Proper noun

is the name of a specific person, place, event or thing and requires a capital letter

Noun

- a name given to people, things, places, events, qualities and ideas

Verb

is a 'doing' or 'being'
 ('being' - am, is, are, was, were, have, has, had)
 word

Adjective

give more information about pronouns and nouns

Adverb

- give extra meaning to a verb, adjective, another adverb or a whole sentence

time - now, then, yesterday
manner - slowly, hard, quietly
place - outside, everywhere
degree - very, quite, really

Determiner

- specify a noun a, an, the this, that, those my, your, his some, every

Conjunction

- connect words, phrases or clauses

Coordinating conjunction

- join words, phrases or clauses that are of equal status - and, but, so, or

Subordinating conjunction

join clauses that are not of equal status - because, if, when, that