

# END TERM EXAMINATION

SEVENTH SEMESTER [LLB] NOVEMBER-DECEMBER 2019

Paper Code: LLB-401

Subject: Labour Law-I

(Batch-2014 Onwards)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt all questions from Part-A. Select one question from each unit of Part-B.

## PART-A

- Q1 Write short notes on the following: (5x5=25)
- (a) Voluntary Arbitration
  - (b) Explain the term "Workman" as per Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.
  - (c) Recognition of Trade Union
  - (d) Effect of "Certified Standing Orders"
  - (e) Unfair Labour Practices

## PART-B

### UNIT-I

- Q2 Explain the trade unionism movement since the beginning of the Union Revolution in Indian history along with the stages of Trade Union under the Trade Union Act, 1926. (12.5)
- Q3 What are the essential requirements that need to be complied with before a Trade Union can be registered under the Trade Union Act, 1926. (12.5)

### UNIT-II

- Q4 Define the object, scope and importance of Standing Orders under the Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946? (12.5)
- Q5 Write short notes on the following:
- (a) Date of operation of Standing orders (6)
  - (b) Interpretation and Enforcement of Standing Orders (6.5)

### UNIT-III

- Q6 Write a critical note on State of U.P. Vs. Jaibir Singh and the Bangalore Water Supply case. Critically examine the above case laws along with recent amendments in the definition of 'Industry'? (12.5)
- Q7 Elaborate all the machineries to settle/adjudicate the Industrial Disputes between the workman and employer. Discuss the relevant case laws the point. (12.5)

### UNIT-IV

- Q8 Explain the following:
- (i) Lay off and its condition precedent for its compensation (6.5)
  - (ii) Explain the principles of natural justice followed in a domestic enquiry for determining a workman's misconduct. (6)
- Q9 Is 'right to strike' a legal right? Substantiate your answer while discussing the relevant legal provisions and case laws on strike. Whether the Workmen at strike are entitled for wages and compensation? (12.5)

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# END TERM EXAMINATION

SEVENTH SEMESTER [LLB] NOVEMBER-DECEMBER 2019

Paper Code: LLB-403

Subject: Tax Law

Time: 3 Hours

(Batch: 2014 onwards)

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q.No.1 of Part-A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit of Part-B.

## PART-A

(5x5=25)

Q1 Write short notes on the following:

- (a) Perquisites
- (b) Personal Effects
- (c) Reassessment
- (d) Assessment of HuF
- (e) Income Tax Authorities

## PART-B

### UNIT-I

Q2 Explain the term 'Agricultural income'. Discuss with the help of principles laid down in CIT v. Raja Benoy Kumar Sahas Roy. Are the following incomes eligible for exemption as Agricultural Income? (12.5)

- (i) Income from brick making.
- (ii) Income from nursery operations.
- (iii) Income from salt produced by flooding the land with sea water.

Q3 Distinguish between Capital Receipt and Revenue Receipt. Refer to relevant provisions and decided cases. (12.5)

### UNIT-II

Q4 Discuss the law relating to residential status of an 'Individual' with reference to the relevant provisions and case law.

During the previous year 2018-2019, M, a Foreign national(not a person of Indian origin) came to India for 70 days. Determine his residential status for the assessment year 2019-2020 on the basis of the following information:

During 2014-2015, M was in India for 365 days.

During 2012-2013 and 2011-2012, M was in India for 45 and 360 days respectively. (12.5)

Q5 What do you understand by 'Salary income'? Explain the tax treatment of 'Gratuity' and 'Leave Salary' with the help of statutory provisions. (12.5)

### UNIT-III

Q6 Explain the conditions for taxability of income under the head 'Income from House Property'. Discuss with the help of relevant provisions and case law.

How is 'Gross Annual Value' of a 'let out house property' determined? Support your answer with decided cases. (12.5)

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- Q7 What are 'Capital assets' and what items are not covered under 'Capital assets'? Are the following 'personal effects'? Give reasons and refer to relevant provisions **(12.5)**
- (i) Semi-precious stones sewn into wedding apparels
  - (ii) Silver utensils
  - (iii) Precious stones set in furniture.

**UNIT-IV**

- Q8 Discuss different types of incomes specifically mentioned as chargeable to tax under the head 'Income from other Sources'. Discuss referring to relevant provisions. **(12.5)**
- Q9 What is the basis of 'Search and Seizure' under the Income Tax Act, 1961. Also discuss **(12.5)**
- (i) Powers of 'Authorised Officers' regarding 'Search and Seizure'; and
  - (ii) Rights and duties of the persons searched. Refer to the relevant case law.

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# END TERM EXAMINATION

SEVENTH SEMESTER [LLB] NOVEMBER-DECEMBER 2019

Paper Code: LLB-405

Subject: Law and Emerging Technology  
(Batch 2014 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt all questions from Part-A. Select one question from each unit of Part-B.

## PART-A

(5x5=25)

- Q1 Write short notes on the following:
- (a) Legal order and Technological Innovation
  - (b) Jurisdiction issues in E-Commerce
  - (c) Concept of E-payment
  - (d) Environmental effect on Genetic Technologies
  - (e) Difference between Cloning and Designer Baby

## PART-B

### UNIT-I

- Q2 Explain the impact of technology on Society and Politics with special reference to current day political scenario in India. (12.5)

- Q3 "There is ethics of science and technology: Ethics is involved in the development of new technology whether it is contextually right or wrong to invest & implement a technological innovation" Elucidate this statement in the light of interface between law, ethics and technology. (12.5)

### UNIT-II

- Q4 Explain the formation of E-Contract and its legal aspects with the help of provisions under the Information Technology Act, 2000. (12.5)

- Q5 Explain the procedure of creation and verification of digital signature and digital certificate as per the provisions of Information Technology Act, 2000. What is Digital Signature Certificate? (12.5)

### UNIT-III

- Q6 Explain the classification of Cyber Crimes under the Information Technology Act, 2000. Also explain what is 'Salami attack'? (12.5)

- Q7 Discuss the International Conventions on Cyber crimes. (12.5)

### UNIT-IV

- Q8 "The technology must be actively used in the field of Forensic Science". Do you agree with the statement? Explain Medical Technologies in context to DNA profiling, Brain Mapping and Narco-analysis with suitable case laws. (12.5)

- Q9 Explain the Concept of Genetic Engineering in relation to the Protection of Plant Variety and Farmers Right Act, 2001. (12.5)

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# END TERM EXAMINATION

SEVENTH SEMESTER [LLB] NOVEMBER-DECEMBER 2019

Paper Code: LLB 407

Subject: Human Rights Law

Time: 3 Hours

(Batch 2014 onwards)

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Part A is compulsory. Attempt four question from Part B selecting one question from each unit.

## PART-A

Q.1. Write short notes on the following:

- Magna Carta
- Human Rights and Vedas
- Collective Rights
- NGOs and Human Rights
- State Human Rights Commission

(5x5=25)

## PART-B

### UNIT-I

Q.2. Define Human Rights. Elucidate the growth of Human Rights prior to UDHR. (12.5)

OR

Q.3. Explain the nature and characteristics of human rights and substantiate why the concept of human rights is dynamic in nature. (12.5)

### UNIT-II

Q.4. Give a detailed account of development of human rights from UDHR to present times. (12.5)

OR

Q.5. Explain the functions of Human Rights Committee under UDHR. (12.5)

### UNIT-III

Q.6. "Fundamental Rights and Directive Principle of State Policy together constitute the core of the commitment to social revolution and constitute the conscience of Constitution." In the light of this statement, elucidate how the Indian judiciary is maintaining the harmony and balance between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy, while deciding cases involving human rights issues. (12.5)

OR

Q.7. Critically analyze the relationship between ICCPR and Indian Constitution. (12.5)

### UNIT-IV

Q.8. Give a brief account of legal regime at national and international level on the human rights of prisoners. (12.5)

OR

Q.9. Who is Refugee? What are the rights of refugees? Give a critical and analytical account of refugees' human rights in changing contemporary dynamics. (12.5)

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Note: Part A is compulsory. Attempt four question from Part B selecting one question from each unit.

**PART-A**

- Q.1. Write short notes on the following: (5x5=25)
- Equality provision under the Constitution.
  - Uniform civil code
  - Indecent Representation of Women
  - Outraging modesty of women
  - Sex inequality in inheritance.

**PART-B**

**UNIT-I**

- Q.2. Discuss the changing status of women in India with the changing times. Explain in the light of constitutional and jurisprudential exegesis. (12.5)

OR

- Q.3. Indian Constitution safeguards the interest of the women through various Articles. Discuss these Articles along with important Supreme Court decisions. (12.5)

**UNIT-II**

- Q.4. How unequal position of women has been dealt with under Directive Principles of State Policy and different personal laws? Discuss. (12.5)

OR

- Q.5. Discuss the position of women in India with respect to guardianship. What is the significance of uniform civil code in ensuring gender justice? (12.5)

**UNIT-III**

- Q.6. Discuss the legal provisions relating to outraging modesty of women in India. Discuss with the help of case laws. (12.5)

OR

- Q.7. How effective is the law relating to domestic violence in India? Critically analyse. (12.5)

**UNIT-IV**

- Q.8. 'Sexual harassment of women at workplace is a serious concern'. Explain in the light of Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace Act, 2013. (12.5)

OR

- Q.9. What are the major provisions dealing with indecent representation of women in India? Discuss in the light of Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986 (12.5)

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