# HOW TO CALCULATE YOUR ALORIES AND DIET STRATEGIES 

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## GLOSSARY:

BMR: BASAL METABOLIC RATE
RMR: RESTING METABOLIC RATE

## CALORIE DEFICIT: CONSUMING CALORIES LOWER THAN MAINTENANCE

## CALORIE SURPLUS: CONSUMING MORE CALORIES THAN MAINTEANCE

MAINTENANCE: AMOUNT OF CALORIES REQUIRES TO KEEP WEIGHT THE SAME CALORIES

NEAT: NON EXERCISE ACTIVITY THERMOGENSIS

## EAT: EXERCISE ACTIVITY

 THERMOGENESISTEF: THERMIC EFFECT OF FOOD METABOLISM

Method 1

Go Online and search:
Harris Benedict
Kacth Mcardle
Mifflin St jeor
fill in their calculator add up the numbers, divide b 3 to get an average

MODIFIED HARRIS BENEDICT EQUATION:

```
Male:
    BEE (kJ) = 278 + (57.5 x kg Wt) + (20.9 x cm Ht) - (28.3 x age)
Female:
BEE (kJ) = 2741 + (40 x kg Wt) + (7.7 x cm Ht) - (19.6 x age)
```

$E E R=B E E \times I F$

Injury Factor (IF):

| \% Burn | $<10$ | $11-20$ | $21-30$ | $31-50$ | $50+$ |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a) | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 |

## katch mcardle

## BMR $=370+(21.6 \times$ Lean Body <br> Mass(kg) )Lean Body Mass = (Weight(kg) $\times(100$-(Body Fat)))/100

## MIFFLIN ST JEOR FORMULAS:

## MEN

10 X WEIGHT (KG) + 6.25 X HEIGHT (CM) - 5 X AGE (Y) + 5

## WOMEN

10 X WEIGHT (KG) + 6.25 X HEIGHT (CM) - 5 X AGE (Y) - 161

## Now multiply by your PAL-choose

| Lifestyle | Description | PAL Level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sedentary | Little to no activity desk bound | 1.1 |
| Lightly <br> Active | Light activity, some of the day standing and walking | 1.3 |
| Moderately Active | Moderate activity levels, on feet most of the day, shelf stacking, street sales people etc | 1.5 |
| Very Active | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hard daily activity, } \\ & \text { working long days } \\ & \text { on building site } \end{aligned}$ | $1.7+$ |

## To gain weight add 100/200 calories

## If you want to lose weight minus 100-200 calories from this figure

```
STEP }
WEIGHT YOURSELF, TAKE PHOTOS FRONT SIDE AND
BACK, MEASURE YOUR HIP AND WAIST
```


## STEP 2

DOWNLOAD MY FITNESS PAL,, EAT AND DRINK NORMALLY- WEIGH EVERYTHING AND SCAN IT IN MY FITNESS PAL
do Not Change anything in your diet START TRACKING YOUR STEPS AND NOTING YOUR EXERCISE

## STEP 3:

AFTER DAY 7 WEIGH YOURSELF, TAKE PHOTOS FRONT SIDE AND BACK, MEASURE YOUR HIP AND WAIST

STEP 3:DAY 14 , WEIGH YOURSELF, TAKE PHOTOS FRONT SIDE AND BACK, MEASURE YOUR HIP AND WAIST

TEP 4
IF YOUR MEASUREMENTS HAVE GONE DOWN/WEIGHT HAS GONE DOWN/PICTURES SHOW IMPROVEMENT THEN CONTINUE ON THESE CALORIES, THIS IS YOUR CALORIE DEFICIT

IF WEIGHT HAS GONE UP, PICTURES SHOW WORSE SHAPE/MEASUREMENTS HAVE GONE UP THEN THIS IS YOUR CALORIE SURPLUS

IF YOUR WEIGHT IS THE SAME, PICTURES LOOK THE SAME, MEASUREMENTS LOOK THE SAME THIS IS YOUR CALORIE MAINTENANCE, SO YOU WILL NEED TO EITHER INCREASE STEPS 10\% OR DROP CALORIES 10\%OR BOTH

# METHODS OF WEIGHT LOSS/FAT LOSS 

## before <br> after



WEIGHT LOSS=
GETTING SMALLER FOR EXAMPLE

## BEFORE 70KG , AFTER 50KG

 before after

FAT LOSS=
STAYING THE SAME SIZE FOR
EXAMPLE
BEFORE 70KG , AFTER 70KG

# PORTION CONTROL- USE 

 SMALLER PLATES
## METHOD 2: MACRONUTRIENT PORTIONS: <br> 2 PALMFUL PROTEIN,HALF PLATE VEG/SALAD/FRUIT AND HANDFUL CARBS, THUMBSIZE

 FATS
## METHOD 3: TRACKING <br> CALORIES/ MY FITNESS PAL

## METHOD 4: NUTRITION PLAN

# METHOD 5: NEAT AND EAT 

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { EAT: EXERCISE } \\
\text { DO MORE } \\
\text { DO LONGER }
\end{gathered}
$$

MORE INTENSE-MORE
SETSP, MORE REPS, SLOW
EXERCISES, HOLD, LESS
REST, MORE EXERCISES,
GO FASTER (CARDIO)

NEAT: STEPS/GENREAL MOVEMENT:
YOU NEED

## WHAT IS NEAT AND WHY IS IT IMPORTANT?

NEAT = NON-EXERCISE ACTIVITY THERMOGENESIS aKA: all movement that isn't structured exercise


WALKING
YOUR DOG


PACING ON THE PHONE


CLEANING THE HOUSE


DANCING IN THE SHOWER

1 HOUR OF EXERCISE = 4\% OF YOUR DAY NEAT = 63\% OF YOUR DAY
(IF YOU SLEEP 8 HOURS)
Increasing your NEAT will...


HELP WITH FAT LOSS


IMPROVE OVERALL HEALTH


ENHANCE YOUR MOOD

## Non Exercise Activity Thermogenesis (NEAT)

This is the amount of calories your body uses for everything thats not eating, exercise, BMR or sleeping. Based on activity \& can make up 10-40\% of your total caloric burn - Based on activity level


Walking


Fidgeting


Standing


Doing the dishes or cooking

METHOD 6: INTUITIVE EATING
USE TRAFFIC LIGHT SYSTEM GREEN=HUNGRY- GO INTO MEALS FEELING THIS AMBER=SATISFIED, HAD ENOUGH FOOD- TRY TO FINISH MEALS IN THIS ZOME RED = STUFFED AND BLOATED (AVOID THIS ZONE)

DISTINGUSIH BETWEEN HUGER TYPES: PHYSICAL HUNGER- BELLY RUMBLING MENTAL HUNGER IS JUST CRAVINGS

