wet	late spring	white	toxic foliage
Windflower	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	1-2'	sun to part-sun	dry to medium	summer	white	toxic foliage
→ Wild Columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	2-3'	part-shade to shade	dry to medium	early summer	red	toxic foliage
Green Dragon	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	1.5-2.5'	part-shade	medium	spring	green	toxic foliage
Jack-in-the-Pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	1-2'	part-shade	medium to wet	spring	green	toxic foliage
→ Wild Ginger	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	4-12"	part-shade	dry to medium	spring	red/purple	toxic foliage
Poke Milkweed	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	2-6'	part-sun	medium	summer	white/pink	toxic foliage
→ Swamp Milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	2-4'	sun to part-sun	medium to wet	summer	pink	toxic foliage
Sullivant's Milkweed	<i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>	2-3'	sun	medium to wet	summer	pink	toxic foliage
Butterfly Milkweed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	2.5'	sun	dry to medium	mid-summer	orange	toxic foliage
→ Whorled Milkweed	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	0.5-2'	sun	dry to medium	summer	white	toxic foliage
White Wild Indigo	<i>Baptisia alba</i>	3-6'	sun	dry to medium	summer	white	toxic foliage
→ Blue False Indigo	<i>Baptisia australis</i>	3-4'	sun to part-sun	medium to wet	early summer	blue	toxic foliage
Cream Wild Indigo	<i>Baptisia bracteata</i>	1.5'	sun	dry to medium	spring	yellow/white	toxic foliage
Hairy Wood Mint	<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	1-3'	part-shade	medium	summer	white/purple	strong taste/smell
Marsh Marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	0.5-2'	sun to part-sun	wet	spring	yellow	toxic foliage
Blue Cohosh	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	1-3'	part-shade	medium	spring	yellow/green	toxic foliage
White Turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	2-3'	sun to part-sun	wet	late summer	white	strong taste/smell
→ Pink Turtlehead	<i>Chelone obliqua</i>	1-3'	part-sun	wet	early fall	pink	strong taste/smell
Field Thistle	<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	2-8'	sun	medium	late summer	pink	spiny foliage
Blue Mistflower	<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	1-2.5'	sun to part-sun	medium to wet	late summer	blue	strong taste/smell
Dwarf Larkspur	<i>Delphinium tricornis</i>	0.5-1.5'	part-shade	dry to medium	spring	blue/purple	toxic foliage
Squirrel Corn	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	6-12"	part-shade	medium	spring	white	toxic foliage

	Dutchman's Breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	4-8"	part-shade	medium	spring	white	toxic foliage
	Aunt Lucy	<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i>	4-16"	part-shade	medium to wet	spring	white	strong taste/smell
	Rattlesnake Master	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	4-5'	sun	dry to medium	summer	green/white	spiny foliage
	Tall Boneset	<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	3-4'	sun to part-sun	dry to medium	late summer	white	strong taste/smell
	Common Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	2-4'	sun to part-sun	medium to wet	late summer	white	strong taste/smell
	Late Boneset	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	3-6'	sun to part-sun	medium to wet	late summer	white	strong taste/smell
	Flowering Spurge	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	0.5-3'	sun	dry to medium	late summer	white	toxic foliage
	Fringed Gentian	<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	1-3'	sun to part-sun	medium to wet	early fall	blue	strong taste/smell
→	Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	3-5'	sun to part-sun	wet	early fall	yellow	toxic foliage
→	Blue Flag Iris	<i>Iris virginica shrevei</i>	2-3'	sun to part-sun	wet	early summer	blue/purple	toxic foliage
→	Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	2-4'	sun to part-shade	medium to wet	late summer	red	toxic foliage
→	Great Blue Lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	2-3'	sun to part-shade	medium to wet	late summer	blue	toxic foliage
	Field Mint	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	0.5-1.5'	sun to part-shade	medium to wet	late summer	pink/light purple	strong taste/smell
	Wild Four-o'clock	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	2-4'	sun	dry to medium	late spring	pink	toxic foliage
→	Bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	2-4'	sun to part-shade	dry to medium	summer	pink/light purple	strong taste/smell
	Spotted Beebalm	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	1-3'	sun	dry to medium	late summer	yellow	strong taste/smell
	Golden Ragwort	<i>Packera aurea</i>	0.5-2'	sun to part-shade	medium to wet	spring	yellow	toxic foliage
	Wild Quinine	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	2-3'	sun	medium	summer	white	strong taste/smell
	Mayapple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	1-1.5'	part-shade	dry to medium	spring	white	toxic foliage
	Slender Mountain Mint	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	1-3'	sun	dry to wet	summer	white	strong taste/smell
	Hairy Mountain Mint	<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i>	2-4'	sun to part-sun	dry to wet	late summer	white	strong taste/smell
→	Common Mountain Mint	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	2-3'	sun	medium	summer	white	strong taste/smell
	Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus</i> spp.	1'	part-shade	dry to wet	spring/summer	yellow	toxic foliage
	Black Snakeroot	<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	1-2.5'	part-shade	dry to medium	late spring	yellow/green	strong taste/smell
	Late Figwort	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	3.5-8'	part-shade	medium to wet	late summer	red	strong taste/smell
	Hairy Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i>	0.75-2'	part-shade	dry to medium	summer	blue/purple	strong taste/smell
	Heart-leaved Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria ovata</i>	0.75-3'	part-shade	medium	summer	blue/purple	strong taste/smell
	Smooth Hedge-nettle	<i>Stachys tenuifolium</i>	0.5-2.5'	part-sun	medium to wet	summer	pink/light purple	strong taste/smell
→	Celandine Poppy	<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	1-1.5'	part-shade	medium	spring	yellow	toxic foliage
	Skunk Cabbage	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	2-3'	sun to part-shade	wet	spring	purple/maroon	toxic foliage
	Rue Anemone	<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	4-8"	part-sun to shade	dry to medium	spring	white/pink/purple	toxic foliage
	Blue Vervain	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	2-6'	sun	medium to wet	late summer	blue/purple	strong taste/smell
	Smooth Ironweed	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	3-6'	sun	wet to medium	late summer	purple	strong taste/smell

Missouri Ironweed	<i>Vernonia missurica</i>	3-6'	sun to part-sun	medium to wet	late summer	pink/purple	strong taste/smell
<b>SHRUBS</b>							
<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Height</b>	<b>Light</b>	<b>Moisture</b>	<b>Bloom Time</b>	<b>Bloom Color</b>	<b>Deterrent</b>
Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	3-8'	sun to part-sun	wet	summer	white	toxic foliage
Shrubby St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	2-4'	sun to part-sun	dry to wet	summer	yellow	toxic foliage
Shrubby Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	2-4'	sun to part-shade	medium	summer	yellow	
Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	4-12'	sun to part-sun	medium to wet	summer	white	toxic foliage
<b>TREES</b>							
<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Height</b>	<b>Light</b>	<b>Moisture</b>	<b>Bloom Time</b>	<b>Bloom Color</b>	<b>Deterrent</b>
Ohio Buckeye	<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	40-60'	sun to part-shade	medium	spring	white/green	toxic foliage
Pawpaw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>	15-30'	sun to part-shade	medium to wet	spring	purple	strong taste/smell
Kentucky Coffeetree	<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i>	60-90'	sun to part-sun	medium	summer	white/green	toxic foliage
Wafer Ash	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	10-20'	sun to part-shade	dry to medium	late spring	white/green	strong taste/smell
<b>GROUNDCOVERS</b>							
<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Height</b>	<b>Light</b>	<b>Moisture</b>	<b>Bloom Time</b>	<b>Bloom Color</b>	<b>Deterrent</b>
Trumpet Creeper	<i>Campsis radicans</i>	0.5-1'	sun to part-shade	medium	summer	orange/red	toxic foliage
Moonseed	<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	8-20'	part-sun to shade	medium	spring	white	toxic foliage
Wild Stonecrop	<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	3"	shade	medium	spring	white	strong taste/smell

Factors that negatively affect the palatability of a plant to mammalian herbivores include: hairy foliage, strong taste/smell (mint, onion), toxic foliage, or spiny foliage.