

9. IMR stands for

- (a) Infant Mortality Ratio
- (b) Indian Mortality Ratio
- (c) International Mortality Ratio
- (d) none of these

10. The helps in maintaining the nutritional levels of poor people by providing food at lower cost.

- (a) BMI body mass index
- (b) PDS public distribution system
- (c) GNI gross national income
- (d) HDI human development index

SECTION – B

11. Name the two subgroups of Tamils in Sri Lanka.

12. What was the meaning of liberalism in the early 19th century in Europe?

13. Why was the decade of 1830 known as great economic hardships in Europe? Explain any three reasons.

14. State any three goals of development other than income.

15. What is meant by the system of checks and balances? Explain with examples.

16. Explain the following:- (Attempt any three)

- (a) Per capita income
- (b) HDI
- (c) Life expectancy at birth
- (d) Sustainable development
- (e) Public Facilities

SECTION – C

17. Power sharing is the very spirit of democracy. Justify the statement.

18. Explain any five human activities which are mainly responsible for land degradation in India.

OR

Examine the nation state building process in Germany after 1848.

19. MAP WORK.