# European Service At Home, Inc. Policies and Procedures Section 5: Health and Safety Policy Title: Infection Control Policy Title: Infection Control Policy Number: 5. 50 Effective Date: 09/01/2001 Revision Date: 04/01/2021 Approved By: BOD Page Number: Page 1 of 5

## **PURPOSE**

To ensure employees/ clients/families are protected against infectious diseases and infections by providing guidelines for their investigation, control and prevention.

### **POLICY**

**European Service At Home, Inc.** practices infection control measures, when providing service to its clients in order to minimize the risk of infections to employees/clients/families and the community-at-large in accordance with Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) regulations.

## **DEFINITIONS**

1. Infectious Diseases

Infectious/Communicable Diseases are those that are capable of being transmitted from one person or species to another. They include, but are not limited to:

Malaria
Strep Throat,
Influenza (the flu)
Chicken Pox
Conjunctivitis
Hepatitis (A,B,C)

HIV/Aids
 Measles
 Mumps
 Rubella
 Lice
 Ringworm
 Scabies
 Scarlet Fever

SARS
 Sexually Transmitted Diseases

Tuberculosis
 Common Cold
 Yeast Infections
 COVID-19

## 2. Universal Precautions

*Universal Precautions* are measures that can be followed to help prevent the spread of infection through contact with potentially infectious materials. All blood and body fluids are considered potentially infectious materials and every client is handled as if he/she could have an infectious disease. *Universal Precautions* include:

- a. hand washing;
- b. personal protective equipment:
  - gloves
  - face mask
  - hand sanitizer
  - Gowns and Aprons;
- c. sharp objects;

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- d. body specimens;
- e. blood and body fluid spills;
- f. household waste;
- g. laundry; and,
- h. hygienic measures in the home.
- i. Stay 6 feet apart

### **PROCEDURES**

Employee Responsibilities:

- 1. Employees shall submit immunization records, signed by their Health Care Providers, when they are hired.
- 2. Employees shall submit medical documentation, attesting to their suitability for the position, within two weeks of being hired.
- 3. Employees shall apply *Universal Precautions* in the performance of duties, which may expose them to infectious and blood-borne diseases.
- 4. Employees shall demonstrate their ability to utilize infection control measures before they assume responsibility for care.
- 5. Employees, who notice that another employee is not following *Universal Precautions* for infection control shall report the details to Supervisor/Supervisor.
- 6. Employees, who have any symptoms indicated on COVID-19 Screening Questionnaire, shall report the details to Supervisor/ Supervisor and after following to the CDC guidance regarding the COVID-19.
- 7. Employees, who had the contact with any other, tested positive for COVID-19, shall report the details to Supervisor/ Supervisor after following to the CDC guidance regarding the COVID-19.
- 8. Employees, who was tested positive for COVID-19 or who had the contact with any other, tested positive for COVID-19, shall submit the negative test result of COVID-19, attesting to their suitability, after 3-5 days being without any symptoms of COVID-19 for resuming work.
- 9. Employees shall practice high levels of hygiene for infection control.
- 10. Employees shall follow the employer's policy on "*Immunizations*" to control contracting and transmitting infectious diseases.
- 11. Employees shall recognize work restrictions based on infection control concerns.
- 12. Employees shall follow the employer's individual policies specific to personal protective equipment: "Gloves", "Gowns and Aprons", "Masks and Protective Goggles".
- 13. Employees shall follow the employer's policies on "Blood-borne Diseases" and Exposure Control Plan for Blood-borne Diseases".

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- 14. Employees shall report health symptoms and/or exposure to any communicable or infectious disease to Supervisor.
- 15. Infected employees shall consult with their Health Care Provider regarding when they should be removed from client contact and when client contact can once again be resumed.

## Supervisor Responsibilities:

- 1. Supervisor shall ensure that employees are provided with, or know the location of, the employer's *Policies and Procedures Manual*.
- 2. Supervisor shall ensure that employees are familiar with, and apply, the employer's policies on infection control.
- 3. Supervisor shall ensure employees are given the necessary personal protective equipment and supplies for infection control.
- 4. Supervisor shall obtain signed consent forms from every employee prior to any immunization.
- 5. Supervisor shall ensure that any employee exposed to high risk infections and infectious diseases is screened immediately.
- 6. Supervisor shall screen the employee/client at least 24 hours before a face-to-face contact to ensure that the employee/client is free from any symptoms of COVID-19.
- 7. Supervisor shall notify the local Health Department and IDOA/MCO/DHS, whenever employees/clients/families are exposed to high risk infections or COVID-19 and/or communicable diseases..
- 8. Supervisor shall ensure that a "*Post Exposure Incident Report for Blood-borne Diseases*" is completed for any employee whose eye(s), mouth, other mucous membrane or non-intact skin has come in contact with blood, a potentially infectious material(s) or needle/sharp object(s) while performing his/her duties.
- 9. Supervisor shall ensure the details of any exposure incident are placed in an employee's personnel file.
- 10. Supervisor shall ensure that employees are applying effective *Universal Precaution* measures, on a regular basis.
- 11. Supervisor shall monitor the health status of all employees regularly.

## **GUIDELINES**

- 1. All people shall be considered potentially infections.
- 2. Supervisor/employees have a responsibility to protect the health and well being of clients/families.
- 3. Supervisor/employees have a responsibility to protect themselves and each other.

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- 4. An employee's Health Care Professional shall determine if and when an infected employee is removed from client contact and when client contact can once again be resumed.
- 5. Eating, drinking, smoking, handling contact lenses and applying make-up shall not be permitted in work areas where there is a potential for exposure to infectious diseases.
- 6. There shall be no discrimination against employees/co-workers/clients/families, who have an infectious virus or who have positive antibodies to an infection.
- 7. All medical information about employees/clients/families shall be kept confidential.
- 8. Training and/or annual refreshers shall be provided to employees about:
  - a. how infections are contacted, transmitted and how to control their spread.
  - b. Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) standards;
  - c. Universal Precautions
  - d. employer's policies and procedures;
  - e. employer's exposure control plan;
  - f. personal protective equipment; and,
  - g. engineering and work practice controls.
  - h. COVID-19 Vaccination plan
- 9. Training records shall include:
  - a. dates when training was given;
  - b. summary on what training was given;
  - c. names and credentials of person(s) providing the training; and,
  - d. names and positions of people attending the training sessions.
- 10. Records are to be maintained for 3 years from the date of training.

## **CROSS-POLICY REFERENCES**

- 1. Universal Precautions
- 2. Aseptic Techniques
- 3. Blood Born Diseases
- 4. Exposure Control Plan for Blood-borne Diseases
- 5. Gloves
- 6. Gowns and Aprons
- 7. Masks and Protective Goggles
- 8. Hand Washing
- 9. Sharp Objects
- 10. Handling and Transporting Specimens
- 11. Laundry
- 12. Blood and Body Substance Spills

<b>European Service At Home, Inc.</b>	
Policies and Procedures	''(
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- 13. Household Wastes
- 14. Care and Handling of Equipment
- 15. Immunizations
- 16. Hygienic Measures in the Home

## **FORMS**

- 1. Post Exposure Incident Report for Blood-borne Diseases
- 2. COVID-19 Screening Questionnaire
- 3. ESAH guidelines and procedures regarding the COVID-19 exposure preventions

## REFERENCES

- 1. Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA)
- 2. Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
- 3. State Health Department
- 4. Center for Infectious Diseases
- 5. United States Public Health Service (USPHS)
- 6. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)