

# Proper noun

- is the name of a specific person, place, event or thing and requires a capital letter

# Noun

- a name given to  
people, things, places,  
events, qualities and  
ideas

# Verb

- is a 'doing' or 'being'  
( 'being' - am, is, are, was,  
were, have, has, had)  
word

# Adjective

- give more information about pronouns and nouns

# Adverb

- give extra meaning to a verb,  
adjective, another adverb or a  
whole sentence

time - now, then, yesterday

manner - slowly, hard, quietly

place - outside, everywhere

degree - very, quite, really

# Determiner

- specify a noun

a, an, the

this, that, those

my, your, his

some, every

# Preposition

- show time (at midnight/during the film/on Friday)
  - position (at the station/in a field)
- direction (to the station/over a fence)
  - relationship (with me, for the day)
- cause/reason (because of, in spite of. instead of, due to)

# Pronoun

- replace nouns

- replace nouns

I, you, he, she, it, me, him, her, we,  
they, us, them

possessive pronoun - mine, his/hers,  
yours, ours, theirs



# Conjunction

- connect words, phrases or clauses

# Coordinating conjunction

- join words, phrases or clauses that are of equal status - and, but, so, or

# Subordinating conjunction

- join clauses that are not of equal status - because, if, although, since, before, as, while, whenever, once, when, after