Table A1

Secretariat Locations and Binomial Decomposition of Polity

(Excluded Category: Polity = 0)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Beta | SE |
| Polity = -10 | -16.767\*\*\* | -0.441 | |
| Polity = -9 | -16.285\*\*\* | -0.35 | |
| Polity = -8 | -1.153\*\* | -0.532 | |
| Polity = -7 | -0.862\*\*\* | -0.32 | |
| Polity = -6 | -0.032 | -0.285 | |
| Polity = -5 | 0.15 | -0.299 | |
| Polity = -4 | -0.507 | -0.389 | |
| Polity = -3 | 0.490\* | -0.294 | |
| Polity = -2 | -0.053 | -0.286 | |
| Polity = -1 | -0.024 | -0.278 | |
| Polity = 1 | 0.021 | -0.329 | |
| Polity = 2 | -0.317 | -0.355 | |
| Polity = 3 | 0.146 | -0.31 | |
| Polity = 4 | -0.248 | -0.271 | |
| Polity = 5 | -0.3 | -0.308 | |
| Polity = 6 | -0.264 | -0.275 | |
| Polity = 7 | -1.315\*\*\* | -0.357 | |
| Polity = 8 | -0.392 | -0.28 | |
| Polity = 9 | -0.387 | -0.286 | |
| Polity = 10 | -0.243 | -0.3 | |
| *N* |  | 1518 | |
| Robust Standard errors in parentheses. Other independent variables not shown. Two-tailed significance tests used. | | | |
| \* *p* < 0.10, \*\* *p* < 0.05, \*\*\* *p* < 0.01 | | | |

Figure A1

Predicted Count of HRO Secretariats:

Binomial Decomposition of Polity versus Quadratic Polynomial

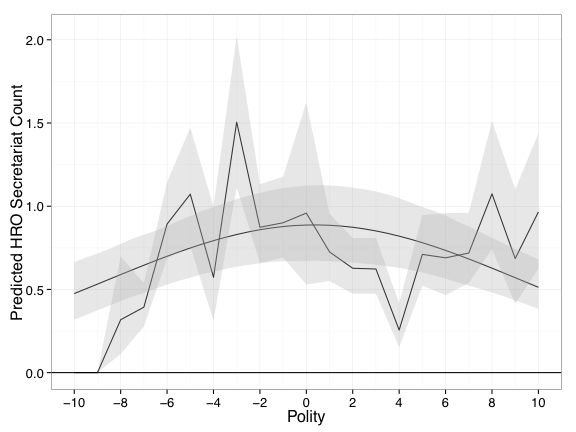


Table A2

Quadratic Polynomial & Binomial Decomposition of Organizational Rights

(Excluded Category: Organizational Rights = 0)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) |
|  | Secretariats | Secretariats |
|  |  |  |
| Organizational Rights | 0.093 |  |
|  | (0.060) |  |
| Organizational Rights Squared | -0.007 |  |
|  | (0.006) |  |
| Organizational Rights = 1 |  | -0.250 |
|  |  | (0.217) |
| Organizational Rights = 2 |  | -0.191 |
|  |  | (0.203) |
| Organizational Rights = 3 |  | -0.019 |
|  |  | (0.176) |
| Organizational Rights = 4 |  | 0.080 |
|  |  | (0.183) |
| Organizational Rights = 5 |  | 0.140 |
|  |  | (0.184) |
| Organizational Rights = 6 |  | 0.171 |
|  |  | (0.190) |
| Organizational Rights = 7 |  | -0.155 |
|  |  | (0.194) |
| Organizational Rights = 8 |  | 0.171 |
|  |  | (0.200) |
| Robust Standard errors in parentheses. Other independent variables not shown.  Two-tailed significance tests used. \* *p* < 0.10, \*\* *p* < 0.05, \*\*\* *p* < 0.01 | | |
|  | | |

Table A3

Population-Weighted Physical Integrity Rights Measures

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | Secretariats | Secretariats | Memberships | Memberships |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| PIR/ln(population) | -0.458 | 2.211\*\*\* | -0.144 | -0.511\*\*\* |
|  | (0.405) | (0.675) | (0.096) | (0.157) |
| Neighborhood PIR/Neighborhood ln(pop) | 1.534\*\*\* | 3.921\*\*\* | 0.096 | -0.307\* |
|  | (0.357) | (0.633) | (0.096) | (0.186) |
| Neighborhood PIR ratio \* PIR ratio |  | -10.619\*\*\* |  | 1.533\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.199) |  | (0.560) |
| Polity | 0.137\*\*\* | 0.119\*\*\* | 0.010 | 0.012\* |
|  | (0.032) | (0.033) | (0.008) | (0.008) |
| Polity Squared | -0.007\*\*\* | -0.006\*\*\* | -0.000 | -0.000 |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Organizational Rights | 0.025 | 0.030 | 0.023\*\*\* | 0.022\*\*\* |
|  | (0.022) | (0.022) | (0.006) | (0.006) |
| Overall Globalization Index | 0.009\* | 0.012\*\* | 0.010\*\*\* | 0.010\*\*\* |
|  | (0.005) | (0.005) | (0.001) | (0.001) |
| Political and Economic Ties | 0.507\* | 0.713\*\* | -0.105 | -0.144\* |
|  | (0.274) | (0.283) | (0.085) | (0.087) |
| Latin America Dummy | -0.544\*\*\* | -0.607\*\*\* | 0.164\*\*\* | 0.181\*\*\* |
|  | (0.105) | (0.104) | (0.027) | (0.028) |
| Regime Durability | 0.016\*\*\* | 0.019\*\*\* | -0.001 | -0.001\* |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.001) | (0.001) |
| GDP per Capita (ln) | -0.139\*\* | -0.231\*\*\* | -0.039\*\*\* | -0.034\*\* |
|  | (0.057) | (0.053) | (0.014) | (0.014) |
| Population (ln) | 0.007 | -0.023 | 0.156\*\*\* | 0.157\*\*\* |
|  | (0.042) | (0.041) | (0.012) | (0.012) |
| Civil Conflict | -0.061 | -0.048 | 0.007 | 0.003 |
|  | (0.091) | (0.091) | (0.025) | (0.025) |
| NGO Directed Terrorism | 0.022 | 0.015 | -0.020\* | -0.019 |
|  | (0.040) | (0.040) | (0.012) | (0.012) |
| State to NGO Violence | -0.279 | -0.315 | -0.093 | -0.085 |
|  | (0.257) | (0.254) | (0.074) | (0.074) |
| Media Coverage (ln) | -0.033 | -0.006 | 0.023\* | 0.020 |
|  | (0.050) | (0.051) | (0.012) | (0.012) |
| Neighborhood Secretariat Presence | 0.007 | 0.009 |  |  |
|  | (0.008) | (0.007) |  |  |
| Local Memberships | 2.022\*\*\* | 2.081\*\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.126) | (0.127) |  |  |
| Neighborhood Membership |  |  | 0.369\*\*\* | 0.362\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.024) | (0.025) |
| HRO Secretariats |  |  | 0.084\*\*\* | 0.087\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.008) | (0.008) |
| Constant | -5.090\*\*\* | -5.287\*\*\* | -0.966\*\*\* | -0.853\*\*\* |
|  | (0.730) | (0.684) | (0.213) | (0.209) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| ln α | -19.714\*\*\* | -16.818\*\*\* | -3.323\*\*\* | -3.340\*\*\* |
|  | (4.170) | (0.137) | (0.082) | (0.084) |
| Observations | 1,436 | 1,436 | 1,292 | 1,292 |
| Robust Standard errors in parentheses. Yearly fixed effects not shown. Two-tailed significance tests used.  \* *p* < 0.10, \*\* *p* < 0.05, \*\*\* *p* < 0.01 | | | | |

Table A4

Population-Based Split Samples

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Bottom Third | | Middle Third | | Top Third | |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | Secretariats | Memberships | Secretariats | Memberships | Secretariats | Memberships |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Physical Integrity Rights (PIR) | -0.075 | 0.068\*\*\* | 0.421\*\*\* | -0.031 | 0.154\*\*\* | 0.014 |
|  | (0.084) | (0.024) | (0.083) | (0.019) | (0.055) | (0.012) |
| Average PIR of Contiguous States | 0.256\*\*\* | 0.063\*\* | 0.558\*\*\* | -0.052\*\*\* | 0.190\*\*\* | -0.053\*\*\* |
|  | (0.096) | (0.032) | (0.088) | (0.020) | (0.055) | (0.013) |
| Neighborhood PIR \* PIR | -0.013 | -0.019\*\*\* | -0.088\*\*\* | 0.005 | -0.041\*\*\* | -0.001 |
|  | (0.016) | (0.006) | (0.019) | (0.005) | (0.013) | (0.003) |
| Polity | 0.165\*\*\* | -0.019 | 0.024 | -0.004 | 0.116\*\* | 0.015 |
|  | (0.064) | (0.013) | (0.081) | (0.016) | (0.050) | (0.011) |
| Polity Squared | -0.006\* | 0.002\*\*\* | -0.006\* | 0.001 | -0.004\* | -0.001\* |
|  | (0.003) | (0.001) | (0.003) | (0.001) | (0.002) | (0.000) |
| Organizational Rights | 0.032 | -0.016 | -0.111\*\*\* | 0.048\*\*\* | 0.005 | 0.050\*\*\* |
|  | (0.045) | (0.013) | (0.035) | (0.011) | (0.031) | (0.007) |
| Overall Globalization Index | 0.044\*\*\* | 0.004\* | 0.051\*\*\* | 0.005\*\* | 0.005 | 0.012\*\*\* |
|  | (0.010) | (0.002) | (0.012) | (0.002) | (0.007) | (0.002) |
| Political and Economic Ties | -1.689\*\* | 0.055 | -1.118\* | -0.035 | 0.020 | 0.049 |
|  | (0.806) | (0.165) | (0.667) | (0.201) | (0.374) | (0.087) |
| Latin America Dummy | -0.275 | 0.308\*\*\* | -0.573\*\*\* | 0.128\*\* | -0.104 | 0.175\*\*\* |
|  | (0.268) | (0.068) | (0.204) | (0.056) | (0.148) | (0.040) |
| Regime Durability | 0.029\*\*\* | -0.004\*\*\* | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.014\*\*\* | -0.003\*\*\* |
|  | (0.003) | (0.001) | (0.005) | (0.001) | (0.003) | (0.001) |
| GDP per Capita (ln) | -0.779\*\*\* | 0.004 | -0.211 | 0.052 | -0.154\* | -0.127\*\*\* |
|  | (0.113) | (0.024) | (0.132) | (0.032) | (0.082) | (0.020) |
| Population (ln) | -0.625\*\*\* | 0.170\*\*\* | -0.346\* | 0.278\*\*\* | -0.039 | -0.007 |
|  | (0.189) | (0.039) | (0.193) | (0.055) | (0.063) | (0.017) |
| Civil Conflict | -0.934\* | 0.117 | 0.274 | 0.001 | 0.087 | 0.033 |
|  | (0.561) | (0.098) | (0.180) | (0.041) | (0.113) | (0.024) |
| NGO Directed Terrorism | 0.209 | -0.014 | 0.024 | -0.024 | -0.005 | -0.015\* |
|  | (0.158) | (0.058) | (0.121) | (0.024) | (0.046) | (0.009) |
| State to NGO Violence | 0.582 | 0.226 | -0.265 | 0.054 | -0.303 | -0.100 |
|  | (0.712) | (0.217) | (0.326) | (0.088) | (0.323) | (0.061) |
| Media Coverage (ln) | 0.025 | 0.078\*\*\* | -0.115 | -0.041\*\* | 0.068 | 0.159\*\*\* |
|  | (0.076) | (0.019) | (0.079) | (0.019) | (0.102) | (0.022) |
| Neighborhood Secretariat Presence | 0.098\* |  | 0.291\*\*\* |  | -0.004 |  |
|  | (0.053) |  | (0.055) |  | (0.008) |  |
| Local Memberships | 1.766\*\*\* |  | 2.721\*\*\* |  | 2.019\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.268) |  | (0.311) |  | (0.228) |  |
| Neighborhood Membership |  | 0.034\* |  | 0.142\*\*\* |  | 0.111\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.017) |  | (0.027) |  | (0.019) |
| HRO Secretariats |  | 0.238\*\*\* |  | 0.172\*\*\* |  | 0.057\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.025) |  | (0.011) |  | (0.007) |
| Constant | 7.912\*\*\* | -1.264\* | -3.142 | -2.556\*\*\* | -5.403\*\*\* | 2.319\*\*\* |
|  | (2.952) | (0.645) | (2.877) | (0.866) | (1.015) | (0.261) |
| ln α | -17.232\*\*\* | -3.319\*\*\* | -16.087\*\*\* | -3.852\*\*\* | -20.239 | -4.768\*\*\* |
|  | (0.122) | (0.162) | (0.148) | (0.258) | (0.000) | (0.372) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 506 | 456 | 506 | 456 | 506 | 456 |
| Robust Standard errors in parentheses. Yearly fixed effects not shown. Two-tailed significance tests used. | | | | | | |
| \* *p* < 0.10, \*\* *p* < 0.05, \*\*\* *p* < 0.01 | | | | | | |

Table A5

Organizational Rights & State to NGO Violence Robustness Tests

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | Secretariats | Secretariats | Memberships | Memberships |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Physical Integrity Rights (PIR) | 0.111\*\*\* | 0.115\*\*\* | -0.004 | -0.003 |
|  | (0.040) | (0.040) | (0.011) | (0.011) |
| Average PIR of Contiguous States | 0.255\*\*\* | 0.254\*\*\* | -0.044\*\*\* | -0.048\*\*\* |
|  | (0.038) | (0.038) | (0.011) | (0.011) |
| Neighborhood PIR \* PIR | -0.035\*\*\* | -0.035\*\*\* | 0.002 | 0.003 |
|  | (0.008) | (0.008) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Polity | 0.123\*\*\* | 0.124\*\*\* | 0.018\*\* | 0.019\*\* |
|  | (0.033) | (0.033) | (0.008) | (0.008) |
| Polity Squared | -0.006\*\*\* | -0.006\*\*\* | -0.000 | -0.000 |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Organizational Rights | 0.038\* |  | 0.020\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.021) |  | (0.006) |  |
| State to NGO Violence |  | -0.330 |  | -0.096 |
|  |  | (0.237) |  | (0.069) |
| Overall Globalization Index | 0.009\*\* | 0.009\* | 0.011\*\*\* | 0.011\*\*\* |
|  | (0.005) | (0.005) | (0.001) | (0.001) |
| Political and Economic Ties | 0.716\*\*\* | 0.772\*\*\* | 0.001 | -0.018 |
|  | (0.268) | (0.267) | (0.086) | (0.086) |
| Latin America Dummy | -0.625\*\*\* | -0.617\*\*\* | 0.238\*\*\* | 0.261\*\*\* |
|  | (0.101) | (0.102) | (0.030) | (0.029) |
| Regime Durability | 0.018\*\*\* | 0.018\*\*\* | -0.001 | -0.001 |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.001) | (0.001) |
| GDP per Capita (ln) | -0.223\*\*\* | -0.221\*\*\* | -0.061\*\*\* | -0.062\*\*\* |
|  | (0.054) | (0.055) | (0.014) | (0.014) |
| Population (ln) | -0.028 | -0.031 | 0.115\*\*\* | 0.113\*\*\* |
|  | (0.039) | (0.040) | (0.011) | (0.011) |
| Civil Conflict | -0.040 | -0.027 | 0.032 | 0.036 |
|  | (0.089) | (0.087) | (0.026) | (0.026) |
| NGO Directed Terrorism | 0.010 | 0.013 | -0.020 | -0.019 |
|  | (0.039) | (0.038) | (0.012) | (0.013) |
| Media Coverage (ln) | 0.010 | 0.006 | 0.053\*\*\* | 0.051\*\*\* |
|  | (0.048) | (0.048) | (0.012) | (0.012) |
| Neighborhood Secretariat Presence | 0.009 | 0.013\* |  |  |
|  | (0.007) | (0.007) |  |  |
| Local Memberships | 2.123\*\*\* | 2.149\*\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.126) | (0.125) |  |  |
| Neighborhood Membership |  |  | 0.059\*\*\* | 0.057\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.011) | (0.011) |
| HRO Secretariats |  |  | 0.101\*\*\* | 0.105\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.008) | (0.008) |
| Constant | -5.409\*\*\* | -6.537\*\*\* | 0.525\*\*\* | 0.639\*\*\* |
|  | (0.671) | (0.713) | (0.196) | (0.185) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| ln α | -17.349\*\*\* | -16.917\*\*\* | -3.044\*\*\* | -3.030\*\*\* |
|  | (0.233) | (0.109) | (0.076) | (0.075) |
| Observations | 1,518 | 1,522 | 1,368 | 1,372 |
| Robust Standard errors in parentheses. Yearly fixed effects not shown. Two-tailed significance tests used. | | | | |
| \* *p* < 0.10, \*\* *p* < 0.05, \*\*\* *p* < 0.01 | | | | |

Figure A2

Distribution of HRO Secretariats

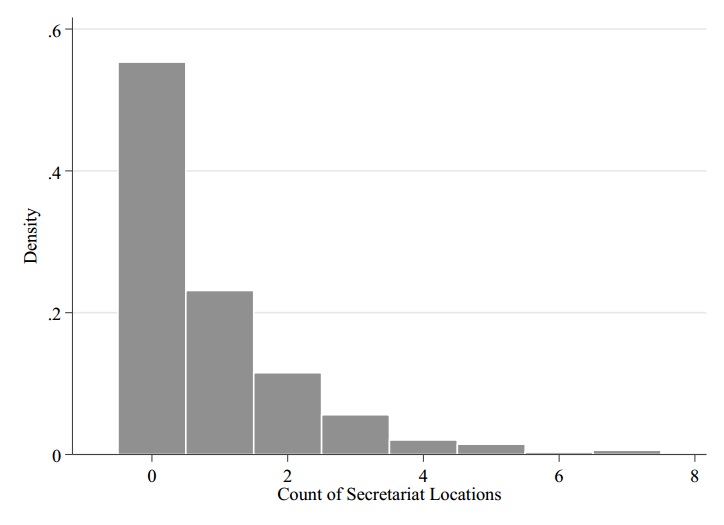


Figure A3

Distribution of HRO Memberships

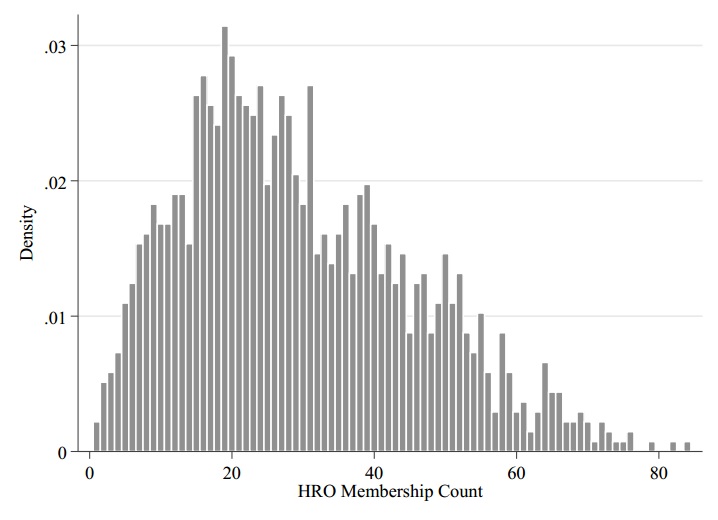


Table A6

Zero-Inflated Negative Binomial Robustness Tests

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | | (2) | |
|  | Secretariats | | Memberships | |
|  | Count | Inflation | Count | Inflation |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Physical Integrity Rights (PIR) | 0.112\*\*\* | 0.022 | -0.003 | -0.057\*\*\* |
|  | (0.040) | (0.233) | (0.011) | (0.016) |
| Average PIR of Contiguous States | 0.257\*\*\* |  | -0.043\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.038) |  | (0.011) |  |
| Neighborhood PIR \* PIR | -0.035\*\*\* |  | 0.002 |  |
|  | (0.008) |  | (0.002) |  |
| Polity | 0.122\*\*\* | 0.068\*\* | 0.018\*\* | -0.001 |
|  | (0.034) | (0.035) | (0.008) | (0.006) |
| Polity Squared | -0.006\*\*\* |  | -0.000 |  |
|  | (0.001) |  | (0.000) |  |
| Organizational Rights | 0.037\* | 0.037 | 0.020\*\*\* | -0.051\*\*\* |
|  | (0.021) | (0.127) | (0.006) | (0.019) |
| Overall Globalization Index | 0.010\* |  | 0.011\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.005) |  | (0.001) |  |
| Political and Economic Ties | 0.700\*\*\* |  | -0.001 |  |
|  | (0.269) |  | (0.086) |  |
| Latin America Dummy | -0.615\*\*\* |  | 0.239\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.104) |  | (0.030) |  |
| Regime Durability | 0.018\*\*\* |  | -0.001 |  |
|  | (0.002) |  | (0.001) |  |
| GDP per Capita (ln) | -0.219\*\*\* |  | -0.062\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.062) |  | (0.014) |  |
| Population (ln) | -0.024 |  | 0.116\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.040) |  | (0.011) |  |
| Civil Conflict | -0.042 | -10.917\* | 0.032 | -0.302\*\*\* |
|  | (0.094) | (6.508) | (0.025) | (0.083) |
| NGO Directed Terrorism | 0.011 |  | -0.018 |  |
|  | (0.039) |  | (0.013) |  |
| State to NGO Violence | -0.312 |  | -0.092 |  |
|  | (0.239) |  | (0.068) |  |
| Media Coverage (ln) | 0.010 |  | 0.053\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.048) |  | (0.012) |  |
| Neighborhood Secretariat Presence | 0.008 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.009) |  |  |  |
| Local Memberships | 2.113\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  | (0.127) |  |  |  |
| Neighborhood Membership |  |  | 0.058\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.011) |  |
| HRO Secretariats |  |  | 0.100\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.008) |  |
| Constant | -5.469\*\*\* | -6.023 | 0.501\*\* | -26.166\*\*\* |
|  | (0.695) | (6.269) | (0.195) | (0.103) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| ln α | -16.403\*\*\* | | -3.048\*\*\* | |
|  | (0.434) | | (0.076) | |
| Observations | 1,518 | | 1,368 | |
| Robust Standard errors in parentheses. Yearly fixed effects not shown.  Two-tailed significance tests used.  \* *p* < 0.10, \*\* *p* < 0.05, \*\*\* *p* < 0.01 | | | | |

Table A7

Summary Statistics for Secretariat Regressions

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Minimum | Maximum |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HRO Secretariats | 1518 | 0.863 | 1.270 | 0 | 7 |
| Physical Integrity Rights (PIR) | 1518 | 4.368 | 2.180 | 0 | 8 |
| Average PIR of Contiguous States | 1518 | 3.683 | 1.668 | 0 | 7.75 |
| Neighborhood PIR\*PIR | 1518 | 16.566 | 12.497 | 0 | 62 |
| Polity | 1518 | 12.065 | 6.504 | 0 | 20 |
| Polity Squared | 1518 | 187.841 | 143.886 | 0 | 400 |
| Organizational Rights | 1518 | 4.860 | 2.239 | 0 | 8 |
| Overall Globalization Index | 1518 | 46.274 | 13.707 | 15.364 | 88.950 |
| Political and Economic Ties | 1518 | 0.511 | 0.146 | 0.096 | 0.822 |
| Latin America Dummy | 1518 | 0.202 | 0.402 | 0 | 1 |
| Regime Durability | 1518 | 14.780 | 16.394 | 0 | 84 |
| GDP per Capita (ln) | 1518 | 7.070 | 1.324 | 4.395 | 10.525 |
| Population (ln) | 1518 | 16.177 | 1.501 | 13.108 | 20.977 |
| Civil Conflict | 1518 | 0.190 | 0.392 | 0 | 1 |
| NGO Directed Terrorism | 1518 | 0.147 | 0.627 | 0 | 8 |
| State to NGO Violence | 1518 | 0.018 | 0.135 | 0 | 1 |
| Media Coverage (ln) | 1518 | 6.464 | 1.627 | 1.386 | 10.312 |
| Neighborhood Secretariat Presence | 1518 | 1.223 | 2.353 | 0 | 23.667 |
| Local Memberships (ln) | 1518 | 3.219 | 0.668 | -0.405 | 4.466 |

Table A8

Summary Statistics for Membership Regressions

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | N | Mean | Std. Dev. | Minimum | Maximum |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HRO Memberships | 1368 | 31.126 | 16.034 | 1 | 87 |
| Physical Integrity Rights (PIR) | 1368 | 4.360 | 2.212 | 0 | 8 |
| Average PIR of Contiguous States | 1368 | 3.687 | 1.660 | 0 | 7.75 |
| Neighborhood PIR\*PIR | 1368 | 16.553 | 12.552 | 0 | 62 |
| Polity | 1368 | 11.993 | 6.512 | 0 | 20 |
| Polity Squared | 1368 | 186.196 | 143.936 | 0 | 400 |
| Organizational Rights | 1368 | 4.876 | 2.225 | 0 | 8 |
| Overall Globalization Index | 1368 | 45.638 | 13.591 | 15.364 | 88.583 |
| Political and Economic Ties | 1368 | 0.507 | 0.143 | 0.096 | 0.822 |
| Latin America Dummy | 1368 | 0.200 | 0.400 | 0 | 1 |
| Regime Durability | 1368 | 0.198 | 0.399 | 0 | 1 |
| GDP per Capita (ln) | 1368 | 14.282 | 16.206 | 0 | 83 |
| Population (ln) | 1368 | 7.041 | 1.306 | 4.395 | 10.513 |
| Civil Conflict | 1368 | 16.138 | 1.499 | 13.108 | 20.970 |
| NGO Directed Terrorism | 1368 | 0.156 | 0.654 | 0 | 8 |
| State to NGO Violence | 1368 | 0.020 | 0.139 | 0 | 1 |
| Media Coverage (ln) | 1368 | 6.464 | 1.602 | 1.386 | 10.312 |
| Neighborhood Memberships | 1368 | 3.082 | 0.913 | 0 | 4.550 |
| HRO Secretariats | 1368 | 0.872 | 1.269 | 0 | 7 |

Table A9

Determinants of HRO Secretariats and Memberships in Non-Western States: 1990-2002

(Sample Excluding States with No Neighbors)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | Secretariats | Secretariats | Memberships | Memberships |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Physical Integrity Rights (PIR) | -0.031 | 0.171\*\*\* | -0.001 | -0.030\*\*\* |
|  | (0.024) | (0.042) | (0.006) | (0.011) |
| Average PIR of Contiguous States | 0.109\*\*\* | 0.297\*\*\* | -0.001 | -0.032\*\* |
|  | (0.024) | (0.041) | (0.006) | (0.013) |
| Neighborhood PIR \* PIR |  | -0.050\*\*\* |  | 0.007\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.009) |  | (0.002) |
| Polity | 0.139\*\*\* | 0.117\*\*\* | 0.011 | 0.013\* |
|  | (0.032) | (0.033) | (0.008) | (0.008) |
| Polity Squared | -0.007\*\*\* | -0.005\*\*\* | -0.000 | -0.001 |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| Organizational Rights | 0.025 | 0.031 | 0.022\*\*\* | 0.020\*\*\* |
|  | (0.022) | (0.022) | (0.006) | (0.006) |
| Overall Globalization Index | 0.008\* | 0.012\*\* | 0.010\*\*\* | 0.010\*\*\* |
|  | (0.005) | (0.005) | (0.001) | (0.001) |
| Political and Economic Ties | 0.478\* | 0.699\*\* | -0.090 | -0.135 |
|  | (0.275) | (0.281) | (0.086) | (0.087) |
| Latin America Dummy | -0.541\*\*\* | -0.628\*\*\* | 0.175\*\*\* | 0.197\*\*\* |
|  | (0.105) | (0.103) | (0.027) | (0.028) |
| Regime Durability | 0.017\*\*\* | 0.019\*\*\* | -0.001 | -0.001\* |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.001) | (0.001) |
| GDP per Capita (ln) | -0.136\*\* | -0.240\*\*\* | -0.042\*\*\* | -0.036\*\*\* |
|  | (0.057) | (0.053) | (0.014) | (0.014) |
| Population (ln) | 0.006 | -0.029 | 0.159\*\*\* | 0.159\*\*\* |
|  | (0.042) | (0.041) | (0.011) | (0.011) |
| Civil Conflict | -0.066 | -0.047 | 0.018 | 0.013 |
|  | (0.092) | (0.091) | (0.025) | (0.026) |
| NGO Directed Terrorism | 0.020 | 0.008 | -0.019 | -0.017 |
|  | (0.040) | (0.040) | (0.012) | (0.012) |
| State to NGO Violence | -0.278 | -0.322 | -0.093 | -0.084 |
|  | (0.255) | (0.249) | (0.074) | (0.074) |
| Media Coverage (ln) | -0.030 | 0.001 | 0.026\*\* | 0.024\*\* |
|  | (0.049) | (0.049) | (0.012) | (0.012) |
| Neighborhood Secretariat Presence | 0.007 | 0.009 |  |  |
|  | (0.008) | (0.007) |  |  |
| Local Memberships | 2.034\*\*\* | 2.105\*\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.126) | (0.127) |  |  |
| Neighborhood Membership |  |  | 0.363\*\*\* | 0.353\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.024) | (0.025) |
| HRO Secretariats |  |  | 0.086\*\*\* | 0.088\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.008) | (0.008) |
| Constant | -6.514\*\*\* | -5.441\*\*\* | -1.010\*\*\* | -0.853\*\*\* |
|  | (0.750) | (0.652) | (0.209) | (0.205) |
| ln α | -15.280\*\*\* | -17.421\*\*\* | -3.319\*\*\* | -3.338\*\*\* |
|  | (0.780) | (0.087) | (0.082) | (0.084) |
| Observations | 1,436 | 1,436 | 1,292 | 1,292 |
| Robust Standard errors in parentheses. Yearly fixed effects not shown.  Two-tailed significance tests used.  \* *p* < 0.10, \*\* *p* < 0.05, \*\*\* *p* < 0.01 | | | | |