

DIRECTOR'S NOTE

People have been "on the move" since the beginning of time. Our own United States is a gathering place, a melting pot; and the people who came here brought their dance and music traditions. By mingling those traditions, they have created a distinctly new and unique American expression.

The students performing here today join in the celebration of global dance and music traditions. They each represent an array of meaningful stories through ancestors that have gone before them-stories that continue to be created today and that contribute to our collective cultural identity.

I am a modern-day immigrant myself. I grew up in Denmark. The traditions from my upbringing have permeated my identity and have created a lens through which I perceive my surroundings. My grandmother was involved in Danish folk dancing. She taught me how to dance the Swedish Hambo in our living room. I didn't think about its significance at the time, but now I am very grateful that she took the opportunity to share this with me. That experience planted a seed that flourished when I studied dance at BYU. And it was here where my eyes and mind opened to the incredibly rich and diverse cultural dance expressions of people from around the world.

Each of us is the product of our ancestors whose cultural traditions have contributed to who we are today. It is my hope that we can remember to light the way for newcomers with open arms and an open mind, just as people have placed a light in the window in times past. The journey home is on everyone's mind, especially during this beloved Christmas season. A Light in the Window symbolizes this yearning for a safe haven, with the hope that we may consider being the welcoming "light-givers."

Jeanette Geslison

Artistic Director







BYU COLLEGE OF FINE ARTS AND COMMUNICATIONS DEPARTMENT OF DANCE PRESENTS

Christmas Around the World A Light in the Window

INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCE ENSEMBLE

FRIDAY-SATURDAY, DECEMBER 6-7, 2019, 7:30 P.M. SATURDAY, DECEMBER 7, 2019, 2:00 P.M. MARRIOTT CENTER

Please join us at the Folk Dance Alumni reception on December 7 in the Hinckley Alumni and Visitors Center Assembly Hall immediately following the matinee performance.

> Please silence all mobile phones and electronic devices. Photography, video and/or audio recording, and texting are forbidden during the performance.



Christmas Around the World 2019

A Light in the Window

OPENER: THE GATHERING

ENTIRE CAST

Choreography and Staging: Jeanette Geslison

Music: II Est Ne, Le Enfant Divin (Traditional), I Saw Three Ships (Traditional), Good King Wenceslas (John Mason Neale, Thomas Helmore), performed by Mountain

Strings

Musical Arrangement: Mark Geslison

USA: GO BIG

INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCE ENSEMBLE

Over the last 30 years, traditional American clogging has welcomed influences from many other dance styles, transforming into a melting pot of percussive and rhythmic styles. This piece combines the traditional Appalachian drag-slide with square dance figures to the increased contemporary fusion styles.

Choreography: Greg and Maria Tucker

Music: Old Joe Clark (Traditional), Best Day of my Life (Aaron Accetta, Zachary Barnett, Shep Goodman, David Rublin, Matthew Sanchez, James Shelley), and Go Big or Go Home (Aaron Accetta, Zachary Barnett, Jonnie Davis, Shep Goodman, David Rublin, Matthew Sanchez, James Shelley), performed by Mountain Strings and James Thorup, recorded by Mountain Strings

Musical Arrangement: Mark Geslison, American Authors, and Mountain Strings

SCOTLAND: LILT

TIER II ENSEMBLE

A national dance of Scotland, the Lilt may have originated as a courting dance to display genteel grace.

Choreography: Traditional

Staging: Amy Jex

Music: Traditional, Harpist: Alexah Coon, Mandolin: Brielle Petrie,

Octave Mandolin: Garrick Hilliard

ENGLAND: RAPPER SWORD

TIER II ENSEMBLE

Part of the Morris dance family, the "rapper", or flexible sword dancing, originated in coal mining communities of Northumberland and Durham, England. Traditionally, men weave intricate patterns whilst comic characters "Tommy" and "Betty" try to join in the fun.

Choreography: London Folk Society, England

Staging: Edwin G. Austin, Jr.

Music: Traditional, Fiddle: Laura Black

USA: A SMOKY MOUNTAIN BREAKDOWN

INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCE ENSEMBLE

With the moon casting its mysterious light over the proceedings, the air pulsates with the stamping and clapping of folks dancing with break-neck speed at the evening frolic. The banjo and the fiddle–along with singing, flatfooting, and the rhythm of the "patters"–all combine in this celebration of an Appalachian Running Set and Big Set.

Choreography: Edwin G. Austin, Jr.

Restaging: Jeanette Geslison

Music: There Ain't No Bugs on Me (Traditional), Lost Indian (Traditional),

Cherokee Shuffle (Traditional), performed by Mountain Strings

Musical Arrangement: Mark Geslison and Edwin G. Austin, Jr.

GERMANY/ AUSTRIA: PRAXPLATTLER & UNTERSTEIRER LANDLER 10:00 ENSEMBLE

Untersteirer Landler is a traditional couple dance from Styria, Austria. Couples twist and turn, wrapping their hands in various figures to add complexity and interest to this 3/4 time waltz. Praxplattler is a schuhplattler, or a men's slapping dance, that can be traced back to a cafe in Kitzbuehl, Austria, owned by the Praxmeir family.

Choreography: Traditional

Staging for Praxplattler: Delynne Peay

Adaptation and additional choreography: Jacob Madsen

Staging for Untersteirer Landler: Jacob Madsen Music: Traditional, performed by Mountain Strings

FRANCE: LES CHAMPS-ÉLYSÉES

MOUNTAIN STRINGS

Music: Les Champs-Élysées (Joe Dassin)

Musical Arrangement: Mark Geslison and Mountain Strings

FRENCH CANADA: GIGUE AND STOMP

2:00 ENSEMBLE

The celebration of music and dance of Quebec showcases its wooden spoons, traditional figures, and stepping known as *gigue*. The combined influences of French and Irish dance forms can be seen throughout Quebec's delightful dance tradition.

Choreography: Edwin G. Austin, Jr.

Additional Choreography: Breanna Daniels

Music: Le Reel de la Main Blanche (La Botinne Souriante), French Canadian Reels

(Brock McGuire Band), performed by Mountain Strings,

Musical Arrangement: Mark Geslison

SPAIN: MI CORAZON PERMANECE ALLI

INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCE ENSEMBLE SOLOIST

The Spanish flamenco derives from the Gitanos, the Roma gypsies of southern Spain, to represent their oppression and hardship. Now performed on a stage, flamenco engages audiences with its fluid and passionate movements and sounds. This piece, a Solea or solo piece, incorporates the essential elements of a typical Alegrías, while embodying the pride and beauty of Spain.

Choreography: Gabrielle Russell

Music: Guajira (Vicente Amigo), Recorded by Vicente Amigo

Soloist: Gabrielle Russell

MEXICO: FANDANGO VERACRUZANO INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCE ENSEMBLE

The music and dance of Veracruz blends Spanish, African, and Caribbean rhythms. Old is made new, including the timeless la bamba wedding dance, as couples "tie the knot."

Choreography: Miguel Peña

Music: La Guacamaya (Traditional), recorded and arranged by Los Cojolites; El Colas and La Bamba (Traditional), recorded and arranged by Luis Leñero

IRELAND: RIVERDANCE

INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCE ENSEMBLE

This choreography brings to life the lyrical beauty and powerful vitality of contemporary Irish dance made popular by the world-renowned show Riverdance. The graceful slip jig and heart-pounding hard shoe step dances combine Celtic rhythms that excite audiences worldwide!

Choreography: Tina Shelley

Music: Riverdance (Bill Whelan), performed by Mountain Strings and recorded by

BYU Chamber Orchestra Orchestration: Sam Cardon

USA: PIONEER HERITAGE

INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCE ENSEMBLE

The majority of the early Latter-day Saint pioneers represent settlers from England, Scotland, and Scandinavia. For several decades throughout the 1840-60s, their faith and hope brought them to a new homeland where they could practice their beliefs.

Choreography: Edwin G. Austin, Jr. and Kathleen Sheffield

Staging: Jeanette Geslison

Music: Il Est Ne, Le Enfant Divin (Traditional), I Saw Three Ships (Traditional), Good

King Wenceslas (John Mason Neale, Thomas Helmore) performed by

Mountain Strings

Musical Arrangement: Mark Geslison

USA: HOEDOWN TIER II ENSEMBLE

Frontier American life featured dancing at barn raisings, harvest celebrations, and other social gatherings as settlers sought merriment and even courtship opportunities after a hard day's work. Young and old joined in the fun!

Choreography: Amy Jex and Brandon Carter

Music: (Bluegrass Jam) David E. Smith, performed by Mountain Strings

NORWAY: HALLINGDANS AND SPRINGAR INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCE ENSEMBLE

Dances from Hallingdal in rural Norway are considered to be among the oldest and most distinct dances in Europe. The opening *springar* couple dance, distinguished by the ³/₄ time signature, transitions into the lively *hallingdans* (hat dance) in 2/4 time.

Choreography: Traditional **Staging:** Jeanette Geslison

Music: Traditional; Hardanger fiddle: Laura Black

WALES: INSIDE OUT & KICKIN'

INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCE ENSEMBLE + MEN'S CHORUS

Inside Out & Kickin' is a creative collaboration of Welsh folk music and dance depicting the spirit of this Celtic nation and features its unique form of "stepping."

Choreography: Edwin G. Austin, Jr.

Music: Traditional

Musical Direction: Rosalind Hall

Musical Arrangement: David McDavitt, Geoff Groberg

INTERMISSION

INDONESIA: PUSPANJALI

INDONESIAN GUESTS & GAMELAN ENSEMBLE

Tari Puspanjali was created in 1989 and it has since become part of the core repertoire of Balinese dance and gamelan (percussion orchestra), and is often presented as a welcome dance.

Choreography: N.L.N. Swasthi Wijaya Bandem

Guest Performer/Instructor: I Gusti Agung Ayu Warsiki

Music: I Nyoman Windha, performed by Gamelan Bintang Wahyu

(Jeremy Grimshaw, founding director)

INDONESIA: SAMAN

INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCE ENSEMBLE

This dance form originates from the Gayo people of Aceh in northern Sumatra. Traditionally performed for national or religious celebrations, the dance unifies villages by exchanging performances one with another. The Saman dance tradition includes live singing by the performers with lyrics that tell folk tales to give counsel or offer spiritual enlightenment. Often referred to as the "dance of a thousand hands," the

Choreography: Rustin Van Katwyk

Music: : Hai Jala and Hayla Hotsa (traditional), performed by the dancers,

dancers sit in a long line and produce shifting rhythms with their hands.

Percussion: Peyton Ford, Brielle Petrie.

USA: CHARLESTON

INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCE ENSEMBLE

The Charleston dance craze of the 1920s was popularized by the rhythms of James P. Johnson's tune "The Charleston." It became popular in Harlem and on stages worldwide.

Choreography: Colleen West with Emily Hatch, Jacob Madsen (tap dance segment) Music: Ain't She Sweet (Milton Ager), Five Foot Two (Ray Henderson); performed by Mountain Strings,

Musical Arrangement: Mark Geslison

HAITI: PAPA LOKO

TIER II ENSEMBLE

Papa Loko is an African-based dance celebrating Yemeja, the goddess of water. Important to West African slaves who were brought "over the water" into the new world, water continued to sustain life and offer hope to the people. Performed to music derived from Vodou (Voodoo) religious culture, this dance includes motifs of water and waves.

Choreography: Gary Larsen

Music: Traditional, recorded by Amanda

CHINA: THE CHILDREN OF SNOW MOUNTAIN INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCE ENSEMBLE

The far-away snow-capped mountains of Tibet stand unpolluted like the air on the plateau. Fresh fallen-white snow, like the air-so clean, so pure, so free-inspire the children to embody simplicity and kindness in their hearts.

Choreography: Su Yafei

Music: Daguo Snow Mountain Song (Zhang Nian Feng Yun), Rammedo (Zhi Want Sangzhu), Recorded by Zhiwang Langebu

POLAND: POLSKA UROCZYSTOŚĆ

9:00 ENSEMBLE

A stately processional, the Polonez is performed by couples and reigns as one of Poland's national dances. The second dance, a polka from northern Poland, was taught to us this summer by members of the Song and Dance Ensemble *Kortowo* from the University of Warmia and Mazury in Olsztyn, Poland.

Choreography: Traditional

Staging: Amy Jex (Polonez) & Emilee Wright (Polska)

Music: A Witaicie Przjaciele (Traditional), performed by Mountain Strings

UKRAINE: CAROL OF THE BELLS

MOUNTAIN STRINGS

Music: Carol of the Bells (Mykola Leontovych)

Musical Arrangement: Trans-Siberian Orchestra

UKRAINE: PLATOK

TIER II ENSEMBLE

"Platok," meaning "shawl," showcases two energetic dances from central Ukraine: a playful couple dance followed by an exciting women's dance feature beautiful floral platoks in a kaleidoscope of shape and color.

Choreography: Vadym Perepelkin, Oleh Kuhayevsky **Restaging:** Amy Jex, Ashley Jex, McCall McClellan

Music: Poltavian Polka (P. Popichuk)

UKRAINE: HOPAK

INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCE ENSEMBLE

Recognized as the national dance of Ukraine, Hopak was performed exclusively by men in the 15th and 16th centuries during the famous Cossack period. By the 19th century, women had become a regular part of the dance, adding to the vivacious spirit of this Ukrainian hallmark.

Choreography: Colleen West with Edwin G. Austin, Jr.

Staging: Jeanette Geslison

Music: Traditional, performed by the Intermountain Symphony Orchestra

Musical Arrangement: Tyler Castleton, Daniel Lee

FINALE

ENTIRE CAST

Staging: Amy Jex

Music: Go Tell it on the Mountain (traditional American spiritual), performed by Mountain Strings

Musical Arrangement: Mark Geslison and Mountain Strings



DIRECTORS



JEANETTE GESLISON Artistic Director International Folk Dance Ensemble



AMY JEX Tier II Ensemble



EMILEE WRIGHT 9:00 Ensemble



JACOB MADSEN 10:00 Ensemble Rehearsal Assistant International Folk Dance Ensemble



BREANNA DANIELS 2:00 Ensemble



MARK GESLISON Artistic Director Mountain Strings



Rehearsal Assistant Tier II Ensemble



JOHNATHAN LIPORADA MCCALL MCCLELLAN Rehearsal Assistant Tier II Ensemble

2019-20 MOUNTAIN STRINGS

Directed by Mark Geslison



LAURA BLACK Idaho Falls, ID Family Studies



PEYTON FORD Murfreesboro, TN Percussion Performance



ISAAC GESLISON Provo, UT Psychology



QUINN GLEAVE Springville, Utah Biochemistry



CASEY MCCLELLAN Vernal, UTGlobal Studies



BRIELLE PETRIE Merrimack, NH Exercise and Wellness



ALEXANDER SWINDLER Provo, UT Math Education

MOUNTAIN STRINGS II

Mason Burk - Guitar Aubree Carroll - Fiddle Garrick Hilliard - Mandolin Taylour Smith - Bass

GUEST MUSICIANS

Alexah Coon - Harp Ryan Echols - Accordion Sarah Johnson - Flute James Thorup - Voice

2019-20 INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCE ENSEMBLE

Directed by Jeanette Geslison



AUSTIN ALLEN Sandy, UT Manufacturing Engineering Technology



COLLIN ANDERSON Lodi, CA Chemical Engineering



DALLIN ARNOLD Reno, NVChemistry



LAURA ARNOLD West Jordan, UT Therapeutic Recreation and Management



LAUREN ASHBY Colorado Springs, CO Dance



SARALEE DUNSTER Savannah, MO English Language



CAMILLE ENSIGN Sandy, UT Tourism Studies



LAUREN HANDY Sandy, UT Marketing



ASHLEY JEX Draper, UT Dance and Global Studies



NATASHA KECKLEY Highland, UT Exercise Science



KIERICA **MCPHERSON** Madison, CT Dance



TYLER PERSSON Livermore, CA Accounting



ROBERT REX Orem, UT Economics



KIERSTEN ROBERTSON Provo, UT Dance



GABRIELLE RUSSELL Draper, UT Pre-Communications



IAN WOODWARD Lindon, UT Neuroscience



MCKENNA WRIGHT Clermont, FL Sociology



BRENNA BARTHOLOMEW Ft. Lauderdale, FL Philosophy and Dance



JULIANNE BINNS $West\ Jordan,\ UT$ Geography



TYLER BROWN South Jordan, UT Computer Science



CLARK DEFRANCO Anderson, SC Manufacturing Engineering



Portland, OR Exercise Science



HANNAH KOOYMAN San Diego, CA Exercise Science



JOHNATHAN LIPORADA Oxnard, CA Psychology



EMMETT MADSEN Santa Cruz, CA Information Systems



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SARA MCKAY Falls Church, VA Public Health



SHAYNE SIMMONS Fair Oaks, CA Mathematics Education



J. PAUL STORRS Natchitoches, LA Statistics



EMMANUEL VALDEZ Provo, UT Statistics



NATALIE VAN WAGONER Highland, UT Dance



ISAIAH VELA Burlev, ID Advertising

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9:00 ENSEMBLE

Jayden Rae Bever

Tony Call

Tanner Campbell Ryan Chou

Emily Covington Brady Davis Matthew Davis

Joseph DeTemple McKenzie Doyle Gary Fuller

Rachel Howard Rachel Huber Kenley Johnson Karlee Killen

Spencer Halverson

Natalie Lund Matthew McMurray Jacob Parker Erik Peterson

Emily Runyan Michael Schwendiman

Dallin Shields Ruth Talbot Ashlyn Thompson

Aubree Vargha Nathan Victor McKendra Wilson Kelen Wright

Scott Yadon Beau Yancey

Kaitlyn Young

Director: Emilee Wright

Student Assistants: Asher Eyer & Dallin Arnold

BALINESE CAST

Emma Hunt Amy Jex Sydnee Saez Aspen VanDerwerken

Abigail Warr Eva Whipple Tori Young

10:00 ENSEMBLE

Nicky Abraham Charles Alger Christian Aver

Will Baird

Stephen Bennion McKenzie Bybee Jayden Clark Elsie Clayton Alexah Coon Jaime Dick

Sarah Duffin Aly Faber Tatelyn Ferguson

Crozier Fitzgerald Olivia Fordiani Xander Forsgren Spencer Gardiner

Danielle Haddock Camila Losik Nathan Moser Taylor Murdock

Ali Neuberger

David Gunther

Keil Nicholas Grace Nickles Piper Smith Jessica Spencer Michael Wells

Natalie Wride Alex Zwingli McKenna Zwingli

Directors: Jacob Madsen

Student Assistants: Ashley Jex & Talbot McLaws

OPENER CHILDREN

Daniel Powell

Gabrielle Powell Phoebe Powell

Grayson Tucker

Olivia Tucker

Bailey Tucker Garrett Tucker

Elyza Wright Jameson Wright

Daxon Wright

2:00 ENSEMBLE

Emma Anderson Alex Beard Brielle Bowden Tessa Cantrell Remington Comp

Tanner Day Zac Earl Chevanne Elton

Alex Farnsworth Ivette Galvez

Levi Hancock Katy Hollis Natasha Jacobson Clara Jamison Mckay Jessop Chloe Kokenes

Oren Kolditz Anastasia Krzymowski Abby Larsen Dallin Lyon

Michael Pack Jonathan Pulsipher Jackson Reed **Emma Remington** Joshua Riley

Elizabeth Shaw Jordan Stanford

Lily Stay

Mallori Vawdrey James Wade

Joshua Wise

Ali Wood

Director: Breanna Daniels

Student Assistants: Lauren Ashby &

Alex Farnsworth

TIER II ENSEMBLE

Alyssa Baker Dayson Barra **Dawson Collins** Kyleigh Cooper Brooklyn Cottle **Kye Davis** Rhen Davis Braden Duke

Megan Joy Eddington

Asher Eyre Whitnee Forest Hannah Fronk Elise Glover Caleb Hintze Nathan Jex

Danielle Krzymowski

Teagan Mann Ryan McCrary **Talbot McLaws** Ashley Paget Benjamin Parker Erik Pedersen Matthew Peterson Victoria Rimington

Lindsay Chinain Simpson

Nathan Simpson David Stone Tristan Torgersen Halle Tucker

Kaitlynn Salmon

Rachel Marie Yensen

Gideon Zentz

Director: Amy Jex

Student Assistants: Johnathan Liporada &

McCall McClellan

GUEST ARTISTS Christmas Around the world 2019

BALINESE & GAMELAN GUESTS



Guest director, I Nyoman Windha, and guest dancer and dance instructor, I Gusti Agung Warsiki.

Founded in 2008 by Dr. Jeremy Grimshaw, Gamelan Bintang Wahyu performs traditional, contemporary, and experimental works for Balinese gamelan, or percussion orchestra. The collection of sixteen bronze xylophones, dozens of gongs and gong chimes, heavy "ceng ceng" cymbals, drums, and bamboo flutes came from the shop of I Wayan Beratha (1926-2014), one of Indonesia's most respected composers and craftsmen.

For the 2019-2020 school year, Gamelan Bintang Wahyu is honored to welcome guest director I Nyoman Windha, recently retired from a distinguished career on the faculty of the national conservatory in Denpasar, Bali. He is joined by his wife, guest dance instructor I Gusti Agung Ayu Warsiki, one of Bali's foremost dancers and dance pedagogues. These world-class artists have helped forge an unprecedented and rich collaboration between the BYU School of Music and the BYU Department of Dance—a type of interdisciplinary collaboration that is central to the performing arts in Bali.

Gamelan Bintang Wahyu is open to BYU students as well as the wider community. Our members include majors from all over campus, faculty, staff, family members, alumni, and others. If you are interested in learning more about gamelan and perhaps sitting in on a rehearsal, please email jeremy.grimshaw@byu.edu.



Gamelan Bintang Wahyu

BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY MEN'S CHORUS

Directed by Rosalind Hall, BYU Men's Chorus is one of six choral ensembles at BYU and chosen from over 800 singers auditioning for the ensemble each year. The 180 voice choir is the largest collegiate men's choir in the USA. Known not only for its polished musical performances, but also for its diverse literature and engaging performance style, the choir continues to be one of the most popular performing groups on campus. The choir has recently released a new music video, How Great Thou Art, which is available on YouTube.



BYU Mens Chorus 2019.

MIGRATION IS MOVEMENT

Written by Mark I. Choate, PhD, Associate Professor of History/Migration History Consultant, Brigham Young University, and Tova Leigh-Choate, PhD, Historical Consultant

This year's Christmas Around the World program commemorates the migrations that have made North America a land of unrivaled variety in culture and tradition. Like the movements of dance, sometimes patterned, sometimes spontaneous, the movements of migration have followed both defined patterns and individual initiative. Sometimes elective, sometimes forced, migration has always brought diverse peoples and cultures together in ways that have resulted in new forms of music, dance, food, and other cultural traditions.

From the indigenous peoples who first made America home, to the enslaved peoples forced to these shores against their will, to today's migrants and asylum-seekers who arrive by land, sea, or air to seek a better life, America has always been a land of immigrants. The Declaration of Independence of the United States of America in 1776 reinforced this identity when it accused King George III of "endeavor[ing] to prevent the population of these states; for that purpose obstructing the laws for naturalization of foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands."

Americans have not always lived up to the generous ideals expressed by Emma Lazarus in her sonnet, "The New Colossus" (1883), inscribed in bronze on the base of the Statue of Liberty upon its erection in 1903:

> Give me your tired, your poor, Your huddled masses yearning to breathe free, The wretched refuse of your teeming shore. Send these, the homeless, tempest-tost to me, I lift my lamp beside the golden door!"

If not always welcomed with open arms and lamps burning, tens of millions of immigrants have come here to escape religious persecution, famine, war, poverty, and economic stagnation. For better or for worse, America has provided a new home for those seeking freedom, education, opportunity, and adventure, as well as those forced into servitude and exploitation.

Certainly, the most famous early immigrants were the Pilgrims, those Puritan seekers who landed at Plymouth Rock in Massachusetts in 1620. But the Pilgrims followed others: the French in Quebec in 1608, the English at Jamestown, Virginia, in 1607, and the Spanish at St. Augustine, Florida, in 1565. Many Americans trace their ancestry back to these early European colonists who came to the "New World" in search of religious freedom or economic opportunity.

The United States of America developed on the backs of millions of enslaved persons, among whom 388,000 were forcibly brought from Africa to mainland North America, while millions more were traded further south. The formal end of the importation of slaves to the United States on January 1, 1808, while an obvious legislative triumph, accelerated the trials of enslaved families within the

country, until the abolishment of slavery in 1865. Much that is distinctive in American culture can be traced in some way to the influence of African and African-American traditions and to the bitter, almost century-long struggle over slavery.

The region of Appalachia, whose center stretches from the Blue Ridge Mountains of Virginia to the Great Smoky Mountains on the border of North Carolina and Tennessee, has long been a melting pot of peoples and cultures. Around 90% of its earliest European settlers came from the Anglo-Scottish border country and came to be called "Scots-Irish." They brought their fiddle tunes, and these, combined with elements of Irish, Scottish, English, German, and Cherokee step dances, as well as African rhythms and dance movements, led to the American dance style known as clogging, the forerunner of tap-dancing. The influx of European migrants led to the forced westward migration of tens of thousands of indigenous peoples, particularly the Cherokee who left the southern Appalachian valley on the "Trail of Tears."

Irish immigration began early, with migrants fleeing economic hardship, religious persecution, and political unrest. Some were forced migrants, as the English sent some Irish prisoners to Maryland and Virginia. Irish immigration reached its peak between 1845 and 1855, when the great Irish Potato Famine spurred the emigration of between one and two million people.

Though Welsh immigration to America began as early as the 1600s, it was in the nineteenth century that it flourished, particularly among skilled iron workers and coal miners who settled in the East and Midwest and Mormon converts who settled in Utah. Welsh musicians founded the choir that became the Mormon Tabernacle Choir, now the Tabernacle Choir at Temple Square, and Wales continues to be known as a land of song, associated especially with men's choirs.

Scandinavian migration began in the 1600s but accelerated dramatically in the mid-nineteenth century, due to lack of economic opportunity and sometimes to religious conversion outside the state-sponsored Lutheran church. In the 1880s alone, one ninth of Norway's population emigrated to the United States. Many Scandinavian immigrants settled in the midwestern states, while others gathered to Mormon communities in the West.

From its founding, The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints was a missionary church, and many early converts were sent on proselytizing missions both in the United States and abroad. For several decades, those who joined the faith were encouraged to gather with the saints in "Zion" (successively, Kirtland, Ohio; Nauvoo, Illinois; and Utah and the Mountain West). The 1840s to 1860s saw the great migration of Mormon pioneers from around the world and across the plains. Roughly 90,000 converts immigrated to the United States before 1900. For these converts, as for Latter-day Saints since, dance provided an important means of relaxation, entertainment, and cultural exchange.

Beginning in 1869, immigrants to the western states and territories benefitted from the completion at Promontory Point, Utah, of the Transcontinental Railroad, which joined the Union Pacific and Central Pacific Railroads. This grand venture, its 150th anniversary commemorated this year, was made possible through the toil and sacrifices of tens of thousands of immigrants (including 10,000 Irish, working from the east, and 12,000 Chinese, working from the west).



Early German immigrants to the United States came for reasons of economic hardship, unfavorable inheritance laws, religious persecution (e.g. Protestants from southern Germany), and political unrest. Early on, many settled in the German communities of Pennsylvania. From 1871 to 1914, German emigration increased dramatically, spurred by cheaper passages and continued political and economic problems. After 1914, emigrants included political dissenters, Jews, and others disturbed by developments or forced out.

Due to political and economic upheaval, Italian migration increased steadily over the decades of the mid-nineteenth century to 1870, when Rome became unified Italy's capital. The following decade saw 55,000 Italians emigrate to the United States, a figure nearly sextupled between 1880 and 1890. With the advent of steamship travel, nearly four million emigrated to the United States from 1890 until the Great War in 1914, many settling in the Little Italies of the Northeast, in California, and in mining areas like Utah. Many Italians returned to Italy, but millions made America home.

The Industrial Revolution changed world migration dramatically. Steam power reduced the Atlantic crossing from two months to three weeks to 4-7 days, in turn reducing costs for food and water and for lost wages during travel. Larger ships allowed further savings. In 1910, steamship travel from Italy to New York cost only \$5 for third-class fare. Millions of migrants appeared at U.S. ports, a huge percentage of them from Southern and Eastern Europe.

Anti-immigration campaigns were as heated in the past as they are today. The Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882 nearly ended Chinese migration. The Immigration Act of 1924 severely limited immigration from Central, Southern, and Eastern Europe, and banned Asian migrants, except for some from the (then) American colony of the Philippines.

Mexican immigration represents one of the oldest and largest migration streams into the United States. Many Mexicans, recruited during the Roaring 1920s, were deported during the Great Depression. Similar tensions exist today. Mexico and the United States share the tenth-longest and most-crossed international border in the world, a major crossing for immigrants from Mexico and Central America. Much United States territory once belonged to Mexico, and Mexican culture has had a huge impact on American cultural traditions.

The Immigration and Naturalization Act of 1965 ended national quota limits and prioritized family unification and skilled migration. No major legislation has replaced this law, which led to much more immigration from Asia, Latin America, and Africa. Immigration from the post-Soviet states, such as Ukraine, has continued the tradition of initial pioneer immigrants joined by their families to create enduring communities in the United States.

For information about conducting migration-related family history research, see the relevant articles by country or migrant group on the FamilySearch Research Wiki. See also The Cambridge Survey of World Migration (1995); Voyages: The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database; libertyellisfoundation.org; history. com/topics/immigration; and the Immigration Presentation at the Library of Congress website (loc. gov).



DELYNNE B. AND GARTH H. PEAY WORLD DANCE SCHOLARSHIP







For over 40 years before her passing, Delynne B. Peay was a mentor, coach, teacher, partner, and friend to many both in the World Dance program at BYU and in the community. Her husband, Garth H. Peay, danced with the folk dancers, taught and danced professionally, founded Center Stage Performing Arts Studio, and supported Delynne in her position at BYU. The Delynne B. and Garth H. Peay World Dance Scholarship will honor their memory, inspire greatness in others, and help dancers experience the World Dance program. This scholarship will be awarded to International Folk Dance Ensemble students who create and promote unity in the program and inspire others to be their best.



For more information about Delynne and Garth Peay and to make a tax deductible donation to this scholarship, please visit https://peayworlddancescholarship.weebly.com/.

2019–2020 FOLK DANCE SCHOLARSHIP RECIPIENTS

We thank all who have generously contributed in supporting our program by providing students with scholarship opportunities. Your contributions are greatly appreciated.

MARY BEE JENSEN SCHOLARSHIP

FOLK DANCE ALUMNI SCHOLARSHIP

Camille Ensign

Tyler Persson

Kierica McPherson

EXCELLENCE IN FOLK ARTS

SCHOLARSHIP Laura Garff Arnold

Drew Duncan

HARMAN AWARD
Austin Allen

Tyler Brown

Clark DeFranco

Laura Black

VILTIS SCHOLARSHIP

Ashley Jex

Ian Woodward

THE SPIRIT OF FOLK DANCE SCHOLARSHIP

Lauren Handy

PARDOE-ANDERSON PERFORMANCE SCHOLARSHIP

Johnathan Liporada

COLLEEN WEST PERCUSSIVE FOOTWORK SCHOLARSHIP

J. Paul Storrs

PERFORMANCE MISSIONARY AWARD

Julianne Binns Natalie Van Wagoner

BLAINE & MICHELLE ANDERSON SCHOLARSHIP

Kiersten Robertson Roscoe McGee

CHERILL LIPTAK SCHOLARSHIP

Brenna Bartholomew Isaiah Vela

MARK & LISLE ARNOLD FOLK DANCE SCHOLARSHIP

Saralee Dunster Robert Rex

If you are interested in providing scholarships for the folk dance program and its students, please contact Kelly Reeves at 801-356-5309 or Kelly.reeves@churchofJesusChrist.org or visit

GIVE.BYU.EDU/FOLKDANCE



INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCE ENSEMBLE PERFORMANCES 2020

February 15	Winterfest, SLC - LDS Conference Center Theater	2:00 & 7:00 p.m.
February 18	Covey Center, Provo	7:00 p.m.
February 21	West Side Performing Arts, Dayton, ID	7:00 p.m.
February 22	TBD, ID	7:00 p.m.

MID-SEMESTER TOUR - OREGON

March 10	Ontario, Oregon – Four Rivers Cultural Center	7:00 p.m.
March 11	Sisters, Oregon – Sisters High School Auditorium	7:00 p.m.
March 12	Corvallis, OR – LaSell Stewart Center, Austin Auditorium	7:00 p.m.
March 13	Medford, Oregon – Central (Spiegelberg) HS Audtitorum	7:00 p.m.

SUMMER TOUR

July 10-Aug 2 Netherlands, Belgium, France, Russia

SUMMER DANCE CAMPS AT BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY

International Folk Dance Camp: June 15-17, 2020

This summer, meet other kids from around the country and "travel the world" with the magic and music of international folk dancing taught by world dance experts! Enjoy fun activities—like Seven Peaks—with youth counselors from the BYU International Folk Dance Ensemble!

Clogging, Tap, and Step Dance Camp: June 18–20, 2020

Stompin' . . . Shufflin' . . . SMASH! . . . to the newest dances and the most dynamic clogging instruction in the West! This camp includes Power Tap clogging, Irish step dancing, tap, and Canadian step dancing—and some splashing around with friends at Seven Peaks!

dancecamps.byu.edu

Dance Camps Registration Opens February 2020





BYU CONTINUING EDUCATION

CREATIVE TEAM

Artistic Director

Jeanette Geslison

Music Director

Mark Geslison

Script Writer

Teresa Love

Production Manager

Benjamin Sanders

Technical Director/Scenic Designer

Mark Ohran

Production Stage Manager

Crysta May Powell

Lighting Designer

Michael G. Handley

Projection Designer

Erin Dinnell Bjorn

Sound Design & Recording

Trov Sales

Production Assistant

Ashley Johnson

Technical Assistant

Nathan Baker

Assistant Stage Managers

Taylor Ballard Melissa Longhurst Emma Pankratz Kirsten Busse

Kathryn Arnett

Assistant Lighting Designer

28 BYU DEPARTMENT OF DANCE

Marianne Ohran

Master Electrician

Daniel Barton

Voice Over

Bruce Newbold

Costumer

Amy Handy

Costume Design: Go Big

Dennis Wright

Stitchers

Amanda Alley, Tia Haycock,

and Ken Nukaya

Audio Engineer

Matthew Kupferer

Audio House Engineers

Aaron Kopp Eric Kopp

Photography

Jaren Wilkey

Nate Edwards

Marketing Services Manager

Hadley Duncan Howard

Creative Services Manager/Graphic Designer

Ty Davis

Preshow Coordinators

Greg Tucker Emilee Wright

Amy Jex

Breanna Daniels Jacob Madsen

Tamara Chamberlain

Alumni Reception

Tamara Chamberlain

Migration History Consultant

Mark I. Choate

Historical Consultant

Tova Leigh-Choate

COLLEGE FINE ARTS AND COMMUNICATIONS

Dean **Associate Dean Associate Dean Associate Dean** Ed Adams Amy Jensen Jeremy Grimshaw Rory Scanlon

Assistant Dean Assistant Dean Assistant Dean Melinda Semadeni Thaylene Rodgers **Bridget Benton**

DEPARTMENT OF DANCE

Administration **Full-time Faculty** Curt Holman Marin Roper Curt Holman, chair Nathan Balser Amy Jex Kori Wakamatsu Nathan Balser, Rachel Barker Brent Keck Hilary Wolfley assoc. chair Shayla Bott Shannon McKechnie Jamie Kalama Wood Pam Musil, Adam Dyer Kate Monson assoc. chair Jeanette Geslison Pam Musil

Shani Robison

WORLD DANCE FACULTY

Full-time Faculty	Adjunct Faculty	Chante Sinclair	Student Instructors
Jeanette Geslison	Tamara Chamberlain	Greg Tucker	Laura Arnold
Amy Jex	Sarah Klopp Christensen	Maria Tucker	Camille Ensign
Jamie Kalama Wood	Breanna Daniels	Kaui Tuia	Kierica McPherson
	Wendi Isaacson	Tara Westbrook	McCall McClellan
	Becki Love	Emilee Wright	J. Paul Storrs
	Jacob Madsen		Isaiah Vela

DANCE MEDICINE AND WELLNESS

Carissa Moser

Keely Song

Director **Assistant Athletic** Brenda Critchfield **Trainers** Racquel Hansen

Carrie Pereyra

BYU ARTS PRODUCTION

BYU Arts Production

Russell Richins, Director Benjamin Sanders, Assoc. Director

Production Managers

Benjamin Sanders, Dance & Tours Jennifer Reed, Theatre & Media Arts Troy Streeter, School of Music Jared Patching, BRAVO! Series

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Brian Olson, Manager Kathy Heckel, Asst. Mgr. Sean Wilson, Accountant

Scheduling Operations

Russell Richins, Manager Naomi Escobedo, Supervisor Kimmie Thorne, Secretary

Dance & Tour Operations

Benjamin Sanders, Prod.Mgr. Mark Ohran, Technical Dir. John Shurtleff, Tour Operations/ Transportation Crysta May Powell, Prod. Stg. Mgr. Ashley Johnson, Prod. Asst. Nathan Baker, Tech. Asst. Sydney Smith, Digital Media Jonathan Myers, Digital Media

Jennifer Reed, Manager Sarah Anne Childs, Props Master Caleb Brown, Props Artisan Jennifer Hunt, Props Artisan Alison Rino, Props Artisan Christina Hernandez.

Technical Operations

Travis Covne. Manager/Technical Dir. (TD) Mark Ohran, TD/Tour Operations John Ward Shurtleff, TD/Tour Operations Jared Patching, TD/Stage Operations Ward Wright, Asst. TD/ Scene Shop Supervisor Elisabeth Goulding, Draftsman/Expeditor Paul Hintz, Carpenter/Welder Desiree King, Head Painter Carly Matheson, Painter Danali Linton, Carpenter/Painter Denyce Hawk, Carpenter/Painter Makenna Johnston, Carpenter/Painter Mary Michal Carrigan. Carpenter/Painter Jacob Gudmundsen, Carpenter Campbell Hofstetter, Carpenter Brian Sydick, Carpenter Emma Witham, Carpenter Addison Sharp, Carpenter Gavin Garry, Carpenter Alex Swindler, Carpenter Mandarin Wilcox, Student Volunteer

Lighting Operations

Michael G. Handley, Manager/ Resident Lighting Designer Marianne Ohran, Asst. Lighting Designer Mckenzie Ottley, Master Electrician Jacob Anderson, Crew Michael Ballif, Crew Daniel Barton, Crew Caleb Christensen, Crew Alexandra Cuthbert, Crew Emma Hansen, Crew Tayla Ingles, Crew Melissa Longhurst, Crew Sarah-Ann Moran, Crew Esther Pielstick, Crew

Christina Porter, Crew Grant Porter, Crew Stephen Warren, Crew Dylan Wright, Crew Stage & Front of House Operations

Jared Patching, Manager Sandra Geirisch, Venue Manager Joe Varela, Venue Manager Rebecca Hesson, Prod. Asst. Monica Wood, Prod. Asst. Amanda Morris, Crew Elise Lacanienta, Crew Glenn Stapley, Crew Jason Murdoch, Crew Jennica Baldridge, Crew Paige Whitaker, Crew Kaylee Tanner, Crew Kirsten Busse, Crew Emily Bennett, Crew Marcus Weatherred, Crew Grace McKay, Crew Brittany Brady, Crew Sydni Bringhurst, Crew Statler Smith, Crew Tommy Kindall, Crew Lela Hill, Crew Michael Byrd, Crew Hannah Clawson, Crew Amelia Cook, Crew Courtney Cook, Crew Mary Ellis, Crew Gillian Ellsworth, Crew Hayden Hall, Crew Lexi Jorgensen, Crew Freja Jorgensen, Crew Parley Lambert, Crew Acoya Leavitt, Crew Bronwyn Reed, Crew Sophie Richards, Crew Grant Smaellie, Crew Melanie Staten, Crew Emma Swenson, Crew Skyler Thompson, Crew Brianna Varner, Crew Henry Young, Crew Shawn Beyer, Crew

Costume Operations

Jessica Cowden, Manager Deanne E. DeWitt, Asst. Mgr./Cutter/Draper Rebekah Silver Jackson, Cutter/Draper MaryLynn Schaerrer, Young Ambassador Costumer Maya Nitta, Living Legends Costumer Hannah Liberatore, Wardrobe Supervisor Zoe Trepanier, Wardrobe Supervisor Jayna Fry, B-Room Coordinator Ren Cottam, Stitcher Sarah Cutler, Stitcher Allie Stanley, Stitcher Callie McDonough, Stitcher Abigail Richardson, Stitcher Colleen Ackerman. Hair/Makeup Supervisor Paige Francis, Hair/Makeup Supervisor

Audio/Visual Operations

Troy Streeter, Manager Jeff Carter, Recording Manager Matthew Kupferer, A/V Supervisor Holly Schellenberg, A/V Assistant Katie Black, A/V Technician Rachel Carr, A/V Technician Zach Griffin, A/V Technician Tiffany Parker, A/V Technician Grant Porter, A/V Technician Talmage Sanders, A/V Technician Holly Schellenberg, A/V Technician Zach Valentine, A/V Technician Gabriella Warnick. A/V Technician

Properties Operations Production Assistant

EXTERNAL RELATIONS, CREATIVE SERVICES & BYU ARTS

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Fine Arts Box Office

JoNell Stoddard, Mgr. Kylie Patterson, Supervisor



