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MDCAT ENGLISH

**Important Phrasal Verbs
Prepositional Noun Phrases
Irregular Verbs**

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Salman ul Waheed



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MDCAT/ CA/ CSS
(Multan, Lahore, Islamabad)
Pakistan

CHEMICAL GRAMMAR

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MDCAT SPECIFIC

IMPORTANT PHRASAL VERBS AND PREPOSITIONAL NOUN PHRASES

| | | |
|--------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Annoy | Annoy with/at + somebody | I was annoyed with/at my roommates. |
| | Annoy with + something | I was annoyed with the excess of work. |

| | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| Analogous to | Fight Against |
|---------------------|----------------------|

| | |
|--|--|
| Part from (separation from someone) Part with (separation from something) | Differ with someone Differ from something |
|--|--|

| | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Grateful | Grateful to + a person | We are grateful to our boss. |
| | Grateful for + benefit | We are grateful to our boss for his kindness. |

| | | |
|--------------|-----------------------------|---|
| Angry | Angry with + person | I was angry with my cousin. |
| | Angry at + situation | He is angry at my mismanagement. |

1. **Abide** "**by** the rules"
2. **Answer** "**to** him for what you've done," "**for** what you've done."
3. **Caution** "**about** unsafe conditions,"
4. **Compare** **with** other products that make the same claims (of same category)
Ali **compared** my notebook **with** his notebook.
5. **Compare to** (to point out differences between objects of different nature.
Life has been **compared to** a pilgrimage, **to** a drama, **to** a battle.
5. **Differ** "**from** other species in their diet," "**with** them about the cause of the company's failure," or "**about** public policy," "**on** public policy," or "**over** public policy."
6. **Different** "**from** what he was used to,"
7. **Dissent** "**against** the status quo," "**from** the majority opinion."
8. **Dissimilar** "**to** her previous sculpture." (*From* is considered incorrect.)
9. **Equivalent** "**in** amounts," "**to** the earlier result." (*With* is not considered standard usage.)
10. **Excerpt** "**from** their book was reprinted without their permission." (*Of* is considered incorrect.)
11. **Forbid** "him **from** attending," "him **to** attend." (*To* is considered the more correct of the two choices.)
12. **Identical** "**with** the one she saw yesterday."
13. **Independent of** the group, he protested the plan. CORRECT
"Independent **from** her family," is considered incorrect.)
14. **instilled** "instilled a few drops of the solution **into** the wound," "**in** him a drive to succeed." (*With*, as in "Instilled with a drive to succeed," is considered incorrect.)
15. **Vexed** "**about** her behavior," "**at** her behavior."

The correct preposition to use with the following words depends on whether the object is a person or a thing:

16. **Comment** "**about** her" or "**to** you about what happened," but "**on** the issue."
17. **Impatient** "**with** him," but "**about** the delay," "**at** the delay," or "**with** the delay."
18. **Inquired** "**of** him where he was going" and "**after** her whereabouts," but "**into** their progress" or "**about** the vacant apartment."
19. **Mastery** "**over** all other competitors," but "**of** the skill."
20. **Reconcile** "**with** her friend," but "**to** the loss of her friend."
21. **Succeed** "**to** the position."



abide by (a decision)
abstain from
In accordance with
accountable for (something)
accountable to (someone)
agree on (terms)
agree to (a proposal)
answer to (someone)
associate with (someone, something)
aware of
begin from (a specific point)
begin with (an initial step or action)
capable of (NOT capable to)
commensurate with (in accordance with)
consistent with (NOT consistent of or to)
correspond to (similar to)
correspond with (communicate with)
defend against (direct attack)
defend from (protect, keep safe)
different from (NOT to or than)
discourage from
disassociate (oneself) **from**
divest oneself **of**
elaborate on (NOT about)
embark on (a ship, a career)
enamored of (NOT with)
endowed with
focus on (NOT around)
free from (or free of)
immune to (a disease)
impressed with or **by** (NOT of)
indifferent to (NOT from)
indispensable to (someone)
indispensable for (a purpose, a condition)
integrate into (incorporate into)
integrate with (mix with)
invest in (stocks, business)
invest with (a bank)
keep abreast of (NOT with)
labor at (work at a task)
labor for (work for someone)
labor under (a burden, disadvantage)
liable to (dismissal, a fine; NOT for)
live off (the land)
live on (a pension)

look after (a business, a child, a pet)
look into (a matter of interest)
look over (a bank statement, a report)
made of (visible ingredients)
made from (invisible ingredients)
oblivious of or **to**
originate in or **with** (NOT from)
parallel with or **to**
perpendicular to (NOT with or from)
persist in
point at (something)
point to (a fact)
prefer one to the other
preference for (to have a ...)
preoccupied with (NOT of)
preside over or **at**
prevent from (doing something)
proceed against (a person)
proceed to (the next step or phase)
proceed with (what has already started)
prohibit from (an act)
put in/into place
reconcile to (a thing, a condition)
reconcile with (a person)
reduction in pay (NOT to)
reference to (with reference to; NOT in)
regard for (a person)
regardless of (what happens)
register in (a course)
register with (a college)
report for (work)
report on (a situation)
report to (the police)
research in (a field of specialty)
research into (a specific subject)
responsibility of (had the responsibility of deciding)
responsibility for (an action)
result from (an event)
result in (a consequence, an outcome)
revolve around
secure (to be secure **against** attack)
secure from (to be secure from harm)
secure in (to be secure in his job/position)
substitute for



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suggest (that he **do** something: NOT suggest him to do)

suited to (a purpose, each other)

suited for (a job)

sympathize with (person)

sympathy for (to have)

sympathetic to/toward

take account of

take into account

tend toward (tendency to do something)

tend to do (something)

virtue of (by; or by means of)

view of (in view of the circumstances)

view to (with a view to do something)

wary of (a danger)

withhold (information or something) **from**

At

- **at any rate**: whatever happens or is happening
- **at one's disposal**: available for one's use
- **at fault**: causing a problem or accident
- **at first**: in the beginning
- **at last**: finally, after some delay (connotes a feeling of exhaustion after a long period of waiting)
- **at a loss**: unsure of what to do or say; speechless

Behind

- **behind the scenes**: influencing events secretly; unseen

Beside

- **beside the point**: irrelevant

By

- **by accident**: not on purpose
- **by all means**: by any possible method
- **by hand**: without the use of machinery
- **by heart**: from memory
- **by mistake**: accidentally
- **by oneself**: alone
- **by the way**: incidentally (used to introduce a new, unrelated topic)

For

- **for good**: permanently
- **for a living**: as a profession
- **for one thing**: because of one reason (out of several)
- **for sale**: intended to be sold
- **for sure**: definitely
- **for now/ for the time being**: until some other arrangement/decision is made
- **for a while**: for a period of time

From

- **from scratch**: from raw ingredients/materials; without anything pre-made
- **from time to time**: occasionally

In

- **in advance**: before something begins; early
- **in any case**: whatever happens



- **in charge:** in command; responsible for
- **in common:** shared by two or more people
- **in danger:** likely to be harmed (opposite: out of danger/out of harm's way)
- **in a daze:** unable to think clearly; confused
- **in debt:** owing money (opposite: out of debt)
- **in demand:** wanted by many people
- **in the end:** after everything is finished (describes a final outcome)
- **in fact:** in reality; really
- **in a hurry:** doing something quickly
- **in itself:** without anything else
- **in the long run:** in the end; eventually
- **in mint condition:** perfect; as though brand-new
- **in a minute/moment/second:** soon; quickly (used to tell how much longer it will be until something happens)
- **in no time:** very soon; very quickly (used to tell how quickly something happened)
- **in season:** (fruit or vegetables) ripe and available for sale at that time of year (opposite: out of season)
- **in trouble:** blamed or punished for doing something wrong; in a difficult situation (opposite: out of trouble)
- **in vain:** without success
- **in the wrong:** responsible for an error; guilty

Inside

- **inside out:** with the inner side out

Of

- **of course:** certainly; as one would expect; as everyone knows

Off

- **off and on:** (describes a situation that exists at some times, but not others, over a period of time)

On

- **on account of:** because of
- **on the air:** in the process of broadcasting (on radio or television)
- **on all fours:** (people) on hands and knees; (animals) on all four feet
- **on demand:** when requested or demanded
- **on fire:** burning; in flames (not burning as in turning black from staying in the oven too long)
- **on hand:** available; in stock
- **on the lookout:** watchful
- **on the one hand:** (used to introduce the first side of an argument)
- **on one's own:** alone; without assistance
- **on the other hand:** alternatively (used with "on the one hand" to introduce a contrasting side of an argument)
- **on purpose:** deliberately
- **on sale:** being sold at a reduced price



- **on second thought:** after thinking further
- **on a shoestring:** with very little money
- **on the spur of the moment:** spontaneously; on a sudden impulse
- **on time:** at the correct time
- **on the verge of:** very close to (an achievement)

Out

- **out of the blue:** unexpectedly
- **out of breath:** panting from a shortage of oxygen (usually due to physical exertion)
- **out of character:** different from a person's known character
- **out of order:** not functioning
- **out of the ordinary:** unusual
- **out of practice:** unable to do something as well as one once could because of lack of recent practice
- **out of the question:** not to be considered; not an option
- **out of shape:** not in top physical condition because of lack of exercise (opposite: in shape)
- **out of sight:** not able to be seen; hidden (opposite: in sight)
- **out of town:** not in the city/town where one normally resides (opposite: in town)
- **out of tune:** (of music/musical instruments) not at the correct pitch (opposite: in tune)
- **out of work:** unemployed

To

- **to a certain extent:** partly

Under

- **under one's breath:** in a whisper; not intending to be heard
- **under the circumstances:** because of the current situation/circumstance
- **under control:** able to be controlled or influenced (opposites: out of control/out of hand)
- **under fire:** being shot at; being criticized
- **under the impression that:** having the idea/belief that
- **under the influence of:** affected by (usually alcohol or drugs)

Up

- **up in the air:** uncertain (with regard to the outcome of a situation)

With

- **with the naked eye:** without the use of a lens
- **with regard/respect to:** concerning; about
- **with a vengeance:** more than usual; angrily

IRREGULAR VERBS

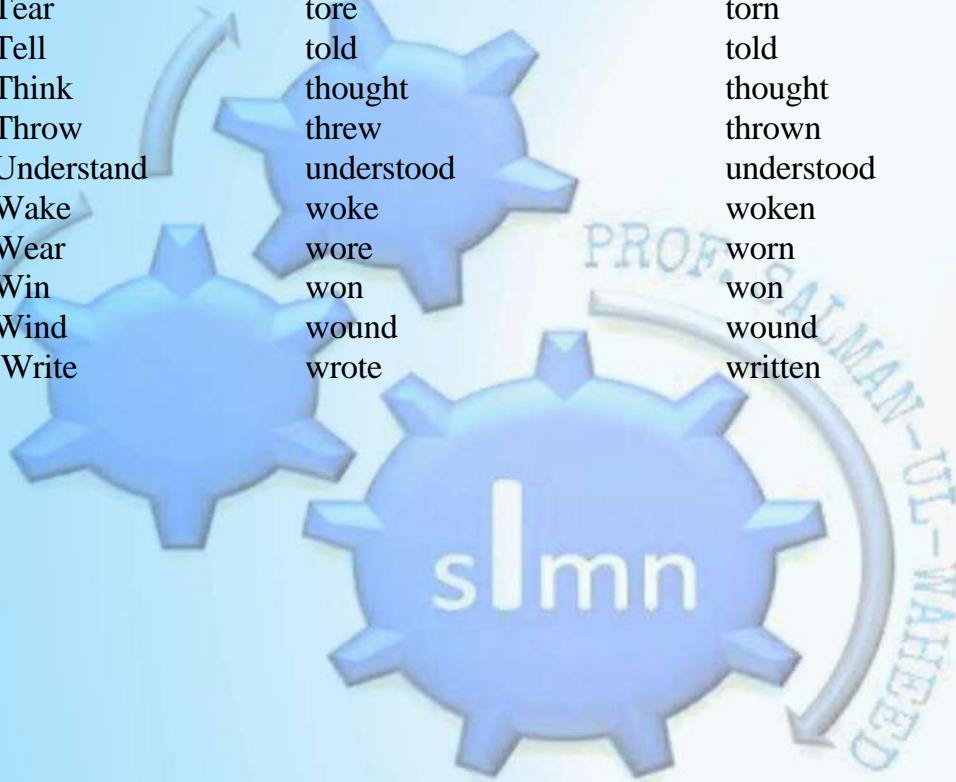
| SIMPLE FORM | PAST | PAST PARTICIPLE |
|---------------|---------|-----------------|
| 1. Beat | beat | beaten |
| 2. Become | became | become |
| 3. Begin | began | begun |
| 4. Bend | bent | bent |
| 5. Bet | bet | bet |
| 6. Bite | bit | bitten |
| 7. Bleed | bled | bled |
| 8. Blow | blew | blown |
| 9. Break | broke | broken |
| 10. Bring | brought | brought |
| 11. Build | built | built |
| 12. Buy | bought | bought |
| 13. Catch | caught | caught |
| 14. Choose | chose | chosen |
| 15. Come | came | come |
| 16. Cost | cost | cost |
| 17. Cut | cut | cut |
| 18. Dig | dug | dug |
| 19. Do | did | done |
| 20. Draw | drew | drawn |
| 21. Drink | drank | drunk |
| 22. Drive | drove | driven |
| 23. Eat | ate | eaten |
| 24. Fall | fell | fallen |
| 25. Feed | fed | fed |
| 26. Feel | felt | felt |
| 27. Fight | fought | fought |
| 28. Find | found | found |
| 29. Fly | flew | flown |
| 30. Forget | forgot | forgotten |
| 31. Forgive | forgave | forgiven |
| 32. Freeze | froze | frozen |
| 33. Get | got | got/ gotten |
| 34. Give | gave | given |
| 35. Go | went | gone |
| 36. Hang (up) | hung | hung |
| 37. Have | had | had |
| 38. Hear | heard | heard |
| 39. Hide | hid | hidden |
| 40. Hit | hit | hit |



| | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|
| 41. Hold | held | held |
| 42. Hurt | hurt | hurt |
| 43. Keep | kept | kept |
| 44. Know | knew | known |
| 45. Lay (v.t) | laid | laid |
| 46. Lead | led | led |
| 47. Leave | left | left |
| 48. Lend | lent | lent |
| 49. Let | let | let |
| 50. Lie (down) (v.i) | lay | lain |
| 51. Light | lit | lit |
| 52. Lose | lost | lost |
| 53. Make | made | made |
| 54. Mean | meant | meant |
| 55. Meet | met | met |
| 56. Pay | paid | paid |
| 57. Put | put | put |
| 58. Quit | quit | quit |
| 59. Read | read | read |
| 60. Ride | rode | ridden |
| 61. Ring | rang | rung |
| 62. Rise | rose | risen |
| 63. Run | ran | run |
| 64. Say | said | said |
| 65. See | saw | seen |
| 66. Sell | sold | sold |
| 67. Send | sent | sent |
| 68. Set | set | set |
| 69. Shake | shook | shaken |
| 70. Shine | shone | shone |
| 71. Shoot | shot | shot |
| 72. Shrink | shrank | shrunk |
| 73. Shut | shut | shut |
| 74. Sing | sang | sung |
| 75. Sink | sank | sunk |
| 76. Sit | sat | sat |
| 77. Sleep | slept | slept |
| 78. Slide | slid | slid |
| 79. Speak | spoke | spoken |
| 80. Spend | spent | spent |
| 81. Spin | spun | spun |
| 82. Stand | stood | stood |



| | | |
|----------------|-------------|------------|
| 83. Steal | stole | stolen |
| 84. Stick | stuck | stuck |
| 85. Sting | stung | stung |
| 86. Swear | swore | sworn |
| 87. Sweep | swept | swept |
| 88. Swim | swam | swum |
| 89. Swing | swang/swung | swung |
| 90. Teach | taught | taught |
| 91. Tear | tore | torn |
| 92. Tell | told | told |
| 93. Think | thought | thought |
| 94. Throw | threw | thrown |
| 95. Understand | understood | understood |
| 96. Wake | woke | woken |
| 97. Wear | wore | worn |
| 98. Win | won | won |
| 99. Wind | wound | wound |
| 100. Write | wrote | written |



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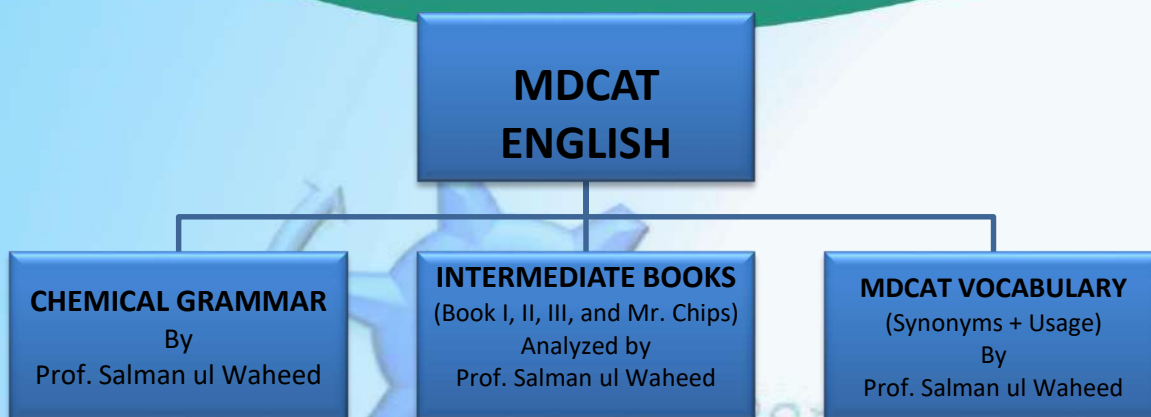
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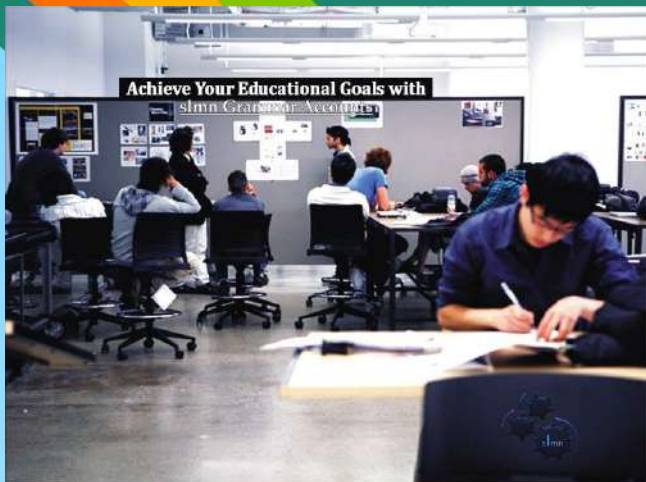


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1. 'Chemical Grammar' by Salman ul Waheed
2. Past Papers Analysis and Guidelines by Salman ul Waheed
3. Document on Phrasal Verbs by Salman ul Waheed
4. Presentations on MDCAT Vocabulary by Salman ul Waheed
5. Book I, II, III, and Mr. Chips (Original)
6. Analysis of Intermediate Books by Salman ul Waheed
7. For 100% success in MDCAT, join the Entry Test classes of Prof. Salman ul Waheed for the session 2017 @ STARS Academy Lahore- Multan Campus
8. For all material help, join MDCAT English WhatsApp Groups at [03066333466](tel:03066333466)
9. Be acclimated to the reading of the said material on your Android cells at any free time.
10. For appointments regarding career counselling, study guidelines, and Entry Tests paper conduct contact the manager of Prof. Salman ul Waheed @ [03126807174](tel:03126807174)

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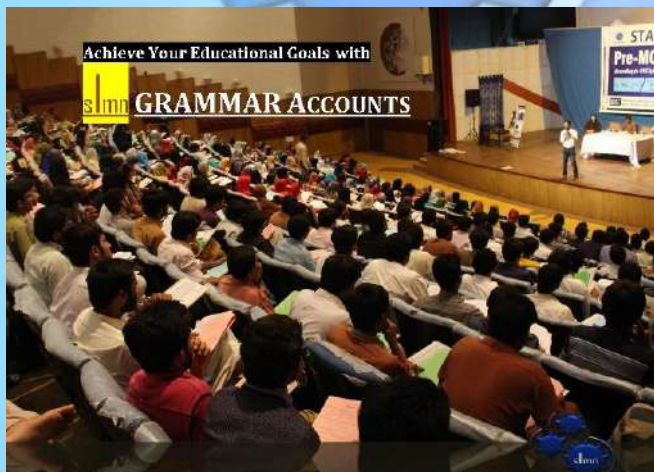
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Analysis "GOODBYE MR. CHIPS"

Important places to remember

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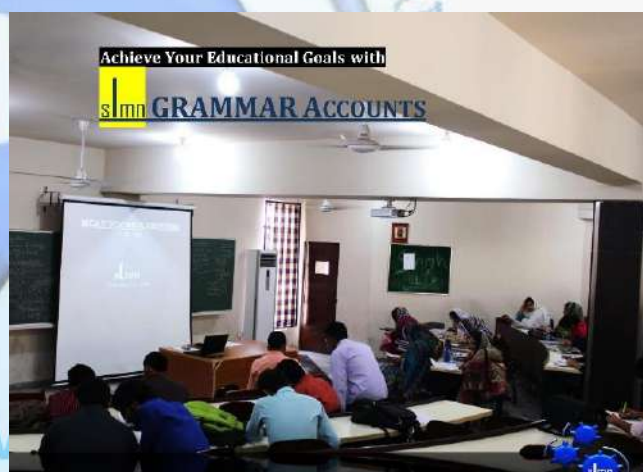
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Analysis BOOK I (Short Stories)

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Analysis "BOOK II"

Prose & Heroes

Important places to remember

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