



# Diesel Exhaust Fluid

## Safety Data Sheet

Classified according to the UN-GHS as adopted in the US Hazard Communication Standard (HCS 2012), the Canada Hazardous Products Regulations (WHMIS 2015) and Mexico NOM-018-STPS-2015.

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Version: 2.1

## SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

### 1.1. Product Identifier

**Product Form:** Mixture

**Product Name:** Diesel Exhaust Fluid

**STCC:** 2818142

### 1.2. Intended Use of the Product

Diesel Exhaust NOx Reducing Agent

### 1.3. Name, Address, and Telephone of the Responsible Party

**Company**

CF Industries

2375 Waterview Drive

Northbrook, Illinois, USA

847-405-2400

[www.cfindustries.com](http://www.cfindustries.com)

### 1.4. Emergency Telephone Number

**Emergency** : 800-424-9300

**Number** For Chemical Emergency, Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident, call CHEMTREC – Day or Night

## SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### 2.1. Classification of the Substance or Mixture

Not classified

### 2.2. Label Elements

No labeling applicable

### 2.3. Other Hazards

Exposure may aggravate those with pre-existing eye, skin, or respiratory conditions.

### 2.4. Unknown Acute Toxicity

No data available

## SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

### 3.1. Substances

Not applicable

### 3.2. Mixture

Name	Product Identifier	% (w/w)	Classification
Water	(CAS No) 7732-18-5	67.5	Not classified
Urea	(CAS No) 57-13-6	32.5	Not classified

## SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

### 4.1. Description of First Aid Measures

**General:** Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).

**Inhalation:** When symptoms occur: go into open air and ventilate suspected area. Obtain medical attention if breathing difficulty persists.

**Skin Contact:** Remove contaminated clothing. Drench affected area with water for at least 15 minutes. Obtain medical attention if irritation develops or persists.

**Eye Contact:** Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Obtain medical attention if pain, blinking or redness develops or persists.

**Ingestion:** Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Obtain medical attention.

### 4.2. Most Important Symptoms and Effects Both Acute and Delayed

**General:** Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

**Inhalation:** Prolonged exposure to liquid may cause a mild irritation.

**Skin Contact:** May cause mild skin irritation.

**Eye Contact:** Prolonged exposure to liquid may cause a mild irritation.

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**Ingestion:** Ingestion is likely to be harmful or have adverse effects.

**Chronic Symptoms:** Not available

### 4.3. Indication of Any Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment Needed

If exposed or concerned, get medical advice and attention.

## SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

### 5.1. Extinguishing Media

**Suitable Extinguishing Media:** Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire.

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:** Do not use a heavy water stream. Use of heavy stream of water may spread fire.

### 5.2. Special Hazards Arising From the Substance or Mixture

**Fire Hazard:** Not considered flammable but may burn at high temperatures.

**Explosion Hazard:** Product is not explosive.

**Reactivity:** Hazardous reactions will not occur under normal conditions.

### 5.3. Advice for Firefighters

**Precautionary Measures Fire:** Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire.

**Firefighting Instructions:** Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers.

**Protection During Firefighting:** Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

**Hazardous Combustion Products:** Oxides of Carbon, Nitrogen. Ammonia.

### Reference to Other Sections

Refer to section 9 for flammability properties.

## SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### 6.1. Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

**General Measures:** Avoid breathing (vapor, mist, spray). Avoid prolonged contact with eyes, skin and clothing.

#### 6.1.1. For Non-Emergency Personnel

**Protective Equipment:** Use appropriate personal protection equipment (PPE).

**Emergency Procedures:** Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

#### 6.1.2. For Emergency Personnel

**Protective Equipment:** Equip cleanup crew with proper protection.

**Emergency Procedures:** Stop leak if safe to do so. Ventilate area.

### 6.2. Environmental Precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Contact competent authorities after a spill

### 6.3. Methods and Material for Containment and Cleaning Up

**For Containment:** Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams.

**Methods for Cleaning Up:** Clean up spills immediately and dispose of waste safely. Absorb and/or contain spill with inert material, then place in suitable container.

### 6.4. Reference to Other Sections

See heading 8, Exposure Controls and Personal Protection.

## SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

### 7.1. Precautions for Safe Handling

**Additional Hazards When Processed:** When heated to decomposition, emits toxic fumes.

**Hygiene Measures:** Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety procedures. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking, or smoking and again when leaving work.

### 7.2. Conditions for Safe Storage, Including Any Incompatibilities

**Technical Measures:** Comply with applicable regulations.

**Storage Conditions:** Store in a dry, cool, and well-ventilated place. Keep container closed when not in use. Keep/Store away from extremely high or low temperatures, incompatible materials.

**Incompatible Materials:** Strong acids. Strong bases. Strong oxidizers. Alkalies.

### 7.3. Specific End Use(s)

Diesel Exhaust NO<sub>x</sub> Reducing Agent.

## SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### 8.1. Control Parameters

For substances listed in section 3 that are not listed here, there are no established Exposure limits from the manufacturer, supplier, importer, or the appropriate advisory agency including: ACGIH (TLV), NIOSH (REL), OSHA (PEL), Canadian provincial governments, or the Mexican government.

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Urea (57-13-6)		
USA AIHA	AIHA WEEL TWA (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

## 8.2. Exposure Controls

**Appropriate Engineering Controls:** Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of any potential exposure. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure all national/local regulations are observed.

**Personal Protective Equipment:** In case of splash hazard: safety glasses.



**Materials for Protective Clothing:** Not applicable.

**Hand Protection:** Wear chemically resistant protective gloves.

**Eye Protection:** In case of splash hazard: chemical goggles or safety glasses.

**Skin and Body Protection:** Wear suitable protective clothing.

**Respiratory Protection:** If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, approved respiratory protection should be worn.

**Other Information:** When using, do not eat, drink, or smoke.

## SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

### 9.1. Information on Basic Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical State	: Liquid
Appearance	: Colorless, clear
Odor	: Slight Ammonia
Odor Threshold	: Not available
pH	: 9.8 - 10
Evaporation Rate	: Not available
Melting Point	: Not available
Freezing Point	: - 12 °C (11 °F)
Boiling Point	: 104 °C (219 °F)
Flash Point	: Not available
Auto-ignition Temperature	: Not available
Decomposition Temperature	: Not available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Not available
Lower Flammable Limit	: Not available
Upper Flammable Limit	: Not available
Vapor Pressure	: Not available
Relative Vapor Density at 20 °C	: Not available
Relative Density	: Not available
Specific gravity / density	: 9.0909 lbs. / USG - 4.13 kg / 3.785L @20°C (68°F)
Specific Gravity	: 1.087-1.093 @20°C (68°F)
Solubility	: 100%
Partition Coefficient: N-Octanol/Water	: Not available
Viscosity	: Not available
Explosion Data – Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact	: Not expected to present an explosion hazard due to mechanical impact.
Explosion Data – Sensitivity to Static Discharge	: Not expected to present an explosion hazard due to static discharge.

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## SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

- 10.1. **Reactivity:** Hazardous reactions will not occur under normal conditions.
- 10.2. **Chemical Stability:** Stable under recommended handling and storage conditions (see section 7).
- 10.3. **Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:** Hazardous polymerization will not occur.
- 10.4. **Conditions to Avoid:** Extremely high or low temperatures. Incompatible materials.
- 10.5. **Incompatible Materials:** Strong acids. Strong bases. Strong oxidizers. Alkalies.
- 10.6. **Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Nitrogen oxides. Irritating fumes. Ammonia. Carbon oxides (CO, CO<sub>2</sub>).

## SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### 11.1. Information on Toxicological Effects

**Symptoms/Injuries After Inhalation:** Prolonged exposure to liquid may cause a mild irritation.

**Symptoms/Injuries After Skin Contact:** May cause mild skin irritation.

**Symptoms/Injuries After Eye Contact:** Prolonged exposure to liquid may cause a mild irritation.

**Symptoms/Injuries After Ingestion:** Ingestion is likely to be harmful or have adverse effects.

#### Acute Toxicity:

#### LD50 and LC50 Data:

Urea (57-13-6)	
LD50 Oral Rat	8471 mg/kg

**Skin Corrosion/Irritation:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Serious Eye Damage/Irritation:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Respiratory or Skin Sensitization:** Contains no known skin sensitizers.

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity:** No mutagenic effect.

**Carcinogenicity:** No carcinogenic effect. Does not contain any substances classified by OSHA, NTP, ACGIH or IARC as carcinogens.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure):** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Reproductive Toxicity:** Not considered to be toxic to the reproductive system or development.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure):** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**Aspiration Hazard:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

## SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### 12.1. Toxicity

Urea (57-13-6)	
LC50 Fish 1	16200 - 18300 mg/l (Exposure time: 96 h - Species: Poecilia reticulata)
EC50 Daphnia 1	3910 mg/l (Exposure time: 48 h - Species: Daphnia magna [Static])

### 12.2. Persistence and Degradability

Diesel Exhaust Fluid	
Persistence and Degradability	Not established.

### 12.3. Bioaccumulative Potential

Diesel Exhaust Fluid	
Bioaccumulative Potential	Not established.
Urea (57-13-6)	
BCF Fish 1	< 10
Log Pow	-1.59 (at 25 °C)

### 12.4. Mobility in Soil

Not available

### 12.5. Other Adverse Effects

None known

**Other Information:** Avoid release to the environment.

## SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

**Waste Disposal Recommendations:** Dispose of waste material in accordance with all local, regional, national, provincial, territorial and international regulations.

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## SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

In Accordance with DOT	Not regulated for transport
In Accordance with IMDG	Not regulated for transport
In Accordance with IATA	Not regulated for transport
In Accordance with TDG	Not regulated for transport

## SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

### 15.1. US Federal Regulations

#### Urea (57-13-6)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory

### 15.2. US State Regulations

#### Urea (57-13-6)

U.S. - Minnesota - Hazardous Substance List  
U.S. - Texas - Effects Screening Levels - Long Term  
U.S. - Texas - Effects Screening Levels - Short Term

### 15.3. Canadian Regulations

#### Urea (57-13-6)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

WHMIS Classification | Combustible Dust - Category 1

### 15.4 Mexico Regulations

#### Urea (57-13-6)

National Inventory of Chemical Substances (INSQ)

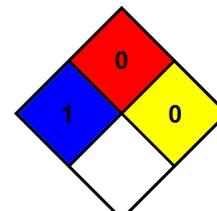
## SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OR LAST REVISION

Revision Date	:	4 June 2024
Revision Comments	:	This version contains updates/revisions to the following sections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Updated company address</li></ul>

**NFPA Health Hazard** : 1 - Exposure could cause irritation but only minor residual injury even if no treatment is given.

**NFPA Fire Hazard** : 0 - Materials that will not burn.

**NFPA Reactivity** : 0 - Normally stable, even under fire exposure conditions, and are not reactive with water.



#### HMIS III Rating

**Health** : 1 Slight Hazard - Irritation or minor reversible injury possible

**Flammability** : 0 Minimal Hazard

**Physical** : 0 Minimal Hazard

### Party Responsible for the Preparation of This Document

CF Industries, Corporate EHS Department, 847-405-2400

*This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.*

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