

The Route of the Exodus

by David Outon



The Route of the Exodus

The 7 Sections of the Journeys as Recorded in Numbers 33

Section One - Ramses to Mount Sinai

**Section Two - Mount Sinai to the
the Defeat at the Mount of the Amorites,
and the Return to Mount Seir at Kadesh**

**Section Three - In the Wilderness of Paran
(After the Battle for the Hill of the Amorite)**

Section Four - Compassing Mount Seir

Section Five - Seir to Moab

Section Six - Into Moab

Section Seven - Across the Jordan

(*Note - Section Seven is not included in this Brochure)

The 42 Journeys

Numbers 33:3 And they departed from Rameses in the first month, on the fifteenth day of the first month; on the morrow after the passover the children of Israel went out with an high hand in the sight of all the Egyptians.

Section One

Succoth

Etham

Pihahiroth

(Baalzephon/Migdol)

Marah

Elim

Red sea

Wilderness of Sin

Dophkah

Alush

Rephidim

Wilderness of Sinai

Section Two

Kibrothhattavah

Hazereth

Rithmah

Section Three

Rimmonparez

Libnah

Section Four

Rissah

Kehelathah

Mount Shapher

Haradah

Makheloth

Tahath

Tarah

Mithcah

Hashmonah

Moseroth

Benejaakan

Horhagidgad

Jotbathah

Ebronah

Eziongaber

Section Five

Wilderness of Zin,

(which is Kadesh)

Mount Hor

Zalmonah

Punon

Oboth

Ire Havarim

Section Six

Dibongad

Almondiblathaim

Mountains of Abarim

(before Nebo)

Plains of Moab

(by Jordan near Jericho)

Jordan,

from Bethjesimoth

even unto Abelshittim

in the plains of Moab

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Wildernesses and People Groups



Goshen

Shur/Etham

Paran

Zin

Edom

Sin

Sinai

Midian

Israel

Moab

200 mi



The Real Mount Sinai Jebel al Lawz in Saudi Arabia

The Route of the Exodus has been difficult to find for years because people were searching for Mount Sinai in the wrong location due to Helen, the mother of Constantine, incorrectly locating Jebel Musa as Mount Sinai

The Reason Jebel Musa is Disqualified as Mount Sinai

Jebel Musa is Not on the
Backside of the Desert of Midian

Jebel Musa is Not in Sinai

There are No Supporting Archaeological Remains

The Reason Jebel al Lawz does qualify as Mount Sinai

Jebel al Lawz is on the
Backside of the Desert of Midian

Jebel al Lawz is in Sinai

There are Supporting Archaeological Remains
(The 12 Pillars Set Up By Moses, The Golden Calf Altar,
The Cemetary of the Rebels, Elijah's Cave, The Blackened Top)

Parameters Used in Plotting the Route

Following the Plain Text Description of the Route

Using Logical Questions

Where Would They Have Gone Next to Get
to the Next Possible Known Location?

Using Principals of Navigation

The Shortest Distance Between Two Points is a Straight Line
How Far Could They Travel in a Given Period of Time

Referencing Complimentary/Multiple Torah Texts

Exodus 15:22, 23 and Numbers 33:9

Shur = Etham

Using the Implied Text

Deuteronomy 10:10 and Numbers 33:31

Mosera is Singular for Moseroth

Using Known Locations, Descriptions, and Distances to Help Identify Unknown Locations

A Day's Journey = 10 Miles (As Defined in the Bible)

A Day's Journey in Haste = 13 Miles

A Day and Night Journey in Haste = 25 Miles

A Day's Journey in the Old West = 10 Miles

The 58 Day Feast Cycle as a Reference for the Journey

(1) Passover (Sabbath) + (7) Unleavened Bread + ((7x7) + 1) Shavuot

Using Non-Biblical Sources

The Book of Jasher

Encyclopedias

Josephus

Modern Archaeology

Ramses to Sinai

Ra'amases (Qantir)

Mount Sinai

Google earth

Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

Image Landsat

100 mi



The Route - Section One

Ramses to Mount Sinai

Camping Places - Sukkot to Mount Sinai

Numbers 33:1-2 These are the journeys of the children of Israel, which went forth out of the land of Egypt with their armies under the hand of Moses and Aaron. And Moses wrote their goings out according to their journeys by the commandment of the LORD: and these are their journeys according to their goings out.

Exodus 12:30-31 And Pharaoh rose up in the night, he, and all his servants, and all the Egyptians; and there was a great cry in Egypt; for there was not a house where there was not one dead. And he called for Moses and Aaron by night, and said, Rise up, and get you forth from among my people, both ye and the children of Israel; and go, serve the LORD, as ye have said.

Numbers 33:3 And they departed from Rameses in the first month, on the fifteenth day of the first month; on the morrow after the passover the children of Israel went out with an high hand in the sight of all the Egyptians.

Numbers 33:5 And the children of Israel removed from Rameses, and pitched in Succoth.

Numbers 33:6 And they departed from Succoth, and pitched in Etham, which is in the edge of the wilderness.

Numbers 33:7 And they removed from Etham, and turned again unto Pihahiroth, which is before Baalzephon: and they pitched before Migdol.

Ramses to Marah

Ra'amses (Qantir)
Sukkoth
Etham - Ismailia
Well of Moses - Marah
Pi-Hahiroth - Mouth of the Caves (Holes)
Migdol = Tower
Baalzephon - Lord of the North

Google earth

Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO
Image Landsat

40 mi



The Route - Section One

Ramses to Mount Sinai

Camping Places - Sukkot to Mount Sinai

Numbers 33:8 And they departed from before Pihahiroth, and passed through the midst of the sea into the wilderness,

Exodus 14:22-23 And the children of Israel went into the midst of the sea upon the dry ground: and the waters were a wall unto them on their right hand, and on their left. And the Egyptians pursued, and went in after them to the midst of the sea, even all Pharaoh's horses, his chariots, and his horsemen.

Numbers 33:8 And they departed from before Pihahiroth, and passed through the midst of the sea into the wilderness, and went three days' journey in the wilderness of Etham, and pitched in Marah.

Numbers 33:9 And they removed from Marah, and came unto Elim: and in Elim were twelve fountains of water, and threescore and ten palm trees; and they pitched there.

Exodus 16:1 And they took their journey from Elim, and all the congregation of the children of Israel came unto the wilderness of Sin, which is between Elim and Sinai, on the fifteenth day of the second month after their departing out of the land of Egypt.

Exodus 19:1 In the third month, when the children of Israel were gone forth out of the land of Egypt, the same day came they into the wilderness of Sinai.

Elim to Sinai

Elim on the Edge of the Wilderness

Wilderness of Sin

By the Red Sea

Dophkah

Alush

Mount Sinai
Rephidim



The Route - Section Two

Mount Sinai to the Defeat at the Mount of the Amorites, and the Return to Mount Seir at Kadesh

Camping Places - Desert of Sinai to Rithmah

Deuteronomy 33:2 And he said, The LORD came from Sinai, and rose up from Seir unto them; he shined forth from mount Paran, and he came with ten thousands of saints: from his right hand went a fiery law for them.

Numbers 10:12 And the children of Israel took their journeys out of the wilderness of Sinai; and the cloud rested in the wilderness of Paran.

Deuteronomy 1:7-8 Turn you, and take your journey, and go to the mount of the Amorites, and unto all the places nigh thereunto, in the plain, in the hills, and in the vale, and in the south, and by the sea side, to the land of the Canaanites, and unto Lebanon, unto the great river, the river Euphrates. Behold, I have set the land before you: go in and possess the land which the LORD sware unto your fathers, Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, to give unto them and to their seed after them.

Deuteronomy 1:19-20 And when we departed from Horeb, we went through all that great and terrible wilderness, which ye saw by the way of the mountain of the Amorites, as the LORD our God commanded us; and we came to Kadeshbarnea. And I said unto you, Ye are come unto the mountain of the Amorites, which the LORD our God doth give unto us.



Kadesh Barnea
Petra

Wilderness of Paran
Rithmah
Hazeroth

Kibrothhattaavah

Taberah

Desert of Sinai

The Route - Section Two

Mount Sinai to the Defeat at the Mount of the Amorites, and the Return to Mount Seir at Kadesh

Camping Places - Desert of Sinai to Rithmah

Deuteronomy 1:26 Notwithstanding ye would not go up, but rebelled against the commandment of the LORD your God:

Deuteronomy 1:22 And ye came near unto me every one of you, and said, We will send men before us, and they shall search us out the land, and bring us word again by what way we must go up, and into what cities we shall come.

Deuteronomy 1:27 And ye murmured in your tents, and said, Because the LORD hated us, he hath brought us forth out of the land of Egypt, to deliver us into the hand of the Amorites, to destroy us.

Deuteronomy 1:34-35 And the LORD heard the voice of your words, and was wroth, and sware, saying, Surely there shall not one of these men of this evil generation see that good land, which I sware to give unto your fathers,

Deuteronomy 1:41 Then ye answered and said unto me, We have sinned against the LORD, we will go up and fight, according to all that the LORD our God commanded us. And when ye had girded on every man his weapons of war, ye were ready to go up into the hill.

Deuteronomy 1:44 And the Amorites, which dwelt in that mountain, came out against you, and chased you, as bees do, and destroyed you in Seir, even unto Hormah.

Deuteronomy 1:46 So ye abode in Kadesh many days, according unto the days that ye abode there.



Paran, Israel

Kadesh Barnea

Rithmah

Mount Hor

Petra

Wilderness of Paran (South)

Wilderness of Zin

Hazereth = Meaning (Enclosure)

Google Earth

Image Landsat / Copernicus

The Route - Section Three

In the Wilderness of Paran

(After the Battle for the Hill of the Amorites)

Camping Places - Rimmon Perez and Libnah

Jasher Chapter 83:43 And the people dwelt in the wilderness of Paran a long time, and they afterward proceeded to the wilderness by the way of the Red Sea.

Numbers 33:20 And they departed from Rimmonparez, and pitched in Libnah.

Deuteronomy 1:40 But as for you, turn you, and take your journey into the wilderness by the way of the Red sea.

***Note - “But as for you” in Deuteronomy 1:40 is for the people in the Wilderness of Paran who did not participate in the attack on the Hill of the Amorites. Those who attacked the Hill of the Amorites abode in Kadesh.**

Deuteronomy 1:46 So ye abode in Kadesh many days, according unto the days that ye abode there.

Wilderness of Paran

Rithmah to Libnah

Livnah

Rimmon Perez

Rithmah

Google earth

Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

Image Landsat



70 mi

The Route - Section Four

Compassing Mount Seir

Camping Places - Rissah Through Ezion-geber

Jasher Chapter 83:43 And the people dwelt in the wilderness of Paran a long time, and they afterward proceeded to the wilderness by the way of the Red Sea.

Deuteronomy 2:1 Then we turned, and took our journey into the wilderness by the way of the Red sea, as the LORD spake unto me: and we compassed mount Seir many days.

Jasher Chapter 84.3 And after this (Korah) God made the people go round by the way of Mount Seir for a long time.

Jasher Chapter 84:8 And the children of Israel went about the wilderness, going round by the way (in the direction) of Mount Sinai for a long time, and touched not the children of Esau, and they continued in that district for nineteen years.

Jasher Chapter 84:11 And the children of Israel passed the boundary of the children of Esau in those days, at the end of nineteen years, and they came and passed the road of the wilderness of Moab.




Jasher Chapter 84:12 And the Lord said to Moses, besiege not Moab, and do not fight against them, for I will give you nothing of their land.

Jasher Chapter 84:13 And the children of Israel passed the road of the wilderness of Moab for nineteen years, and they did not fight against them.

Compassing Seir

Libnah to Etzion Gaber

Legend

-  Circling Mount Seir
-  Feature 1
-  Mount



Libnah

Rissah

Mount Hor (BBS)

Chasmonah/Beeroth Bene Ya akan Moseroth/Mosera

Bene Ya akan

Hor Hagidgad/Gudgodah

Jothbathah - A Land of Rivers

Ebronah - Passage

Etzion Gaber

Google earth

Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

Image Landsat

80 mi





Mount Shapher

Charadah

Kehelathah

Rissah

Makheloth

Petra

Mithcah - Sweetness (V)

Moseroth/Mosera

Beeroth Bene Ya akan/Chas



Mount Shapher

Charadah

Petra

Rissah

Moseroth/Mosera

Beeroth Bene Ya akan/Chasmonah

Bene Ya akan

Hor Hagidgad/Gudgodah

Jothbathah - A Land of Rivers -

Ebronah - Passage

Eilat

Etzion Gaber

The Route - Section Four

Compassing Mount Seir

Camping Places - Rissah Through Ezion-geber

***Note - Moses and the Levites went to Mount Sinai a second time while the Children of Israel camped at Ezion-geber.**

Deuteronomy 10:10 And I stayed in the mount, according to the first time, forty days and forty nights; and the LORD hearkened unto me at that time also, and the LORD would not destroy thee.

Deuteronomy 10:11 And the LORD said unto me, Arise, take thy journey before the people, that they may go in and possess the land, which I swear unto their fathers to give unto them.

The Route - Section Five

Seir to Moab

Camping Places - Kadesh to Ire Havarim

Deuteronomy 2:3 Ye have compassed this mountain long enough: turn you northward.

Deuteronomy 2:8 And when we passed by from our brethren the children of Esau, which dwelt in Seir, through the way of the plain from Elath, and from Eziongaber, we turned and passed by the way of the wilderness of Moab.

Numbers 33:36 And they removed from Eziongaber, and pitched in the wilderness of Zin, which is Kadesh.

Numbers 20:1-2 Then came the children of Israel, even the whole congregation, into the desert of Zin in the first month: and the people abode in Kadesh; and Miriam died there, and was buried there. And there was no water for the congregation: and they gathered themselves together against Moses and against Aaron.

Numbers 20:8 Take the rod, and gather thou the assembly together, thou, and Aaron thy brother, and speak ye unto the rock before their eyes; and it shall give forth his water, and thou shalt bring forth to them water out of the rock: so thou shalt give the congregation and their beasts drink.

Numbers 33:37-38 And they removed from Kadesh, and pitched in mount Hor, in the edge of the land of Edom. And Aaron the priest went up into mount Hor at the commandment of the LORD, and died there, in the fortieth year after the children of Israel were come out of the land of Egypt, in the first day of the fifth month.

Seir to Moab



Arad Israel

Valley of Zared

Iye Havarim

Ovothe

Punon

Tzalmonah

Area of Hormah

Mount Hor (BBS)

Mount Hor

Etzion Gaber



The Route - Section Five

Seir to Moab

Camping Places - Kadesh to Ire Havarim

Numbers 33:40 And king Arad the Canaanite, which dwelt in the south in the land of Canaan, heard of the coming of the children of Israel.

Numbers 21:1 And when king Arad the Canaanite, which dwelt in the south, heard tell that Israel came by the way of the spies; then he fought against Israel, and took some of them prisoners.

Numbers 21:4 And they journeyed from mount Hor by the way of the Red sea, to compass the land of Edom: and the soul of the people was much discouraged because of the way.

Numbers 33:41-44 And they departed from mount Hor, and pitched in Zalmonah. And they departed from Zalmonah, and pitched in Punon. And they departed from Punon, and pitched in Oboth. And they departed from Oboth, and pitched in Ire Havarim, in the border of Moab.

Numbers 21:11-12 And they journeyed from Oboth, and pitched at Ire Havarim, in the wilderness which is before Moab, toward the sunrising. From thence they removed, and pitched in the valley of Zared.

The Route - Section Six

Into Moab

Camping Places

Devon Gad to Beth HaYesimoth/Abelshittim

Deuteronomy 2:13 Now rise up, said I, and get you over the brook Zered. And we went over the brook Zered.

Deuteronomy 2:18 Thou art to pass over through Ar, the coast of Moab, this day:

Deuteronomy 2:24 Rise ye up, take your journey, and pass over the river Arnon: behold, I have given into thine hand Sihon the Amorite, king of Heshbon, and his land: begin to possess it, and contend with him in battle.

Numbers 21:13 From thence they removed, and pitched on the other side of Arnon, which is in the wilderness that cometh out of the coasts of the Amorites: for Arnon is the border of Moab, between Moab and the Amorites.

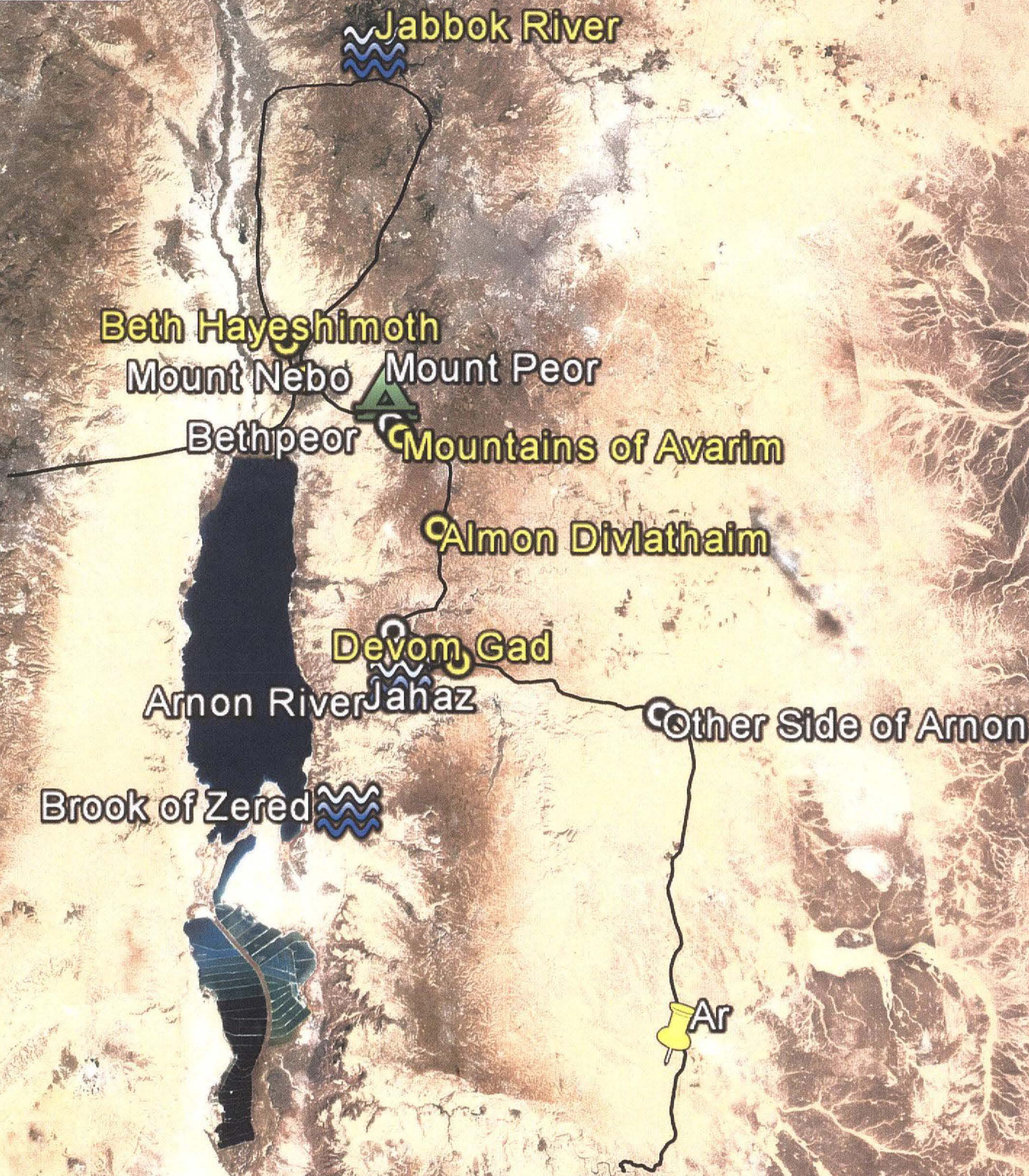
Numbers 21:14-15 Wherefore it is said in the book of the wars of the LORD, What he did in the Red sea, and in the brooks of Arnon, And at the stream of the brooks that goeth down to the dwelling of Ar, and lieth upon the border of Moab.

Deuteronomy 2:32 Then Sihon came out against us, he and all his people, to fight at Jahaz.

Numbers 21:26 For Heshbon was the city of Sihon the king of the Amorites, who had fought against the former king of Moab, and taken all his land out of his hand, even unto Arnon.

Into Moab

Devon Gad to Jericho



The Route - Section Six Into Moab

Camping Places

Devon Gad to Beth Ha Yesimoth/Abelshittim

Numbers 21:26 For Heshbon was the city of Sihon the king of the Amorites, who had fought against the former king of Moab, and taken all his land out of his hand, even unto Arnon.

Deuteronomy 2:36 From Aroer, which is by the brink of the river of Arnon, and from the city that is by the river, even unto Gilead, there was not one city too strong for us: the LORD our God delivered all unto us:

Deuteronomy 3:1 Then we turned, and went up the way to Bashan: and Og the king of Bashan came out against us, he and all his people, to battle at Edrei.

Deuteronomy 3:8 And we took at that time out of the hand of the two kings of the Amorites the land that was on this side Jordan, from the river of Arnon unto mount Hermon;

Deuteronomy 3:29 So we abode in the valley over against Bethpeor.

Num 33:49 And they pitched by Jordan, from Bethjesimoth even unto Abelshittim in the plains of Moab.

The Route - Section Seven Across the Jordan

(Not included in this Brochure)