



Community-Level Youth Development Evaluation



CLYDE SURVEY

**Wyoming County
2025 Report for Grades 7, 8, 9, 10, 11,
12**

Prepared with ❤️ by the Catalyst Insight Team



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I. Introduction

Welcome to the *Community-Level Youth Development Evaluation* (CLYDE) summary report. This report contains findings from **Wyoming County**.

CLYDE is a **COMMUNITY** survey. Along with self-report questions about **drug use and personal behaviors**, the survey asks youth for perceptions about their community **across four domains**.

Community



School



Family



Peer/Individual



CLYDE was modeled after the Communities That Care (CTC) Youth Survey, a nationally validated instrument developed at the University of Washington to assess youth attitudes, behaviors, and community risk and protective factors.

The CLYDE Survey **satisfies all Drug-Free Communities Core Measure requirements** while collecting complementary data to assist communities in **assessing** local issues and their root causes, building community **capacity**, **planning** and **implementing** interventions, and **evaluating** community processes and outcomes.

In order to best ensure that students are truthful in their responses, CLYDE has several built-in checks. Students who fail one or more of the checks are excluded from the survey analysis. These checks are:

- Students are asked how honest they were on the survey
- Students are asked if they used a fictional drug in the past 30 days
- Students are screened for impossibly high levels of drug use
- Student age is checked against reported grade level for mismatch
- Students must complete at least 20% of the survey

In this survey administration **44 of 1341 (3.3%)** total respondents were excluded from the analysis.

See *Section VII* of this report for more on CLYDE's theory and design, resources to leverage CLYDE data for population-level change, and additional links to best practices and evidence-based programs.

II. Demographics

Table 1. Survey Response Totals

Report Level	Total Valid Responses
Wyoming County	1297

Table 2. Gender

Gender	#	%
Boy	654	50.4%
Girl	611	47.1%
A gender not listed here	10	0.8%
Prefer not to answer	22	1.7%
Total	1297	100%

Table 3. Hispanic / Latino

Hispanic / Latino / Latinx	#	%
No	1171	91.5%
Yes	109	8.5%
Total	1280	100%

Table 4. Grade Level

Grade Level	#	%
6th	0	0.0%
7th	241	18.6%
8th	254	19.6%
9th	189	14.6%
10th	222	17.1%
11th	200	15.4%
12th	191	14.7%
Total	1297	100%

Table 5. Age

Age	#	%
10	0	0.0%
11	16	1.2%
12	232	17.9%
13	241	18.6%
14	192	14.8%
15	210	16.2%
16	220	17.0%
17	166	12.8%
18	18	1.4%
19 or older	1	0.1%
Total	1296	100%

Table 6. Race (choose one or more)

Race	#	%
American Indian or Alaska Native	65	5.0%
Asian	26	2.0%
Black or African American	39	3.0%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	8	0.6%
White	1170	90.8%
Unknown / Other	90	7.0%
Total responding to this question	1289	-

III. Drug-Free Communities Support Program (DFC) Core Measures

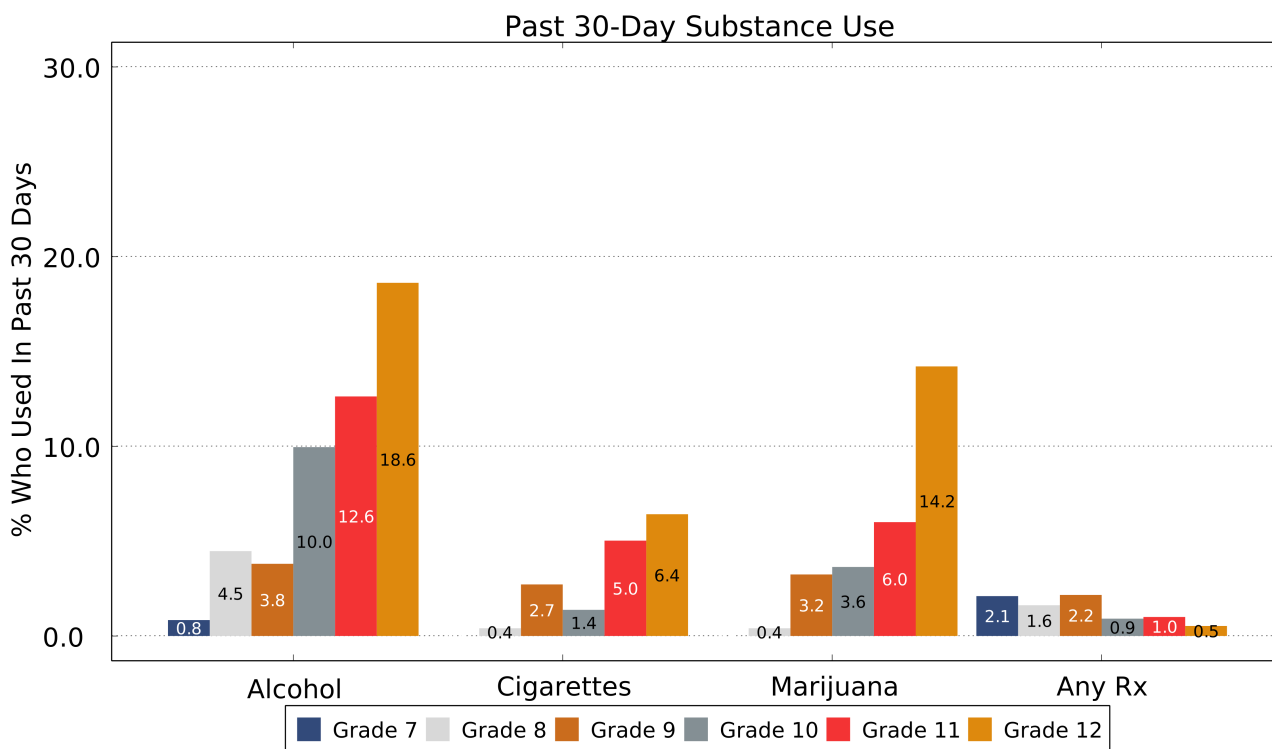
DFC Core Measure 1 - Past 30-Day Use measures recent youth substance use through the following questions – *In the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you...*

- had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) to drink - more than just a few sips?
- smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?
- used marijuana?
- used prescription opiate pain relievers, such as Vicodin or OxyContin, without a doctor's orders?
- used a prescription drug other than opiate pain relievers without a doctor's orders?

Table 7. DFC Core Measure 1 - Past 30-Day Use

Substance	Grade 7		Grade 8			Grade 9		Grade 10			Grade 11		Grade 12			TOTAL		
	%	n	%	n	Nat %	%	n	%	n	Nat %	%	n	%	n	Nat %	%	n	Nat %
Alcohol	0.8	239	4.5	246	4.9	3.8	184	10.0	221	11.3	12.6	198	18.6	188	21.7	8.0	1276	12.5
Cigarettes	0.0	238	0.4	247	0.6	2.7	184	1.4	218	1.5	5.0	199	6.4	187	2.5	2.4	1273	1.6
Marijuana	0.0	238	0.4	247	4.3	3.2	185	3.6	220	9.5	6.0	200	14.2	190	16.2	4.2	1280	9.9
Any Rx	2.1	238	1.6	247	N/A	2.2	185	0.9	219	N/A	1.0	200	0.5	190	N/A	1.4	1279	N/A

Figure 1. DFC Core Measure 1 - Past 30-Day Use (Lower is Better)



% represents the percentage of students who used the specified substance
n (sample size) specifies the number of students who answered the question
Nat % represents the 2024 national average as reported by the Monitoring the Future survey (monitoringthefuture.org)

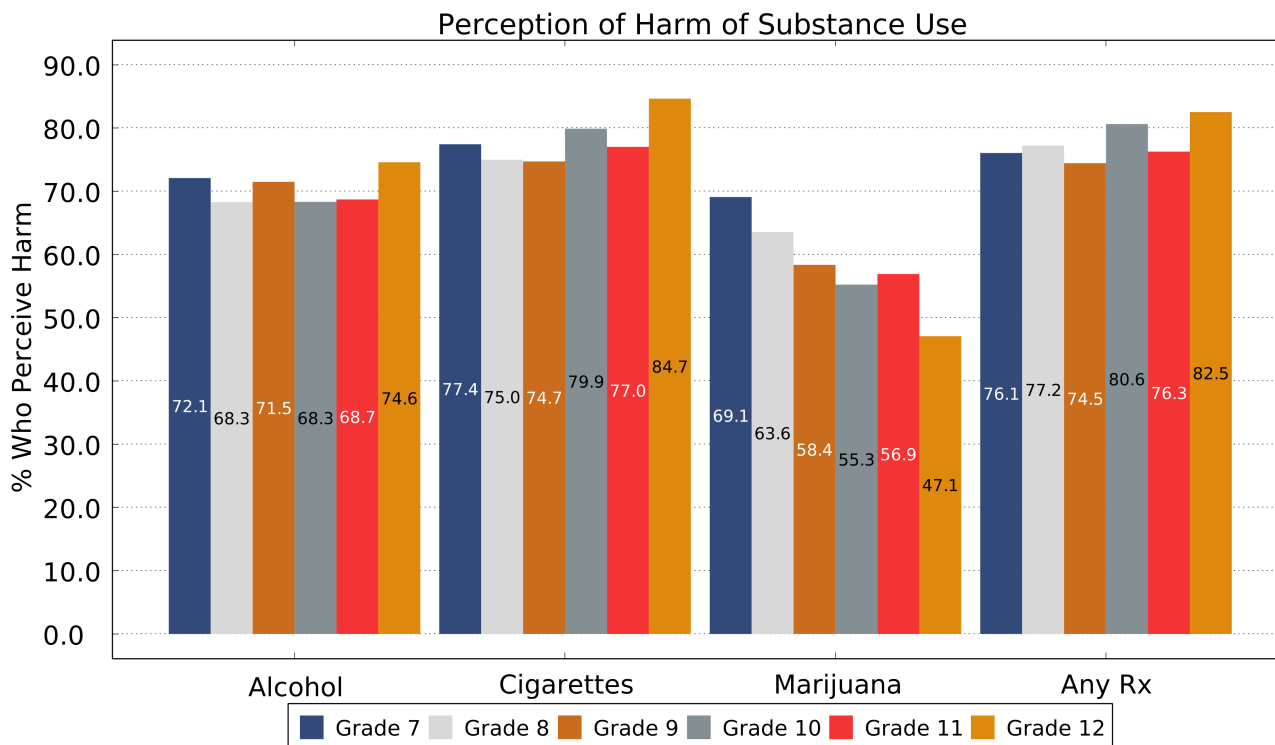
DFC Core Measure 2 - Perception of Harm of Substance Use measures student perception of harm of substance use through the following questions – *How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they...*

- have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?
- smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?
- smoke marijuana regularly (once or twice a week)?
- use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?

Table 8. DFC Core Measure 2 - Perception of Harm of Substance Use, % responding with "moderate risk" or "great risk"

Substance	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		TOTAL	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Alcohol	72.1	233	68.3	246	71.5	186	68.3	218	68.7	195	74.6	189	70.5	1267
Cigarettes	77.4	235	75.0	248	74.7	186	79.9	219	77.0	196	84.7	189	78.0	1273
Marijuana	69.1	233	63.6	247	58.4	185	55.3	219	56.9	195	47.1	189	58.9	1268
Any Rx	76.1	234	77.2	246	74.5	184	80.6	217	76.3	194	82.5	189	77.8	1264

Figure 2. DFC Core Measure 2 - Perception of Harm of Substance Use (Higher is Better)



DFC Core Measure 3 - Perception of Parental Disapproval of Substance Use

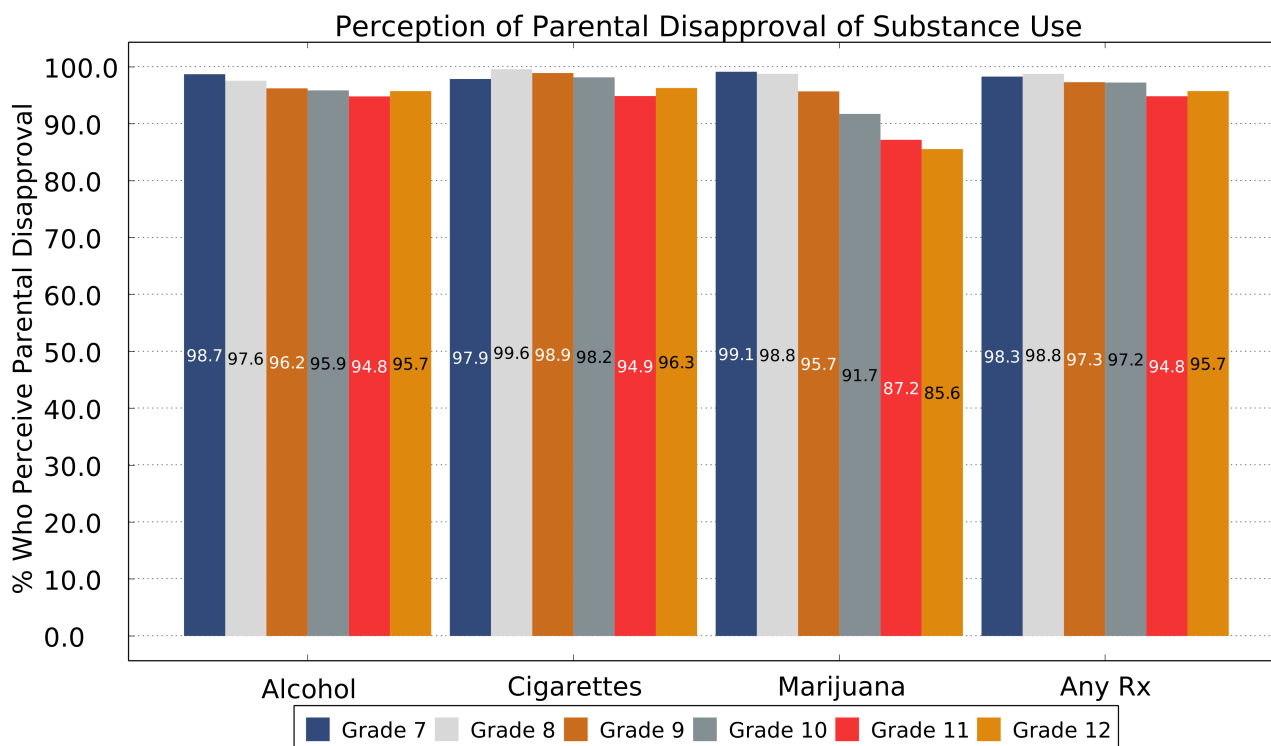
measures student perception of parental disapproval of substance use through the following questions – *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...*

- *have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?*
- *smoke cigarettes?*
- *smoke marijuana?*
- *use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?*

Table 9. DFC Core Measure 3 - Perception of Parental Disapproval of Substance Use, % responding with "wrong" or "very wrong"

Substance	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		TOTAL	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Alcohol	98.7	234	97.6	247	96.2	186	95.9	218	94.8	193	95.7	188	96.6	1266
Cigarettes	97.9	235	99.6	248	98.9	186	98.2	218	94.9	195	96.3	189	97.7	1271
Marijuana	99.1	234	98.8	247	95.7	186	91.7	218	87.2	195	85.6	187	93.4	1267
Any Rx	98.3	235	98.8	246	97.3	186	97.2	218	94.8	194	95.7	188	97.2	1267

Figure 3. DFC Core Measure 3 - Perception of Parental Disapproval of Substance Use (Higher is Better)



DFC Core Measure 4 - Perception of Peer Disapproval of Substance Use

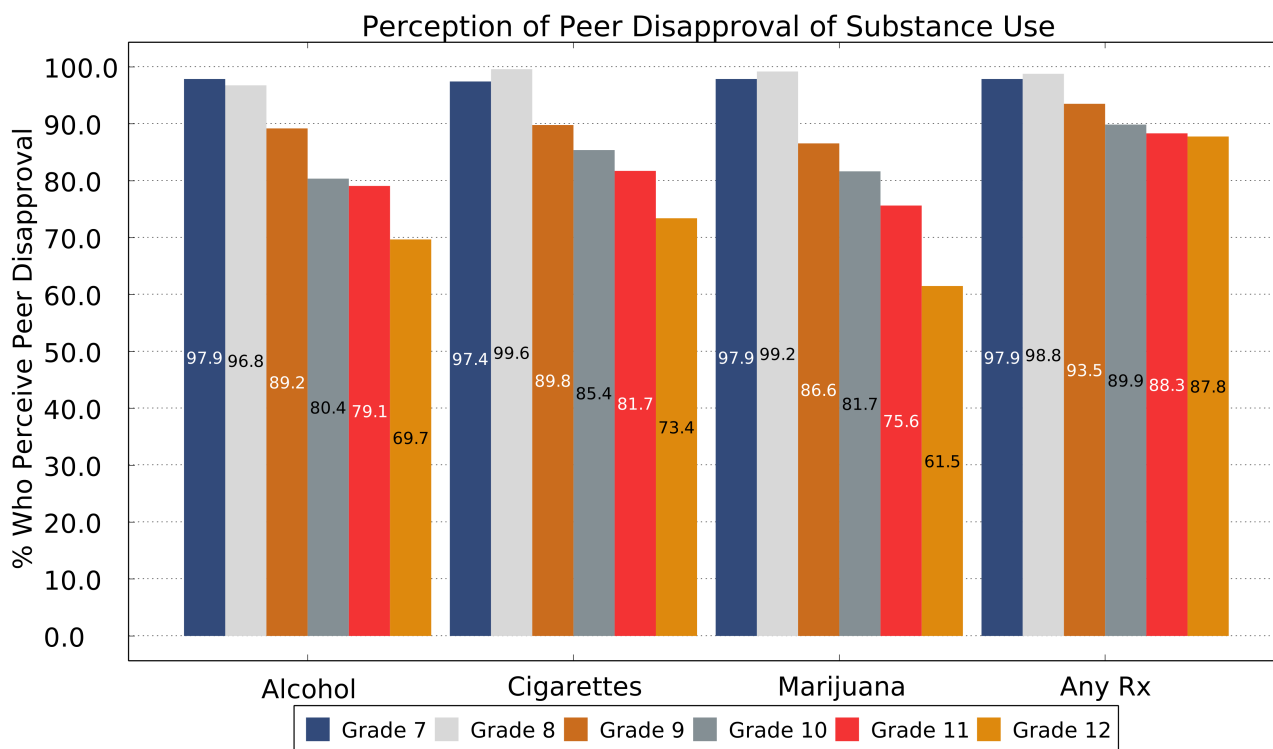
measures student perception of peer disapproval of substance use through the following questions – *How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...*

- *have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?*
- *smoke tobacco?*
- *smoke marijuana?*
- *use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?*

Table 10. DFC Core Measure 4 - Perception of Peer Disapproval of Substance Use, % responding with "wrong" or "very wrong"

Substance	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		TOTAL	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Alcohol	97.9	235	96.8	247	89.2	185	80.4	219	79.1	196	69.7	188	86.3	1270
Cigarettes	97.4	234	99.6	247	89.8	186	85.4	219	81.7	197	73.4	188	88.7	1271
Marijuana	97.9	235	99.2	247	86.6	186	81.7	218	75.6	197	61.5	187	84.9	1270
Any Rx	97.9	235	98.8	247	93.5	185	89.9	217	88.3	197	87.8	188	93.1	1269

Figure 4. DFC Core Measure 4 - Perception of Peer Disapproval of Substance Use (Higher is Better)



IV. Developmental Risk and Protective Factors

The CLYDE Survey uses the *Communities that Care* risk and protective factor framework designed by the Social Development Research Group at the University of Washington. This framework is a rigorously studied ¹ valid set of metrics associated with youth developmental risk and protection. These risk and protective factors are across four domains – community, school, family, and peer/individual. Each risk and protective factor has been correlated with problem behaviors in youth.

For more information on the survey items that feed into each risk and protective factor, please see *Section VI. Risk and Protective Factor Scale Items*. For more information on the research behind the risk and protective factor framework, please see *Section VII. Resources*.

Table 11. Youth Risk Factors and Associated Problem Behaviors

Risk Factor	PROBLEM BEHAVIOR					
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence	Depression
COMMUNITY DOMAIN						
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	X	X			X	
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X			X	
FAMILY DOMAIN						
Poor Family Management	X	X	X	X	X	X
Family Conflict	X	X	X	X	X	X
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X	X	X
Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use	X	X			X	
SCHOOL DOMAIN						
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X	
INDIVIDUAL / PEER DOMAIN						
Early Initiation of Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	X	X	X	X		
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X	X	X
Friends' Use of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X	

1. Abigail A. Fagan, J. David Hawkins, David P. Farrington, and Richard F. Catalano. *Communities that Care: Building Community Engagement and Capacity to Prevent Youth Behavior Problems* (Oxford University Press, 2019).

Figure 5. Risk Factors by Domain (Lower is Better)

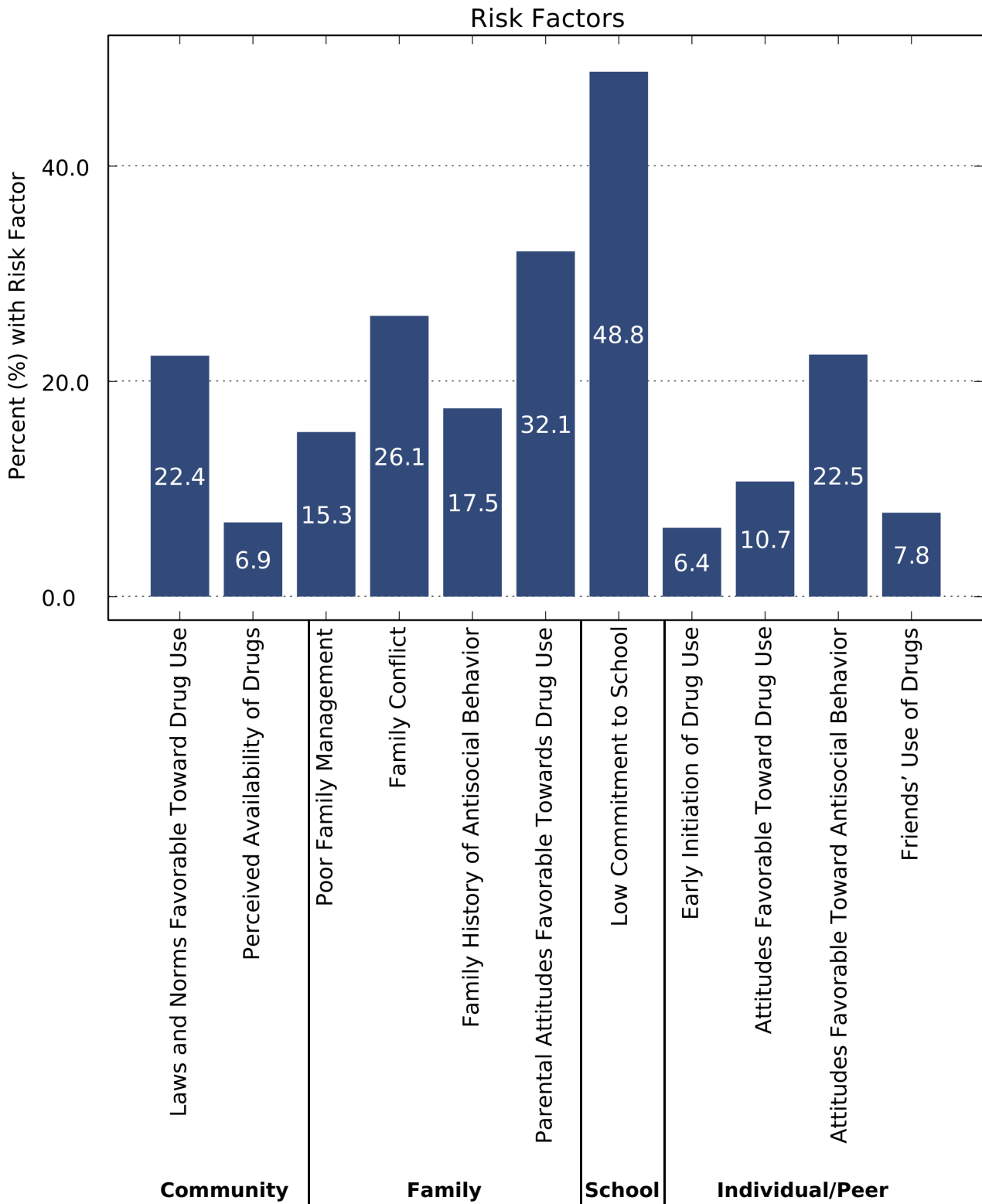
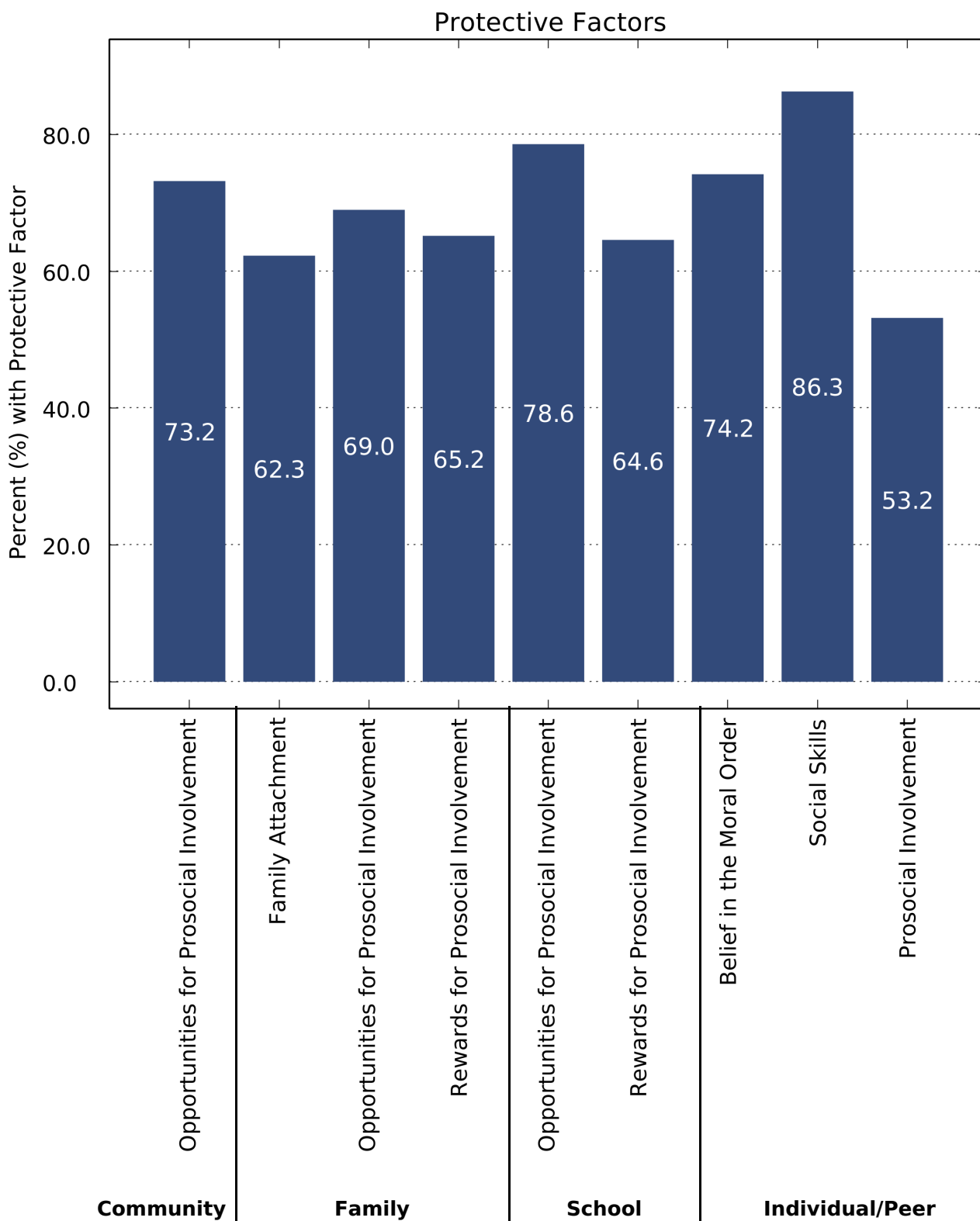


Figure 6. Protective Factors by Domain (Higher is Better)



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Table 12. Percent with Risk Factors by Grade

Risk Factor	Grade						
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	TOTAL
Community							
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	12.1	15.9	20.5	31.6	32.1	25.3	22.4
Perceived Availability of Drugs	5.2	4.1	4.8	6.9	9.7	11.8	6.9
Family							
Poor Family Management	12.9	17.1	17.3	17.3	14.5	12.4	15.3
Family Conflict	25.1	26.3	31.3	28.4	21.3	24.0	26.1
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	13.1	12.6	19.8	19.8	16.2	25.4	17.5
Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use	20.0	21.4	33.3	38.1	42.1	42.9	32.1
School							
Low Commitment to School	41.7	43.3	51.9	61.3	48.4	47.6	48.8
Individual / Peer							
Early Initiation of Drug Use	5.1	2.0	5.4	5.9	10.2	11.2	6.4
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	7.7	5.3	14.5	13.8	9.7	15.0	10.7
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	19.1	17.0	16.7	25.8	26.7	31.6	22.5
Friends' Use of Drugs	4.7	4.9	7.5	6.9	8.7	16.0	7.8

Table 13. Percent with Protective Factors by Grade

Protective Factor	Grade						
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	TOTAL
Community							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	64.9	80.4	71.2	69.7	77.2	75.6	73.2
Family							
Family Attachment	64.1	72.5	58.7	54.9	59.5	61.9	62.3
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62.2	78.6	69.8	65.2	70.2	67.4	69.0
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	67.3	76.4	63.0	61.1	62.9	57.7	65.2
School							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	68.5	84.5	81.4	79.4	81.7	76.5	78.6
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	67.7	70.9	63.4	68.1	57.0	57.4	64.6
Individual / Peer							
Belief in the Moral Order	83.6	83.6	73.6	79.4	64.9	55.5	74.2
Social Skills	89.3	92.7	88.5	79.8	81.2	85.1	86.3
Prosocial Involvement	45.9	57.3	56.8	57.3	56.0	45.7	53.2

V. Other Key Metrics

Prevalence of Substance Use

Table 14. Lifetime Use of Substance by Grade

In your **lifetime**, on how many occasions (if any) have you...

Substance	% Reporting ANY Usage by Grade						
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	TOTAL
had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) to drink - more than just a few sips?	4.2	7.7	13.6	24.0	25.3	35.6	17.6
used marijuana?	0.8	0.4	4.9	7.7	13.0	24.2	7.9
used prescription opiate pain relievers, such as Vicodin or OxyContin, without a doctor's orders?	3.3	4.9	4.3	2.7	4.0	3.7	3.8
used a prescription drug other than opiate pain relievers without a doctor's orders?	1.7	2.0	3.8	2.7	3.0	3.7	2.7
used hash oil or dabs?	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.4	3.5	7.9	2.4
eaten marijuana or hash oil (in gummies, brownies, cakes, cookies, candy, drinks, etc.)?	1.3	0.8	4.8	5.5	7.7	19.0	6.0
used heroin?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
used a non-prescription cough or cold medicine (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high?	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
drank energy drinks with caffeine (like Red Bull, Monster, Rockstar, or 5-Hour-Energy)?	46.6	61.7	66.5	68.0	74.0	79.6	65.2
used LSD (acid) or other hallucinogens (like "shrooms" or PCP)?	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	6.3	1.3
used cocaine (in powder form) or crack (in rock form)?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.4
used MDMA (ecstasy, X, molly)?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.4
used a vape or an electronic cigarette with nicotine?	2.1	4.5	10.8	13.2	17.2	22.6	11.1
used a vape or an electronic cigarette with marijuana?	0.4	1.2	5.9	7.4	10.5	20.1	7.0
used CBD (in oil, edible, or any other form)?	1.3	0.4	2.2	4.1	4.0	9.0	3.3
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	0.8	2.8	6.5	4.1	7.0	12.8	5.3
used smokeless tobacco or nicotine (e.g., ZYN, dip, snuff, chew)?	0.4	1.2	3.8	3.7	6.5	13.6	4.5
used methamphetamine (meth, crank, speed)?	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	1.7	1.2	1.1	2.3	3.5	3.1	2.1

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Table 15. Past 30 Day Use of Substance by Grade

In the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you...

Substance	% Reporting ANY Usage by Grade						
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	TOTAL
had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) to drink - more than just a few sips?	0.8	4.5	3.8	10.0	12.6	18.6	8.0
used marijuana?	0.0	0.4	3.2	3.6	6.0	14.2	4.2
used prescription opiate pain relievers, such as Vicodin or OxyContin, without a doctor's orders?	2.1	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.1
used a prescription drug other than opiate pain relievers without a doctor's orders?	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
used hash oil or dabs?	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	2.0	4.2	1.1
eaten marijuana or hash oil (in gummies, brownies, cakes, cookies, candy, drinks, etc.)?	0.8	0.0	1.6	2.3	2.6	4.8	1.9
used heroin?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
used a non-prescription cough or cold medicine (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high?	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
drank energy drinks with caffeine (like Red Bull, Monster, Rockstar, or 5-Hour-Energy)?	24.8	40.0	44.1	50.7	49.0	55.4	43.3
used LSD (acid) or other hallucinogens (like "shrooms" or PCP)?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.4
used cocaine (in powder form) or crack (in rock form)?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.3
used MDMA (ecstasy, X, molly)?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
used a vape or an electronic cigarette with nicotine?	0.8	1.2	6.5	8.2	8.6	16.8	6.6
used a vape or an electronic cigarette with marijuana?	0.0	0.4	4.8	2.8	5.0	11.1	3.7
used CBD (in oil, edible, or any other form)?	0.4	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.0	2.1	1.1
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.4	5.0	6.4	2.4
used smokeless tobacco or nicotine (e.g., ZYN, dip, snuff, chew)?	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.3	4.0	7.9	2.7
used methamphetamine (meth, crank, speed)?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7

Table 16. Binge Drinking

Binge Drinking	Grade 7	Grade 8	Grade 9	Grade 10	Grade 11	Grade 12	TOTAL
Percentage of students reporting drinking five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the last two weeks.	0.4%	1.6%	2.2%	3.6%	8.6%	9.0%	4.0%

Sources of Access and Locations of Use of Select Substances

Table 17. Sources of Access to Alcohol By Grade

If you drank alcohol (more than a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?

Source	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	TOTAL
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	99.0%	95.6%	88.0%	77.5%	76.7%	68.2%	85.0%
Sources of alcohol for those who used (more than one response allowed)							
I got it from home without my parents' permission	50.0%	0.0%	20.0%	31.0%	29.3%	22.2%	24.9%
I got it from home with my parents' permission	50.0%	50.0%	50.0%	38.1%	31.7%	46.3%	41.4%
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	16.7%	31.7%	24.1%	20.1%
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	50.0%	20.0%	15.0%	21.4%	22.0%	35.2%	25.4%
I got it at a party	0.0%	10.0%	20.0%	21.4%	51.2%	38.9%	33.1%
I got it at a local festival or community event	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	1.9%	2.4%
I got it from my brother or sister	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	14.3%	19.5%	18.5%	15.4%
I got it from another relative	0.0%	10.0%	10.0%	11.9%	9.8%	11.1%	10.7%
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	0.6%
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	3.7%	2.4%
A stranger bought it for me	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	3.7%	2.4%
I took it from a store or shop	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	1.9%	1.2%
I got it at work	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	0.0%	1.2%
I bought it over the internet	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	7.3%	1.9%	3.0%
Other	50.0%	30.0%	15.0%	19.0%	22.0%	13.0%	18.3%

Table 18. Locations of Alcohol Use By Grade

If you drank alcohol (more than a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you drink it?

Location	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	TOTAL
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	97.0%	93.8%	87.6%	76.6%	75.9%	65.9%	83.6%
Locations of alcohol use for those who used (more than one response allowed)							
At my home	66.7%	85.7%	71.4%	75.0%	47.6%	66.1%	66.1%
At someone else's home	33.3%	7.1%	38.1%	54.5%	66.7%	66.1%	54.8%
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	16.7%	0.0%	14.3%	11.4%	9.5%	8.5%	9.7%
At a sporting event or concert	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	11.4%	9.5%	13.6%	9.7%
At a local festival or community event	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	5.1%	3.2%
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	7.1%	5.1%	3.8%
At an empty building or construction site	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	2.4%	3.4%	2.2%
At a hotel / motel	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	3.4%	1.6%
In a car	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	4.5%	7.1%	6.8%	5.4%
At school	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	3.4%	2.7%
In another place	0.0%	0.0%	28.6%	9.1%	16.7%	16.9%	14.5%

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Table 19. Sources of Access to Marijuana By Grade

If you used marijuana (in any form - smoked, vaped, edible, etc.) in the past year, how did you usually get it? (Select all that apply)

Source	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	TOTAL
I did not use marijuana in the past year	98.5%	99.6%	94.5%	90.3%	89.0%	77.9%	92.2%
Sources of marijuana for those who used (more than one response allowed)							
I got it from home without my parents' permission	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	10.5%	10.5%	9.1%
I got it from home with my parents' permission	66.7%	0.0%	11.1%	27.8%	10.5%	10.5%	15.9%
I got it from someone I know under age 21	33.3%	0.0%	11.1%	22.2%	42.1%	28.9%	28.4%
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	33.3%	100.0%	33.3%	22.2%	31.6%	28.9%	29.5%
I got it at a party	0.0%	0.0%	22.2%	27.8%	26.3%	31.6%	27.3%
I got it at a local festival or community event	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	5.3%	2.6%	3.4%
I got it from my brother or sister	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	22.2%	15.8%	10.5%	13.6%
I got it from another relative	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.5%	5.3%	5.7%
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	2.3%
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	21.1%	15.8%	12.5%
A stranger bought it for me	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	5.6%	10.5%	2.6%	5.7%
I took it from a store or shop	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	1.1%
I got it at work	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	2.6%	2.3%
I bought it over the internet	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	10.5%	0.0%	3.4%
From a drug dealer or stranger	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	5.6%	5.3%	5.3%	5.7%
Other	0.0%	0.0%	55.6%	27.8%	26.3%	21.1%	26.1%

Table 20. Locations of Marijuana Use By Grade

If you used marijuana (in any form - smoked, vaped, edible, etc.) in the past year, where did you use it? (Select all that apply)

Location	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	TOTAL
I did not use marijuana in the past year	98.5%	99.6%	94.6%	90.8%	89.0%	77.9%	92.3%
Locations of marijuana use for those who used (more than one response allowed)							
At my home	100.0%	100.0%	55.6%	70.6%	26.3%	60.5%	56.3%
At someone else's home	0.0%	0.0%	77.8%	64.7%	36.8%	68.4%	58.6%
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	35.3%	31.6%	31.6%	31.0%
At a sporting event or concert	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	11.8%	10.5%	21.1%	14.9%
At a local festival or community event	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	10.5%	5.7%
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	15.8%	10.5%	9.2%
At an empty building or construction site	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	15.8%	2.6%	5.7%
At a hotel / motel	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	2.6%	2.3%
In a car	0.0%	0.0%	22.2%	23.5%	21.1%	36.8%	27.6%
At school	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	11.8%	26.3%	15.8%	18.4%
In another place	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	5.9%	26.3%	31.6%	21.8%

Substance Use - Behaviors, Mental Health, and Prevention Messaging

Table 21. Age of Onset of Substance Use

Substance	Average Age (years) of Onset						
	Grade 7	Grade 8	Grade 9	Grade 10	Grade 11	Grade 12	TOTAL
Marijuana	10.3	13.0	11.9	13.1	13.9	14.2	13.6
Alcohol	10.6	11.2	12.2	13.2	13.4	14.1	13.1
Cigarettes	10.5	12.4	12.0	13.5	13.5	14.2	13.4

Table 22. Perception of Youth Alcohol Use Prevalence

What percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days?

Percentage	Grade 7	Grade 8	Grade 9	Grade 10	Grade 11	Grade 12	TOTAL
0 - 25%	80.8%	76.9%	61.9%	39.7%	44.3%	39.6%	58.2%
26 - 50%	13.0%	16.7%	26.5%	31.9%	29.2%	26.9%	23.6%
51 - 75%	5.3%	5.6%	11.0%	25.0%	15.1%	28.6%	14.7%
76 - 100%	1.0%	0.9%	0.6%	3.4%	11.4%	4.9%	3.5%

Table 23. Prevention Messaging

During the past 12 months, have you seen any prevention messages in your school or community (television, radio, posters, etc.) that talk about the dangers of drug use? (more than one response allowed)

Prevention Message Type	Grade 7	Grade 8	Grade 9	Grade 10	Grade 11	Grade 12	TOTAL
Yes, smoking prevention messages	55.6%	61.2%	59.2%	58.5%	68.4%	69.1%	61.8%
Yes, alcohol use prevention messages	43.4%	52.0%	48.9%	51.1%	57.1%	53.9%	51.0%
Yes, prescription drug prevention messages	34.2%	38.3%	33.9%	28.2%	35.0%	34.3%	34.1%
Yes, other drug use prevention messages	43.4%	52.0%	46.6%	41.5%	44.6%	46.1%	45.9%
No	31.6%	27.8%	27.6%	29.8%	22.6%	20.8%	26.8%

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Table 24. Driving While Under the Influence

During the past 30 days, how many times did you...

Behavior	% Reporting 1 or More Times (by Grade)						
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	TOTAL
RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	4.8	3.5	7.3	5.9	7.1	9.4	6.2
DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.7	2.2	1.0
RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?	2.4	2.2	6.1	10.8	6.0	8.9	5.9
DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been using marijuana?	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	2.7	5.6	1.7
RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been misusing prescription drugs?	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.7
DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been misusing prescription drugs?	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3

Table 25. Bullying

Bullying - During the past year (12 months), have you ever...

Behavior	% Reporting "Yes" (by Grade)						
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	TOTAL
bullied someone?	6.5	9.4	7.7	14.7	12.4	11.0	10.2
been bullied on school property?	30.2	31.9	38.5	30.5	22.0	30.2	30.6
been bullied when you were NOT on school property?	21.1	22.5	26.9	23.2	21.0	25.3	23.2
been electronically bullied (through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites, or texting)?	15.3	22.1	21.5	23.6	21.5	20.3	20.7

Table 26. Mental Health

Statement	% Reporting "Yes" (by Grade)						
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	TOTAL
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	16.4	17.3	23.9	26.2	22.3	26.5	21.8
At times I think I am no good at all.	22.4	24.1	35.0	36.1	28.8	36.1	30.0
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	11.8	13.0	23.9	25.3	22.0	20.7	19.1
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	28.2	24.2	33.3	35.8	27.3	30.4	29.7

VI. Risk And Protective Factor Scale Items

The developmental risk and protective factors reported through CLYDE are calculated by analyzing several survey items that measure the same concept or idea. In this section, survey items that feed into each risk and protective factor are listed.

Risk Factor Scale Items

Table 27. Risk Scale Items

COMMUNITY	Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use
	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?
	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?
	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?
	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to: to use marijuana? to drink alcohol? to smoke cigarettes?
	Perceived Availability of Drugs
	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?
	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?
	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?
	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?
FAMILY	Poor Family Management
	The rules in my family are clear.
	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.
	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.
	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?
	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.
	If you drank some beer or wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?
	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?
	If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?
	Family Conflict
	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.
	People in my family have serious arguments.
	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use	
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)? smoke cigarettes? smoke marijuana?	

Table 27 (Continued). Risk Scale Items

FAMILY	Family History of Antisocial Behavior
	Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?
	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)? smoked marijuana? smoked cigarettes? taken a handgun to school? been suspended or expelled from school?
	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs? sold or dealt drugs? done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.? gotten drunk or high?
SCHOOL	Low Commitment to School
	During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?
	How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?
	How interesting are most of your courses to you?
	How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?
	Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you... enjoy being in school? hate being in school? try to do your best work in school?
INDIVIDUAL / PEER	Early Initiation of Drug Use
	How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana? smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?
	Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use
	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday? smoke cigarettes? smoke marijuana? use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?
	Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior
	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school? steal something worth more than \$5? pick a fight with someone? attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Table 27 (Continued). Risk Scale Items

INDIVIDUAL / PEER	Friends' Use of Drugs
	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes? tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it? used marijuana? used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

Protective Factor Scale Items

Table 28. Protective Scale Items

COMMUNITY	Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? Sports teams Scouting Boys and girls clubs 4-H clubs Service clubs
	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.
FAMILY	Family Attachment
	Do you feel very close to your mother?
	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?
	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?
	Do you feel very close to your father?
	Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.
	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.
	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.
	Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.
	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?
	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?
	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?
SCHOOL	Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.
	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-to-one.
	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.
	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, or other school activities outside of class.
	There are lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Table 28 (Continued). Protective Scale Items

SCHOOL	Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.
	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.
	I feel safe at my school.
	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.
INDIVIDUAL / PEER	Belief in the Moral Order
	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.
	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.
	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.
	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.
	Social Skills
	You're looking at DVD's in a store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a DVD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?
	It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?
	You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?
	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?
	Prosocial Involvement
	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school? done extra work on your own for school? volunteered to do community service?

VII. Resources

CLYDE Theory and Design

CLYDE was modeled after the *Communities That Care Youth Survey* (CTC Youth Survey), which is a public domain survey owned by the United States Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. The CTC Youth Survey was developed by Drs. J. David Hawkins and Richard Catalano at the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group. The survey has been administered and studied internationally, and it has been proven to be a valid and reliable instrument for gathering data from middle- and high-school youth.

For more on the background and effectiveness of the CTC Youth Survey, see:

<https://safesupportivelearning.ed.gov/survey/communities-care-youth-survey>
<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/1529040/>

Risk and Protective Factors

CLYDE asks many questions about different aspects of young people's lives. These questions may be analyzed on their own, but they become more powerful when they are grouped into risk and protective factors. These factors are calculated based on research by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group, and they give a picture of community health across four domains - community, school, family, and peer/individual. The risk factors in this report have been correlated with problem youth behaviors, and the protective factors act as "buffers" against bad influences and unhealthy behaviors.

For more on the risk and protective factors in the CLYDE survey, see:

<https://www.samhsa.gov/sites/default/files/20190718-samhsa-risk-protective-factors.pdf>

Using Your Survey Results

Results from the CLYDE survey are intended to be used for community assessment, coalition and community capacity building, program planning, and evaluation purposes. The data gathered through CLYDE can be leveraged to change norms and practices that will improve overall community health over time.

For more on ways to use your survey results, see the Community Toolbox - a program of the University of Kentucky:

<https://ctb.ku.edu/en>

VIII. Extra Questions

Question E1

In the past 30 days, on how many days did you worry that you or your family would not have enough to eat?	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
	0 days	92.1	174	95.8	207	87.4	152	85.7	162	90.7	146	91.8	157	90.7
1-5 days	4.8	9	1.9	4	8.6	15	7.4	14	6.8	11	4.7	8	5.5	61
6-10 days	0.5	1	0.9	2	1.7	3	2.6	5	0.6	1	1.8	3	1.4	15
More than 10 days	2.6	5	1.4	3	2.3	4	4.2	8	1.9	3	1.8	3	2.4	26
Column Totals	100.0	189	100.0	216	100.0	174	100.0	189	100.0	161	100.0	171	100.0	1100

Question E2

During the past 12 months, have you ever been without a safe place to stay for more than 1 night?	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
	yes	4.2	8	6.9	15	10.3	18	9.0	17	7.5	12	5.8	10	7.2
no	95.8	184	93.1	202	89.7	156	91.0	171	92.5	149	94.2	162	92.8	1024
Column Totals	100.0	192	100.0	217	100.0	174	100.0	188	100.0	161	100.0	172	100.0	1104

Question E3

What is the biggest problem you face as a teenager?	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
	Family stress at home	6.3	12	8.3	18	9.1	16	8.6	16	9.4	15	11.6	20	8.8
School stress	28.8	55	30.9	67	34.9	61	33.2	62	28.7	46	22.1	38	29.9	329
Not enough free time	14.7	28	15.2	33	12.6	22	12.3	23	15.0	24	19.2	33	14.8	163
Problems with friends	3.7	7	3.7	8	4.6	8	1.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	26
Bullying	3.7	7	1.4	3	4.0	7	2.7	5	3.1	5	1.2	2	2.6	29
Mental Health Struggles	7.3	14	12.0	26	17.1	30	19.8	37	18.8	30	22.1	38	15.9	175
Other	7.9	15	5.5	12	6.3	11	5.9	11	8.8	14	9.3	16	7.2	79
I have no problems	27.7	53	23.0	50	11.4	20	16.0	30	16.3	26	14.5	25	18.5	204
Column Totals	100.0	191	100.0	217	100.0	175	100.0	187	100.0	160	100.0	172	100.0	1102

Question E4

Choose one thing that would have the biggest positive impact on your life right now.	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Support from family	28.3	49	29.6	60	26.6	45	26.1	46	25.2	39	30.3	50	27.8	289
Support at school	11.0	19	10.3	21	20.7	35	15.9	28	11.0	17	13.9	23	13.7	143
More activities	32.9	57	32.0	65	22.5	38	27.3	48	30.3	47	15.8	26	27.0	281
Financial help for basic needs	4.6	8	3.0	6	3.6	6	8.5	15	7.1	11	10.9	18	6.1	64
Having a friend	23.1	40	25.1	51	26.6	45	22.2	39	26.5	41	29.1	48	25.4	264
Column Totals	100.0	173	100.0	203	100.0	169	100.0	176	100.0	155	100.0	165	100.0	1041

Question E5

Do you feel as though you have a trusted adult in your life?	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Yes, parent/guardian	90.9	169	88.5	192	86.7	150	81.5	150	80.5	128	80.2	138	85.0	927
Yes, teacher/coach	3.2	6	4.6	10	4.0	7	4.3	8	8.8	14	8.1	14	5.4	59
Other	3.8	7	3.7	8	2.3	4	7.1	13	3.8	6	5.2	9	4.3	47
No	2.2	4	3.2	7	6.9	12	7.1	13	6.9	11	6.4	11	5.3	58
Column Totals	100.0	186	100.0	217	100.0	173	100.0	184	100.0	159	100.0	172	100.0	1091

Question E6 - If you've used drugs or alcohol in your lifetime, why did you use? (check all that apply)

I did not use drugs or alcohol	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
yes	85.9	183	83.1	196	77.5	141	61.9	133	64.7	121	59.5	110	72.6	884
no	14.1	30	16.9	40	22.5	41	38.1	82	35.3	66	40.5	75	27.4	334
Column Totals	100.0	213	100.0	236	100.0	182	100.0	215	100.0	187	100.0	185	100.0	1218

Escape reality	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
yes	0.5	1	0.8	2	4.9	9	8.4	18	7.0	13	13.5	25	5.6	68
no	99.5	212	99.2	234	95.1	173	91.6	197	93.0	174	86.5	160	94.4	1150
Column Totals	100.0	213	100.0	236	100.0	182	100.0	215	100.0	187	100.0	185	100.0	1218

Pressure from friends or family	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
yes	0.0	0	0.4	1	1.1	2	1.4	3	3.7	7	4.9	9	1.8	22
no	100.0	213	99.6	235	98.9	180	98.6	212	96.3	180	95.1	176	98.2	1196
Column Totals	100.0	213	100.0	236	100.0	182	100.0	215	100.0	187	100.0	185	100.0	1218

To fit in	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
yes	0.0	0	1.3	3	1.1	2	1.9	4	4.3	8	3.2	6	1.9	23
no	100.0	213	98.7	233	98.9	180	98.1	211	95.7	179	96.8	179	98.1	1195
Column Totals	100.0	213	100.0	236	100.0	182	100.0	215	100.0	187	100.0	185	100.0	1218

Just to try/curiosity	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
yes	1.9	4	3.0	7	9.9	18	14.4	31	12.8	24	23.2	43	10.4	127
no	98.1	209	97.0	229	90.1	164	85.6	184	87.2	163	76.8	142	89.6	1091
Column Totals	100.0	213	100.0	236	100.0	182	100.0	215	100.0	187	100.0	185	100.0	1218

Other	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
yes	1.4	3	2.5	6	6.6	12	1.4	3	5.3	10	7.0	13	3.9	47
no	98.6	210	97.5	230	93.4	170	98.6	212	94.7	177	93.0	172	96.1	1171
Column Totals	100.0	213	100.0	236	100.0	182	100.0	215	100.0	187	100.0	185	100.0	1218

Question E7 - If you used a vape product in the past 12 months, what was in it? (check all that apply)

I did not use a vape product in the past 12 months	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
yes	85.0	181	87.7	207	80.8	147	68.4	147	70.6	132	67.6	125	77.1	939
no	15.0	32	12.3	29	19.2	35	31.6	68	29.4	55	32.4	60	22.9	279
Column Totals	100.0	213	100.0	236	100.0	182	100.0	215	100.0	187	100.0	185	100.0	1218

E-juice with zero nicotine	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
yes	0.0	0	0.4	1	1.6	3	0.0	0	2.1	4	2.2	4	1.0	12
no	100.0	213	99.6	235	98.4	179	100.0	215	97.9	183	97.8	181	99.0	1206
Column Totals	100.0	213	100.0	236	100.0	182	100.0	215	100.0	187	100.0	185	100.0	1218

E-juice with nicotine	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
yes	0.5	1	0.4	1	4.9	9	7.9	17	5.3	10	18.4	34	5.9	72
no	99.5	212	99.6	235	95.1	173	92.1	198	94.7	177	81.6	151	94.1	1146
Column Totals	100.0	213	100.0	236	100.0	182	100.0	215	100.0	187	100.0	185	100.0	1218

Marijuana (THC)	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
yes	0.9	2	0.0	0	4.4	8	4.7	10	4.3	8	11.9	22	4.1	50
no	99.1	211	100.0	236	95.6	174	95.3	205	95.7	179	88.1	163	95.9	1168
Column Totals	100.0	213	100.0	236	100.0	182	100.0	215	100.0	187	100.0	185	100.0	1218

Not sure	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
yes	3.8	8	2.5	6	2.2	4	4.7	10	5.9	11	3.8	7	3.8	46
no	96.2	205	97.5	230	97.8	178	95.3	205	94.1	176	96.2	178	96.2	1172
Column Totals	100.0	213	100.0	236	100.0	182	100.0	215	100.0	187	100.0	185	100.0	1218

Question E8

During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
yes	9.1	17	8.4	18	15.4	26	15.1	28	14.7	23	15.8	27	12.8	139
no	90.9	170	91.6	197	84.6	143	84.9	157	85.3	133	84.2	144	87.2	944
Column Totals	100.0	187	100.0	215	100.0	169	100.0	185	100.0	156	100.0	171	100.0	1083

Question E9

During the past 12 months, how many times have you been drunk or high at school?	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Never	99.5	188	99.5	216	95.3	164	97.3	179	95.6	153	89.4	152	96.3	1052
Once or twice	0.5	1	0.5	1	2.3	4	1.1	2	1.9	3	4.7	8	1.7	19
Three or four times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.0	0	1.3	2	1.2	2	0.5	5
Five or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	3	1.6	3	1.3	2	4.7	8	1.5	16
Column Totals	100.0	189	100.0	217	100.0	172	100.0	184	100.0	160	100.0	170	100.0	1092

Question E10

During the past 12 months, how many times did you get into a situation that you later regretted because you had been drinking or using drugs?	Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12		Total	
	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Never	98.4	186	98.2	213	95.2	160	92.4	171	91.2	145	88.3	151	94.2	1026
Once or twice	0.5	1	1.8	4	3.0	5	5.9	11	7.5	12	7.6	13	4.2	46
Three or four times	1.1	2	0.0	0	1.2	2	1.1	2	0.6	1	3.5	6	1.2	13
Five or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.5	1	0.6	1	0.6	1	0.4	4
Column Totals	100.0	189	100.0	217	100.0	168	100.0	185	100.0	159	100.0	171	100.0	1089

