

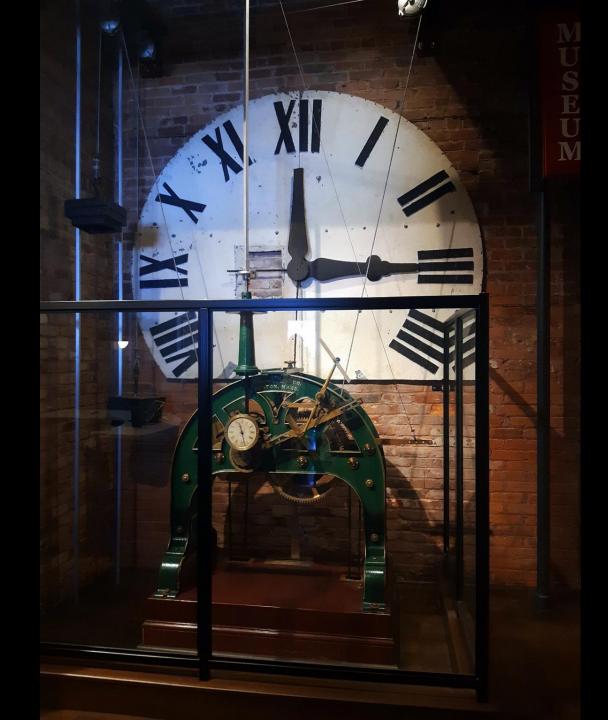
J. C. Newman Cigar Factory Tour

March 16, 2023

















Cigars have traditionally been made by hand. However, more than a century ago inventors began developing machines to assist cigar rollers. In 1918, acute labor shortages in the cigar inductor. began developing machines to assist cigar routers. In 1918, acute labor shortages in the cigar industry caused JC. Newman to explore new automated cigar machines being developed in Philadelphia.

Although the machines he saw were just Christmas holiday to visit a sick relative in New York and never returned, leaving J.C. in the precarious position of having cigar machines he could not operate. In order to entice the manufacturer to send another mechanic, J.C. agreed to purchase an additional four machines, which were finally installed in his Marion, Ohio, factory. But America's severe economic recession of 1921, which caused the economy to shrink by 24% and unemployment to climb to 12%, forced JC to sell his new machines.

Undeterred and still intrigued by the potential of cigar machines to improve the efficiency and consistency of cigar rolling, in the early 1930s J.C.



purchased a dozen hand-operated cigar machines from American Machine and Foundry (AMF), a from American Machine and Foundry (AMF), a company that also made bowling alley machines. J.C. Newman still uses many of these same antique cigar machines to roll cigars in its historic Tampe feature to deter



These machines are manually operated by skilled cigar rollers and roll no more than 13 cigars per minute. Each of J.C. Newman's antique, hand-operated cigar machines has more than 10,000 parts.

JC. Newman also uses other machines that were invented a century ago, including de-stemming machines made in the 1910s that remove the center veins of wrapper tobacco leaves and antique machines that place bands on cigars, wrap them in cellophane, and package them.



Stanford J. Newman 1916-2006

TAMPA

1954-PRESENT

MOVING TO CIGAR CITY

THE AMERICAN

Fun Facts

• When 14-year-old Julius C. Newman arrived in America in 1889, "C" was his middle initial but he had no middle name. The immigration officer decided to change the "C" to "Caesar" so he could become Julius Caesar Newman. However, the officer misspelled it as "Caeser," which accounts for the spelling of Diamond Crown Julius Caeser.

• Of the 42,000 licensed cigar manufacturers in the United States when J.C. Newman started rolling cigars in 1895, J.C. Newman Cigar Co. is today the only one that is still owned and operated by the founding family.

 In 1916, U.S. Senator (and future President) Warren G. Harding offered free land in Marion, Ohio to J.C. Newman to build a new cigar factory to provide jobs for the local community.

 J.C. Newman was the first cigar manufacturer to protect cigars by placing them in cellophane tubes.

• In the late 1940s and early 1950s, J.C. Newman's Cameo cigar was the largest selling nickel cigar in the Midwest. He sold more than a million cigars each week until J.C. raised the price to six cents and lost half his business in three months.

• The first cigar that was rolled in J.C. Newman's El Reloj factory when it opened in 1910 was The American.

• After the Cuban Embargo took effect in 1962, most of the other Tampa factories, unable to purchase Cuban tobacco, closed their doors or sold to northern manufacturers. Stanford J. Newman, however, began importing a high quality and expensive substitute, African Cameroon Wrapper. This unique leaf made Cuesta-Rey one of the top-selling premium cigars in the 1960s and 1970s.

 In 1998, J.C. Newman opened the Cuesta-Rey Cigar Bar at Tropicana Field, the first cigar bar in Major League Baseball.















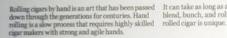


CIGAR ROLLING



In El Reloj, J.C. Newman continues the American cigar-making tradition by rolling cigars in two traditional ways: by hand and by hand-operated, antique cigar machines.

HAND ROLLING

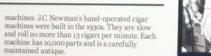


Rolling cigars by hand is an art that has been passed It can take as long as a year to train someone how to down through the generations for centuries. Hand blend, bunch, and roll a cigar by hand. Every hand



HAND-OPERATED **ANTIQUE MACHINES**

During the Great Depression, a wave of mechanization transformed the American cigar industry and replaced hand rolling. By the 1950s, nearly every cigar made in America was rolled by skilled cigar makers used semi-automated



ANATOMY OF A CIGAR

The outer leaf of a cigar is called the wrapper. It is the most expensive and important part of a cigar. The wrapper not only gives a cigar its appearance and aroma but also provides much of the taste as well.

The primary purpose of the middle leaf, known as the binder, is to hold the filler tobaccos together. A cigar can be rolled with one or two hinder leaves.

The inner tobacco leaves of a cigar are called the filler. Different types of filler tobaccos are combined together to create the blend for each cigar brand.



How to Hand **Roll a Cigar**

Step 1

Combine different types of filler tobacco leaves together to create the blend.

Step 2

Roll the middle binder leaf around the filler tobacco to create what is called

Step 3

Put the bunch in a cigar mold, which is then pressed so that the cigar forms its shape.

Step 4

carefully and tightly roll the wrapper leaf around it.

Step 5

Finish the head of the cigar with a cap and trim the cigar to the appropriate size.

Step 6

Carefully inspect the cigar to ensure that the construction and appearance are perfect.

Step 7

Age the cigar in a Spanish-cedar accentuated, climate-controlled room for at least three months.



TWO HUNDRED HANDS AND THREE YEARS

Cigar making is a slow and labor-intensive process. It takes more than three years and 200 pairs of hands to make a cigar, from when tohacco seeds are planted until a cigar passes its final inspection and leaves the factory. Cigars are truly a special, bandcrafted product.







































COLUMBIA RESTAURANT Founded 1905

The Columbia is the oldest and largest Spanish restaurant in the United States. It was opened as a cafe for cigarmakers by Casimiro Hernandez, Sr. When he died in 1930, his son Casimiro Hernandez, Jr. then brought it to its present glory.

The Columbia has helped popularize' Spain's exotic cuisine in America, and through the years has played host to celebrities and world figures. The restaurant has always been under the management of the founding family.

ERECTED BY THE TAMPA HISTORICAL SOCIETY (1982-P)



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