

Great Crosby Catholic Primary School



Progression in Spanish Subject Knowledge

This four-year scheme is based on the National Curriculum Programmes of Study. Each objective has been broken down into four levels to form a framework of age-related expectations. The scheme is designed to build knowledge and skills, encouraging pupils to become increasingly independent and creative in their language study. Each half term follows a theme, enabling language and structures to be revisited and embedded. The aim is to produce language-learners who are well-equipped for Key Stage 3.

Assessment:

Prior learning has been identified in bold print and should always be assessed and reinforced as part of the teaching process. In addition, activities which particularly lend themselves to assessment and the gathering of evidence have been underlined.

Spanish is new to Great Crosby Primary, starting in the 2022-2023 academic year. For this reason, all Key Stage 2 year groups will begin with the Year 3 objectives. Age-related challenge will be added as appropriate.

Year 3	<p>Autumn:</p> <p>Produce basic greetings [POS1/4] Ask and answer questions: name, feelings, where you live, age, what colour [POS3] Produce 1-10 in and out of order and match to digit [POS1/4/9] Say how many there are of something [POS4] Produce 6 colours [POS1/4/9] Produce 8 body parts [POS1/4/9] Read, show understanding and match body words to images independently [POS7/8] Write and say body words using a model [POS10] Write body words [and articles] from memory with understandable accuracy [POS11] Perform a body song [POS6] Recognise word classes and masc/fem articles [POS12] Recognise, 'j,' silent 'h' phonemes [POS7]</p> <p>Autumn2:</p> <p>Ask and answer questions: name, others' names, feelings, where you live, age, colour [POS3] Produce 1-20 in and out of order [POS1/4/9] Produce number bonds to 20 [POS1/4] Recall 8 body parts (Y3 Aut 1) [POS 4/9] Recall 11 colours (Y3 Aut 1)[POS 4/9]</p>
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Read and show understanding of 11 written colours **[POS8]**
Respond correctly to instructions **[POS1]**
Produce classroom objects **[POS1/4]**
Read and show understanding of classroom objects **[POS8]**
Write classroom objects from memory [missing vowels] **[POS11]**
Perform a class objects song, recognising sounds and rhymes **[POS2/6]**
Recognise 'll', 'z' phoneme **[POS7]**
Compare Spanish Christmas to British

Spring:

Read, ask and answer questions: name, others' names, feelings, where you live, age, what colour, birthday [POS3]
Respond to instructions (Y3 Aut2) [POS1]
Recall 1-20 independently (Y3 Aut2) [POS4]
Produce 21-31 in order **[POS1/4/9]**
Recognise odd/even numbers to 31 **[POS1]**
Read and show understanding of written 1-10 **[POS8]**
Produce days and months **[POS1/4]**
Rehearse and say own birthday **[POS5]**
Read and show understanding of days/ months **[POS8]**
Write birthdays using a word bank/ from memory **[POS10/11]**
Perform days/ months/ birthday songs **[POS2/6]**
Recognise, 'ie' and 'j' phonemes and pronounce accurately when modelled **[POS7]**

Spring 2

Ask and answer questions: name, others' names, feelings, where you live, age, birthday, pets, what colour is/ now many ...?[POS3]
Read and show understanding of familiar, written questions [POS8]
Recall colours independently (Y3 Aut1/2) [POS4]
Produce 1-39 in order **[POS1/4]**
Say the animal you have **[POS4]**
Describe a pet/ animal [colour, size, personality] **[POS4]**
Read and recognise animal descriptions **[POS8]**
Join in with an animal themed song/ story **[POS6]**
Recognise 'll', 'ie', 'rr', 'ñ' phonemes **[POS7]**
Copy/write questions by reordering words **[POS10]**
Recognise word classes and adjectival position and agreement **[POS12]**

Summer:

	<p>Ask and answer questions: name, others' names, feelings, where you live, age, birthday, pets, colour [POS3] Use strategies to memorise opinion/sport/ number vocabulary [POS9] Produce numbers 1-39 (Y3 Spring 2) in and out of order and backwards [POS1/4] Express opinions about sports [POS4/5] Read and recognise sport/ opinion phrases in written form [POS8] Write sport/ opinion phrases from memory [POS10/11] Practise and perform a song [POS2/6] Recognise 'ce' 'ci' phoneme [POS7] Recognise connectives and variants of definite article [POS12]</p> <p>Summer 2:</p> <p>Ask and answer questions: name, others' names, feelings, where you live, age, birthday, pets, what colour is/sport/ animal/ fruit you like...? [POS3] Use strategies to memorise fruit/ animal/ number vocabulary [POS9] Produce 1-39 in order, backwards (Y3 Spring 2/ Summer 1) and in calculations [POS1/4] Produce exotic fruit nouns [POS4/5] Produce wild animal nouns [POS4/5] Describe colour (Y3 Aut1/2) of fruit/ wild animals [POS4] Read and recognise fruit/ animal nouns [POS8] Write animal and fruit/ opinion sentences using a language scaffold (Y3 Sum 1) [POS10] Write animal and fruit/ opinion sentences from memory (Y3 Sum 1) [POS11] Join in with a story/act out a story and show understanding of words [POS2/6] Revise ce, ñ, j, v, z phonemes [POS7] Recall the correct definite articles for fruit and animals. Use connectives.[POS12]</p>
Year 4	<p>Autumn1:</p> <p>Ask and answer personal questions [POS3] Name colours from memory (Y3 Autumn 1 + 2) [POS4] Name body parts from memory (Y3 Autumn 2) [POS4] Ask for and state eye colour [POS4] Listen and show understanding of sentences describing eye colour [POS1] Ask about and describe hair [POS4] Read and show understanding of sentences describing hair [POS8] Show understanding of word order. [POS12] Show understanding of agreement of adjectives. [POS12] Produce sentences orally about eyes and hair (with support) [POS5, POS10] Copy sentences accurately containing familiar words [POS10]</p>

Produce written sentences about eyes and hair [POS10, POS11]
Ask and say how many brothers and sisters you have (from memory) [POS3]
Listen/read and show understanding of sentences about brothers and sisters [POS8]
Copy sentences accurately about brothers and sisters [POS10]
Use **verbs** (1st, 2nd and 3rd person singular) in the **present tense** (tener) [POS12]
Use numbers **1 – 39 (Y3 Spring 2, Summer 1/2)** (all calculations)

Autumn 2:

Ask and answer personal questions [POS3]

Repeat, recognise and produce school subjects [POS1]

Recognise the **difference in gender** of school subjects [POS12]

Read aloud and pronounce words for school subjects correctly [POS2]

Read and show understanding of written words for school subjects [POS8]

Use genders for school subjects **correctly [POS12]**

Ask and state which subjects you study at school [POS4]

Ask for and state **favourite** subject (**colour, animal, sport or fruit**) [POS3/4/5]

Name simple opinions from memory. (Y3 Summer 1) POS4/5

Ask for and express opinions about school subjects (**colours - Y3 Autumn 1 + 2, animals – Y3 Spring 2 + Summer 2, sports- Y3 Summer 1 and fruits- Y3 Summer 2**) [POS4]

Produce sentences giving **simple opinions** about school subjects [POS4/5]

Produce written sentences giving opinions about school subjects [POS4/5/10/11]

Use **verbs** (1st, 2nd and 3rd person singular – **odiar, ser, estudiar, 3rd person plural – gustar, encantar**) in the **present tense [POS12]**

Repeat, recognise and produce the letter sounds of the Spanish alphabet [POS1/7]

Ask for and state the time (on the hour) [POS4/6]

Ask for and state the time (half past) [POS4]

Read aloud and pronounce words for **numbers 1 -20** correctly. [POS7]

Read and show understanding of written words for **numbers 1 -20. [POS8]**

Recognise and produce the phonemes 'ge', 'gi', 'ci', 'ce'

Spring 1:

Ask and answer questions on a range of topics [POS3]

Make a positive sentence negative. [POS12]

Repeat, recognise and produce weather conditions [POS1/2/5/10]

Join in with an action song about the weather, months or numbers [POS6]

Listen and show understanding of sentences about the weather [POS1/2]

Read aloud and pronounce weather phrases accurately [POS7]

Read silently and show understanding of weather phrases [POS8/9]

Copy weather phrases accurately [POS10]

Name months of the year from memory (Y3 Spring 1) [POS5]

Repeat and recognise words for the seasons [POS1]

Say what the weather is like in different months/seasons [POS4/10/12]

Use en/au correctly in sentences.

Produce written sentences describing the weather in each month of the year/season (with support/independently) [POS10/11]

Listen and show understanding of familiar words in a story [POS6]

Read familiar words aloud in a story [POS6]

Use the gender of nouns correctly [POS12]

Use **verbs** (1st, 2nd and 3rd person singular) in the **present tense** (hacer, haber) [and present continuous – **está + weather**] [POS12]

Make a positive sentence negative (no hace, no está, no hay) [POS12]

Repeat, recognise and produce multiples of 10 to 60 [POS1/5/10]

Recognise and produce the phonemes: 'h', 'ay' 'ie' 'ce' [POS7]

Spring 2:

Ask and answer questions on a range of topics. [POS3]

Make positive sentences negative. [POS12]

Recall domestic, zoo and wild animals. [POS4/5. (Y3 Spring 2/Summer 2)]

Repeat, recognise and produce words for animals and habitats. [POS1/5/7/9]

Join in with an action song (Una Sardina/Old McDonald/Old lady who swallowed a fly). [POS2/6]

Read aloud and pronounce words for animals/habitats correctly. [POS7]

Read silently and show understanding of words for animals/habitats. [POS8]

Listen or read and show understanding of sentences about where different animals live. [POS1/4/8]

Produce spoken and written sentences about where animals live (with support/independently. [POS4/5/10/11]

Recall colours and other adjectives used to describe animals. [POS4/5]. (Y3 Autumn 1/2, Spring 2)

Produce spoken and written sentences describing animals and where they live (with support/independently). [POS4/5/10]

Recognise and use gender of nouns correctly (indefinite-definite articles),

Use verbs (1st, 2nd and 3rd person singular) in the present tense (vivir). [POS12]

Use numbers 1 – 69 – count forwards, backwards, add and subtract). [POS5]

Recall and produce the phonemes: 'll' 'j' 'rr' 'ñ' 'v' 'ce'. [POS2/7]

Summer 1:

Ask and answer questions on a range of topics [POS3]

Produce sports and simple opinions from memory [POS4/7] (Year 3 summer 1)

Join in with the words of a song about sports [POS6]

Ask and say what your favourite sport is [POS4/5/7] (Year 3 Summer 1)

Say why you like/dislike certain sports [POS4/5/7]

Listen/read and show understanding of which sports are liked/disliked and why [POS1/8]

Ask and say which sports you play or do (yo juego/practico) [POS3/4/12]

Produce days of the week [POS4/7] (Year 3 Spring 1)

State which sports you do on different **days of the week** [POS4/5] (Year 3 Spring 1)

Listen/read and show understanding of sentences about which sports you play/do [POS8]

Produce written sentences about which sports you play or do (with support or independently) [POS10/11/12]

Use **verbs** (1st, 2nd and 3rd person singular) in the **present tense** (**gustar, encantar, odiar, ser, jugar, practicar**) [POS12]

Count forwards, backwards, in odds and evens **1 – 69** [POS4]

Recognise and produce numbers out of sequence 1 – 69 [POS4]

Add, subtract, multiply and divide 2 numbers **1 – 69** [POS4]

Recognise and produce the sounds: 'jue', 'ci', 'ce' [POS7]

Summer 2:

Ask and answer questions on a range of topics [POS3]

Recall fruits [POS5] (Year 3 Summer 2)

Repeat, recognise and produce drink items for a picnic [POS1/4/7]

Repeat, recognise and produce sandwich fillings and snacks [POS1/4/7/8]

Repeat, recognise and produce ice cream flavours [POS1/4/7/8]

Show understanding of **word order**, make nouns plural [POS12]

Listen and recognise the price of picnic items [POS1]

Copy words for food and drink items accurately [POS10/11]

Ask and say how much an item costs in euros [POS3/4]

Ask for an item of picnic food or drink in a shop [POS3]

Write items of picnic food and drink from memory [POS10/11]

Use reference material to find food and drink items [POS11]

Join in with an action song asking for items of picnic food and drink [POS2]

Use **verbs** (1st, 2nd and 3rd person singular) in the **present tense** (**Querer**) [POS12]

Divide one number by another **1 – 69** [POS4]

Double and halve numbers **1 – 69** [POS4]

Recognise and produce numbers in the 5x table [POS4]

	<p>Recognise and produce the phonemes: j, ll, z, h [POS7]</p>
<p>Year 5</p>	<p>Autumn 1:</p> <p>Read, ask and answer questions in first and third person [POS3/8/12] Use context and prior knowledge to determine the meaning of words [POS9] Produce parts of the body [POS1/4] (Y3/ 4 Aut 1) Produce family members and descriptions [POS1/4] (Y4 Aut 1) Recognise the different articles for nouns and when to use them [el, la, los, las] [POS12] (Y3/4) Follow the text of a familiar song, identifying the meaning of words [POS2] Show understanding of and recognise the difference between me duele(n) AND no me duele(n) and le duele(n) [POS12] Produce sentences about pain in parts of the body [POS1/4] (Y3/4 Aut 1) Read and show understanding of complex sentences which include family/ body vocabulary [POS8] (Y3/4 Aut 1) Write longer sentences, using familiar family/ body vocabulary, using a language scaffold [POS10] (Y4 Aut 1) Write longer sentences from memory with understandable accuracy [POS11] Recognise and produce the phonemes – ‘ue’ and silent ‘h’ [POS7] Use numbers 1-60, all calculations [POS4] (Y4 Spring and Summer)</p> <p>Autumn 2:</p> <p>Ask/ answer/ read more questions including the time (Y4 Aut 2) and clothing worn in first and third person [POS3/8/12] Use context and prior knowledge to determine meaning of words [POS9] Recall colours (Y3 Aut 1/2) [POS4] Produce complex sentences involving seasons (Y4 Spring 1)/colours (Y3 Aut 1/2)/ clothing using a language scaffold [POS1/4] Recall the word order and agreement of colour adjectives (Y3 Spring 2/ Y4 Aut 1) [POS12] Use the correct form of the third person singular and plural of 'ser' and 'llevar' [POS12] Use a language scaffold to present spoken information and descriptions about seasons/time/ colours(Y3/4)/ clothing, based on a photo or image [POS5] Read and show understanding of colour agreement and clothing items in complex sentences [POS8] Read and pronounce words correctly, using prediction based on previous knowledge [POS9] Recall the phonemes, 'll / ca / ce / cu' [POS7] Follow the text of a story and begin to read aloud [POS6]</p>

Write **season/ time/ colour(Y3/4)/** clothing descriptions using a language scaffold **[POS10]**
Write **season/ time/ colour(Y3/4)/** clothing descriptions from memory **[POS11]**
Recall 1-69 in and out of order (Y4 Spring/ Summer). Count in 2s/ 5s/ 10s [POS4]

Spring 1:

Ask and answer more complex familiar questions with a scaffold of responses [POS3]

Use context and prior knowledge to determine meaning of words **[POS9]**

Start to predict the pronunciation of unfamiliar transport nouns using knowledge of phonemes **[POS7]**

Show understanding of spoken complex sentences about transport and reasons **[POS1]**

Say longer sentences in first and third person [singular and plural] in the positive and negative to answer to transport question, using a scaffold of responses **[POS3/4/5/12]**

Read and show understanding of written complex transport and reasons sentences and related answers **[POS8]**

Write longer transport and reasons sentences using a language scaffold **[POS10]**

Write longer transport and reasons sentences from memory with understandable accuracy **[POS11]**

Recognise the phoneme, 'o' **[POS7]**

Predict the pronunciation of unfamiliar words using the phoneme 'o' **[POS7]**

Use correct preposition before transport nouns. Use the negative form **[POS12]**

Produce multiples of ten (Y4/5), to 100 independently in and out of order [POS4]

Spring 2:

Ask/ answer more complex familiar questions using a scaffold of responses [POS3]
Read and show understanding of written questions and answers [POS8]
Write questions using a scaffold [POS10]
Use context and prior knowledge to predict meaning and pronunciation of unfamiliar words [POS9/7]
Create, rehearse and present complex sentences about rooms/ bedroom items/ **prepositions (Y4 Spring 2)** using a scaffold [POS4/5]
Listen and show understanding of complex sentences about rooms/ bedroom items/ **prepositions (Y4 Spring 2)** [POS1]
Read and show understanding of complex sentences about rooms/ bedroom items/ **prepositions (Y4 Spring 2)** [POS8]
Write and say longer sentences about rooms/ bedroom items using a scaffold [POS10]
Write and say longer sentences about rooms/ bedroom items from memory [POS11]
Recognise and produce the phonemes 'co' 'j' and all previous phonemes [POS7]
Read and show understanding of **multiples of ten to 100 (Y5 Spring 1)** [POS8]
Write **multiples of 10 to 100** with a scaffold or from memory (Y5 Spring 1) [POS10/11]
Recall 1-100 in and out of order [POS4]
Follow the simple text of a story [POS6]
Use first and second person singular possessive pronouns (Y5 Aut 1). Correctly combine preposition endings with following article [POS12]

Summer 1:

Show understanding of spoken complex sentences about family/ opinions/ hobbies/reasons (Y4 Sum 1/ Y5 Aut 1) [POS1]
Ask and answer more complex, familiar questions with a scaffold of responses [POS3]
Say more complex answers to the questions, '¿Qué haces en tu tiempo libre/ qué hace tu padre...etc ?' using a scaffold of responses [POS3/4/5]
Recognise the phonemes, 'ó, ú, qu, é, ie' and recall others previously learnt in Y5 [POS7]
Predict the pronunciation of cognate musical instruments/ reasons using knowledge of phonemes [POS7]
Read and show understanding of complex sentences about family/ opinions/ hobbies/ reasons (Y4 Sum 1/ Y5 Aut 1) [POS8]
Use context and prior knowledge to determine meaning of words [POS9]
Write longer family/ opinion/ hobby/ reason sentences using a language scaffold (Y4 Sum 1/ Y5 Aut 1) [POS10]
Write longer family/ opinion/ hobby/ reason sentences from memory with understandable accuracy (Y4 Sum 1/ Y5 Aut 1) [POS11]
Use correct possessive pronoun, preposition+ article combination. Say sentences in first/ third person and in the negative (Y4/5). Use of 'a' before a person with gustar. [POS12]
Count 1-100 independently, in order (Y5 Spring 2) [POS4]

Summer 2:

	<p>Ask/ answer more complex familiar questions with a scaffold of responses [POS3]</p> <p>Read and show understanding of written questions and answers [POS8]</p> <p>Write questions using a scaffold/ independently [POS10/ 11]</p> <p>Use context and prior knowledge to predict meaning and pronunciation of unfamiliar words [POS9/7]</p> <p>Listen and show understanding of complex sentences about countries/ nationalities/ weather (Y4 Spring 1) [POS1]</p> <p>Create, rehearse and present complex sentences about countries/ nationalities/ weather (Y4 Spring 1) with a language scaffold [POS4/5]</p> <p>Read and show understanding of complex sentences [countries/ nationalities/ weather (Y4 Spring 1)] [POS8]</p> <p>Write and say longer sentences about countries/ nationalities/ weather (Y4 Spring 1) using a scaffold [POS10]</p> <p>Write and say longer sentences about countries/ nationalities/ weather (Y4 Spring 1) from memory [POS11]</p> <p>Follow the simple text of a story [POS6]</p> <p>Recognise and produce the phonemes ‘ce’, ñ, ‘rr’ ‘v’ and ‘z’ and all previous Y5 phonemes [POS7]</p> <p>Use the correct form of the third person singular; use the [correct] definite article/ preposition before countries [POS12]</p> <p>Recall 1-100 in and out of order (Y5 Spring 2, Sum1) [POS4]</p>
Year 6	<p>Autumn 1:</p> <p>Ask and answer several personal questions using first 3 parts of verbs and recognise them in their written form [POS3/8]</p> <p>Use first person of verb ‘to have’ to talk about family,(Y5 autumn 1 and summer 1) feelings and illness (Y5 Autumn 1)[POS12]</p> <p>Produce names of family (Y5) and jobs orally and in writing including definite and possessive pronoun [POS2/12]</p> <p>Use a dictionary to extend vocabulary of jobs [POS9]</p> <p>Listen to and translate into English sentences about jobs [POS1]</p> <p>Speak in sentences about families and jobs using first three parts of the verb ‘to be’ [POS4/12]</p> <p>Write sentences/a paragraph about family and the jobs they do [POS10]</p> <p>Recall body parts in sentences about pain (Yr3/4/5 Autumn 1) [POS3/POS4]</p> <p>Take part in a role play in the doctor’s surgery- manipulating language to create different dialogues [POS3/POS4]</p> <p>Write a role play in the doctor’s surgery-manipulating language to create different dialogues [POS11]</p> <p>Recognise and produce the phonemes – co, ca, cí, ue [POS7]</p> <p>Recall 1-100 in random order and match to digit [POS4]</p> <p>Autumn 2:</p>

Talk at length about oneself [POS4/5]
Listen to and show understanding of a paragraph containing personal information in 1st person [POS1]
Write a paragraph about oneself. [POS10]
Recognise and say the time (Y4 autumn 2) [all points] [POS1/4]
Produce sentences about likes and preferences of school subjects (Y4 autumn 2) and say why (Y4/Y5 summer1) [POS4]
Analogue time (Y4/5 autumn 2) –including minutes to and past {POS4}
Produce sentences orally describing school routine with times {POS4}
Recognise school routines and times in written word [POS8]
Use a dictionary to find the meaning of unknown language. [POS9]
Write sentences about school routines and times. [POS11]
Recognise and produce orally phonemes, 'ci, cu, h, qu, e, ei, ie, v, ll, gi'
[POS2/7]
Use verbs [including reflexive] correctly in the first person singular and the negative [POS12]
Recognise 1-100 in written words POS8

Spring 1:

Read, ask and answer questions [POS3]
Use third person to give some information about others [POS12]
Talk in complex sentences about where you or someone else lives. [POS4]
Recall rooms of the house and say what rooms there are in your house (Y5 spring 2) [POS4]
Recognise the written words for places in a town/ directions/ prepositions
Spell places in a town/ directions/ prepositions from memory [POS2]
Write a series of sentences about what there is to do in one's city. [POS9/10]
Predict the pronunciation of unfamiliar language [POS7]
Give directions using a range of phrases and sentences [PO4/5]
Listen and show understanding of someone else giving directions [POS1]
Recognise written sentences containing prepositions and directions. POS8
Write sentences about where things are in relation to others, using prepositions. [POS10/11]
Recognise phonemes 'v, ñ, z, qu, ci, ce,' stress accents. [POS7]
Numeracy: Recognise and produce numbers to 1,000,000 orally and in written word. [POS11]

Spring 2:

Read, ask and answer questions [POS3]

Recall jobs (Y6 autumn 1), family members (Y5 autumn 1/ summer 1), rooms in the house and prepositions (Y5 spring 2, Y6 spring 1). [POS1/2/4/7]

Follow a story, joining in with key phrases [POS2/6/7]

Decipher meaning from longer sentences/paragraphs using clues/cognates and dictionaries [POS7/ 8]

Recognise and produce *ci, j* and *ll* phonemes and use the knowledge to predict pronunciation of unknown words [POS7]

Listen and show understanding of complex sentences. [POS1]

Say a sentence about a character in the story [POS4]

Produce verbally some complex sentences about a character, expressing opinions and ideas about who the murderer might be. [POS5]

Write a character description in third person using a dictionary if necessary. [POS9/10]

Write a sentence about a character from the story from memory. [POS11]

Recognise the difference in both spelling and sound, between masculine and feminine endings. [POS2/12]

Recognise and produce numbers to 10,000 [POS1/4]

Summer 1:

Ask and answer personal questions and express opinions [POS3]

Read and write personal questions and create own questions by manipulating verbs and question words [POS11]

Use the first three parts of the verbs 'ser, estar and tener' POS12

Speak in a paragraph about oneself and a third person [POS4/ 12]

Identify patterns of language and link sounds to spelling [POS2]

Use a bi-lingual dictionary to find the meaning of words and understand their meaning in a café context [POS9]

Recognise and produce the names of food and drink (Y4, summer 2) [POS1]

Recognise and use the new verbs 'to eat' and 'to drink' in the first three pronouns and with the negative [POS4/12]

Use adverbs in sentences about eating habits [POS4/12]

Write words for food and drink from memory drawing on knowledge of phonemes [POS11/7]

Read and show understanding of a series of complex sentences using familiar café language [POS8]

Take part in a café role play expressing opinions [POS3/5]

Ask for clarification of items on a menu. [POS5]

Write a café role play substituting words and using dictionaries [POS10]

Recognise and say prices in euros and manipulate numbers up to 1,000 [POS4]

**BOLD indicates revisiting*