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3rd Edition



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Foreword

Dear MDCAT Aspirants,

It is understood that the UHS MDCAT Vocabulary enjoys lion's share in the MDCAT English Paper. No one can even think of achieving 100% marks in English section without preparing UHS Vocab well. My guidelines are very clear and are as follows:

- 1: Prepare at least 30 synonyms per UHS word
- 2: Be able to make groups of similar UHS Words
- 3: Connotations of UHS Words
- 4: Collocations of UHS Words
- 5: UHS Words followed by certain prepositions

Further to this book, download UHS Pictorial Vocabulary from www.salmanulwaheed.com and also listen to my YouTube lectures on MDCAT Vocabulary.

Love to see you becoming a great doctor!

Salman ul Waheed





Section No. 1

UHS MDCAT ENGLISH VOCABULARY 2019/2020

Sr. #	WORDS	SYNONYMS
1	Appalling (Heinous) مہلک، خطرناک	Shocking, horrific, horrifying, horrible, terrible, awful, dreadful, ghastly, hideous, horrendous, frightful, atrocious, abominable, abhorrent, outrageous, hateful, loathsome, odious, gruesome, grisly, monstrous, nightmarish, heinous, harrowing, dire, vile, shameful, unspeakable, unforgivable, unpardonable, abject, disgusting, revolting, repellent, repulsive, repugnant, sickening, nauseating (Old MDCAT Words: Heinous, Hydra, Scorned, Disdain, Misanthropic, Deuce) 1: The country was under the stress of appalling financial conditions. 2: The appalling austerities, however, to which she was allowed to subject herself quickly affected her mental and bodily health.
2	Astounded (Confounded) حیران کن	amazed, astonished, staggered, surprised, startled, stunned, confounded, dumbfounded, stupefied, dazed, shake, unnerved, disconcerted, discomposed, bewildered, take someone's breath away, take by surprise, take aback, shake up, stop someone in their tracks, strike dumb, leave open-mouthed, leave aghast, catch off, blow someone's mind, blow away (Old MDCAT Words: Confounded, Beguile, Mesmerize, Enthrallment, Abstruse, Addled, Arcane, Amorphous, Covert, Evasive, Elusive, Gull, Inscrutable) 1: The shopkeeper stood astounded , holding the two suits. 2: He astounded his examiner by his knowledge of Chronology.
3	Apparently ظاہر ہے	seemingly, evidently, Speciously, Deceptively, it would seem, as far as one knows, by all accounts, so it seems, ostensibly, outwardly, on the face of it, to all appearances, to all intents and purposes, on the surface, so the story goes, allegedly, supposedly, reputedly 1: A man may be apparently friendly, yet malicious in heart. 2: Apparently he did a lot of walking.
4	Attached to (Adjacent to) کے ساتھ منسلک	married, wed, wedded, joined in marriage, joined in matrimony, united in wedlock, affianced, pledged, promised, promised in marriage, going out, spoken for, involved, united, bound, contracted, hitched, spliced, yoked, shackled, going steady, betrothed, espoused, plighted (Old MDCAT Words: Accessory, Collateral, Binding, Joint, Ligament, Nexus, Linkage, Contract) 1: It was still her house and there were a lot of good memories attached to it. 2: Murad was in a coma and attached to life support machines.
5	Appraised (Corroborated/Analyzed) تشخیص	assessed, evaluated, estimated, judged, rated, gauged, summed up, reviewed, considered, size up, Measured up, Valued, guesstimate, adjudge, assay (Old MDCAT Words: Corroborated, Analyzed) 1: Mariam appraised the stranger for a moment. 2: I'll have the family jewels appraised by a professional.
6	Alas (Pathos) افسوس	Unfortunately, Sadly, Gloomy, Pathos, Bathos, Regrettably, Unhappily, Unluckily, Pained, Paroxysm, Contusion, Lacerating (Old MDCAT Words: Rue, Pathos, Paroxysm, Cramp) 1: But, alas , the danger was too great and I am a cautious man. 2: From this point, alas , divergence begins.
7	Abruptly (Extemporaneously)	suddenly, immediately, instantaneously, hurriedly, hastily, quickly, swiftly, rapidly, speedily, precipitately, unexpectedly, surprisingly, startlingly,



	اچانک	unanticipated, unforeseen, without warning, violently, headlong, breakneck, meteoric (Old MDCAT Words: Extemporaneously, Impetuous, Reflex, Precipitate, Impulse) 1: He turned abruptly and left the room. 2: Jim stopped abruptly , being startled and amazed.
8	Accentuated (Emphasized) زور دار لہجے میں ادا کرنا	Emphasized, Focus attention on, bring attention to, called attention to, drawn attention to, pointed up, underlined, underscored, accented, highlighted, spotlighted, foreground, feature, give prominence to, make more prominent, make more noticeable, play up, bring to the fore, heightened, stressed, lay emphasis on, put emphasis on (Old MDCAT Words: Emphasize, Elucidate, Articulate, Stipulate) 1: Ali wore a light blue sweater that accentuated his dark complexion. 2: The policy of protection was further accentuated by raising the import on corn.
9	Anxieties (Trepidation) تشویش	Worries, concerns, apprehensions, apprehensiveness, consternation, uneasiness, unease, fearfulness, fear, disquiet, disquietude, perturbation, fretfulness, agitation, angst, nervousness, nerves, edginess, tension, tenseness, stress, misgiving, trepidation, foreboding, suspense, heebie-jeebies, jitters, shakes, jumps, yips, collywobbles, jitteriness, jim-jams, twitchiness (Old MDCAT Words: Apprehension, Trepidation, Palpation, Red Herring, Premonition, Scruple) 1: Grieves and anxieties encompassed the queen during the last year of her life. 2: The anxieties about my future continued to gnaw at me.
10	Boon کرم و عطیہ (Auspicious)	Blessing, godsend, bonus, good thing, benefit, help, aid, advantage, gain, asset, privilege, luxury, windfall, bonanza, stroke of luck, piece of good fortune, Benefit, Help, Gain (Old MDCAT Words: Beneficence, Auspicious, Felicitous, Altruism, Largess) 1: It is an unspeakable boon to me to be able to speak here. 2: A spanking breeze is a boon to sailors.
11	Bewilderment حیرانی	Confusion, bafflement, befuddlement, bemusement, mystification, obfuscation, puzzlement, Incomprehension, Perplexity, Panic, Disorientation (Old MDCAT Words: Abstruse, Addled, Arcane, Amorphous, Beguile, Confound, Covert, Evasive, Elusive, Inscrutable) 1: Harsh words and capping threats from government will simply cause weary bewilderment . 2: They all stared in timid bewilderment at the strangely.
12	Briskly جلدی (Efficiently)	Quickly, rapidly, fast, swiftly, speedily, fleet-footed, hastily, hurriedly, urgently, energetically, lively, vigorously, sharply, agile, nimbly, spry, sprightly, spiritedly (Old MDCAT Words: Alacrity, Avidity, Vigour, Effervescent, Galvanizing, Provoking) 1: He knocked on the door briskly and opened the door. 2: He turned and walked briskly back to the market.
13	Bead (Beaded) مَنکا موتی	Ball, pellet, pill, drop, droplet, drip, blob, globule, spheroid, spherule, sphere, oval, ovoid, orb, round, pearl, necklace, string of beads, chaplet, rosary (Old MDCAT Words: Beaded, Mote, Coronal) 1: Her rosary beads hang gently down in front of her. 2: Gold and copper salts give a metallic bead without an incrustation.



14	Brimming بهرا بوا، لبالب، لبريز	Packed, Bursting, Peak, visor, bill, projection, shield, shade, Crammed, Bursting, Teeming, filled, crowded, flush, full, jammed, loaded, packed, stuffed, awash, brimful, chock-full, running over, top full (Old MDCAT Words: Abundant, Superfluous, Myriad, Prolific, Proliferate, Enhance, Accrue, Bloom, Burgeon, Ameliorate) 1: The continental churchmen of the 11th century were brimming over with ascetic zeal. 2: They chose to buy a basket of food staples and one brimming with tasty delicacies.
15	Baffling (Abstruse) حيران کن	Puzzling, bewildering, perplexing, mystifying, bemusing, confusing, unclear, difficult to understand, hard to understand, beyond one, above one's head mysterious, enigmatic, obscure, abstruse, unfathomable, inexplicable, incomprehensible, impenetrable, cryptic, opaque (Old MDCAT Words: Astounded, Bewilderment, Arcane, Confounding) 1: He counted on baffling them by forming a counter league. 2: She still found it baffling how different he was in person than over the net.
16	Bashful (Craven) بزدل، ڈرپوک	Shy, reserved, diffident, retiring, self-conscious, coy, demure, reticent, reluctant, shrinking, timid, timorous, meek, hesitant, apprehensive, nervous, insecure, doubting, wary, unconfident, inhibited, faint-hearted, embarrassed, shamefaced, sheepish, ladylike, withdrawn (Old MDCAT Words: Diffident, Demure, Craven, Scruple) 1: So he sat there trembling and afraid; for he was a timid, bashful man.
17	Beckoned اشارے سے اپنی طرف متوجہ کرنا	gestured, signaled, waved, gesticulated, make a gesture, motioned, nod, called, Summoned, hailed, Indicated (Old MDCAT Words: Cue, Gesticulate, Mean, Indicate, Signifying) 1: He turned his horse and beckoned for her to follow. 2: It was there, and one of the doorways on the other side beckoned her.
18	Coveted (Predatory) خواہش کرنا، حرص کرنا	Desired, be consumed with, desired for, craved, have one's heart set on wanted, wished for, longed for, yearned for, dreamt of, aspired to, hankered for, hankered after, hunger after, hunger for, thirst for, ache for, fancy, burn for, pant for (Old MDCAT Words: Predator, Rapacious, Voracious, Exploiting) 1: The fame which he had never coveted came to him in ample measure. 2: He afterwards obtained the much coveted meadow at the back of the house.
19	Credentials اسناد	Documents, papers, identity papers, identification papers, bona fides warrant, license, permit, pass, ID, card, ID card, identity card, passport, proof of identity, proof of qualifications, certificate, diploma, voucher, documentation references, testimonial, letter of introduction, letter of recommendation, missive, deed, title (Old MDCAT Words: Archives, Cachet) 1: I will verify the credentials of any service people who come by. 2: The miracles may be regarded as the credentials of the agents of divine revelation.
20	Capacious کشادہ	roomy, commodious, spacious, ample, big, large, sizeable, generous, extensive, substantial, vast, huge, immense, voluminous (Old MDCAT Words: Monolithic, Titan, Prodigious) 1: The harbour is capacious and secure, with a sufficient depth of water for the largest vessels. 2: There are capacious docks on the river.



21	Collided with	Hit, Struck, Stricken, Crashed, Impinged, Bumped, Rammed, plunged, crammed, run into, sunk, slammed, smashed, stabbed, thrust, beat, butt in, crowded, dashed into, drove in, drummed, hammered in, hooked into, impact jack (Old MDCAT Words: Broadside, Encounter, Impinge, Batter) 1: Anger and sorrow <i>collided</i> within her. 2: She nearly <i>collided with</i> Ayesha as she practically skipped from the room.
22	Crudely ناتمام وکچا، خام	unrefined, unpurified, unprocessed, untreated, un-milled, unworked, unpolished, coarse, unprepared, raw, natural, plain, approximately, loosely, sketchily, unskillfully 1: He was <i>crudely</i> bold. 2: They discovered huge wounds <i>crudely</i> sewn shut on her back where her kidneys had been removed.
23	Confront (encounter) سامنا کرنا	challenge, oppose, antagonize, provoke, threaten, defy, resist, tackle, attack, assault, approach, face up to, face, meet, come face to face with, stand up to, brave, detain, accost, waylay, take aside, stop, halt, collar, nobble (Old MDCAT Words: Opposition, Encounter) 1: You need to <i>confront</i> what is before you. 2: Not many willingly <i>confront</i> him, especially when he's in one of his moods.
24	Compelled (Dictated) مجبور	Force, coerce into, pressurize, impelled, drove, pressed, pushed, urged, prevailed on, dragoon into, browbeat into, bullied, bludgeon, intimidated, terrorized, obliged, required, put under an obligation, bulldozed, steamrolled, twist someone's arm, strong-arm, put the screws on, constrained (Old MDCAT Words: Dictated, Coercive, Hector) 1: She felt <i>compelled</i> to go there. 2: He was <i>compelled</i> to dig the grave of the woman.
25	Coaxed پہسلانا و فریب دینا	Persuaded, wheedled, cajoled, beguiled, flattered, seduced, lured, enticed, tempted, inveigled, wooed, maneuvered, sweet-talk, soft-soap, buttered up, blandished, charmed (Old MDCAT Words: Beguile, Mesmerize, Wheedle, Gambit, Finagle, Maneuver, Provoke, Incentive) 1: There was a twinkle in his eye that <i>coaxed</i> a smile to her lips. 2: He gently <i>coaxed</i> the whip from her hand and took a few steps away from her.
26	Comprehension فہم	Understanding, ability to understand, grasp, grip, conception, apprehension, cognition, cognizance, ken, knowledge, awareness, perception, discernment interpretation (Old MDCAT Words: (Apprehension, Digest, Discretion, Discernment, Perceive, Perspicacity, Acumen, Lucidity) 1: I will promote an intelligent <i>comprehension</i> of the subject.
27	Curious شوقین	Inquisitive, intrigued, interested, eager to know, dying to know, burning with Full of curiosity, agog, quizzical, inquiring, searching, probing, querying, questioning, interrogative, perplexed, puzzled, baffled, mystified (Old MDCAT Words: Inquisition, Addled, Arcane) 1: There were many <i>curious</i> onlookers. 2: He was <i>curious</i> to hear different theories or interpretations.
28	Casually سرسری طور پر	Indifferent, apathetic, uncaring, uninterested, unconcerned, lackadaisical, blasé, nonchalant, lukewarm, insouciant, offhand, hit-or-miss, easy-going, free and easy, airy, breezy, blithe, carefree, flippant, lax, slack, irresponsible, devil-may-care (Old MDCAT Words: Perfunctory, Apathy, Ennui, Jaded, Vegetate, Facile, Superficial) 1: Bilal led her outside and they walked <i>casually</i> toward the canteen.



		2: She now casually pushed with one foot behind a hall table.
29	Confining روک رکھنا، پابند کرنا، قید کرنا	Enclosing, incarcerating, imprisoning, interning, impounding, holding captive, trapping, shutting in, shutting up, keeping, penning in, penning up, caging, locking in, locking up, coop, coop up, boxing in, boxing up, immuring, mew up, fence in, hedge in, hurdle, rail in, wall in, wall up, secluding, encircling, surrounding, ringing, encompassing, hemming in, closing in, corral, girding, (Old MDCAT Words: Apprehension, Collar, Strap, Engirdle, Espalier)
		1: Confining our attention, we see that there are three distinct series of compounds to be considered.
30	Crammed بھرنا، لبالب بھرنا	Stuffed, packed, jammed, filled, crowded, thronged, overfill, filled up, filled to overflowing, stuffed to the gills, filled to the brim, overcrowded, overloaded (Old MDCAT Words: Satiate)
		1: He crammed his hands into his pockets and stared down at her. 2: Kaleem crammed himself into the backseat.
31	Confirm	Corroborate, bear out, verify, show the truth of, prove, validate, authenticate, substantiate, give substance to, justify, vouch for, vindicate, give credence to, support, uphold, back up (Old MDCAT Words: Corroborate, Extrapolate)
		1: I'm uploading information to confirm the order for assistance. 2: They were unable to confirm or deny.
32	Cautioned احتیاط سے	Cared, alerted, signaled, careful, wary, aware, heedful, attentional, attentive, alerted, watchful, vigilant, circumspection, discretionary, prudent, guarded, chary, forethoughtful, mindful, cagy, warned, notified, admonished, reprimanded (Old MDCAT Words: Providence, Acumen, Discretion, Sensibility, Pre-emptive)
		1: She cautioned him to be careful. 2: I never cautioned her to keep quiet about us.
33	Captivated گرفتار	Enthralled, charmed, enchanted, bewitched, fascinated, beguiled, entranced, enrapture, delight, attract, allure, lure, win, ensnare, dazzle, absorb, engross, rivet, grip, hypnotize, mesmerize, spellbind, infatuate, enamour, seduce, woo, ravish. (Old MDCAT Words: Mesmerized, Beguiled, Apprehended)
		1: She says he's captivated by her writing.
34	Condescended	(If some rich people talk to a poor person, they agree to do it, but in a way which shows that they think they are better than other people and should not have to do it) Patronized, treated condescendingly, speak haughtily to, talk down to, look down one's nose at, look down upon, put down, be snobbish to, Humiliated, (Old MDCAT Words: Disdained, Scorned, Malevolence, Degraded)
		1: Never feel condescended after talking to the beggars.
35	Criteria معیار	Basis, point of reference, standard, norm, yardstick, benchmark, touchstone, test, formula, measure, gauge, scale, barometer, indicator, litmus test specification, guide, guideline, guiding principle, principle, rule, law, canon, convention
		1: We have specific criteria and certain limitations. 2: It meets all our criteria ; a stable employment, reasonably priced homes, a state college and a regional hospital.
36	Daintily بامزہ، لطیف	Delicately, neatly, refined, tastefully, finely, elegantly, exquisitely, gracefully, petite, slightly, sleekly, trimly, prettily, deftly, dinky. (Old MDCAT Words: Manicured, Downy)
		1: In the center of each plant grew a daintily dressed Mangaboo. 2: The fruit was so daintily colored.



37	Dispensing دے دینا, تقسیم کرنا	Distributing, passing round, passing out, handing out, dealing out, doling out, sharing out, dividing out, parceling out, allocating, allotting, apportion, assigning, bestowing, conferring, supplying, disbursing, dishing out (Old MDCAT Words: Bequeath, Circulate) 1: In Europe, the <i>dispensing</i> of prescriptions is confined to pharmacists
38	Dispute تنازعہ	Debate, discussion, discourse, disputation, argument, controversy, contention, disagreement, altercation, falling-out, quarrelling, variance, dissension, conflict, friction, strife, discord, antagonism, contestation (Old MDCAT Words: Dissonance, Dissention, Tussle, Vendetta, Opposition, Antagonism, Discrepancy) 1: As an officer he was obedient and never <i>disputed</i> my orders or argued with them. 2: In case of <i>dispute</i> the judges dealt first with the contract.
39	Distract	Divert, divagate, deflect, sidetrack, turn aside, turn away, draw away, disturb, put off, Aberrate, confuse, addle, befuddle, amuse, entertain (Old MDCAT Words: Divagate, Aberrate, Addle, Arcane, Confound, Beguile, Red Herring, Premonition) 1: It was another attempt to <i>distract</i> attention from the truth. 2: Don't <i>distract</i> my attention I'm trying to study!
40	Drummed ڈھول بجا کر منادی کرنا	Beat, Beaten, pulsated, throbbed, tapped, rhythm, pattered, chattered, pounded, thumped, thudded, rattled, pitter-patter, rat-a-tat, pit-a-pat, thrummed, tattooed, vibrated, bickered, clacked (Old MDCAT Words: Palpitation, Pulsation, Resonance, Reverberation) 1: Standard examples were <i>drummed</i> into students' heads. 2: Rain <i>drummed</i> on the roof of the car.
41	Dilapidated خراب	Run down, decrepit, tumbledown, ramshackle, broken-down, in disrepair, shabby, battered, rickety, shaky, unsound, crumbling, in ruins, ruined, decayed, deteriorated, decrepit, worn out, neglected, uncared-for, untended, unmaintained, badly maintained, the worse for wear, falling to pieces, falling apart, gone to rack and ruin, gone to seed, shambly, slummy, shacky, rumpy (Old MDCAT Words: Annihilate, Obliterate, Raze, Fateful, Scuttle) 1: The building had been <i>dilapidated</i> by neglect. 2: They bought a <i>dilapidated</i> house when they got married, and are gradually doing it up.
42	Disconsolately وبے کسانہ, مایوسانہ بے چارگی سے	Sadly, unhappily, dolefully, woebegone, dejectedly, downcast, downheartedly, despondently, dispiritedly, crestfallen, cast down, depressed, fed up, disappointedly, disheartened, discouraged, demoralized, crushed, desolately, broken-hearted, inconsolably, heavy-hearted, low-spirited, forlornly, in the doldrums, melancholy, miserably, wretched, glumly, gloomy, dismal, choked, down, down in the mouth, down in the dumps, brassed off, cheesed off, heartsick, (Old MDCAT Words: Pessimistically, Cynically, Alas) 1: He wandered <i>disconsolately</i> around the town in the pouring rain. 2: My thoughts strayed from that question as I looked <i>disconsolately</i> at the fire.
43	Delicately نازک	Finely, dexterously, deftly, adroitly, finely, exquisitely, intricately, daintily, airy, elegantly, gracefully, flimsily, gauzily, flimsily, gossamer, diaphanously, silky, wispy, papery (Old MDCAT Words: Downy, Urbane) 1: There are highly sensitive and <i>delicately</i> balanced ecosystems in the forest. 2: The pudding was <i>delicately</i> flavoured with vanilla.



44	Dank گیلا، مرطوب، پُر نم	Damp, musty, chilly, clammy, wet, moist, unaired, moisture-laden, humid, muggy, steamy, sticky, dewy, dripping, slimy, soggy, wettish, fusty 1: We took shelter in a dark, dank cave. 2: I'm not surprised he's miserable, living in that dank old house.
45	Disguise چھپانا	Camouflage, Mask, Costume, conceal, hide, cover up, make inconspicuous, mask, screen, shroud, veil, cloak, front, masquerade, dissemble, dissimulate, gloss over, varnish over, paper over, smokescreen, misrepresent, falsify, (Old MDCAT Words: Guise, Attire, Surplice, Costume, Covert, Affect, Assume) 1: She adopted an elaborate disguise to help her pass through the town unrecognized.
46	Definite خاص	Explicit, specific, Sure, certain, express, final, confident, precise, exact, defined, well defined, clear-cut, determined, fixed, established, confirmed, direct, concrete, hard, plain, outright, convinced (Old MDCAT Words: Incarnate, Manifest, Emblazon, Expressive, Extrinsic) 1: The doctor is quite definite about the child having measles.
47	Enchanted سحر زدہ، جادو کیا ہوا	captivated, charmed, delightful, dazzled, enraptured, entranced, enthralling, beguiling, bewitching, spellbound, ensnared, fascinated, hypnotized, mesmerized, diverted, absorbed, engrossed, riveted, gripped, transfixed, bowl someone over, raptured (Old MDCAT Words: Beguiling, Mesmerizing, Astounded) 1: The witch enchanted the princess with magic words. 2: She was enchanted with the flowers you sent her.
48	Encouraged حوصلہ افزائی	Heartened, cheered, buoyed up, uplifted, inspired, motivated, egg on, spur on, stirred, stirred up, whipped up, fired up, stimulated, animated, invigorated, vitalized, revitalized, emboldened, fortified, rallied, incited, lifted the spirits of, raised the morale of, stiffened the resolve of, bucked up, pepped up, light a fire under, inspirit, spirit someone up, filliped, incentivized (Old MDCAT Words: Galvanize, Provoke, Incentive, Exhort, Impetus) 1: We were greatly encouraged by the support we received. 2: His tutor encouraged him to read widely in philosophy.
49	Fringed حاشیہ، جھالر	1: Perimeter, periphery, bordered, borderlined, margin, rimmed, outer edge, edge, extremity, limited, outer limits, limits, bounded, outskirts, marches, marge, bourn, skirt, ambit (Old MDCAT Words: Perimeter, Peripheral) 2: Adorned, Bordered, embellished 1: The bridal veil was fringed with lace. 2: The estate was fringed with stately elms.
50	Exude پسینہ نکلنا، رسنا، پسینا	Give off, radiate, display, show, project, convey, emanate, give out, discharge, release, send out, send forth, emit, issue, emanate, ooze, weep, leak, leach, secrete, excrete, extravagate (Old MDCAT Words: Emit, Eruption, Jettison, Litter) 1: These timid little creatures exude a pungent smell when threatened. 2: The hot sun made him exude sweat.
51	Eccentric انوکھا، عجیب، نرالا	Unconventional, uncommon, abnormal, irregular, aberrant, anomalous, odd, queer, strange, peculiar, weird, bizarre, off-center, outlandish, freakish, extraordinary, idiosyncratic, quirky, singular, nonconformist, capricious, whimsical, Avant, garde, way out, far out, offbeat, dotty, nutty, screwy, freaky, oddball, wacky, cranky, off the wall, madcap, rum, kooky, wacko, bizarre (Old MDCAT Words: Aberration, Anomaly, Paradox, Dissonance, Surrealism, Exception)



		<p>1: His eccentric behavior lost him his job.</p> <p>2: His reputation as an eccentric is largely a media construct.</p>
52	<p>Excursion تفریح، ہوا خوری</p>	<p>Trip, outing, jaunt, expedition, journey, tour, day trip, day out, drive, run, ride junket, spin, hop, hurl (Old MDCAT Words: Commute, Ambulatory, Junket, Itinerant)</p> <p>1: I have arranged with my classmates for an excursion to Fort Manro.</p> <p>2: The excursion won't cost you a penny if you go with us.</p>
53	<p>Elaborate تفصیل سے بیان کرنا</p>	<p>Amplify, bedeck, clarify, comment, complicate, deck, decorate, develop, devise, discuss, embellish, enhance, enlarge, evolve, expatiate, explain, expound, garnish, improve, interpret, ornament, particularize, polish, produce, sumptuous, ostentatious, intricate, entangle (Old MDCAT Words: Elucidate, Illustrate, Indicate, Emphasize, Manifest, Emblazon, Stipulate)</p> <p>1: The police played an elaborate game of cat and mouse to trap him.</p> <p>2: She adopted an elaborate disguise to help her pass through the town unrecognized.</p>
54	<p>Exasperation پریشانی</p>	<p>Frustration, irritation, enragement, annoyance, vexation, chagrin, vexation, anger, fury, rage, wrath, spleen, ill-humor, crossness, tetchiness, testiness, pique, indignation, resentment, disgruntlement, disgust, discontent, displeasure, aggravation, crabbiness, stropiness, ire, choler, bile (Old MDCAT Words: Provocation, Irritant, Plague, Roil)</p> <p>1: There is growing exasperation within the government at the failure of these policies.</p> <p>2: The organization has expressed its exasperation with the government.</p>
55	<p>Expansive وسیع</p>	<p>Extensive, Spacious, Roomy, wide, sweeping, rolling, spread out, rooming, wide, Sprawling, Vast (Old MDCAT Words: Protraction, Elastic, Flexible, Effervescent, Communicative)</p> <p>1: He opened his arms wide in an expansive gesture of welcome.</p> <p>2: We need to look at a more expansive definition of the term.</p>
56	<p>Exaggeration مبالغہ کاری</p>	<p>Overstatement, overemphasis, magnification, amplification, aggrandizement, overplaying, dramatization, overdramatization, enhancement, elaboration, over-elaboration, embellishment, over-embellishment, embroidery, hyperbole, overkill, gilding the lily, purple prose, puffery (Old MDCAT Words: Gaudy, Filigree, Finagle, Emblazon, Elaboration, Fabrication)</p> <p>1: There was a degree of exaggeration in his description of events.</p> <p>2: It would be an exaggeration to say that we were close friends.</p>
57	<p>Evaluates تشخیص کرتا ہے</p>	<p>Assesses, Gauges, gages, assess the worth of, put a price on, put a value on, judges, rates, estimates, appraises, form an opinion of, check something out, form an impression of, make up one's mind about, get the measure of, weighs up, values, (Old MDCAT Words: Corroborate, Analyze, Scrutinize)</p> <p>1: The study evaluates various methods of weight loss.</p> <p>2: Finally he examines and evaluates the confidence limits of the resulted data.</p>
58	<p>Fatality قتل</p>	<p>death, casualty, mortality, victim, loss, dead person, Accident, Loss, Causality dead, Fatalness (Old MDCAT Words: Venomous, Virulent, Mortality, Transience, Evanesence)</p> <p>1: Different forms of cancer have different fatality rates.</p> <p>2: A sense of fatality gripped her.</p>
59	<p>Flicked,</p>	<p>1: Flashed , Looked through, shine unsteadily, fluttered, Glanced,</p> <p>2: Brushed, jerked, snapped, flipped, stroked, swept, swiped, whisked, dabbed, jabbed, clicked, touched, drummed, grazed, skimmed, flipped</p>



	چابک لگانا, کورٹا مارنا جھٹکا	1: He flicked ash into the ashtray. 2: She turned the television on and flicked around between news programs.
60	Flawlessly بے گناہ	Perfectly, faultlessly, spotlessly, without blemish, unblemished, unmarked, unimpaired, intact, soundly, unbroken, undamaged, mint, as good as new, pristinely, stainless, spotlessly, purely, impeccable, immaculately, consummately, superbly, superlative, masterly, accurately, correct, without fault, error-free, unerringly, exemplary, model, ideally, tip-top, A1 1: Their outside appearance is flawlessly human.
61	Friction رگڑ	Resistance, rubbing, Abrasion, roughness, abrading, chafing, grating, rasping, scraping, excoriation, rasping, grinding, gnawing, eating away, wearing away, wearing down, , drag, adhesion, traction, grip, attrition, fretting, detrition, contact 1: The force of friction affects the speed at which spacecraft can re-enter the earth's atmosphere. 2: When you rub your hands together, the friction produces heat.
62	Fluttered بے پروں کو پھڑپھڑانا قرار ہونا	1: Beat, beaten, flapped, trembled, Shivered, Quivered, Flickered, Flitted, fluttered, dancing, waved, hover 2: Move along rapidly and lightly, dart, fleet, flit, bat, palpitate, 1: The birds fluttered excitedly in the trees. 2: The banner fluttered in the breeze.
63	Gingerly انتہائی احتیاط سے	Cautiously, gently, carefully, with caution, with care, circumspectly, delicately, warily, charily, guardedly, prudently, judiciously, on one's guard, on the alert, on the lookout, on the qui vive, suspiciously, attentively, heedfully, watchfully, vigilantly, observantly, alertly, cannily, hesitantly, timidly, timorously 1: We had to explore this possibility very gingerly . 2: He gingerly felt his way along the dark tunnel.
64	Glistening دمکتے ہوئے	Shining, sparkling, gleaming, sparkly, shiny, twinkling, glinting, glittering, catching the light, glimmering, shimmering, glowing, flickering, blinking, winking, flashing, glistening, scintillating, fulgurating, effulging, luminesce, incandesce, phosphoresce (Old MDCAT Words: Glaze, Gild, Filigree, Emblazon) 1: Her eyes were glistening with tears. 2: His skin was glistening with sweat after his run.
65	Glared جھلکنا, چونکا دینا	1: Stared angrily, scowled, glowered, dazzled, flashed, frowned, loured, give someone a black look, look menacingly, look threateningly, give someone a dirty look, give someone a death stare, 2: Shine intensely, blaze, brilliance, glimmer, shimmer 3: Focus of public attention, limelight, public eye, spotlight, 1: The sun glared out of the blue sky. 2: She glared down at me with a peevish expression on her face.
66	Groggy عالم غنودگی میں, مذبوش	Tired, sleepy, slow, unsteady, dazed, muzzy, stupefied, stupor, befuddled, fuddled, muddled, confused, bewildered, disoriented, disorientated, vague, benumbed, numb, stunned, dizzy, punch-drunk, shaky, staggering, reeling, unsteady, wobbly, weak, faint, dopey, woozy, woolly, woolly-headed, discombobulated, (Old MDCAT Words: Astounded) 1: The injured man was still groggy and could only give a garbled account of the accident. 2: Bill looked groggy after studying all night.
67		Pile, stack, mass, mound, mountain, quantity, load, lot, bundle, jumble



	Heap	collection, accumulation, gathering, assemblage, store, stock, supply, bing stockpile, hoard, aggregation, agglomeration, accrual, conglomeration, rickle, (Old MDCAT Words: Abundant, Score, Superfluous) 1: The gardener began to heap up the fallen leaves. 2: His clothes lay in a heap on the floor.
68	Hideous ناپسندیدہ	Ugly, unsightly, repulsive, repellent, revolting, gruesome, disgusting, grotesque, monstrous, grim, repugnant, ghastly, macabre, misshapen, disproportioned, reptilian, weird, freaky, sinful (Old MDCAT Words: Heinous) 1: A hideous monster attacked the helpless villagers. 2: She saw a hideous face at the window and screamed.
69	Habitat مسکن	Natural environment, territory, surroundings, terrain, home, domain, haunt, habitation, abode, cave, dwelling, haven, nest, territory, abode, accommodations, address, apartment, berth, biosphere, condo, condominium, crib, den, digs, domicile, element, fireside, Delta 1: This type of owl prefers a desert habitat . 2: This creature's natural habitat is the jungle.
70	Haggard بدحال، خستہ حال، تھکا ہوا	Careworn, tired, drained, beleaguered, drawn, raddled, unwell, unhealthy, sickly, spent, sapped, washed out, rundown, exhausted, gaunt, grim, pinched, peaked, peaky, hollow-cheeked, hollow-eyed, pale, wan, grey, ashen, pallid, pasty-faced, sallow thin, emaciated, wasted, cadaverous, ghastly, ghostlike, deathlike (Old MDCAT Words: Wan, Debility, Paralyzed, Atrophy, Degenerate) 1: She was looking very haggard and worn. 2: Sam looked tired and haggard .
71	Haphazardly اتفاقیہ طور پر حادثاتی انداز میں	Randomly, unplanned, unsystematic, unmethodical, disorganized, disorderly, irregularly, indiscriminately, chaotically, hit-and-miss, arbitrarily, orderlessly, aimlessly, undirected, carelessly, casual, slapdash, slipshod, chance, accidental (Old MDCAT Words: Extemporaneously, Inadvertently, perfunctory) 1: The houses were haphazardly scattered. 2: She looked at the books jammed haphazardly in the shelves.
72	Harmony ہم آہنگی	Agreement, accord, concord, synchronization, congruence, coordination, coherence, euphony, polyphony, consonance, tunefulness, melodiousness, mellifluousness, mellifluence (Old MDCAT Words: Congenial, Congruous, Euphonious, Dulcet) 1: The couple lives in perfect harmony . 2: This design aims for harmony of form and function.
73	Haughty مغرور و تکبرانہ	Proudly, vainly, arrogantly, conceitedly, snobbishly, pompously, self-important, superiorly, egotistically, superciliously, condescendingly, loftily, patronizingly, smug, scornfully, contemptuously, disdainful, overweening, overbearingly, imperiously, lordly, cavalier, high-handedly, full of oneself, above oneself, snooty, sniffy, uppity, uppish, swollen-headed, puffed up, fancy-pants, (Old MDCAT Words: Disdain, Contemptuous, Scorned, Malevolence) 1: He spoke in a haughty tone. 2: He gave me a haughty look and walked away.
74	Havoc تباہی	Chaos, mayhem, devastation, mess, destruction, damage, desolation, depredation, despoliation, ruination, ruin, disaster, ravagement, waste, catastrophe (Old MDCAT Words: Raze, Obliterate, Genocide) 1: A strike will cause havoc for commuters.



		2: The recent storms have inflicted <i>havoc</i> on crops.
75	Hearsay افواه, سنی سنائی بات	Rumour, rumor mill, gossip, tattle, idle chatter, idle talk, mere talk, report, stories, tales, titbits, scuttlebutt, bavardage, gab, gabfest, small talk, chin wagging, causerie, (Old MDCAT Words: Blathering, Palaver, Mumbo-Jumbo, Evasive, Elusive) 1: I don't believe it; it's merely <i>hearsay</i> . 2: You are only supposing this on <i>hearsay</i> , you have no proof.
76	Intended ارادہ (Cautioned)	Deliberate, envisioned, projected, intentional, calculated, conscious, done on purpose, planned, considered, studied, knowing, wilful, wanton, purposeful, purposive, premeditated, pre-planned, prearranged, preconceived, predetermined, aforethought, voluntary, volitional 1: She was not the <i>intended</i> recipient of the reward. 2: The bullet missed its <i>intended</i> target.
77	In vain بیکار میں	Unsuccessfully, vainly, without success, to no avail, to no purpose, ineffectually, with no result, fruitlessly, profitlessly, unproductively, futilely, 1: He tried <i>in vain</i> to bring his temper under control. 2: We tried <i>in vain</i> to make him change his mind.
78	Illumination پر روشنی ڈالنا (Accentuate)	Light, lighting, radiance, gleam, glitter, brilliance, glow, glare, dazzle, flash, shimmer, shining, gleaming, glowing, irradiation, luminescence, incandescence, fluorescence, phosphorescence, irradiance, lucency, lambency, effulgence, refulgence, coruscation, fulguration 1: White candles, the only <i>illumination</i> , burned on the table. 2: The rooms were flooded with soft <i>illumination</i> .
79	Invariably بلا ناغہ	Always, unvaryingly, perpetually, customarily, every time, on every occasion, at all times, without fail, without exception, whatever happens, universally, everywhere, in all places, in all cases, in every case, in all instances, in every instance, regularly, consistently, repeatedly, habitually, unflinching, day in, day out, infallibly, inevitably, indelibly (Old MDCAT Words: Infallibly, Certainly, Manifestly, Irrefutably, Fortified) 1: It <i>invariably</i> rains when I go there. 2: My teacher is <i>invariably</i> kind and generous.
80	Irritable رُود رنج چڑچڑا (Exasperation)	Bad-tempered, irascible, tetchy, testy, touchy, scratchy, grumpy, grouchy, moody, crotchety, in a mood, in a bad mood, cantankerous, curmudgeonly, ill-tempered, ill-natured, ill-humored, peevish, fractious, disagreeable, pettish, crabbed, crabby, waspish, prickly, peppery, crusty, splenetic, shrewish, short-tempered, hot-tempered, quick-tempered, dyspeptic, choleric, bilious, liverish, (Old MDCAT Words: Irritant) 1: The invalid is very <i>irritable</i> , but we try to bear with him. 2: Alan was <i>irritable</i> , and very evidently in a nery state.
81	Insinuated گھیرنا, دل میں بٹھانا داخل کرنا	implied, suggested, hinted, intimated, whispered, indicated, conveyed the impression, give a clue, give an inkling, alluded, make reference to the fact, let it be known, give someone to understand, give someone to believe, make out, tip someone the wink (Old MDCAT Words: Gesticulated, Cued, Beckoned) 1: He <i>insinuated</i> that I was lying. 2: She <i>insinuated</i> her right hand under his arm.
82	Intently غور سے	Attentively, closely, keenly, with fascination, raptly, earnestly, hard, studiously, fixedly, steadily, steadfastly, alertly, watchfully, observantly, carefully 1: He sat very erect, listening <i>intently</i> . 2: The child stared <i>intently</i> at her.



83	Industry عام طور پر تجارت	<p>1: Manufacturing, Business, commerce, trade, entrepreneur, venture, production, fabrication, construction, Engineering, 2: Diligence, assiduousness, meticulousness, attentiveness, carefulness (Old MDCAT Words: Diligence, Fabrication, Concoct, Contrive)</p> <p>1: It reckons that rationing would paralyze the farm industry. 2: The company eventually monopolized the entire cigarette industry.</p>
84	Intolerable ناقابل برداشت	<p>Unbearable, insufferable, excruciating, agonizing, unsupportable, inexcusable, insupportable, unendurable, beyond endurance, unacceptable, impossible, indefensible, more than flesh and blood can stand, too much to bear, past bearing, not to be borne, overpowering, enough to try the patience of Job (Old MDCAT Words: Encumbersome, Onerous, Herculean, Sisyphean)</p> <p>1: The constant pain made her life intolerable. 2: They felt this would put intolerable pressure on them.</p>
85	Imperceptibly غیر محسوس انداز میں	<p>Gradually, invisibly, subtly, faintly, slightly, small, inconsequentially, negligibly, tiny, minutely, minuscule, microscopically, nanoscopically, infinitesimal, indistinct, unclear, obscure, vaguely, indefinitely, hard to make out Obscure, unnoticeably, undetectably, indistinguishably, indiscernibly, unapparent, inappreciably, invisibly, inaudibly, impalpably, unobtrusive, unremarkably, (Old MDCAT Words: Murky, Covert, inscrutable, Arcane, Amorphous, Addled, Abstruse)</p> <p>1: The daylight faded almost imperceptibly into night. 2: The disease develops gradually and imperceptibly.</p>
86	Judgment فیصلے	<p>Discernment, acumen, shrewdness, astuteness, common sense, good sense, sense, perception, perspicacity, percipience, penetration, acuity, discrimination, wisdom, wit, native wit, judiciousness, prudence, sagacity, understanding, intelligence, awareness, canniness, sharpness, sharp-wittedness, cleverness, powers of reasoning, reason, logic, nous, savvy, know-how, horse sense, gumption (Old MDCAT Words: Acumen, Discernment, Judicious)</p> <p>1: The judgment set a new precedent. 2: I have absolute faith in her judgment.</p>
87	Judicial فرمان فیصلہ حکم	<p>legal, judiciary, juridical, judicatory, forensic, jurisdictive, official, juridical, administrative, authoritative, constitutional, discriminating, distinguished, equitable, impartial, judgelike, judiciary, jurisdictional, juristic, lawful, legalistic, magisterial, official pontifical (Old MDCAT Words: Arbiter, Judicial)</p> <p>1: The case is subject to judicial review. 2: Tahir takes judicial proceedings against his father.</p>
88	Kindred رشتنداری	<p>Family, relatives, relations, kin, family members, connections, kith and kin, one's own flesh and blood, inherent, intrinsic, association, clan, tribe, house, lineage, allied, attractive, corresponding, (Old MDCAT Words: Lineage, Precursor, Nexus, Rapport, Joint, Interaction)</p> <p>1: Most of his kindred still live in Ireland. 2: English and Dutch are kindred languages.</p>
89	Knack سلیقہ	<p>Gift, talent, flair, genius, instinct, faculty, ability, capability, capacity, aptitude, aptness, bent, forte, facility, dexterity, adroitness, readiness, quickness, ingenuity, proficiency, expertness, competence, technique, method, trick, skill, art, secret, approach, way, skillfulness, mastery, expertise, handiness, deftness (Old MDCAT Words: Dexterity, Prowess, Adroitness)</p> <p>1: Some people seem to have a knack for making money.</p>



		2: He had the unhappy knack of making enemies in the party.
90	Likelihood امکان، پھروسہ	Probability, chance, prospect, possibility, likeliness, odds, feasibility, plausibility, conceivability, risk, threat, hazard, danger, fear, peril, liability, hope, opportunity, promise (Old MDCAT Words: Feasibility, Opportune, Viability) 1: There's every likelihood that she'll be able to help us. 2: His latest dispute greatly increases the likelihood of a strike.
91	Labyrinth بھول بھلیا	Maze, warren, network, complex, web, coil, entanglement, jumble, muddle, tangle, complication, convolution, entanglement, intricacy, jungle, knot, mesh, morass, perplexity, problem, puzzle, riddle, skein, snarl, hank web (Old MDCAT Words: Complex, Morass, Quagmire, System) 1: Finally, through a labyrinth of corridors she found his office. 2: He wandered through the labyrinth of the alleyways.
92	Junction جہاں دو مقام آپس میں ملتے ہیں	Join, joint, intersection, link, bond, weld, seam, coupling, connection, union, juncture, brace, bracket, hinge, commensure, suture, synapse, ligament, tendon (Old MDCAT Words: Joint, Nexus, Rapport, Ligament) 1: It was near the junction of City Road and Old Street. 2: A ship sank at the junction of the two rivers last month.
93	Juvenile نوجوان	Young, teenage, teenaged, adolescent, junior, underage, pubescent, prepubescent, Infantile, Immature, Adolescent, fresh faced (Old MDCAT Words: Green, Guileless, Gullible) 1: There is a high rate of juvenile delinquency in this area. 2: We can curb juvenile delinquency by education.
94	Jeopardy خطرہ	Danger, peril, at risk, endangerment, imperilment, insecurity, perilousness, riskiness, precariousness, uncertainty, instability, vulnerability, threat, menace 1: Thousands of jobs are in jeopardy . 2: The criminal trial system would be placed in jeopardy .
95	Jealousy حسد	Protectiveness, suspicion, suspiciousness, wariness, envy, enviousness, covetousness, desire, resentment, resentfulness, bitterness, discontent, spite, grudge, watchfulness, mistrustfulness, possessiveness 1: Love, joy, hate, fear and jealousy are all emotions. 2: He felt a brief flash of jealousy .
96	Jubilant خوشیاں منانے والا	Overjoyed, exultant, triumphant, joyful, jumping for joy, rejoicing, cock-a-hoop, exuberant, elated, thrilled, gleeful, euphoric, ecstatic, enraptured, in raptures, rhapsodic, transported, walking on air, in seventh heaven, on cloud nine, crowing, gloating, triumphal, triumphalist, over the moon, on top of the world, blissed out, on a high, tickled pink (Old MDCAT Words: Alacrity, Avidity, Buoyant, Effervescent, Glee, Jocularly, Ruddy, Mirth, Sanguine) 1: Radicals were jubilant at getting rid of him. 2: The fans were in jubilant mood as they left the stadium.
97	Knickers جانگیا	Shorts, slacks, trousers, underpants, bloomers, breeches, briefs, britches, chaps, chinos, cords, corduroys, denims, drawers, dungarees, jeans, jodhpurs, overalls, pantaloons, underpants, bikini briefs, tanga briefs, cami knickers (Old MDCAT Words: Attire, Surplice, Costume, Sarong) 1: They were dressed alike in blue jersey and knickers . 2: He was afraid that his knickers might have been showing.
98	Knickknack معمولی چیز یا کھلونا	Toy, trapping, trifle, Bauble, bric-a-brac, curio, ornament, souvenir, bagatelle, curiosity, device, embellishment, flummery, frill, furbelow, gadget, miniature, notion, novelty, plaything, showpiece, whimsy 1: You have a Chinese knickknack hanging on your rear view mirror.



		2: He played knickknack on my hive.
99	Ludicrous مضحکہ خیز	Absurd, ridiculous, farcical, preposterous, laughable, risible, preposterous, foolish, idiotic, stupid, inane, silly, asinine, nonsensical, crazy, mad, insane, derisive (Old MDCAT Words: Crass, Obtuse, Deadhead, Vegetate, Pedestrian, Gaudy, Dunce) 1: It was ludicrous to suggest that the visit could be kept secret. 2: The whole idea is absolutely ludicrous !
100	Limp لنگڑانا	Hobble, walk with a limp, walk with difficulty, walk lamely, walk haltingly, walk unevenly, falter, shuffle, shamble, totter, dodder, stagger, stumble, floppy, wilted, flaccid, lifeless, drooping, sagging, wilting, loose, gimp, hitch, hobble 1: He offered a limp hand to shake. 2: She wasn't impressed by his limp handshake.
101	Menaced دھمکانا	Threatened, endangered, jeopardized, imperiled, ominousness, hung over, intimidated, terrorized, risked, exposed, warning, ill-omen, commination (Old MDCAT Words: Vexing, Irritant, Plague, Roil, Provoked) 1: She's being menaced by her sister's latest boyfriend. 2: The people are being menaced by the threat of war.
102	Mustered جمع و روپیہ کی زیادتی انبار لگانا، کرنا	Assembled, gathered, congregated, brought together, called together, marshalled, mobilized, rallied, rounded up, raised, summoned, gathered, gathered together, massed, collected, convened, called up, called to arms, recruited, conscripted, drafted, convoked, levied (Old MDCAT Words: Accrue) 1: He mustered up enough courage to attack the enemy. 2: Finally I mustered up the courage to ask him out.
103	Mean مطلب، جاننا	1: Signify, convey, denote, designate, indicate, connote, show, express, spell out, stand for, represent, symbolize, imply, purport, suggest, allude to, intimate, hint at, insinuate, drive at, refer to, 2: Average, Central, Balanced, regular, normal, usual 3: Selfish, Self-centered, selfish, nasty, unkind, cruel, nasty, cruel, uncaring, malicious, unpleasant (Old MDCAT Words: Indicate, Emphasize, Express, Moderate, Median) 1: This could mean a massive furlough of government workers. 2: Calculate the mean of the following sum. 3: He is a mean person and comes only when he is in trouble.
104	Mass بڑے پیمانے پر	Pile, heap, physique, form, stack, clump, cloud, bunch, bundle, lump, concentration, conglomeration, accumulation, aggregation, concretion, accretion, assemblage, collection, stockpile, build-up, amassment, corpus, built (Old MDCAT Words: Cluster, Potpourri, Cumulative, Collective, Combinations, Concerted, Medley, Motley) 1: The report was marred by a mass of superfluous detail. 2: They now have access to the mass markets of Japan and the UK.
105	Mounting بڑھتی ہوئی	Going up, ascending, climbing, scaling, clambering up, making one's way up, moving up, Accruing, piling up, swelling, escalating, Intensifying (Old MDCAT Words: Enhance, Accrue, Ameliorate, Prolific, Proliferate, Myriad, Superfluous) 1: Pressure is mounting on the government to change the law. 2: The library has a policy of mounting changing exhibitions.
106	Minimum کم سے کم	lowest level, tiniest, lower limit, bottom level, bottom, base, least, lowest, rock bottom, slightest, depth, nadir (Old MDCAT Words: Mean, Menial, Mote, Trifle)



		1: The act lays down a minimum standard for air quality. 2: Minimum number of people will go to the U.S.A. with the P.M.
107	Mayhem تباہی (Havoc)	Chaos, disorder, confusion, havoc, bedlam, pandemonium, tumult, uproar, turmoil, madness, madhouse, hullabaloo, anarchy, all hell broken loose, wild disarray, disorganization, maelstrom, trouble, disturbance, commotion, riot, anarchy, destruction, violence 1: There was complete mayhem after the explosion. 2: There was absolute mayhem when the cow got into the village hall.
108	Miniature چھوٹے	small-scale, scaled-down, mini, tiny, little, small, minute, baby, toy, pocket, fun-size, midget, dwarf, pygmy, microscopic, nanoscopic, micro, diminutive, reduced, Lilliputian (Old MDCAT Words: Laconic, Compact, Compression) 1: Some parents dress their children like miniature adults. 2: The child was playing with his miniature train.
109	Mumbled گونگا	Muttered, murmured, muffled, inaudible, slurred, low, incomprehensible, spoken indistinctly, unintelligible, talked under one's breath, spoke sotto voce, talk to oneself (Old MDCAT Words: Evasive, Elusive, Mumbo Jumbo) 1: She mumbled an apology and left. 2: He mumbled something to me but I could not hear what he said.
110	Meditated مراقبہ	Contemplate, think about, consider, ponder, cogitate, muse, revolve, weigh up, reflect, deliberate, chew over, ruminate, chew the cud, digest, turn over, pore over, brood, mull over, engage in contemplation, be in a thoughtful state, be in a brown study, be lost in thought, debate with oneself, puzzle, speculate, have in mind, intend, purpose, propose, plan, project, design, devise, scheme, plot (Old MDCAT Words: Muse, Ruminant, Ponder) 1: Allama Iqbal meditated the creation of Pakistan. 2: A hermit meditated on the value of self-denial.
111	Molded بنا ہوا	Precast, formed, fabricated, produced, manufactured, Ready-made, cast, formed, matrix, shaped, capsuled, incarnated, container, framework, sketched, template, patterned 1: The rice dampened and molded during the summer rains. 2: That kind of plastic can be molded into any shape.
112	Menacing خوفزدہ کرنا	Threatening, ominous, baleful, minacious, thunderous, glowering, brooding, sinister, intimidating, frightening, terrifying, fearsome, mean-looking, alarming, forbidding, baleful, warning, minatory, mendacious 1: His voice was quiet and almost menacing . 2: The pollution is menacing the crops.
113	Nuisance پریشانی	Annoyance, irritation, inconvenience, bore, bother, irritant, problem, difficulty, trouble, trial, burden, pest, plague, thorn in one's flesh, thorn in one's side, pain, pain in the neck, pain in the backside, headache, hassle, bind, drag, aggravation, menace, queasiness, biliousness (Old MDCAT Words: Plague, Irritant, Roil, Provocation) 1: I've forgotten my umbrella - what a nuisance ! 2: He was a nuisance and we're all well rid of him.
114	Naive معصومانہ, بھولا بہالا	Innocent, unsophisticated, artless, ingenuous, inexperienced, guileless, unworldly, childlike, trusting, trustful, dewy-eyed, starry-eyed, wide-eyed, fond, simple, natural, unaffected, unpretentious, gullible, credulous, easily taken in, easily deceived, unsuspecting, over-trusting, over-trustful, born yesterday, unsuspecting, deceivable, dupable, immature, callow, raw, green, ignorant (Old MDCAT Words: Green, Guileless, Gullible, Benign)



		<p>1: It's naive of you to believe he'll do what he says. 2: I can't believe you were so naive as to trust him!</p>
115	Native مقامی	<p>Innate, inborn, natural, Inhabitant, instinctive, inherent, resident, local, aborigine, citizen, national, dweller, autochthon, endemic, indigenous, constitutional, essential, fundamental, natal, original, real, congenital, connate, connatural, genuine, hereditary, implanted, inborn, inbred, ingrained, intrinsic inveterate (Old MDCAT Words: Inherent, Innate, Intrinsic, Ineradicable)</p> <p>1: The native population was subjugated and exploited. 2: He speaks English, but his native tongue is German.</p>
116	Nauseous نفرت دلانے والا	<p>Unwell, sick, nauseated, queasy, bilious, sick to one's stomach, green about the gills, ill, unwell, bad, seasick, carsick, airsick, travel-sick (Old MDCAT Words: Putrid, Frowsy, Queasy, Addled)</p> <p>1: I feel a bit nauseous. 2: Roller coasters make me feel nauseous.</p>
117	Negate انکار کرنا	<p>Refute, contradict, disprove, disavow, repudiate, contravene, Infringe, Invalidate, nullify, render null and void, render invalid, make ineffective, neutralize, cancel, cancel out, undo, reverse, annul, void, revoke, rescind, abrogate, repeal, retract, countermand, overrule, overturn, avoid (Old MDCAT Words: Contravention, Oppose)</p> <p>1: How can you negate the need of law? 2: They overlook the human ability to negate, which lies at the root of thinking.</p>
118	Negligence غفلت	<p>Carelessness, lack of care, lack of attention, dereliction of duty, non-fulfilment of duty, remissness, neglectfulness, laxity, laxness, irresponsibility, inattention, inattentiveness, heedlessness, thoughtlessness, unmindfulness, forgetfulness slackness, sloppiness, contributory negligence (Old MDCAT Words: Perfunctory, Superficial, Facile)</p> <p>1: He threatened to sue the company for negligence. 2: He was found guilty of contributory negligence.</p>
119	Nemesis بداعمالی کی سزا	<p>1: Something causing misery or death, Opponent, Archenemy, Archrival, Rival, Antagonist, Competitor, downfall, undoing, ruin, ruination, destruction, Waterloo 2: Greek mythology: The goddess of divine retribution (revenge) and vengeance (Old MDCAT Words: Annihilation, Raze, obliterate)</p> <p>1: Inward suffering is the worst of nemesis. 2: The great goddess Nemesis, which means righteous anger, was a part of Greek mythology.</p>
120	Neutral غیر جانبدار	<p>Impartial, unbiased, unprejudiced, objective, without favouritism, open-minded, non-partisan, non-discriminatory, disinterested, even-handed, equitable, fair, fair-minded, dispassionate, detached, impersonal, unemotional, clinical, indifferent, removed, uninvolved, uncommitted (Old MDCAT Words: equilibrium, equipoise, Arbiter)</p> <p>1: Journalists are supposed to be politically neutral. 2: The government maintained its strictly neutral policy.</p>
121	Niggle فکر	<p>Annoy, worry, trouble, bother, argue, carp, cavil, complain, fuss, grouse, grumble, moan, nag, object, find fault, exasperate, upset, gall, irk, rankle with, rile, hack off, get, get to, bug (Old MDCAT Words: Irritant, Plague, Provoke)</p> <p>1: Our lawyers will niggle over every little detail of the case. 2: So why is there a little niggle at the back of my mind?</p>
122		Elect, name, prefer, take, cull, finger, hand-pick, mark, separate, slot, tab, tag




	Opted for	Tap, winnow, decide upon, fix upon, go down the line, pick and choose, pick out, say so, settle on, sift out, single out (Old MDCAT Words: Judgment, discretion) 1: They opted for rescheduling rather than outright cancellation. 2: After graduating he opted for a career in science.
123	On the wrong foot	In an inauspicious manner, ill-started, discouraging, ominous, unfavorable, inept or unfavorable way, Wicked, ill-fated (Old MDCAT Words: heinous, hydra, scepter) 1: I hadn't expected the question, and it caught me on the wrong foot . 2: For a start, the absence of the CEO set things off on the wrong foot .
124	Occasionally کبھی کبھار	Sometimes, from time to time, now and then, at times, once in a while, periodically, at intervals, irregularly, sporadically, spasmodically, infrequently, intermittently, on and off, off and on, Once in a blue moon 1: We go for walks in the fields occasionally . 2: Diligent students occasionally fail this subject.
125	Operation کاروائی	functioning, working, running, performance, action, action, activity, affair, agency, application, deal, effort, enterprise, exercise, force, movement, procedure, process, service, transaction, trip, ballgame, course, employment, engagement, behavior (Old MDCAT Words: systemic, system) 1: Will I have to have an operation ? 2: The boy needs a life-saving transplant operation .
126	Plopped پانی میں گرنے کی آواز غڑپ	Slashed, Slopped, Sprayed, Smacked, Fluttered, plunked, dangled, drooped, dropped, flagged, flapped, floundered, hanged, jerked, lopped, plumped, quivered, sagged, slumped, staggered, teetered, toppled, tossed, tottered, tumbled, waved, wiggled 1: The frog plopped into the pond. 2: He plopped the money on the table.
127	Presume فرض کر لینا، قیاس کرنا	Suppose, Believe, assume, imagine, expect, think, surmise, guess, judge, trust, conjecture, speculate, posit, hypothesize, deduce, posit, infer, conclude, presuppose, take for granted, take as read, dare say (Old MDCAT Words: assume, postulate, premise, supposition) 1: I presume you're here on business. 2: Each of you will make a speech, I presume ?
128	Precautions احتیاط	Safeguard, protections, insurances, securities, deterrents, preventative, preventive measure, safety measure, insurance, defense, provision, care, caution, judiciousness, safety measure, anticipation, circumspection, discreetness, discretion, foresight (Old MDCAT Words: measure, providence, buffers, discretion, augustness, judiciousness) 1: He put an ice pack on the injury as a precaution . 2: He exercised precaution in the operation theatre.
129	Panting سانس پھولنا	Gasping, heaving, respiring, breathless, short-winded, out of breath, breathless, short of breath, puffed out, puffing, huffing and puffing, puffing and blowing, wheezing, wheezy, winded (Old MDCAT Words: palpitation, reverberation, predatory (desire)) 1: He came in panting after running up the stairs. 2: He forged ahead, panting and breathless.
130	Purchase	Buy, acquisition, obtaining, procurement, consumption, acquire, obtain, pick up, snap up, take, secure, come by, pay for, shop for, invest in, put money into, get



	خریداری	hold of, get one's hands on, get one's mitts on, score (Old MDCAT Words: contrive, procure, notch) 1: The store debited his account for the purchase . 2: They looked with envy at her latest purchase .
131	Persisted کام میں لگے رہنا	Endure, linger, persevere, prevail, pursue, recur, Continue, carry on, go on, keep going, keep it up, stick at, not give up, be persistent, be determined, show determination, press ahead, press on, plod on, plough on, be tenacious, be pertinacious, insisted, be diligent, stand one's ground, stand fast, firm, hold on, stay the course, grind away, struggle on, hammer away, stop at nothing, leave no stone unturned (Old MDCAT Words: perseverance, tenacious, stubborn, stanch, stalwart, implacable) 1: He persisted in denying his knowledge of the matter. 2: He persisted that he did the work alone.
132	Pensively سنجیدگی سے	Thoughtfully, contemplatively, broodingly, meditatively, introspectively, philosophically, cogitatively, ruminatively, absorbed, engrossed, raptly, preoccupied, deep in thought, lost in thought, seriously, studiously, solemnly, dreamily (Old MDCAT Words: musings, pondering, ruminatively) 1: Angela stared pensively out of the window. 2: He gazed pensively out of the window.
133	Prime	Main, chief, key, primary, leading, crucial, central, principal, foremost, first, most important, paramount, major, dominant, supreme, overriding, cardinal, pre-eminent, ultimate primary, primal, dominant, prevail, best part of existence, (zenith) get ready (incentive, provoke, stimulate) (Old MDCAT Words: intrinsic, inherent, axial) 1: The prime minister may decide to call an early election. 2: The Prime job of a citizen is to help his fellow citizens.
134	Placidly پختہ طور پر	Even-tempered, calmly, sedately, equably, tranquilly, imperturbably, unexcitable, peaceably, peacefully, serenely, mildly, gently, quietly, cool, collected, self-possessed, poised, easy-going, temperate, level-headed, steadily, unruffled, unmoved, undisturbed, unperturbed, unemotional, phlegmatically, stolidly, bovine (Old MDCAT Words: allay, clement, conciliatory, composed, mitigate, relief, sedate, pramquin) 1: Ali stood at the entrance, placidly smoking his pipe. 2: The river sparkled placidly in the sunshine.
135	Peered بم جولی نظر آنا، ہم چشم	Become visible, crop up, emerge, open to view, peeped out, show partially, looked, raked, look closely, go over, look earnestly, try to see, look through narrowed eyes, narrow one's eyes, screw up one's eyes, peep, peek, pried, spied, gawped, gazed, stared, gaped, surveyed, examined, viewed, eyed, scanned, observed, studied, regarded, contemplated (Old MDCAT Words: scrutinize, analyzed, corroborate) 1: He peered through a chink in the curtains. 2: He peered at his father's face.
136	Propelling آگے بڑھانا، دھکیلنا	Moving forwards, boosting, trusting, impelling, pushing forward, moving, setting in motion, getting moving, driving, Forcing, (Old MDCAT Words: incentive, galvanized, exhorting, provoking, stimulus, reflex, impetus, effervescence) 1: He succeeded in propelling the ball across the line. 2: We import propelling fuel for the submarines.



137	Passion جذبہ	Fervour, ardour, desire, hunger, thirst, appetite, craving, lust, urge, ache intensity, enthusiasm, eagerness, zeal, zealousness, vehemence, avidity, avidness, feeling, emotion, fire, heat, fieriness, fierceness, excitement, energy, animation, gusto, zest, zestfulness, spirit, spiritedness, commitment, fanaticism, violence, fervency, ardency, passionateness (Old MDCAT Words: alacrity, avidity, vigour, galvanization, paroxysm, affection (dote, cosset)) 1: She ceased to think, as anger transmuted into <i>passion</i>. 2: He could not control his <i>passion</i>.
138	Promptly فوری طور پر	Sharply, quickly, suddenly, immediately, instantaneously, hurriedly, hastily, quickly, swiftly, rapidly, speedily, precipitately, unexpectedly, surprisingly, startlingly, unanticipated, unforeseen, without warning, violently, headlong, breakneck, meteoric (Old MDCAT Words: Extemporaneously, Impetuous, Reflex, Precipitate, Impulse) 1: Faraz leaned against the wall and <i>promptly</i> vomited. 2: He appears <i>promptly</i> at eight each day.
139	Practically عملی طور پر	1: In a practical manner, functionally, performing 2: Essentially, basically, Almost, nearly, virtually, well-nigh, nigh on, just about, approximately, basically, essentially, morally, nearly, not far from, close to, in effect, as good as, to all intents and purposes, approaching, verging on, bordering on, next to 1: He was <i>practically</i> the one and only guest in the party. 2: She <i>practically</i> accused me of starting the fire!
140	Prone to 	Inclined, absorbed, devoted, hooked, obsessed, disposed, habituated, hyped, imbued, predisposed, dependent, fanatic, fond, spaced out, strung out, under the influence, used to, wedded to, susceptible to, yoked (Old MDCAT Words: absorption, enthrallment, accustomed) 1: Children are <i>prone to</i> mischiefs. 2: Open wounds are <i>prone to</i> infections.
141	Paraphernalia ذاتی اسباب	Equipment, stuff, things, apparatus, regalia, kit, implements, gear, tools, accessories, trappings, utensils, material, materials, appliances, rig, outfit, accoutrements, appurtenances, impedimenta, miscellaneous articles, odds and ends, bits and pieces, bits and bobs, trappings, (Old MDCAT Words: accessory) 1: All my fishing <i>paraphernalia</i> is in the car. 2: Can you move all your <i>paraphernalia</i> out of the way?
142	Prerogative استحقاق خصوصی مراعات	Entitlement, right, privilege, advantage, due, birthright, perquisite, choice, liberty, authority, authorization, power, license, permission, dispensation, leave, consent, warrant, charter, franchise, sanction, exemption, immunity, indemnity, carte blanche (Old MDCAT Words: accolade, hail, meritorious, cachet, deferential, venerable, repute, obeisance) 1: Education was once the <i>prerogative</i> of the elite. 2: It seems arriving late is a woman's <i>prerogative</i>.
143	Path راستہ	Footpath, pathway, boulevard, alleyway, footway, pavement, track, jogging track, route, trail, track way, bridleway, bridle path, ride, riding, towpath, walk, walkway, promenade, esplanade, avenue, lane, alleyway, passage, passageway, byway, sidetrack, berm, causeway, right of way, cycle path, cycle track, cycle way (Old MDCAT Words: passes) 1: The <i>path</i> began to climb quite steeply.



		2: Follow the right <i>path</i>.
144	Precision دُرُسْتگی، باقاعدگی	exactness, exactitude, accuracy, accurateness, fastidiousness, strictness, correctness, preciseness, clarity, clearness, distinctness, faithfulness, fidelity, care, carefulness, meticulousness, scrupulousness, punctiliousness, particularity, methodology, perfection, rigour, rigorousness, nicety (Old MDCAT Words: precis) 1: His precision became a standing joke with colleagues. 2: He organized the team with military precision .
145	Pizzazz پہرتی، بل چُستی	Dynamism, Style, Glamor, Spark, Zest, Zing, dash, energy, Ability, animation, aptitude, bounce, dash, drive, effectiveness, fire, force, forcefulness, get-up-and-go, gift, hustle, intensity, juice, knack, life, liveliness, Moxie, muscle, oomph, panache, pep, pluck, potency, power, presence (Old MDCAT Words: Alacrity, Avidity) 1: His new lectures have a plenty of pizzazz . 2: His pizzazz helped him win laurels in the field of surgery.
146	Potential	Ability, capability, capacity, potentiality, power, aptitude, wherewithal, Possible, likely, impending, would-be, prospective, future, probable, budding, in the making, latent, embryonic, developing, dormant, inherent, unrealized (Old MDCAT Words: ability, capability, prowess, dexterity) 1: You aren't using your computer to its full potential . 2: It's important to draw out a child's potential capacities.
147	Qualitative قابلیت	Approximate, subjective, conditional, dependent, Estimated, rough, partial, Opinion based, Open ended, Imprecise, personal, individual, slanted, biased 1: There are qualitative differences in the way children and adults think. 2: By and large, they are quantitative measures, not qualitative.
148	Qualm وقتی گھبراہٹ متلی	Anxiety, apprehension, disquiet, hesitation, nervousness, misgiving, doubt, reservation, pang, foreboding, second thought, worry, concern, anxiety, Scruple hesitation, hesitance, hesitancy, reluctance, disinclination, trepidation, disquiet, disquietude, unease, uneasiness (Old MDCAT Words: apprehension, Trepidation, demure, diffident, scruple, queasiness, frowsy) 1: Despite my qualms , I took the job. 2: He had no qualms about cheating the tax inspector.
149	Quantitative کمیتی، مقداری	Perceptible, significant, numerical, reckonable, measurable, assessable, calculable, commensurate, computable, fathomable, gaugeable, material, quantifiable, survey able 1: He said it was only a quantitative difference. 2: We need to do a proper quantitative analysis of this problem.
150	Quarrel جھگڑا کرنا	Argument, row, fight, disagreement, tiff, difference of opinion, falling-out, dispute, disputation, contention, squabble, contretemps, clash, altercation, exchange, brawl, disturbance, conflict, affray, brouhaha, commotion, uproar, tumult, war of words, shouting match, fracas, feud, wrangle, tangle, commotion, misunderstanding (Old MDCAT Words: dissonance, dissension, encounter, tussle, vendetta, opposition, antagonism) 1: The quarrel resulted in his brother leaving the house. 2: In spite of their quarrel , they remained best friends.
151	Quench بجھانا	1: (Destroy) Destruct, dismantle, end, wreck Dampen, douse, quash, quell, snuff out, suppress, annihilate, check, choke, crush, decimate, demolish, kill, Moisten, raze, ruin, shatter, smother, stifle



		<p>2: (Satisfy), allay, alleviate, appease, assuage, sate, satiate, slake, content, cool, glut, gorge, gratify, slake, sate, appease, satiate, gratify, relieve, assuage, take the edge off, appease, meet, fulfil, indulge, lessen, deaden, decrease, lower, reduce, diminish, curb, check, still, damp, suppress, extinguish, smother, stifle, lessen, deaden, decrease, lower, reduce, diminish, curb, check, still, damp, overcome (Old MDCAT Words: annihilate, raze, devastate, obliterate, scuttle, allay, mitigate)</p> <p>1: The firemen were unable to quench the fire. 2: He has to quench his desire for wealth.</p>
156	Query تحقیق	<p>Question, inquiry, interrogation, demand, examination, quiz, probe, quizzing, Enquiry, Inquire, interrogate, quiz, catechize, challenge, disbelieve, dispute, distrust, doubt, enquire, examine, impeach, impugn, knock, mistrust, suspect, (Old MDCAT Words: inquisition, prosecution)</p> <p>1: Salma didn't attach any significance to Doug's query. 2: I query whether he can be trusted.</p>
157	Queue قطار	<p>line, row, file, chain, chain, concatenation, echelon, order, progression, rank, series, string, succession, tail, tier, train, stream, procession, cavalcade, sequence, waiting list, reserve list, crocodile, backlog, logjam (Old MDCAT Words: column)</p> <p>1: There was a queue of traffic waiting to turn right. 2: I had to join a queue for the bank.</p>
158	Quirk طعن، فقرہ بازی	<p>1: A strange attitude or habit, fluke, coincidence, idiosyncrasy, peculiarity, oddity, eccentricity, twist, foible, whimsy, notion, conceit, vagary, caprice, fancy, kink, crotchet, mannerism, habit, characteristic, trait, feature, obsession, fad 2: a narrow groove in beading, fosse, moat (Old MDCAT Words: aberration, anomaly, paradox, surrealism)</p> <p>1: He had a strange quirk of addressing his wife. 2: His lips quirked disbelievingly.</p>
159	Quiver تھرتھرانا	<p>tremble, convulse, pulsate, throb, tremble, agitate, beat shake, spasm, shiver, quaver, quake, shudder (Old MDCAT Words: palpitation, pulsation)</p> <p>1: The memory of that day made him quiver with anger. 2: Can you feel a quiver of her hands?</p>
160	Quizzical	<p>Puzzled, perplexed, baffled, questioning, inquiring, mystified, curious, skeptical amused, sardonic, supercilious, mocking, teasing (Old MDCAT Words: inquisitive)</p> <p>1: He continued in a quizzical tone. 2: He lifted a quizzical eyebrow at him.</p>
161	Quotation اقتباس	<p>Citation, quote, reference, mention, allusion, excerpt, extract, selection, passage, line, cutting, clip, clipping, snippet, reading, section, piece, portion, paragraph, verse, stanza, canto, sentence, phrase (Old MDCAT Words: fragment (part))</p> <p>1: This quotation has been taken from "Hamlet". 2: What was today's market quotation on wheat?</p>
162	Rituals رسم یا ریت کے متعلق	<p>Ceremony, rite, ceremonial, observance, service, sacrament, liturgy, worship office, celebration, performance, act, practice, order, custom, tradition, convention, institution, formality, procedure, protocol (Old MDCAT Words: liturgy, classical)</p> <p>1: She likes the High Church ritual. 2: Rituals of bathing and tending the dead body are truly Islamic.</p>



163	Reinforce زور دینا	Bolster, Boost, emphasize, enlarge, fortify, increase, shore up, stress, support Underline, Strengthen, fortify, bolster up, underprop, buttress, prop up, underpin, brace, stiffen, toughen, support, hold up (Old MDCAT Words: proponent) 1: We must <i>reinforce</i> the troops at the front. 2: Eventually, they had to <i>reinforce</i> the walls with exterior beams.
164	Reprimanded سرزنش	Rebuked, chided, upbraided, reproved, reproached, scolded, remonstrated with, take to task, pulled up, castigated, lambasted, lectured, criticized, censured (Old MDCAT Words: admonition, berate, broadside, chastise, decry, exhortation, Hector, harangue) 1: He was <i>reprimanded</i> for insufficient control. 2: I was severely <i>reprimanded</i> by my boss.
165	Riot فساد، غل غپاڑہ	uproar, rampage, furor, tumult, commotion, upheaval, disturbance, street fight, melee, row, scuffle, fracas, fray, affray, brawl, free-for-all, violent, disorder, violence, mob violence, street fighting, vandalism, frenzy, mayhem, turmoil, lawlessness, anarchy (Old MDCAT Words: clamorous, obstreperous, resound, resonance, stentorian, hue and cry) 1: <i>Riots</i> broke out in the capital. 2: The governor exhorted the prisoners not to <i>riot</i>.
166	Reluctantly چار و ناچار	unwillingly, disinclined, unenthusiastically, grudgingly, resistant, resisting, opposed, antipathetic (Old MDCAT Words: craven, scruple, diffident, demure) 1: He <i>reluctantly</i> agrees to do his duty. 2: He <i>reluctantly</i> conceded the point to me.
167	Refuge جائے پناہ	Sanctuary, shelter, harbor, retreat, protection, safety, security, asylum, sanctuary, preservation, safe keeping 1: During the frequent air-raids, people took <i>refuge</i> in their cellars. 2: They took <i>refuge</i> in a bomb shelter.
168	Regret ندامت	be sorry about, feel contrite about, feel apologetic about, feel remorse about, feel remorse for, be remorseful about, repent of, feel repentant about, be regretful about, be regretful at, have a conscience about, blame oneself for, Compunction, Pang of guilt (Old MDCAT Words: repent, rue) 1: Do as I tell you, or you'll <i>regret</i> it later on. 2: I <i>regret</i> to say that we can't stay here any longer.
169	Rarely شاذو نادر	Seldom, infrequently, on rare occasions, hardly ever, scarcely ever, hardly, scarcely, almost never, once in a while, only now and then, not often, only occasionally, sporadically 1: The police <i>rarely</i> shoot to kill. 2: Only <i>rarely</i> will he indulge in a quarrel.
170	Reproachful ملامت آمیز	Disapproving, reproving, full of reproof, critical, censorious, disparaging, disappointed, withering, accusatory, admonitory, condemnatory, castigatory, fault-finding, judgmental (Old MDCAT Words: aspersion, malevolent, scornful, decrying) 1: She gave Isabelle a <i>reproachful</i> look. 2: She was not <i>reproachful</i>, only curious.
171	Ragged شکستہ حال، پھٹا پرانا	Tattered, torn, ripped, split, in holes, holey, moth-eaten, frayed, worn, worn out, well worn, worn to shreds, falling to pieces, threadbare, the worse for wear, patched, scruffy, shabby, decrepit, old, unkempt, Raggedy, Scruffy, Tatty



		1: They ragged him about his haircut. 2: A ragged little boy begged his bread along the street.
172	Revolving گھومنے والا	Rotating, turning, spinning, gyrating, Orbiting, go round, turning round, whirling, pirouetting, wheeling (Old MDCAT Words: churn, swivel, roil, rotatory, vortex, undulate) 1: He got stuck in a revolving door. 2: I had a new idea revolving in my mind.
173	Resonant گونجنے والی	Sonorous, Booming, Ringing, Echoing, Reverberating, Resounding, Rich, full, full-bodied, vibrant, clear, ringing, orotund, bass, baritone, basso, loud, carrying, booming, thunderous, thundering, plangent (Old MDCAT Words: clamorous, stentorian, hue and cry, pulsating, palpitation) 1: His voice sounded oddly resonant in the empty room. 2: The air was resonant with bells.
174	Swarmed up	1: Ascended, Hauling and pushing oneself up, Climbed, Rising, Mounting, Soared, flied, hovered, arisen, 2: Streamed, teemed, thronged, crowded, flowed, jammed, amassed, mob, pullulated, be alive, be numerous, gathered like bees, move in a crowd, teemed (Old MDCAT Words: cluster, abundant, superfluous, myriad, proliferate, blooming, burgeoning 1: I swarmed up the mast.
175	Scenario	Situation, state, setting, development, plot, outline, storyline, framework, structure, scheme, plan, layout, screenplay, script, synopsis, summary, (Old MDCAT Words: summery, precis, environment) 1: Imagine a scenario where only 20% of people have a job. 2: Let me suggest a possible scenario .
176	Swathe باندھنا، لپیٹنا	1: Strip, Ribbon, Band, wrap, envelop, bind, swaddle, bandage, bundle up, muffle up, cover, cloak, shroud, drape, wind, enfold, bedeck, overlay, encase, sheathe 2: Belt, Path, Trail, Track (Old MDCAT Words: covert, veneer, guise, sheath, fasten, integument) 1: The nurse swathed the wounded soldiers' leg. 2: We cut a swathe through the dense undergrowth.
177	Subsequently اس کے بعد، بعد ازاں	later, later on, at a later date, at some point in the future, at some time in the future, at a subsequent time, afterwards, in due course, following that, following this, eventually, then, next, by and by, Then, next, Sequentially 1: The book was subsequently translated into 15 languages. 2: Subsequently , new guidelines were issued to all employees.
178	Struck up	Hit, Collide up, Stick up, stuck up, struck, stack-up, stock up, struck out, smash into, bump into (Old MDCAT Words: encounter, batter, broadside, onslaught) 1: The band struck up as soon as the Queen stepped ashore. 2: I trailed her into Sheza Inn and struck up a conversation.
179	String دھاگہ	Twine, filament, cord, yarn, thread, strand, fiber, rope, cable, line, wire, thong, hawser (Old MDCAT Words: ligature, cord, queue) 1: She undid the string round the parcel. 2: The books were tied with string .
180	Sternly	Seriously, unsmilingly, frowningly, poker-faced, severely, forbidding, grimly, unfriendly, somberly, gravely, soberly, austerely, dourly, stony, flinty, steely,



	بے دردی سے	unrelenting, unyielding, unforgiving, unbending, unsympathetic, disapproving (Old MDCAT Words: tenacious, stubborn, stanch, implacable, stalwart) 1: The chair sternly rebuked the audience for their laughter. 2: He wagged his finger sternly at the two boys.
181	Solemnly سنجیدگی کے ساتھ	Somberly, gravely, seriously, dignified, ceremoniously, ceremonially, stately, courtly, lugubriously, majestically, imposing, impressively, awe-inspiringly, portentously, splendidly, magnificently, grandly, importantly, augustly, formally (Old MDCAT Words: sedately, acumen, august) 1: He solemnly declared that it was true. 2: The whole city solemnly assembled on the square.
182	Succulent رس بہرا	Mouthwatering, juicy, moist, luscious, lush, fleshy, pulpy, soft, tender, fresh, ripe, appetizing, flavoursome, flavourful, tasty, delicious, delectable, palatable, toothsome, scrumptious, scrummy, yummy, finger-licking, delish (Old MDCAT Word: palatable) 1: These are wonderfully succulent peaches. 2: I ate a succulent beef roast.
183	Shuffled گھسیٹ، بے ترتیب کرنا کر چلنا	Scuffled, hobbled, shambled, dragged feet, slouched, stumbled, lumbered, staggered, waddled, trundled, teetered, tottered, doddered, reeled, lurched 1: We heard his feet shuffling down the hall. 2: Frances shuffled through a pile of magazines.
184	Sailed سمندر میں جانا	Crossed, cruised, drifted, floated, moved, navigated, reached, run, shoot, skimmed, soared, steered, swept, flown, embarked, flied, motored, pilot, sped, skippered, voyaged, winged (Old MDCAT Words: gliding, commute, passes, mosey, ambulatory) 1: The dinghy sailed smoothly across the lake. 2: She sailed the dinghy across the bay.
185	Stunt کرتب بازی	1: A difficult unusual or dangerous feat; usually done to gain attention (Noun) 2: Perform a stunt (Verb) Achievement, Feat, exploit, Deed, act, Trick, show, adventure, escapade 3: Check the growth of something inhibit, impede, hamper, hinder, restrict, retard, slow, curb, arrest, check, stop (Old MDCAT Words: achievement, procure, performance, impediment, encumbrance) 1: The stunt brought shocked gasps from the audience. 2: Lack of water will stunt the plant's growth.
186	Sauntered آوارہ گردی	Strolled, ambled, wandered, meandered, drifted, maundered, potted, walked, promenaded, rambled, moseyed, roamed, go for a walk, go for a stroll, take a walk, take the air (Old MDCAT Words: hawk, mosey, passes, commute, Itinerant, ambulatory) 1: She sauntered onto the set, looking serenely confident. 2: They sauntered along the tree-lined boulevard.
187	Splendour شان و شوکت	Magnificence, grandeur, sumptuousness, impressiveness, resplendence, opulence, luxury, luxuriousness, richness, fineness, lavishness, ornateness, glory, gloriousness, gorgeousness, splendidness, beauty, elegance majesty, stateliness, nobility, pomp, pomp and circumstance, panoply, array, pageantry, spectacle (Old MDCAT Words: august, amenities, regnant, prevalent) 1: The house has been restored to its original splendour . 2: We marvelled at the splendour of the scenery.



188	Sagged off	<p>1: to stay away from school or work when you should be there, or leave before time</p> <p>2: To back off from an opponent against whom one is defending.</p> <p>3: To move too far leeward when sailing on the wind.</p> <p>To play truant, absent, be off, malingerer, skiver, time waster, shirker, idler, slacker, loafer</p> <p>1: I was used to sagging off despite the strictness of the teacher.</p>
189	Speckled with	<p>Flecked, sprinkled, flaked, freckled, motley, peppered, spotted, stippled, studded, variegated, brindled, mosaic, particolored, patchy, punctate, spotty, spattered, specked, marked (Old MDCAT Words: dappled, moted, splotched)</p> <p>1: The sky was speckled with stars.</p> <p>2: She was evenly speckled with silver glitter.</p>
190	Stable	<p>Unchanging, even, constant, firm, solid, steady, secure, fixed, strong, fast, stout, sturdy, safe, moored, anchored, stuck down, immovable, well built, well constructed, substantial, unwavering, sure, established</p> <p>1: Make sure the tripod is stable.</p> <p>2: The situation in the country has remained relatively stable for a few months now.</p>
191	Tentatively امتحان کے طور پر	<p>Provisionally, cautiously, uncertainly, unconfirmed, unsettled, indefinite, penciled in, preliminary, to be confirmed, subject to confirmation, speculative, conjectural, untried, unproven, unsubstantiated, exploratory, experimental, trial, test, pilot, timidly, shyly, Sheepishly, Falteringly</p> <p>1: They have tentatively agreed to our proposal.</p> <p>2: Tentatively, some dipped their toes to test the water.</p>
192	Tackle بھاری اشیاء اٹھانے لوازم کار	<p>Verb: Wrestle, hold, Challenge, attack, block, Confrontation, throw, grab, gear, Harness</p> <p>Noun: Fishing gear, fishing rig, fishing tackle, equipment, apparatus, outfit, kit, rig, hardware, tools, implements, instrument, paraphernalia, trappings, contrivances, appurtenances, utensils</p> <p>1: The government is determined to tackle inflation.</p> <p>2: He sidestepped the blow/the tackle.</p>
193	Tumultuous پر شور	<p>Loud, unbridled, unrestrained, riotous, deafening, thunderous, thundering, ear-shattering, ear-splitting, ear-piercing, uproarious, noisy, clamorous, vociferous, wild, joyous, festive</p> <p>1: She left the stage to tumultuous applause.</p> <p>2: It was a tumultuous time in her life.</p>
194	Tomfoolery لغو حرکتیں کرنا	<p>Silliness, fooling, clowning, capering, capers, antics, pranks, tricks, buffoonery, skylarking, nonsense, horseplay, mischief, foolishness, foolery, stupidity, messing about, messing around, larking about, larking around, larks, shenanigans</p> <p>1: Let's not have any more tomfoolery with your feelings.</p> <p>2: How can we stop this tomfoolery?</p>
195	Tangle بہچہ	<p>Entangle, snarl, catch, entwine, intertwine, intertwist, twist, ravel, knot, enmesh, coil, mat, jumble, muddle, welter, kink, ensnare,</p> <p>1: He got into a tangle with his budget figures.</p> <p>2: The string was in a tangle.</p>
196		



	Troughs پانی کی کنڈی, ڈونگی	Manger, feeding container, feed box, feeder, fodder rack, crib, trench, canal, channel, crib, cup, dike, dip, ditch, duct, flume, furrow, gully, hollow, moat, watercourse 1: The boat rolled heavily in the troughs between the waves. 2: The graph showed peaks and troughs of activity.
197	Tangled الجهنا	Raveled, entangled, snarled, snarled up, entwined, intertwined, twisted, knotted, knotty, enmeshed, coiled, matted, tangly, messy, muddled, tousled, uncombed, unkempt, ratty 1: Her hair was a tangled mess. 2: Your bedclothes are all tangled up .
198	Urge مجبور کرنا	Noun: need, wish, impulse, desire, longing, itch, compulsion, craving Verb: encourage, try to persuade, enjoin, adjure, admonish, press, prompt, prod, goad, egg on, spur, push, pressure, put pressure on, use pressure on, pressurize, lean on, dragoon, constrain, entreat, exhort, implore, call on, appeal, beg, beseech, plead 1: The urge to look was almost overwhelming. 2: Brenda repressed the urge to shout at him.
199	Unburdened بوجھ سے آزاد	Unencumbered, unladen, Relieved, freed, open one's heart, confessed, tell all, unbosom oneself confide in, divested, freed, released, 1: He unburdened a horse of its load. 2: I unburdened the boy of his satchel.
200	Unprovoked کسی اشتعال کے بغیر	Gratuitous, wanton, senseless, Motiveless, Uncalled for, Meaning less, Malicious, costless, needless, mindless 1: It was a totally unprovoked attack on an innocent man. 2: Her angry outburst was totally unprovoked .
201	Ventured خطرناک کام قسمت آزمائی	Attempted, enterprise, undertaken, projected, schemed, pursued, operational, endeavored, campaigned, activity, acted, acted, moved, measured, task, submitted, mission, adventured, trialed, speculated, plunged, gambled, leap in the dark, experimented, crusaded, battled, 1: Men ventured their lives in war. 2: He's never ventured abroad in his life.
202	Vulnerable غیر محفوظ	Susceptible, in danger, in peril, in jeopardy, at risk, endangered, unsafe, unprotected, ill-protected, unguarded, open to attack, attackable, assailable, exposed, wide open, undefended, unshielded, unfortified, unarmed, without arms, without weapons, defenseless, easily damaged, easily hurt, easily wounded, powerless, helpless 1: Children are the most vulnerable members of society 2: The potato is vulnerable to several pests.
203	Whipped چھڑی سے مارنا	Beat, beaten, thrashed, belted, lashed, scourged, strapped, cropped, switch, birch, cane, flagellated, flogged, creamed 1: The teacher often whipped the students. 2: The tall grass whipped in the wind.
204	Weighing up جانچ	To consider the good and bad aspects of something in order to reach a decision about it, Considering, Pondering, Evaluating, Corroborating, Balancing, Accessing, Contemplating, Meditating, Deliberating 1: We're still weighing up the pros and cons of the two options. 2: The blue whale is a vast creature, weighing up to 30 tons.



205	Writhing درد سے پہلو بدلنا	Squirming, wriggling, struggling, thrashing, floundering, flailing, tossing, toss and turn, twitching, twisting, twist and turn, rolling, jiggling, wiggling, jerking, jolting 1: The patient was writhing on the bed in agony. 2: The prisoner writhed in discomfort.
206	Waft بہا لے جانا	Puff, drift, float, glide, whirl, breath, breeze, draught, draft, travel, be carried, be borne, be conveyed, be transported 1: A waft of perfume drifted into Ingrid's nostrils. 2: A good year, which this is, of course, will waft .
207	Yearning دلی خواہش	Longing, pining, craving, desire, want, wish, hankering, urge, need, hunger, hungering, thirst, appetite, greed, lust, ache, burning, fancy, inclination, eagerness, fervour 1: He looked at her with yearning . 2: They had a deep yearning for their homeland.
208	Yelp اچانک چیخ	Squeal, squawk, screech, shriek, scream, howl, yowl, wail, yell, cry out, call out, shout, bawl, yawp, bark, woof, squeak, 1: The dog gave a yelp of pain. 2: She gave a smothered yelp of dismay.
209	Yield بات مان لینا	Harvest, crop, produce, profit, income, revenue, bear, give, supply, provide, afford, return, bring in, pull in, haul in, gather in, fetch, earn, net, realize, generate, furnish, bestow, pay out, contribute 1: This year's crop yielded 1000 bushels of corn. 2: How much does this savings certificate yield annually?
210	Zealous شوقین پر جوش	Fervent, ardent, fervid, fiery, passionate, impassioned, devout, devoted committed, dedicated, enthusiastic, eager, keen, avid, sincere, wholehearted, hearty, earnest, vigorous, energetic, zestful, purposeful, forceful, intense, fierce, single-minded 1: He is ticketed as a zealous reformer. 2: He is a zealous supporter of our cause.
211	Zenith سمت الراس	Highest point, high point, crowning point, height, top, acme, peak, pinnacle, apex, apogee, vertex, tip, crown, crest, summit, climax, culmination, maximum, optimum, prime, meridian, flower, (Old MDCAT Words: Gabble, Vertex, Crest) 1: The sun reaches its zenith at midday. 2: His career is now at its zenith .
212	Zest تیز چاشنی مزا	Enthusiasm, gusto, relish, zestfulness, appetite, eagerness, keenness, avidity, zeal, fervour, ardour, passion, love, enjoyment, joy, delight, excitement verve, vigour, liveliness, sparkle, fizz, effervescence, fire, animation, vitality, dynamism, energy, buoyancy, brio, bounce, pep, spirit, spiritedness, exuberance, high spirits, spur, high-spiritedness (Old MDCAT Words: verve, alacrity, galvanization) 1: He has a zest for life and a quick intellect. 2: We entered into this sport with zest .

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Section No. 2

HOMOPHONES

Homophones (Pairs of Words) may be the part of inquiry in the sentence completion portion. Students are advised to prepare all the possible pairs of words from their First Year helping books and from Intermediate Textbooks. Just focus on memorizing the meaning of the words.

1. **Accept** (Agree): I accept your proposal.
Except (Excluding): All were present except Zafar.
2. **Affect** (Shake): Smoking will affect your health.
Effect (Result) My words have no effect on him.
3. **Access** (Entrance) I have no access to his room.
Excess (Abundance) Excess of everything is bad.
4. **Alter** (Change) The nature of mother never alters.
Altar (slaughter house) He died at the altar of love.
5. **Angel** (Spirit) Angels are heavenly beings.
Angle (Perspective) Draw an angle of 30 degrees.
6. **Bale** (Bundle) He carried a bale of cotton.
Bail (Security) He was released on bail.
7. **Beside** (Alongside) He stood beside her father.
Besides (Also) I know Arabic besides English.
8. **Birth**: I don't know my date of birth.
Berth (Compartment) The lower berth is reserved for me.
9. **Bridle** (Rein) I bought a bridle for my horse.
Bridal (Marriage) She is putting on her bridal dress.
10. **Break** (Discontinuity) I cannot break this stick.
Brake: Apply the brake and stop the car.
11. **Canon** (Rule): We should follow the canons of morality.
Cannon (Gun): A cannon was fired.
12. **Canvass** (Campaign): I canvass for votes.
Canvas (Painting) My shoes are made of canvas.
13. **Cast**: (throw) I cast the net to catch fish.
Caste: (class) Hindus have many castes.
14. **Cattle**: (animals) The cattle are grazing in the fields.
Kettle: (pot) Place the kettle on the fire.
15. **Sell**: I cannot sell my watch.
Cell: He was locked up in a cell.
16. **Check**: Please check my accounts.
Cheque: He issued a cheque for Rs. 100.
17. **Cite**: He cited the verses of Holy Quran.
Sight: His eyesight is weak.
Site: This is the best site for opening a school.
18. **Course**: You have adopted a wrong course.
Coarse: He is dressed in coarse clothes.
19. **Corpse**: A corpse was seen floating in the river.
Corps: He is the member of college sports corps.
20. **Dairy**: I buy milk from the dairy farm.
Diary: I write every event in my diary.
21. **Devise**: He devised a plan.
Device: It is a strange device.
22. **Dose**: I take one dose of medicine early in the morning.
Doze: He always dozes in the class.
23. **Dual** (**Double**): We sit on dual desks.
Duel (**Contest**): Ali and Ahmad fought a duel.



24. **Eligible:** He is not eligible for this post.
Illegible: He has an illegible handwriting.
25. **Fair:** A fair is held near our village.
Fare: He paid the railway fare.
26. **Feet:** I have two feet.
Feat: Everyone liked the juggler's feats.
27. **Floor:** Do not sit on the floor.
Flour: Bread is made of flour.
28. **Foul:** The drain is giving out foul smell.
Fowl: He keeps fowls in his house.
29. **Gate:** We entered through the gate.
Gait: She has a graceful gait.
30. **Hale:** He is quite hale and hearty.
Hail: It hails in hills.
31. **Hare:** The hare runs very fast.
Hair: She has curly hair.
32. **Healthful:** Milk is a healthful food.
Healthy: He is a healthy boy.
33. **Hole:** The snake came out of a hole.
Whole: Tell me the whole story.
34. **Human:** We are human beings.
Humane: Helping the poor is a humane act.
35. **Idle:** Do not sit idle.
Idol: Hindus worship idols.
36. **Lesson:** I gave him a bitter lesson.
Lessen: Your letter has lessened my grief.
37. **Lion:** The lion is the king of beasts.
Loin: Gird up your loin for the final exams.
38. **Lose:** If you work too hard, you will lose your health.
Loose: Loose the knot, please.
39. **Marry:** She married a rich man.
Merry: Eat, drink and be merry.
40. **Meet:** Where did you meet him?
Meat: Meat is served in every hotel of Pakistan.
41. **Medal:** He won a gold medal.
Meddle: Do not meddle with my affairs.
42. **Metal:** Gold is a precious metal.
Mettle: He showed his mettle in the fight.
43. **Minor:** She is a minor girl.
Miner: A miner works in a mine.
44. **Pain:** I feel pain in my arm.
Pane: He broke a windowpane.
45. **Peace (Concord):** Tolerance is the key to peace.
Piece: Give me a piece of chalk.
46. **Practice:** (Noun) Practice makes one perfect.
Practise: (Verb) You should practise this exercise.
47. **Pour:** Pour some water into the jug.
Pore: Our body has pores.
48. **Principal:** The principal of the college is on leave.
Principle: He is a man of principle.
49. **Profit:** He earned huge profit in that deal.
Prophet: Prophets convey Allah's message to human being.
50. **Pray:** We pray to God for help.



- Prey:** He fell a prey to malaria.
51. **Respectful:** He is always respectful to his teachers.
Respectable: All the teachers are respectable.
52. **Root:** All trees have roots.
Route: The land route is safer than sea route.
53. **Sole:** Mend the sole of my shoe.
Soul: The soul is immortal.
54. **Stationary:** The earth is not stationary.
Stationery: I bought stationery for the office.
55. **Story:** It is an interesting story.
Storey: He lives on the upper storey.
56. **Tail:** (Extension) The rat has long tail.
Tale: (Story) He related an interesting tale.
57. **Vale:** The world is a veil of sorrows.
Veil: Women wear veil in Saudi Arabia.
58. **Waste:** Do not waste your time.
Waist: The band is round his waist.
59. **Weak:** He has a weak health.
Week: A week has seven days.
60. **Yoke:** He has a yoke of oxen.
Yolk: The yolk of egg is nourishing food.
61. **Accident:** He lost his leg in an accident.
Incident: The death of his mother is the most tragic incident of his life.
62. **Adopt:** (Accept) He has adopted a son.
Adapt: (Acclimate) Adapt yourself to the new circumstances.
63. **Apposite:** (Appropriate) His remarks are quite apposite to the occasion.
Opposite: We belong to opposite camps.
64. **Artful:** I do not like his artful ways.
Artificial: This is artificial silk.
65. **Artist:** Asad Khan was a famous artist.
Artisan: (Craftsperson) The artisans brought their work pieces to the exhibition.
66. **Able:** Tariq is an able doctor.
Capable: She is a capable housewife.
67. **Calendar:** Death has no calendar.
Calender: The cloth has been duly calendered.
68. **Childlike:** I like the childlike nature.
Childish: I hate his childish habits.
69. **Confident:** I am confident of my success in examination.
Confidant: (Friend) He was betrayed by his own confidant.
70. **Continual:** I am tired of his continual visits.
Continuous: The rain was continuous for several hours.
71. **Contemptible:** A liar is contemptible fellow.
Contemptuous: Never pass contemptuous remarks about others.
72. **Corporal (Physical):** Corporal punishment should be abolished.
Corporeal (Physical): God is not corporeal.
73. **Council (Board):** He was elected a member of Union Council.
Counsel (Advice): The teacher gave me good counsel.
74. **Credible (Sincere):** This news does not appear to be credible.
Credulous (Trusting): A credulous person can easily be cheated.
75. **Descent (Origin):** The descent of a hill is easy.
Dissent (Opposition): He put down his note of dissent.
76. **Desirable:** (Wanted) Health and wealth are desirable things.
Desirous (Eager): (He was desirous of success.



77. **Destiny (Purpose)**: Man is the master of his destiny.
Destination: At last the travelers reached the destination.
78. **Draft (Flow)**: He paid me by means of a draft.
Draughts (Breeze): He drank a draught of milk.
79. **Elicit (provoke)**: The police failed to elicit any information from him.
Illicit (illegal): He was arrested for illicit sale of wine.
80. **Eminent (Well-known)**: He is an eminent doctor.
Imminent (Looming): The war is imminent.
81. **Emigrant (tariq e watan)** Many Pakistani emigrants have settled in Canada.
Immigrant (Settler): Many immigrants from Afganistan have created problems in Pakistan.
82. **Envious (Jealous)** He is envious of my success.
Enviably (Desirable) He has enviable knowledge of everything.
83. **Exhausting (Wearing)**: It was an exhausting journey.
Exhaustive (Through): He wrote an exhaustive essay on terrorism
84. **Fatal (Deadly)**: The accident proved fatal.
Fateful (Momentous): Pakistan defeated India in fateful match of ICC Champion Trophy.
85. **Graceful (Beautiful)**: She looked graceful in her new dress.
Gracious Kind: He is very gracious to the poor.
86. **Hardness (Stiffness)**: Steel is known for its hardness.
Hardship (Lack): He had to face many hardships in his life.
87. **Honorary (Token)**: He is an honorary magistrate.
Honorable (Moral): Our Chairman is an honourable person.
88. **Humility (Modesty)**: His humility is praiseworthy.
Humiliation (Shame): The late comers suffered humiliation at the hands of principal.
89. **Industrial (Trade)**: There is no industrial school in this town.
Industrious (Busy): The industrious person succeeds in the long run.
90. **Judicial (Court)**: He has abused judicial powers.
Judicious (careful): His selection of friends is judicious.
91. **Naughty (Bad)**: Naughty boys are usually punished.
Knotty (Tricky): This a knotty problem to solve.
92. **Official (Allowed)**: I am sick of official routine.
Officious (Bossy): Although he is only a PA, he is always officious in the office.
93. **Pitiable (Wretched)**: He is in a pitiable condition.
Pitiful (Disgraceful): She cast pitiful looks at her child.
94. **Plain (Basic)**: Hills are cooler than plains.
Plane (flat): He traveled by plane.
95. **Popular (General)**: Jinnah was a popular leader.
Populous (crowded): Lahore is a populous city.
96. **Ring (Hoop)**: The peon rings the bell.
Wring (Twist) Wring this wet cloth.
97. **Sale (Deal)**: The books are for sale.
Sail (Glide): Sails are made of canvas.
98. **Sociable (Friendly)**: Ahmad is a sociable person.
Social (Community): There is a great need of social reforms.
99. **Steel (Harden)** : My knife is made of steel.
Steal (snip): Bad boys steal books.
100. **Urban (City)**: Urban life is full of facilities.
Urbane (Civilized) : He has urbane manners.



Section No. 3

ANTONYMS

Sr. #	WORDS	ANTONYMS
1	Appalling (Heinous) مہلک و خطرناک	Delicious, encouraging, savory, felicitous, base, wholesome, agreeable, pleasurable, humble, pleasant, inoffensive, gratifying, enticing, luscious, inviting, pleasing
2	Astounded (Confounded) حیران کن	Dispassionate, bored, nonchalant, unruffled, indifferent, jaded, not surprised, unconcerned, unemotional, incurious, emotionless, uninterested, impassive, disinterested, casual, unsurprised, unimpressed.
3	Apparently ظاہر ہے	dubiously, factually, vaguely, essentially, implausibly, Indispensably, significantly, equivocally, naturally, intimately, questionably, impossibly, importantly, at heart of,
4	Attached to (Adjacent to) کے ساتھ منسلک	Differ, disassociate, oppose, disapprove, disconnect, avoid, disagree, refuse
5	Appraised (Corroborated/Analyzed) تشخیص	undervalue, discard, condemn, brand, misappreciate, misestimate
6	Alas (Pathos) افسوس	Hurrah, Mirthful, Blissful, Auspicious
7	Abruptly (Extemporaneously) اچانک	Piece by piece, hesitantly, unhurriedly, in small doses, little by little, step by step, inch by inch, successively, un-hurriedly, perceptibly, by installments
8	Accentuated (Emphasized) زور دار لہجے میں ادا کرنا	decreased, diminished, lessened, reduced, subdued, toned down, weakened, dwindled, receded, subsided, waned, alleviated, eased, lightened
9	Anxieties (Trepidation) تشویش	calm, calmness, content, contentment, ease, easiness, peace, peacefulness, placidity, placidness, quiet, quietude, sereneness, serenity, tranquility
10	Boon کرم و عطیہ (Auspicious)	Bolt from the blue, depredations, dispossession, rough spots, remotes, cross-roads, un-rests, fungus, de-bit, canker, head ache, tight corner, forfeit, big trouble, damage
11	Bewilderment حیرانی	enlightenment, confidence, self-possession, broad mindedness, literacy, coolness, expectation, assurance, steadiness, broad mindedness, insights, sureness, anticipation,
12	Briskly جلدی (Efficiently)	Lingeringly, listlessly, leisurely, tardily, deliberately, sluggishly, slow, laggardly, belatedly, ploddingly, slowly.
13	Bead (Beaded) منکا موتی	Marinate, Soak, Immerse, infuse
14	Brimming بھرا ہوا، لبالب و لبریز	Empty, depleted, inadequate, stark, shy, deficient, drained, leisure, insufficient, short, incomplete, wanting, thin, exhausted, unfilled, shortish.
15	Baffling (Abstruse) حیران کن	comprehensible, clear, fathomable, soft, diffuse, diffused
16	Bashful (Craven) بزدل و ڈرپوک	Brave, convivial, forwards, most intrepid, frontward, out a limb, boon, outgoing, unabashed, forceful, gregarious, aggressive,
17	Beckoned	Ignore, repel, exclude, repulse, eject, discard, emigrate, exorcize, extrude



	اشارے سے اپنی طرف متوجہ کرنا	
18	Coveted (Predatory) خواہش کرنا, حرص کرنا	undesirable, unwanted, Magnanimity, Largess, Bequeath
19	Credentials اسناد	disapproval, refusal, disproof
20	Capacious کشادہ	trivial, narrow, brief, petty, paltry, Squeezed, infinitesimal, restricted, little, confined, short, minute, tiny,
21	Collided with	Halt, tap, aid, stop, assist, lose, surrender, help, retreat, let go.
22	Crudely ناتمام, کچا, خام	ably, capably, deftly, expertly, skillfully, adeptly, masterfully, adroitly, artfully, competently, proficiently
23	Confront (encounter) سامنا کرنا	have nothing to do with, sub-merge, pre tend, blow hot cold, equivocate, de-clines, ex-pend, move, take a hop, are sunk, in-venting,
24	Compelled (Dictated) مجبور	Voluntary, uncoerced, freewill, volitional, volunteer, unforced, willing, self-imposed.
26	Coaxed پھسلانا, فریب دینا	Bug, harass, nag, pester, tease, browbeat, bulldoze, bully, cow, intimidate, coerce, compel, constrain, demand
27	Comprehension فہم	Mis-constructions, misunderstanding, bad vibes, misinterpretation, set to, unfamiliarity, de bate, in-accuracy, mis judgment
28	Curious شوقین	Familiar, in sensitive, un sympathetic, un interested, customary, in-sensible, uncurious, standard, inattentive, conventional, un-bothered, in-attentive
29	Casually سرسری طور پر	be fittingly, fittingly, in all seriousness, sadly, intently, Approvedly, cut comedy, doggedly, for real, wretchedly, ceremoniously, hardly
30	Confining قید, روک رکھنا, پابند کرنا کرنا	Unconfined, unrestrictive, Absolution, Freeing
31	Crammed بھرنا, لبالب بھرنا	Insufficient, deficient, leisure, shortish, incomplete, inadequate, wanting, depleted, drained, short, exhausted, stark, shy.
32	Confirm	dis-allowed, interdict, dis avowing, weaseled out, Voided, over throw, exposing, re-dressing, dis-acknowledging, thumb nose at, rebuff, in validated, de bate, negate,
33	Cautioned احتیاط سے	Brashness, carelessness, heedlessness, incaution, incautiousness, recklessness, unwariness
34	Captivated گرفتار	wearied, jaded, nauseated, tired, sick, bored, weary, shocked, disenchanting, disgusted, sick and tired, unloving
35	Condescended تعبیر	Risen, Respected, Venerated, Obeisance
37	Criteria معیار	Aberrations, abnormalities, deviations
	Daintily بامزہ, لطیف	Carefree, devil-may-care, happy-go-lucky, lackadaisical, laid-back, low-pressure, relaxed, flexible, lax, loose



38		
39	Dispensing دے دینا، تقسیم کرنا	decline, deny, deprive (of), disallow, refuse, reject, withhold, pinch, skimp, stint
40	Dispute تنازعہ	balloting, bury the hatchet, end-owed
41	Distract	calm, compose, quiet, settle, soothe, tranquilize
42	Drummed ڈھول بجا کر منادی کرنا	Alluded, calm, silent
43	Dilapidated خراب	maintained, nice, neat, smart, undamaged, spruce, new, healthy, in good repair, kept up, stable, reconstructed, ok, spiffy, rebuilt,
44	Disconsolately بے کسانہ، مایوسانہ بے چارگی سے	Smilingly, happily, expectantly, cheerfully, gaily, cheerily, heartily, jovially, consolably, hopefully, mirthfully, brightly, merrily, confidently, jocosely.
45	Delicately نازک	Forcefully, firmly, strongly, stoutly, explosively, indelicately, strenuously, uncarefully, mightily, vigorously,
46	Dank گیلا، مرطوب، پُر نم	burned, water-repellent, waterless, dehydrated, seared, Droughty, sere, sunbaked, scorched, waterproof, baked
48	Disguise چھپانا	divulge, openheartedness, confess, back, represent, distinguish, rear, admit, artlessness, genuineness, advertise
49	Definite خاص	universal, in determinable, transitional, more mingled, open and shut, unsubstantial, un-tied, most directionless, most even-steven,
50	Enchanted سحر زدہ، جادو کیا ہوا	disappointed, most debunked, dis-satisfied, more objecting, most letdown, more disabused, most punctured, more streetwise, couter, sick of, disillusioned,
51	Encouraged حوصلہ افزائی	dis-enthralled, most lightless, more foreboding, undeceived, more cast down, disenchanting, melancholic, most jetset, brought down earth, indefensible,
52	Fringed حاشیہ، جھالر	unadorned, smooth, undecorated, unbordered
53	Exude پسینہ نکلنا، رسنا، پسینا	gat into, deny, latches onto, sponge up, under stand, in-corporates, drink in, gets into, under stood, pre-occupy, soaked up, Osmoses, sponges up, sucking in,
54	Eccentric انوکھا، عجیب، نرالا	ordinary, most white-bread, more undiversified, all there, usual, most matter-of-course, routine, boring, most differentiating, unexciting, discriminating,
55	Excursion تفریح، پوا خوری	motif, topic, question, theme, matter, motive.
56	Elaborate تفصیل سے بیان کرنا	simple, sketchy, uninvolved, damage, pruned, terse, lessen, ruin, unsophisticated, sum up, more selfdisciplined, vague, diminish, halt, simplistic,
57	Exasperation پریشانی	love, soothing, facility, comfort, wellbeing, delight, restfulness, pleasing, charity, happiness, well being, peacefulness, relief, enjoyment, calming, joy, snugness, calm
58	Expansive وسیع	synoptic, quick, most unanticipated, quickest, more synoptic, most compressed, dis courteous, un-gracious, unanticipated,



59	Exaggeration مبالغہ کاری	litotes, over-simplification, shrinkage, meiosis, disparagement, oversimplifications, underestimation, understatement, truth
60	Evaluates تشخیص کرتا ہے	Misjudge, Undervalue, Reject, Disapprove, Neglect
61	Fatality قتل	dubiousness, fortuity, Injurer, choice, winner, birth, freedom, harmer, murderer, option, possibility, doubt, victor,
62	Flicked, چابک لگانا, کوڑا مارنا جھٹکا	Drifted, floated, hang, hover, lifted
63	Flawlessly بے گناہ	insufficiently, flawed, amiss, incompletely, awkwardly, Fallibly, poorly, execrably, atrociously, imperfectly, deficiently, badly
64	Friction رگڑ	concurrence, happiness, agreement, pleasure, cooperation, liking, love, peace, un connected, harmony, concord,
65	Fluttered بے قرار, پروں کو پھڑپھڑانا ہونا	Be still, steady, dull, calm, doldrums, slump
66	Gingerly انتہائی احتیاط سے	forgetful, uncalculating, willing, asleep, foolish, rough, imprudent, haphazardly, Uncircumspect, venturesome, heavily,
67	Glistening دمکتے ہوئے	dimness, blackness, rough, unvarnished, darkness, gloomy, dark, coarse, obscurity, lackluster, gloominess, shadow, dull, dusk
68	Glared جھلکنا, چونکا دینا	blackness, dark, darkness, dimness, dusk, duskiness, gloom, night, shadow
69	Groggy عالم غنودگی میں, مدبوش	Clearheaded, stable, clear, energetic, stable, cognizant, steady.
70	Heap	divide, modicum, peanuts, tittle, squander, ace, lick, portion, shred, disburden, driblet, two cents, spread, meagerness, lack, diminish, fleck, unpack, mix up, scrap, little,
71	Hideous ناپسندیدہ	good looking, grandest, most wellformed, pleasant, resplendent, shapely, pretty, most well formed, radiant, re fined, wellformed, goodlooking, agreeable, delightful, charming
72	Habitat مسکن	unnatural surroundings, artificial,
73	Haggard بدحال, خستہ حال, تھکا ہوا	colorful, obese, stocky, husky, hearty, corpulent, portly, brawny, thick, fleshy, unworn, overweight, heavysset, fat, rotund,
74	Haphazardly اتفاقہ طور پر حادثاتی انداز میں	deliberately, carefully, formally, meticulously, punctiliously, purposely, orderly, purposefully, gingerly, systematically, methodically, intentionally
75	Harmony ہم آہنگی	transgressiveness, dis-temper, mis-belief, flip one's lid, sectarianism, recesses, boisterousness, trans formation,
76	Haughty مغرور, تکبرانہ	ductile, retiring, gentle, yielding, subdued, complaisant, homely, humble, constitutional, reserved, passive, acquiescent, sheepish,
77	Havoc تباہی	construction, success, creation, calm, good luck, truce, happiness, reparation, improvement, harmony, development
78	Hearsay افواہ, سنی سنائی بات	evidence, silence, firsthand, straight from the horse mouth, direct, straight from horses mouth, reality, straight from horse's mouth



79	Intended ارادہ (Cautioned)	in a trance, necessary, most repressed, out like a light, more swooning, most undeliberate, more begrudging, be numbed, unattached, un forced,
80	In vain بیکار میں	copious, valuable, effectual, hopeful, worthwhile, successful, useful, effective, fruitful, plentiful, profitable, potent, productive, helpful
81	Illumination پر روشنی ڈالنا (Accentuate)	somberness, in scrutabilities, haziness, inscrutabilities, obscurity, blackness, Tenebrosity, misunderstanding, before dawns, pitch darkneses, in-scrutabilities
82	Invariably بلا ناغہ	occasionally, sporadically, periodically, rarely, infrequently, variously, seldom, ne'er, intermittently, unusually
83	Irritable چڑچڑا زود رنج	lovable, most smiling, sweet-tempered, gregarious, sweet tempered, warm hearted, goodnatured, content, more disimpassioned,
84	Insinuated داخل، گھیرنا، دل میں بٹھانا کرنا	Announced, declared, proclaimed, elucidated, explained, spell out, delineate, describe
85	Intently غور سے	Intently, lazily, tiredly, spiritlessly, Shiftlessly, Desultorily, languidly, casually, sluggishly, listlessly, halfheartedly, distractedly
86	Industry عام طور پر تجارت	lackadaisicalness, goof off time, co-ops, Faineancy, leisure, goof-off times, dis inclinations, inconstancy, otiosities, languorousnesses, ignorance, time hands,
87	Intolerable ناقابل برداشت	disciplined, up to snuff, most assuaging, fairish, more unprohibited, decent, sub-lime, un prejudiced, dis-interested, more cricket, more fulfilling, most lodgeable, in right mind,
89	Imperceptibly غیر محسوس انداز میں	observably, big time, noticeably, perceptibly.
90	Judgment فیصلہ	shallowness, inadvisabilities, fatuousness, dumb tricks, in advisability, mis judgments, disregard, excitability, foolery, in-discretions
91	Judicial فرمان فیصلہ حکم	uncritical, noncrucial, noncritical, illegal.
92	Kindred رشتنداری	disunited, contentious, irrelevant, discriminated, belligerent, unfriendly, opposing, dissimilar, disharmonious, quarrelsome, discordant, differentiable,
93	Knack سلیقہ	disquiet, perplexity, uneasiness, annoyance, awkwardness, inability, worry, ineptitude, inadequacy, discomfort, constraint,
94	Likelihood امکان، بہروسہ	improbability, dubiousness, doubtfulness, plan, certainty, past, truth, incredibility, surety, assurance, law
95	Labyrinth بھول بھلییا	Straight path, ease, arrangement, line, organization, orderly
96	Junction جہاں دو مقام آپس میں ملتے ہیں	decomposition, detachment, divorce, division, estrangement, over sights, parting, cloughs, ravine, Clough, disjunction
97	Juvenile نوجوان	middle-aged, mellow, most whopper, un-selfish, adult, most mondo, smart, grown-up, knowing, oversize,
98	Jeopardy خطرہ	save, avoidance, in vulnerabilities, impunity, certainty, defense, safeness, in violability, protect, invulnerability, exemption
99	Jealousy حسد	sympathy, kindness, benevolence, goodwill



100	Jubilant خوشیاں منانے والا	unhappy, crestfallen, joyless, unenthusiastic, depressed, discouraged, defeated, dispirited, unexcited, sad, sorrowful
101	Knickers جانگیا	Diffuses, Mentionable, Bare, Naked
102	Knickknack معمولی چیز یا کھلونا	Key factor, diamond, significant amount, vital part
103	Ludicrous مضحکہ خیز	unhumorous, humorless, somber, substantial, grave, mournful, demonstrated, formal, sober, touching, indubitable,
104	Limp لنگڑانا	avid, more hyper, Indurated, eager, up tight,tight, bundle nerves, vigilant, tense, continue, over-anxious, hard, glide
105	Menaced دھمکانا	compliment, aid, take care, shielded, comfort, safe, follow, submit, hopeful, lucky,smile, allow, guarded, leave alone, help
106	Mustered روپیہ کی انبار لگانا جمع کرنا ,زیادتی	Dispersed, Ungrouped, Demobilized, Disbanded
107	Mean مطلب ,جاننا	High-reaching, good natured, unbigoted, un-blemished, private, most sweetheart, most allowing, excessive
108	Mass بڑے پیمانے پر	insignificance, littleness, modicum, undersupply, smudge, elite, unimportance, upper crust, most smattering, section
109	Mounting بڑھتی ہوئی	declension, dismount, fall, lowering, drop, Unfix, descendancy, downhill, decrease, alight, slump, subside, decline, descent
110	Minimum کم سے کم	bourne, biggest, re-mote, inordinacy, peak, meridian, lot, cutoff points, the most, zenith, crest, plafonds, ne plus ultra, out sides,
111	Mayhem (Havoc)	calm, harmony, peace
112	Miniature چھوٹے	bulky, broad, a whale of a, jelly belly, out and out, most front page, stupendous, far-reaching, extra ordinary, un wieldier, fore most, monolithic, spread-out, jelly belly
113	Mumbled گونگا	Enunciated, Strong, Exclaimed, Articulated
114	Meditated مراقبہ	in-voluntary, unintentional, most unmediated, by seat of one pants, unprompted, un-learned, un thinking, under stood, most ingenerate
115	Molded بنا ہوا	combine, join, mend, increase, unite, sew
116	Menacing خوفزدہ کرنا	unalarms, remote, prosperous, good, beneficial, nonhazardous, Aiding, Assisting, advantageous, unthreatening, safe, helping
117	Nuisance پریشانی	appreciation, cheer, approval, treat, comforter, gratification, aid, esteem, advantage, joy, pleasantry, Soother
118	Naive معصومانہ ,بھولا بہالا	Skeptical, Experienced, Mature, Disingenuous
119	Native مقامی	non-citizen, in-comers, fortuitous, ex-patriate, day-tripper, incidental, in-appropriate, out-of-stater, late arrival, out-of-staters, alien, in-migrant, late arrivals
120	Nauseous نفرت دلانے والا	dulcet, unexceptionable, agreeable, dreamy, soothing, enjoyable, desirable, delightful, gratifying, satisfying, welcome, congenial
121	Negate انکار کرنا	allow, legitimize, sanction, help, authorize, insist, de-clare, save, embrace, order, pass ,ice, pro-fesses, crosses heart, haddest lock on, rubber-stamped,
122	Negligence غفلت	notice, affection, thriftiness, dis-composure, bread butter, re pair, more lovesome, buggings, pro spects, bug ones ear, ministratation, pre notions, commishes,



123	Nemesis بداعمالی کی سزا	pleasure, comfort, delight, redeemer, indemnity, commutation, defense, godsend, consolation, overlooking, acquittal
124	Neutral غیر جانبدار	allied, showy, pink, carmine, coral, strong, purplish red, honey, tan, negative, positive, affiliated, taupe, reactive, purplish blue,
125	Niggle فکر	support, champion, commend, approve, endorse, praise, compliment, applaud, back, recommend
126	Opted for	depress, reject, start, disapprove, disallow, lose, disfavor, ignore, repudiate, fire, dispute, hinder, plant, waver
127		Righteous, August, Perspicacious, Sagacious, Mindful, Ethical, Moral
128	Occasionally کبھی کبھار	frequently, much, as usual, conventionally, uninterruptedly, running, continuously, interminably, unintermittedly, un-interruptedly, steadily
129	Operation	disuse, cessation, re-mission, quiescence, powerlessness, inter missions, ineffectiveness, inefficiency, abeyance, rest
130	Plopped	Rise, ascend, uncover, embark, float
131	Presume فرض کر لینا، قیاس کرنا	reject, prove, distrust, measure, disprove, disagree, substantiate, abstain, document, forget, disavow, disown, discredit
132	Precautions احتیاط	Carelessness, Injuries, Hastiness,
133	Panting سانس پھولنا	Abhor, abominate, despise, detest, execrate, hate, loathe decline, refuse, reject, spurn
134	Purchase خریداری	dis-cords, making available, sell, Leasing, allowed use of, tatters, put on loan, dis-cord, puts on loan, allowing the use of, puts loan,
135	Persisted کام میں لگے رہنا	Cease, refrain, discontinue, believe, support, give up, complete, idle, refuse, abstain, agree, leave, stop, quit, break, hesitate, uphold, fail, halt.
136	Pensively سنجیدگی سے	Featherbrained, flighty, flippant, frivolous, goofy, harebrained, light-headed, scatterbrained, brainless, mindless, silly, thoughtless, unthinking
137	Prime	worst, new, second, ancillary, under, decline, ancientness, neglect, dissuade, end, junior, lowly, base, stop, fall, coadjutor, agedness, fresh, low-grade, bottom
138	Placidly پختہ طور پر	frantically, unfairly, loudly, frenziedly, publicly, amok, unevenly, hectically, frenetically, audibly, unjustly, berserk
139	Peered ہم جولی، نظر آنا، ہم چشم	bored, churl, cottar, fella, peasant, peon, commoner, pleb, plebeian, proletarian
140	Propelling اگے بڑھانا، دھکیلنا	undynamic, adynamic
141	Passion جذبہ	loathing, aversion, chastity, celibacy, impassivity, advantage, dis-regards, calm, dis-passion, passivities, dis-regard, nausea
142	Promptly فوری طور پر	negligently, tardily, late, slowly
143	Practically عملی طور پر	entirely, barely, far, scarcely, quite, completely, hardly, not close



144	Prone to	disinclined, opposed, indifferent, independent, unwilling, unaccustomed
145	Paraphernalia ذاتی اسباب	immovable, real estate, fixed
146	Prerogative استحقاق خصوصی مراعات	handicap, disbenefit, disadvantage, strike, liability, downside, debit, minus, drawback, Incommodity, duty, obligation
147	Path راستہ	blockage, closing
148	Precision	falsehood, ignorance, thoughtlessness, infidelity, inexactness, guesswork, impreciseness, incorrectness, carelessness, roughness, negligence
149	Pizzazz پہرتی و بل چستی	discouragement, lethargy, indifference, stupidity, dispiritedness, laziness, disability, incompetence, idleness, reality, inability,
150	Potential	helpless, impotence, incompetence, authenticated, authentic, genuine, actual, lacking, unlikely, confirmed, inability, demonstrated, lack, bona fide, proven
151	Qualitative قابلیت	duodecimal, denary, hardened, objective, vicenary, loud, decimal, three-figure, numeric, quantitative, quantifiable, concentrated, numerical, hard, valued
152	Qualm وقتی گہراہٹ متلی	approval, Collectedness, self-confidence, aplomb, peace, ease, happiness, calmness, trust, conviction, contentedness, certitude, comfort, sureness, certainty,
153	Quantitative کمیتی و مقداری	partial, insignificant, particular, part, incomplete, narrow, verbal, qualitative, imperceptible, undeterminable, retail, specific, accentual, unmeasurable,
154	Quarrel جھگڑا کرنا	dis credit, dis-honoring, half half, end angered, going fiftyfifty, approval, went fifty fifty, go fifty-fifty, under-standing, quiet, half and halves, half measures, strikes balance
155	Quench بجھانا	setting on fire, putting match to, de-frauds, floodlights, make visible, be deviled, pique, Roosting, switching on, de fraud, flies down, make bright, heating,
156	Query تحقیق	agreement, trust, praise, confidence, conviction, respond, assurance, be certain, rejoin, credence, sureness, surety
157	Queue قطار	dishevel, discompose, disorganize, confuse, tousle, dislocate, derange, disturb, disorganization, disarrange, disrupt, disjoint
158	Quirk طعن و فقرہ بازی	inability, normality, usualness, sameness, conformity
159	Quiver تھرتھرانا	quiet, steady, be still, stillness, dullness
160	Quizzical	sober, certain, serious, unplayful, understanding, unperplexed
161	Quotation اقتباس	restating, paraphrase, ex planations, re statements, rephrasing, re hashes, re phrasing, para phrase, para phrases, re statement, re wordings
162	Rituals رسم یا ریت کے متعلق	Innovations, Differences, Modern, Synchronic
163	Reinforce زور دینا	Weaken, Diminish, Undermine, Drain, Enervate
164	Reprimanded سرزنش	Praised, Rewarded, Commended, Meritorious, Satisfied



165	Riot فساد و غل غبارہ	control, composure, supremacy, agree, calmness, loyalty, law, cooperate, government, command, empire, organization, calm, obey
166	Reluctantly چار و ناچار	freely, rhapsodically, enthusiastically, willingly, preferably, fielders choice, readily, sky-high, voluntarily, madly, soon, rather, exuberantly
167	Refuge جائے پناہ	hazard, threat, entrance, trouble, solid, risk, danger, closure, peril, permanent
168	Regret ندامت	relief, happiness, happy, exult, vapor, satisfaction, Exuberate, impenitence, jubilate, pleasure, praise, ignorance, vaunt, be happy, approve, endorse
169	Rarely شاذ و نادر	in general, always, a great deal, as matter of course, traditionally, now and again, every now then, routinely, most often, a number of times, as a matter of course, for most part
170	Reproachful ملامت آمیز	nice, more celebrating, most fair-spoken, favorable, panegyric, most fairspoken, more fairspoken, praiseful, fair spoken
171	Ragged شکستہ حال و پھٹا پرانا	on line, fixed, regular, dressed-up, more leveled, kempt, even, most leveled, uni-form, unused, on plane, more trimmed, uni form, unbroken,
172	Revolving گھومنے والا	Disregard, ignore, overlook, slight, dismiss, pooh-pooh, reject
173	Resonant گونجنے والی	faint, soft, weak, thin, forgetful, cavernous, smothered, tinny, unmindful, nonresonant, murmurous, muted, low, mindless, unreverberant, hollow, quiet
174	Swarmed up	Untreated, Dispersed, Ungrouped, lack, need, want
175	Scenario	Unplanned, Anachronism, Unplanned, Unscripted,
176	Swathe باندھنا، لپیٹنا	bare, uncover, strip, denude, expose
177	Subsequently اس کے بعد و بعد ازاں	of old, at time, a while back, once upon a time, earlier, in former times, olden days, back when, Erewhile, once up on a time
178	Struck up	Missed, Unexploited, Unused, Squandered, Overlooked, Neglected
179	String دھاگہ	unstring, disorganization, individual, Lock, Crease, Clench
180	Sternly بے دردی سے	Kindly, Cheerfully, Cheerily, Compassionately, Genially, Cordially
181	Solemnly سنجیدگی کے ساتھ	Casually, Diaphanously, Dizzily, Ludicrously, Comically
182	Succulent رس بہرا	commonplace, banal, unwholesome, abominable, noisome, repugnant, detestable, disagreeable, unpalatable, insipid, unpleasant, withered
183	Shuffled گھسیٹ کر، بے ترتیب کرنا چلنا	Tidied, Queued, Huddled, Carefully planned, Well thought out
184	Sailed سمندر میں جانا	Ashore, Bumped, Landed, Struggled,
185	Stunt کرتب بازی	extend, becomes, getting taller, came be, wast top of heap, hit it big, are in clover, does well, stimulate, do well, hitting it big, lived up, vitalize, gat places
186	Sauntered آوارہ گردی	guide, hurry, vamoose, stay, leave, decide, hustle, labor, push, direct, achieve, work hard, go, set, energize
187	Splendour	Avarice, Slightness, Drabness, No bed of roses, Besmirch



	شان و شوکت	
188	Sagged off	Distend, stiffen, rise, straighten, unbend, uncurl, Swell
189		Unspotted, Unstained, Clean, Immaculate, Tidy
190	Stable	more phantom, more danger some, in decisive, aspen, psycho-neurotic, certifiable, more fallen-in, more termagant, unglued, not balanced, unpredictable,
191	Tentatively امتحان کے طور پر	hurriedly, hastily, certainly, hotfoot, precipitately, surely, precipitously, rashly, definitely, cursorily
192	Tackle بھاری اشیاء اُٹھانے لوازم کار	be lazy, fail, hold, protect, avoid, let go, misunderstand, give, idle, free, conclude, receive, unharness, continue, lose, dodge, end, complete,
193	Tumultuous پر شور	Easeful, undisturbed, clement, unaggressive, ordered, systematic, inaudible, halcyon, normal, nonbelligerent, nonviolent, calm, untroubled, quiet, peaceable, cloudless
194	Tomfoolery لغو حرکتیں کرنا	Seriousness, sense.
195	Tangle پیچیدہ	dis-embroiling, make dent, un-covers, un-reel, made heads tails of, pro tracts, dis-closes, getting bottom, un coils, crack code,un-furled, lets go,
196	Troughs پانی کی کنڈی، ڈونگی	Apex, Crest, Gable, Mount, Peak, Top, Brow, Bulge
197	Tangled الجهنا	easy, plain, uncombined, neat, uncompounded, simplistic, discernible, obvious, straighten, disentangled, systematic, straightforward, loosened
198	Urge مجبور کرنا	bring to end, makes one's hair stand end, pull, dis heartened, acts like a wet blanket, un hinging, chilled the bone, called a day, protest
199	Unburdened بوجھ سے آزاد	hoard, dam, depressed, hold, down the dumps, accuse, pain, engage, face, save, certain, limited, enslave, harm, aggravate, confront, depressed
200	Unprovoked کسی اشتعال کے بغیر	genuine, in censed, moral, kind, justifiable, sensible, warranted, provoked, called-for, costly, thoughtful,
201	Ventured خطرناک کام قسمت آزمائی	Discontinued, Stopped, Ended, Finished, Withdrawn
202	Vulnerable غیر محفوظ	Safe, more unthreatened, guarded, Guarded, Protected, Invincible
203	Whipped چھڑی سے مارنا	Unpunished, Surrendered, Returned, Scout-free, Autonomous
204	Weighing up جانچ	Ignoring, Neglecting, Pretermite, Abandoning, Abandoning
205	Writhing درد سے پہلو بدلنا	still, unmoving, nonmoving, Inertia, Torpid, Ennui
206	Waft بہا لے جانا	Settle, sink, Calm, Mitigated
207	Yearning دلی خواہش	Eye opening, Refreshing, Amazing, Effortless, Easy as cake
208	Yelp اچانک چیخ	Giggle, laugh, buzz, mutter, whisper, zoom, whiz, murmur, thrum
209	Yield	Oppose, Reject, Deny, Fight, Disallow, Survive, Prevent



	بات مان لینا	
210	Zealous پر جوش، شوقین	unimpassioned, iced, lethargic, unresponsive, most hawkish, reserved, neglectful, Stoic, Indifferent
211	Zenith سمت الراس	Depth, minimum, abyss, base, lowness, unimportance, bottom, nadir, start
212	Zest مزا، تیز چاشنی	disgust, boredom, pain, melancholy, flatness, indifference, unhappiness, antipathy,

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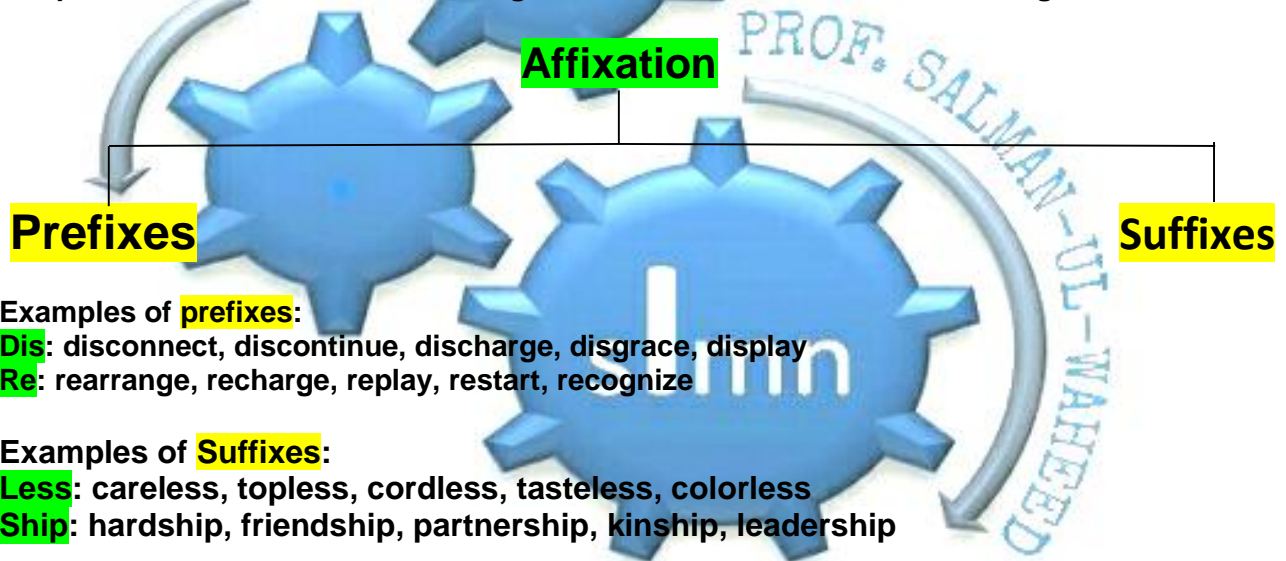
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Section No. 4

MORPHOLOGICAL CLUES

Morphological Clues help a student in finding the right meaning of the word. Affixation is a process of word formation through which we can estimate a lot of things about a word.



Examples of **prefixes**:

Dis: disconnect, discontinue, discharge, disgrace, display

Re: rearrange, recharge, replay, restart, recognize

Examples of **Suffixes**:

Less: careless, topless, cordless, tasteless, colorless

Ship: hardship, friendship, partnership, kinship, leadership

Here is a list of commonly used prefixes and suffixes with their meanings and examples.

Use of Prefixes:

i. **Ad**: (ad means to put add something to, to come together, to promote)

Examples: adjective, adverb, adhere, adjoin, addition, advance, additive, addict, admission, administer, adjust, advocate, advantage, admire



ii. **Con:** (con means together for example “conjunction” means join together, “connect” means fasten together)

Examples: connection, continent, continues, condition, control, concept, confidence, congratulation, conjugate, convict, convey, conspiracy

iii. **Dis:** (dis means “not”. It gives exactly opposite meaning to the word. For example “discharge” is the antonym of “charge”)

Examples: Disbelieve, distrust, discharge, display, discontinue, disconnect, disgrace, disrupt, discard, dispose, distance, disclose, disappear, distill, discomfort, dislike, dismount, disallow

iv. **Re:** (re means “again”. For example “restart” means to start again)

Examples: rewrite, recharge, replay, reconnect, reassemble, relocate, recognize, repay, reply, rearrange, retake, recap, reconsider, rerecord, reorder, retain, retention, reliable, reuse, remake, remark, remit, regain, repair

v. **Sub:** (sub means “under” for example “sub-inspector” means under and inspector)

Example: subject, sub-road, subcontinent, subsidy, subway, subset, subtopic, subtotal, sub-engineer, substitute, substation, subject, submit, submission, sub-inspector, submerge, sublime, submarine

vi. **Ex:** (Ex means “out of”. For example “export” means to carry out)

Examples: export, extort, expel, exchange, exclude, experiment, exclaim, exercise, extreme, extra

vii. **Im:** (im means “in or into” for example “import” means to carry into. Im also means “NOT” where it give exactly opposite meaning to the word. For example “Impossible” is the opposite of “possible”)

Examples: import, immature, important, immortal, immune, immigration, immense, impact, immediate

viii. **In:** (In also given negative meaning to the word for example “inactive” means NOT active. It also means “from OR inside” for example “inborn” means from birth OR inside the birth)

Examples: inactive, inclined, ineligible, institute, incomplete, insane, insufficient, inborn, innocent, innovation, inhouse, incapable, inbuilt, intake, indigestion, inhale, involve, interest, indulge, inform, incorporate, injustice, inspire, inscribe, infuse, include

ix. **Trans:** (trans means “across”. For example “transport” means to carry across)

Examples: transport, transcript, transcribe, transform, translate, transgenic, transfer, transaction, transitive, transmit, transgender

x. **Post:** (post means “after” for example “postmortem” means after death. “postpaid” mean after paid)

Examples: postpone, postpaid, postcard, postscript, postage, postfix, postproduction



xi. **Pre:** (pre means “before”. For example “pre-marriage” means before the marriage. It is opposite of “post”)

Examples: prepaid, premature, precast, preshow, pregame, preproduction, prepare, pressure, prepublication, preprint, pretend

Use of Suffixes

i. **Less:** (less means “without”. For example “colorless” means without colour)

Examples: hairless, tasteless, colorless, careless, toothless, limbless, cordless, wireless, aimless, homeless, eyeless, armless, needless, fearless, hopeless, harmless, useless (Note: all the words are adjectives)

ii. **Ful:** (ful means “with”. For example ‘colorful’ means with colours. It is the opposite of “less”)

Examples: tasteful, colorful, careful, hopeful, harmful, useful, watchful, beautiful, fearful, wonderful, youthful, helpful, graceful, respectful, merciful, mindful (Note: all the words are adjective)

iii. **Ness:** (ness is used with an adjective to make it a noun. For example, “Kindness” is a noun and “kind” is an adjective)

Examples: kindness, blindness, awareness, richness, sharpness, cleverness, meanness, keenness, fairness, sadness, openness, oneness, closeness, nearness, fitness, darkness, brightness (Note: all the words are nouns: they are abstract nouns)

iv. **Hood:** (hood is used with a concrete noun to make it an abstract noun. For example, “brotherhood” is an abstract noun and “brother” is a concrete noun)

Examples: brotherhood, childhood, neighborhood, manhood, motherhood, fatherhood, boyhood

v. **Ship:** (ship is used with concrete nouns. It makes the nouns abstract for example, “friendship” is an abstract noun made from the word “friend” which is a concrete noun)

Examples: friendship, partnership, hardship, kinship, leadership, internship, kingship, dictatorship

vi. **En:** (En given an adjective OR a noun the form of a verb. For example “deep” is an adjective and it can be made “deepen” which is a verb)

Examples: weaken, deepen, blacken, widen, moisten, threaten, strengthen, darken, brighten, fasten, loosen, tighten.



Section No. 5

Sentence Completion

Grammar based

- If he had been the prime minister, he _____ (help) the poor.
a. will help **b. would have helped** c. would help d. were helping
- The patient _____ before the doctor came.
a. will have died b. should have died c. **had died** d. had been dying

Vocabulary based

Vocabulary based

- Each occupation has its own _____; bankers, lawyers, and computer scientists all use language related to their respective professions.
a. demerits **b. jargon** c. merits d. rewards
- Joseph loves charity tasks, so he is known as a/an _____.
a. optimist b. skeptical c. humorist d. **philanthropist**

Logic based

- In contrast to the grievances he had, he remained _____ today.
a. aggressive b. obstinate c. **tempered** d. quarrelsome
- The jocular actions of the child made all of us _____.
a. nervous b. **happy** c. obnoxious d. relentless

Guidelines to Remember:

MCATIANS! The review of the UHS MCAT past papers maintains that 'vocabulary based' MCQs are taken up for the evaluation of your optimum learning of MDCAT Vocabulary.

- Prepare MDCAT Vocabulary with all possible Connotations and Collocations.
- Read the sentence semantically and understand the linguistic context for the best option.

Consider the following steps to complete this initial section of your paper.

Steps to reach at the right option:

Step 1 (Comprehension): First and the foremost thing is to understand the meaning of the sentence. **Read the sentence by filling the space with the option No. 1 in order to comprehend the meaning of the sentence.** You cannot get the meaning with the unfilled space anywhere in the sentence. It is important because it tells you what the writer wants to convey.

Step 2 (Placing and Replacing /Filling in the blank through shuffling the choices):

Put all the four choices in the blank one by one and relate the meaning to the role of keyword each time. Through this process you can easily select the right option within one minute. This is the best 3-step method for logic-based Sentence completion.

Step 3((Excluding the Options) If you have prepared MDCAT Vocab very well, first three steps are enough to help you reach at the best option.

Step 4 (Find Keywords/Phrases): Many clues (words/ phrases) guide us in the process of selecting the appropriate option.



Step 5 (Emergency Point; MDCAT Vocab word is generally correct):

Keywords/ phrases

Showing contrast

- In opposition to,
- In contrast to,
- But,
- Although/ yet
- In spite of
- However
- Against
- Despite
- Still
- Nonetheless
- Nevertheless
- Even so
- On the other hand
- Regardless of
- Notwithstanding

showing relevance

- Because
- Since/ as/ for
- For the reason that
- So/ thus/ consequently
- Therefore
- As a result
- Hence
- In accordance with/ to
- Like
- Corresponding
- And
- Since
- A semicolon (;)

'No longer' indicates change of state

You cannot say: I like engineering, so I got admission in a medical college. Obviously, the keyword 'so' wouldn't allow you to create a paradoxical situation.

You can say: I like engineering, but I got admission in a medical college.

You cannot say: He is active and weak. The keyword 'and' relates two synonymous concepts.

You can say: He is active and healthy. OR He is active though weak. OR He is weak but active.

These easy examples have been added to determine the role of keywords. Identification of the keywords and their role give a better sense of selection from the given choices.



Section No. 6

IMPORTANT PHRASAL VERBS AND PREPOSITIONAL NOUN PHRASES

Annoy	Annoy with/at + somebody	I was annoyed with/at my roommates.
	Annoy with + something	I was annoyed with the excess of work.

Analogous to	Fight Against
---------------------	----------------------

Part from (separation) Part with (possession)	Differ with someone Differ from something
--	--

Grateful	Grateful to + a person	We are grateful to our boss.
	Grateful for + benefit	We are grateful to our boss for his kindness.

Angry	Angry with + person	I was angry with my cousin.
	Angry at + situation	He is angry at my mismanagement.

- Abide** "**by** the rules"
- Answer** "**to** him for what you've done," "**for** what you've done."
- Caution** "**about** unsafe conditions,"
- Compare** **with** other products that make the same claims (of same category)
Ali **compared** my notebook **with** his notebook.
- Compare** **to** (to point out differences between objects of different nature.
Life has been **compared to** a pilgrimage, **to** a drama, **to** a battle.
- Differ** "**from** other species in their diet," "**with** them about the cause of the company's failure," or "**about** public policy," "**on** public policy," or "**over** public policy."
- Different** "**from** what he was used to,"
- Dissent** "**against** the status quo," "**from** the majority opinion."
- Dissimilar** "**to** her previous sculpture." (*From* is considered incorrect.)
- Equivalent** "**in** amounts," "**to** the earlier result." (*With* is not considered standard usage.)
- Excerpt** "**from** their book was reprinted without their permission." (*Of* is considered incorrect.)
- Forbid** "him **from** attending," "him **to** attend." (*To* is considered the more correct of the two choices.)
- Identical** "**with** the one she saw yesterday."
- Independent** **of** the group, he protested the plan. CORRECT
"Independent **from** her family," is considered incorrect.)
- instilled** "instilled a few drops of the solution **into** the wound," "**in** him a drive to succeed." (*With*, as in "Instilled with a drive to succeed," is considered incorrect.)
- Vexed** "**about** her behavior," "**at** her behavior."

The correct preposition to use with the following words depends on whether the object is a person or a thing:

- Comment** "**about** her" or "**to** you about what happened," but "**on** the issue."
- Impatient** "**with** him," but "**about** the delay," "**at** the delay," or "**with** the delay."
- Inquired** "**of** him where he was going" and "**after** her whereabouts," but "**into** their progress" or "**about** the vacant apartment."
- Mastery** "**over** all other competitors," but "**of** the skill."
- Reconcile** "**with** her friend," but "**to** the loss of her friend."
- Succeed** "**to** the position."



- abide **by** (a decision)
 abstain/refrain **from**
 In accordance **with**
 accountable **for** (something)
 accountable **to** (someone)
 agree **on** (terms)
 agree **to** (a proposal)
 answer **to** (someone)
 associate **with** (someone, something)
 aware **of**
 begin **from** (a specific point)
 begin **with** (an initial step or action)
 capable **of** (NOT capable to)
 commensurate **with** (in accordance with)
 consistent **with** (NOT consistent of or to)
 correspond **to** (similar to)
 correspond **with** (communicate with)
 defend **against** (direct attack)
 defend **from** (protect, keep safe)
 different **from** (NOT to or than)
 discourage **from**
 disassociate (oneself) **from**
 divest oneself **of**
 elaborate **on** (NOT about)
 embark **on** (a ship, a career)
 enamored **of** (NOT with)
 endowed **with**
 focus **on** (NOT around)
 free **from** (or free of)
 immune **to** (a disease)
 impressed **with** or **by** (NOT of)
 indifferent **to** (NOT from)
 indispensable **to** (someone)
 indispensable **for** (a purpose, a condition)
 integrate **into** (incorporate into)
 integrate **with** (mix with)
 invest **in** (stocks, business)
 invest **with** (a bank)
 keep abreast **of** (NOT with)
 labor **at** (work at a task)
 labor **for** (work for someone)
 labor **under** (a burden, disadvantage)
 liable **to** (dismissal, a fine; NOT for)
 live **off** (the land)
 live **on** (a pension)
 look **after** (a business, a child, a pet)
 look **into** (a matter of interest)
 look **over** (a bank statement, a report)
 made **of** (visible ingredients)
 made **from** (invisible ingredients)
 oblivious **of** or **to**
 originate **in** or **with** (NOT from)
 parallel **with** or **to**
 perpendicular **to** (NOT with or from)
 persist **in**
 point **at** (something)
 point **to** (a fact)
 prefer one **to** the other
 preference **for** (to have a ...)
 preoccupied **with** (NOT of)
 preside **over** or **at**
 prevent **from** (doing something)
 proceed **against** (a person)
 proceed **to** (the next step or phase)
 proceed **with** (what has already started)
 prohibit **from** (an act)
 put **in/into** place
 reconcile **to** (a thing, a condition)
 reconcile **with** (a person)
 reduction **in** pay (NOT to)
 reference **to** (with reference to; NOT in)
 regard **for** (a person)
 regardless **of** (what happens)
 register **in** (a course)
 register **with** (a college)
 report **for** (work)
 report **on** (a situation)
 report **to** (the police)
 research **in** (a field of specialty)
 research **into** (a specific subject)
 responsibility **of** (had the responsibility of deciding)
 responsibility **for** (an action)
 result **from** (an event)
 result **in** (a consequence, an outcome)
 revolve **around**
 secure (to be secure **against** attack)
 secure **from** (to be secure from harm)
 secure **in** (to be secure in his job/position)
 substitute **for**
 suggest (that he **do** something: NOT suggest him to do)
 suited **to** (a purpose, each other)
 suited **for** (a job)
 sympathize **with** (person)
 sympathy **for** (some happening)
 sympathetic **to/toward**
 take **account of**
 take **into account**
 tend **toward** (tendency to do something)
 tend **to do** (something)



view of (in view of the circumstances)

view to (with a view to do something)

PREPOSITIONAL NOUN PHRASES

At

- **at any rate:** whatever happens or is happening
- **at one's disposal:** available for one's use
- **at fault:** causing a problem or accident
- **at first:** in the beginning
- **at last:** finally, after some delay
- **at a loss:** unsure of what to do or say; speechless

Behind

- **behind the scenes:** influencing events secretly; unseen

Beside

- **beside the point:** irrelevant

By

- **by accident:** not on purpose
- **by all means:** by any possible method
- **by hand:** without the use of machinery
- **by heart:** from memory
- **by mistake:** accidentally
- **by oneself:** alone
- **by the way:** incidentally (used to introduce a new, unrelated topic)

For

- **for good:** permanently
- **for a living:** as a profession
- **for one thing:** because of one reason (out of several)
- **for sale:** intended to be sold
- **for sure:** definitely
- **for now/ for the time being:** until some other arrangement/decision is made
- **for a while:** for a period of time

From

- **from scratch:** from raw ingredients/materials; without anything pre-made
- **from time to time:** occasionally

In

- **in advance:** before something begins; early
- **in any case:** whatever happens
- **in charge:** in command; responsible for
- **in common:** shared by two or more people
- **in danger:** likely to be harmed (opposite: out of danger/out of harm's way)
- **in a daze:** unable to think clearly; confused
- **in debt:** owing money (opposite: out of debt)
- **in demand:** wanted by many people
- **in the end:** after everything is finished (describes a final outcome)
- **in fact:** in reality; really
- **in a hurry:** doing something quickly
- **in itself:** without anything else



- **in the long run:** in the end; eventually
- **in mint condition:** perfect; as though brand-new
- **in a minute/moment/second:** soon; quickly (used to tell how much longer it will be until something happens)
- **in no time:** very soon; very quickly (used to tell how quickly something happened)
- **in season:** (fruit or vegetables) ripe and available for sale at that time of year (opposite: out of season)
- **in trouble:** blamed or punished for doing something wrong; in a difficult situation (opposite: out of trouble)
- **in vain:** without success
- **in the wrong:** responsible for an error; guilty

Inside

- **inside out:** with the inner side out

Of

- **of course:** certainly; as one would expect; as everyone knows

Off

- **off and on:** (describes a situation that exists at some times, but not others, over a period of time)

On

- **on account of:** because of
- **on the air:** in the process of broadcasting (on radio or television)
- **on all fours:** (people) on hands and knees; (animals) on all four feet
- **on demand:** when requested or demanded
- **on fire:** burning; in flames (not burning as in turning black from staying in the oven too long)
- **on hand:** available; in stock
- **on the lookout:** watchful
- **on the one hand:** (used to introduce the first side of an argument)
- **on one's own:** alone; without assistance
- **on the other hand:** alternatively (used with "on the one hand" to introduce a contrasting side of an argument)
- **on purpose:** deliberately
- **on sale:** being sold at a reduced price
- **on second thought:** after thinking further
- **on a shoestring:** with very little money
- **on the spur of the moment:** spontaneously; on a sudden impulse
- **on time:** at the correct time
- **on the verge of:** very close to (an achievement)

Out

- **out of the blue:** unexpectedly
- **out of breath:** panting from a shortage of oxygen (usually due to physical exertion)
- **out of character:** different from a person's known character
- **out of order:** not functioning
- **out of the ordinary:** unusual
- **out of practice:** unable to do something as well as one once could because of lack of recent practice
- **out of the question:** not to be considered; not an option



- **out of shape:** not in top physical condition because of lack of exercise (opposite: in shape)
- **out of sight:** not able to be seen; hidden (opposite: in sight)
- **out of town:** not in the city/town where one normally resides (opposite: in town)
- **out of tune:** (of music/musical instruments) not at the correct pitch (opposite: in tune)
- **out of work:** unemployed

To

- **to a certain extent:** partly

Under

- **under one's breath:** in a whisper; not intending to be heard
- **under the circumstances:** because of the current situation/circumstance
- **under control:** able to be controlled or influenced (opposites: out of control/out of hand)
- **under fire:** being shot at; being criticized
- **under the impression that:** having the idea/belief that
- **under the influence of:** affected by (usually alcohol or drugs)

Up

- **up in the air:** uncertain (with regard to the outcome of a situation)

With

- **with the naked eye:** without the use of a lens
- **with regard/respect to:** concerning; about
- **with a vengeance:** more than usual; angrily

**Section No. 7
IRREGULAR VERBS**

<u>SIMPLE FORM</u>	<u>PAST</u>	<u>PAST PARTICIPLE</u>
1. Beat	beat	beaten
2. Become	became	become
3. Begin	began	begun
4. Bend	bent	bent
5. Bet	bet	bet
6. Bite	bit	bitten
7. Bleed	bled	bled
8. Blow	blew	blown
9. Break	broke	broken
10. Bring	brought	brought
11. Build	built	built
12. Buy	bought	bought
13. Catch	caught	caught
14. Choose	chose	chosen
15. Come	came	come
16. Cost	cost	cost
17. Cut	cut	cut
18. Dig	dug	dug
19. Do	did	done
20. Draw	drew	drawn
21. Drink	drank	drunk
22. Drive	drove	driven
23. Dye	dyed	dyed
24. Fall(v.i)	fell	fallen



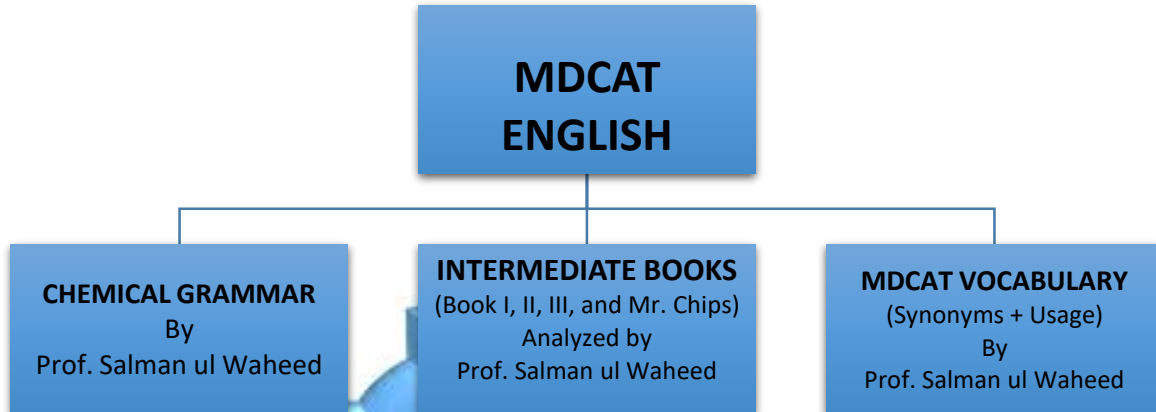
25. Feed	fed	fed
26. Fell (v.t)	felled	felled
27. Fight	fought	fought
28. Find	found	found
29. Fly	flew	flown
30. Forget	forgot	forgotten
31. Forgive	forgave	forgiven
32. Freeze	froze	frozen
33. Get	got	got/ gotten
34. Give	gave	given
35. Go	went	gone
36. Hang (up)	hung	hung
37. Have	had	had
38. hear	heard	heard
39. Hide	hid	hidden
40. Hit	hit	hit
41. Hold	held	held
42. Hurt	hurt	hurt
43. Keep	kept	kept
44. Know	knew	known
45. Lay (v.t)	laid	laid
46. Lead	led	led
47. Leave	left	left
48. Lend	lent	lent
49. Let	let	let
50. Lie (down) (v.i)	lay	lain
51. Light	lit	lit
52. Lose	lost	lost
53. Lie	Lied	Lied
54. Mean	meant	meant
55. Meet	met	met
56. Pay	paid	paid
57. Put	put	put
58. Quit	quit	quit
59. Read	read	read
60. Ride	rode	ridden
61. Ring	rang	rung
62. Rise	rose	risen
63. Run	ran	run
64. Say	said	said
65. See	saw	seen
66. Sell	sold	sold
67. Send	sent	sent
68. Set	set	set
69. Shake	shook	shaken
70. Shine	shone	shone
71. Shoot	shot	shot
72. Shrink	shrank	shrunk
73. Shut	shut	shut





74. Sing	sang	sung
75. Sink	sank	sunk
76. Sit	sat	sat
77. Sleep	slept	slept
78. Slide	slid	slid
79. Speak	spoke	spoken
80. Spend	spent	spent
81. Spin	spun	spun
82. Stand	stood	stood
83. Steal	stole	stolen
84. Stick	stuck	stuck
85. Sting	stung	stung
86. Swear	swore	sworn
87. Sweep	swept	swept
88. Swim	swam	swum
89. Swing	swung	swung
90. Teach	taught	taught
91. Tear	tore	torn
92. Tell	told	told
93. Think	thought	thought
94. Throw	threw	thrown
95. Understand	understood	understood
96. Wake	woke	woken
97. Wear	wore	worn
98. Win	won	won
99. Wind	wound	wound
100. Write	wrote	written





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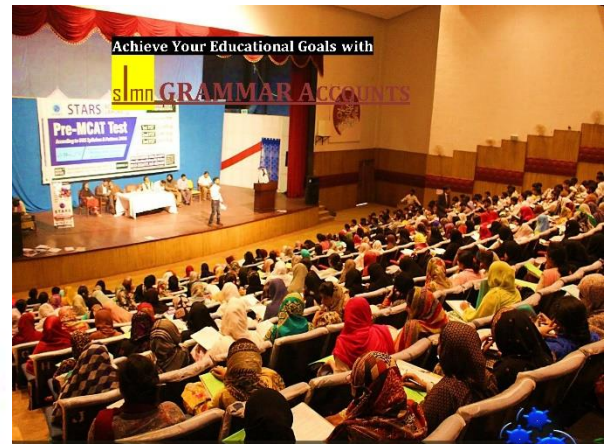


Chemical Grammar

English for MCAT/CA/CSS

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M.Phil Applied Linguistics (GCU FSD)
Lecturer English Govt. Degree College CS Shaheed
Chairman Multan Sufist Council
Ex-Manager SKANS Multan
Lecturer KIPS



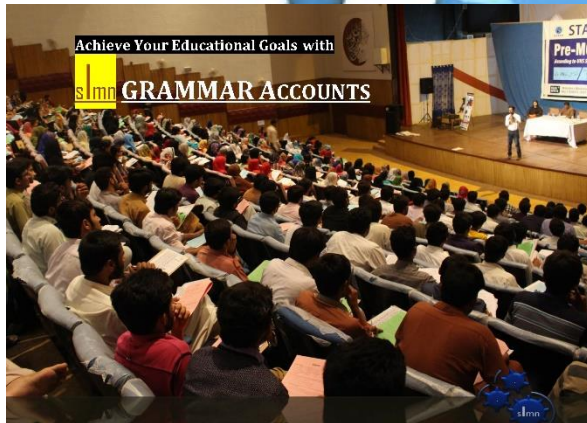
MDCAT ENGLISH

Analysis "GOODBYE MR. CHIPS"

Important places to remember

SALMAN UL WAHEED

Teacher/ Teacher Trainer/ Author/ Director
Focal Person OCAS Higher Education Dept. Punjab
Focal Person PEEF Punjab/ Student Career Counselor HED
PhD Scholar English Linguistics (IUB)
M.Phil. Applied Linguistics (GCU FSD)
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Former Entry Test Expert @ SKANS/ KIPS/ Nishat Multan
Current Entry Test Expert @ STARS Academy Multan
Author of 'Chemical Grammar'



MCAT ENGLISH

Analysis BOOK I (Short Stories)

Important places to remember

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MDCAT ENGLISH

Analysis "BOOK II"

Prose & Heroes

Important places to remember

SALMAN UL WAHEED

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Focal Person PEEF Punjab/ Student Career Counselor HED
PhD Scholar English Linguistics (IUB)
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Controller Exams & Lecturer English Govt. Degree College CS Shaheed
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پاکستان کے روزنامہ سائبریاہ

ABC
CERTIFIED

باقاعدہ تصدیق شدہ اشاعت

روزنامہ جنگ ملتان

THE DAILY JANG MULTAN

بانی..... میر غلام احسن بھٹو

جلد 14

مجلد 7 جمادی الاول 1437ھ - 16 فروری 2016ء - 4 مچان 2072 ب

شمارہ 79

تو سوں کی ترقی تعلیمی نظام کے موثر ہونے میں مضمر ہے: پروفیسر ڈاکٹر قصور مشتاق

اسلامیہ بہادر پروفیسر ڈاکٹر قصور مشتاق نے کہا ہے کہ تعلیم کے میدان میں مٹی بہتری سے ہی تم ترقی یافتہ اقوام کی صف میں شامل ہوں گے۔ یہ بات انہوں نے اپنے دور میں مسلمان اوجیہ سے گفتگو کے دوران کئی ملتان سے ممتاز نوجوان پروفیسر چوہدری سلمان اوجیہ نے چولستان جاتے ہوئے وائس چانسلر جامعہ اسلامیہ بہادر سے ان کے دفتر میں ملاقات کی اور انہیں اپنی کتاب تحفہ پیش فرمائیں

چونکہ سرور شہید (نام لنگر) گورنمنٹ یونیورسٹی گریجویٹ سکول میں پروفیسر ڈاکٹر یونس نے کئی سالوں سے کلاس میں امتحانات کا باقاعدہ آغاز کیا ہے اور اسے بہتر بنانے کے لیے کئی اقدامات کیے ہیں۔ انہوں نے کہا ہے کہ اس وقت کے دوران امتحانات کا باقاعدہ آغاز کیا جائے گا اور اس کے نتیجے میں نئے نئے نصاب کی ترقی ہوگی۔

پروفیسر ڈاکٹر یونس نے کہا ہے کہ اس وقت کے دوران امتحانات کا باقاعدہ آغاز کیا جائے گا اور اس کے نتیجے میں نئے نئے نصاب کی ترقی ہوگی۔

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ممتاز نوجوان پروفیسر چوہدری سلمان اوجیہ کی گورنمنٹ پنجاب سے ملاقات۔ اپنی کتاب تحفہ پیش کی۔

پروفیسر ڈاکٹر یونس نے کہا ہے کہ اس وقت کے دوران امتحانات کا باقاعدہ آغاز کیا جائے گا اور اس کے نتیجے میں نئے نئے نصاب کی ترقی ہوگی۔

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پہلا قدم

Presented to: Salman ul Waheed Author (Chemical Grammar) Presented by: Mr. Qasim Ali Shah

پہلا قدم

with QASIM ALI SHAH & SALMAN UL WAHEED

Sunday, 14th May 2017
9:00 AM - 12:00 PM
Venue: Events Hall, Layyah
Entry through a ticket of Rs. 500 each

