

Proper noun

- is the name of a specific person, place, event or thing and requires a capital letter

Noun

- a name given to
people, things, places,
events, qualities and
ideas

Verb

- is a 'doing' or 'being'
('being' - am, is, are, was,
were, have, has, had)
word

Adjective

- give more information about pronouns and nouns

Adverb

- give extra meaning to a verb,
adjective, another adverb or a
whole sentence

time - now, then, yesterday

manner - slowly, hard, quietly

place - outside, everywhere

degree - very, quite, really

Determiner

- specify a noun

a, an, the
this, that, those
my, your, his
some, every

Preposition

- show time (at midnight/during the film/on Friday)
 - position (at the station/in a field)
- direction (to the station/over a fence)
- relationship (with me, for the day)
- cause/reason (because of, in spite of. instead of, due to)

Pronoun

- replace nouns

- replace nouns

I, you, he, she, it, me, him, her, we, they,
us, them

possessive pronoun - mine, his/hers, yours,
ours, theirs

relative pronoun - who, that, which, where,
when, whose

Conjunction

- connect words, phrases
or clauses

Coordinating conjunction

- join words, phrases or clauses that are of equal status - and, but, so, or

Subordinating conjunction

- join clauses that are not of equal status - because, if, although, since, before, as, while, whenever, once, when, after