

Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: Acetylene Gas

SDS ID: 00244563

Section 1 - PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Material Name

Acetylene Gas

Synonyms

Ethyne, Ethine; Welding gas; Narcylen; Acetylen; Vinylene

Chemical Family

Hydrocarbons, aliphatic

Product Use

Industrial and Specialty Gas Applications.

Restrictions on Use

None known.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

WESTERN INTERNATIONAL GAS & CYL. INC.

7173 Hwy 159E

P.O. Box 668

Bellville, TX 77418

Phone: 1-979-413-2100

Emergency Phone #: Outside the US: 703-527-3887 (Call collect)

Fax: 1-800-424-9300 (CHEMTREC)

Section 2 - HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification in accordance with paragraph (d) of 29 CFR 1910.1200.

Flammable Gases - Category 1

Gases Under Pressure - Dissolved gas

Specific target organ toxicity - Single exposure - Category 3

GHS Label Elements

Symbol(s)



Signal Word

Danger

Hazard Statement(s)

Extremely flammable gas.

Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.

May cause drowsiness and dizziness.

May displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation.

Precautionary Statement(s)

Prevention

Keep away from heat, sparks, open flame, and hot surfaces - No smoking.

Avoid breathing gas.

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Response

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Leaking gas fire.

Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely.

Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.

IF INHALED.

Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

Storage

Store in a well-ventilated place.

Protect from sunlight.

Keep container tightly closed.

Store locked up.

Disposal

Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Other Hazards

Rapid release of compressed gas may cause frostbite.

Section 3 - COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

CAS	Component Name	Percent
74-86-2	Acetylene	100

Section 4 - FIRST AID MEASURES

Inhalation

If adverse effects occur, remove to uncontaminated area. Give artificial respiration if not breathing. If breathing is difficult, oxygen should be administered by qualified personnel. Get immediate medical attention.

Skin

If frostbite or freezing occur, immediately flush with plenty of lukewarm water (105-115 F; 41-46 C). DO NOT USE HOT WATER. If warm water is not available, gently wrap affected parts in blankets. Get immediate medical attention.

Eyes

Flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Then get immediate medical attention.

Ingestion

If swallowed, get medical attention.

Most Important Symptoms/Effects

Acute

frostbite, suffocation, central nervous system depression

Delayed

no information on significant adverse effects.

Note to Physicians

For inhalation, consider oxygen.

Section 5 - FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing Media

Suitable Extinguishing Media

carbon dioxide, regular dry chemical, Large fires: water spray or fog

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media

None known.

Special Hazards Arising from the Chemical

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Severe explosion hazard. Vapor/air mixtures are explosive. Electrostatic discharges may be generated by flow or agitation resulting in ignition or explosion.

Hazardous Combustion Products

Oxides of carbon

Fire Fighting Measures

Move container from fire area if it can be done without risk. Cool containers with water spray until well after the fire is out. Do not direct water at source of leak or safety devices; icing may occur. For fires in cargo or storage area: Cool containers with water from unmanned hose holder or monitor nozzles until well after fire is out. If this is impossible then take the following precautions: Keep unnecessary people away, isolate hazard area and deny entry. Let the fire burn. Withdraw immediately in case of rising sound from venting safety device or any discoloration of tanks due to fire. For tank, rail car or tank truck: Stop leak if possible without personal risk. Let burn unless leak can be stopped immediately. Evacuation radius: 1600 meters (1 mile). For smaller tanks or cylinders, extinguish and isolate from other flammables. Do not attempt to extinguish fire unless flow of material can be stopped first. Flood with fine water spray. Apply water from a protected location or from a safe distance. Consider downwind evacuation if material is leaking. Stay upwind and keep out of low areas. Avoid inhalation of material or combustion by-products.

Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

Wear full protective fire fighting gear including self contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) for protection against possible exposure.

Section 6 - ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

Wear personal protective clothing and equipment, see Section 8.

Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up

Keep unnecessary people away, isolate hazard area and deny entry. Remove sources of ignition. Stop leak if possible without personal risk. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Use water spray to reduce vapors or divert vapor cloud drift. Do not direct water at spill or source of leak. Ventilate closed spaces before entering.

Environmental Precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

Section 7 - HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for Safe Handling

Keep away from heat, sparks, open flame, and hot surfaces - No smoking. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Dissipate static electricity during transfer by earthing (grounding and bonding) containers and equipment.

Conditions for Safe Storage, Including any Incompatibilities

Store in a well-ventilated place.

Protect from sunlight.

Keep container tightly closed.

Store locked up.

Store and handle in accordance with all current regulations and standards. Protect from physical damage. Store outside or in a detached building. Store in a cool, dry place. Keep container tightly closed. Store in a well-ventilated area. Avoid heat, flames, sparks and other sources of ignition. Grounding and bonding required. Secure to prevent tipping. Store in a tightly closed container. Protect from sunlight. Keep locked up. Keep separated from incompatible substances.

Incompatible Materials

metals, halogens, oxidizing materials, metal carbide, reducing agents, halo carbons

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Section 8 - EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Component Exposure Limits

Acetylene	74-86-2
ACGIH:	(See Appendix F: Minimal Oxygen Content, explosion hazard)
NIOSH:	2500 ppm Ceiling ; 2662 mg/m3 Ceiling

ACGIH - Threshold Limit Values - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)

There are no biological limit values for any of this product's components.

Engineering Controls

Ventilation equipment should be explosion-resistant if explosive concentrations of material are present. Provide local exhaust ventilation system. Ensure compliance with applicable exposure limits.

Individual Protection Measures, such as Personal Protective Equipment

Eye/face protection

For the gas: Eye protection not required, but recommended. Provide an emergency eye wash fountain and quick drench shower in the immediate work area.

Skin Protection

For the gas: Protective clothing is not required.

Respiratory Protection

Under conditions of frequent use or heavy exposure, respiratory protection may be needed. Respiratory protection is ranked in order from minimum to maximum. Consider warning properties before use. Any supplied-air respirator with a full facepiece that is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode in combination with an auxiliary self-contained breathing apparatus operated in pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode. Any self-contained breathing apparatus that has a full facepiece and is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode.

Glove Recommendations

For the gas: Protective gloves are not required, but recommended.

Section 9 - PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	colorless gas	Physical State	gas
Odor	sweet odor ,garlic odor	Color	colorless
Odor Threshold	Not available	pH	Not available
Melting Point	Not available	Boiling Point	Not available
Boiling Point Range	Not available	Freezing point	Not available
Evaporation Rate	Not available	Flammability (solid, gas)	Flammable gas
Autoignition Temperature	305 °C (581 °F)	Flash Point	(Flammable gas)
Lower Explosive Limit	2.5 %	Decomposition temperature	Not available

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Upper Explosive Limit	100 %	Vapor Pressure	760 mmHg @ -84 °C
Vapor Density (air=1)	0.9	Specific Gravity (water=1)	Not available
Water Solubility	0.94 % (@ 25 °C)	Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	Not available
Viscosity	0.01 cp	Kinematic viscosity	Not available
Solubility (Other)	Not available	Bioconcentration Factor (BCF)	3.48
Density	1.1747 g/L at 0 °C	Henry's Law Constant	0.0217 atm-m ³ /mole at 25 °C
Log KOW	0.37	Physical Form	gas
Sublimation	-84 °C (-119 °F)	Molecular Formula	H-C-C-H
Molecular Weight	26.04	Critical Temperature	35.2 °C

Solvent Solubility
Soluble

acetone, Benzene, chloroform, ether

Section 10 - STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

May decompose on contact with heat.

Chemical Stability

May decompose violently on heating. May explode when heated. In its gaseous state, may decompose explosively at elevated pressure.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Polymerizes with evolution of heat. Avoid contact with curing agents, accelerators, and/or initiators.

Conditions to Avoid

Avoid heat, flames, sparks and other sources of ignition. Containers may rupture or explode if exposed to heat.

Incompatible Materials

metals, halogens, oxidizing materials, metal carbide, reducing agents, halo carbons

Hazardous decomposition products

Oxides of carbon

Section 11 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on Likely Routes of Exposure
Inhalation

nausea, vomiting, chest pain, wheezing, headache, drowsiness, dizziness, loss of coordination, bluish skin color, suffocation, lung congestion, coma

Skin Contact

rash

Eye Contact

irritation

Ingestion

ingestion of a gas is unlikely

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Acute and Chronic Toxicity

Component Analysis - LD50/LC50

The components of this material have been reviewed in various sources and no selected endpoints have been identified.

Product Toxicity Data

Acute Toxicity Estimate

No data available.

Immediate Effects

frostbite, suffocation, central nervous system depression

Delayed Effects

no information on significant adverse effects.

Irritation/Corrosivity Data

No animal testing data available for skin or eyes.

Respiratory Sensitization

No data available.

Dermal Sensitization

No data available.

Component Carcinogenicity

None of this product's components are listed by ACGIH, IARC, NTP, DFG or OSHA

Germ Cell Mutagenicity

No data available.

Tumorigenic Data

No data available

Reproductive Toxicity

No data available.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure

central nervous system

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure

No target organs identified.

Aspiration hazard

Not applicable.

Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure

None known.

Additional Data

Stimulants such as epinephrine may induce ventricular fibrillation.

Section 12 - ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Component Analysis - Aquatic Toxicity

No LOLI ecotoxicity data are available for this product's components.

Persistence and Degradability

No data available.

Bioaccumulative Potential

No data available.

Mobility

No data available.

Section 13 - DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal Methods

Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations. Subject to disposal regulations: U.S. EPA 40 CFR 262.

Hazardous Waste Number(s): D001. D003.

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Component Waste Numbers

The U.S. EPA has not published waste numbers for this product's components.

Section 14 - TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Component Marine Pollutants (IMDG)

Not a marine pollutant.

US DOT Information:

Shipping Name: ACETYLENE, DISSOLVED

Hazard Class: 2.1

UN/NA #: UN1001

Required Label(s): 2.1

IMDG Information:

Shipping Name: ACETYLENE, DISSOLVED

Hazard Class: 2.1

UN#: UN1001

Required Label(s): 2.1

International Bulk Chemical Code

This material does not contain any chemicals required by the IBC Code to be identified as dangerous chemicals in bulk.

Section 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. Federal Regulations

None of this products components are listed under SARA Sections 302/304 (40 CFR 355 Appendix A), SARA Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65), CERCLA (40 CFR 302.4), TSCA 12(b), or require an OSHA process safety plan.

SARA Section 311/312 (40 CFR 370 Subparts B and C) 2016 reporting categories

Acute Health: Yes **Chronic Health:** No **Fire:** Yes **Pressure:** Yes **Reactivity:** Yes

SARA Section 311/312 (40 CFR 370 Subparts B and C) 2017 reporting categories

Flammable; Gas Under Pressure; Specific Target Organ Toxicity

U.S. State Regulations

The following components appear on one or more of the following state hazardous substances lists:

Component	CAS	CA	MA	MN	NJ	PA
Acetylene	74-86-2	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Not listed under California Proposition 65

Canada Regulations

Canadian WHMIS Ingredient Disclosure List (IDL)

The components of this product are either not listed on the IDL or are present below the threshold limit listed on the IDL.

WHMIS Classification

ABF

Component Analysis - Inventory

Acetylene (74-86-2)

US	CA	EU	AU	PH	JP - ENCS	JP - ISHL	KR KECI - Annex 1	KR KECI - Annex 2	KR - REACH CCA	CN	NZ	MX	TW

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Yes	DSL	EIN	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
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Section 16 - OTHER INFORMATION

NFPA Ratings

Health: 3 Fire: 4 Reactivity: 3

Hazard Scale: 0 = Minimal 1 = Slight 2 = Moderate 3 = Serious 4 = Severe

Summary of Changes

Updated: 05/01/2015

Key / Legend

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists; ADR - European Road Transport; AU - Australia; BOD - Biochemical Oxygen Demand; C - Celsius; CA - Canada; CA/MA/MN/NJ/PA - California/Massachusetts/Minnesota/New Jersey/Pennsylvania*; CAS - Chemical Abstracts Service; CFR - Code of Federal Regulations (US); CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CLP - Classification, Labelling, and Packaging; CN - China; CPR - Controlled Products Regulations; DFG - Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSD - Dangerous Substance Directive; DSL - Domestic Substances List; EC - European Commission; EEC - European Economic Community; EIN - European Inventory of (Existing Commercial Chemical Substances); EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances; ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substance Inventory; EPA - Environmental Protection Agency; EU - European Union; F - Fahrenheit; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IDL - Ingredient Disclosure List; IDLH - Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; ISHL - Japan Industrial Safety and Health Law; IUCLID - International Uniform Chemical Information Database; JP - Japan; Kow - Octanol/water partition coefficient; KR KECI Annex 1 - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI) / Korea Existing Chemicals List (KECL); KR KECI Annex 2 - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI) / Korea Existing Chemicals List (KECL) , KR - Korea; LD50/LC50 - Lethal Dose/ Lethal Concentration; LEL - Lower Explosive Limit; LLV - Level Limit Value; LOLI - List Of Lists™ - ChemADVISOR's Regulatory Database; MAK - Maximum Concentration Value in the Workplace; MEL - Maximum Exposure Limits; MX - Mexico; NDSL - Non-Domestic Substance List (Canada); NFPA - National Fire Protection Agency; NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health; NJTSR - New Jersey Trade Secret Registry; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZ - New Zealand; OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration; PEL - Permissible Exposure Limit; PH - Philippines; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation, and restriction of Chemicals; RID - European Rail Transport; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; STEL - Short-term Exposure Limit; TCCA - Korea Toxic Chemicals Control Act; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TLV - Threshold Limit Value; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act; TW - Taiwan; TWA - Time Weighted Average; UEL - Upper Explosive Limit; UN/NA - United Nations /North American; US - United States; VLE - Exposure Limit Value (Mexico); WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (Canada).

Other Information

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