



THE ROLE OF CYBER SECURITY IN DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

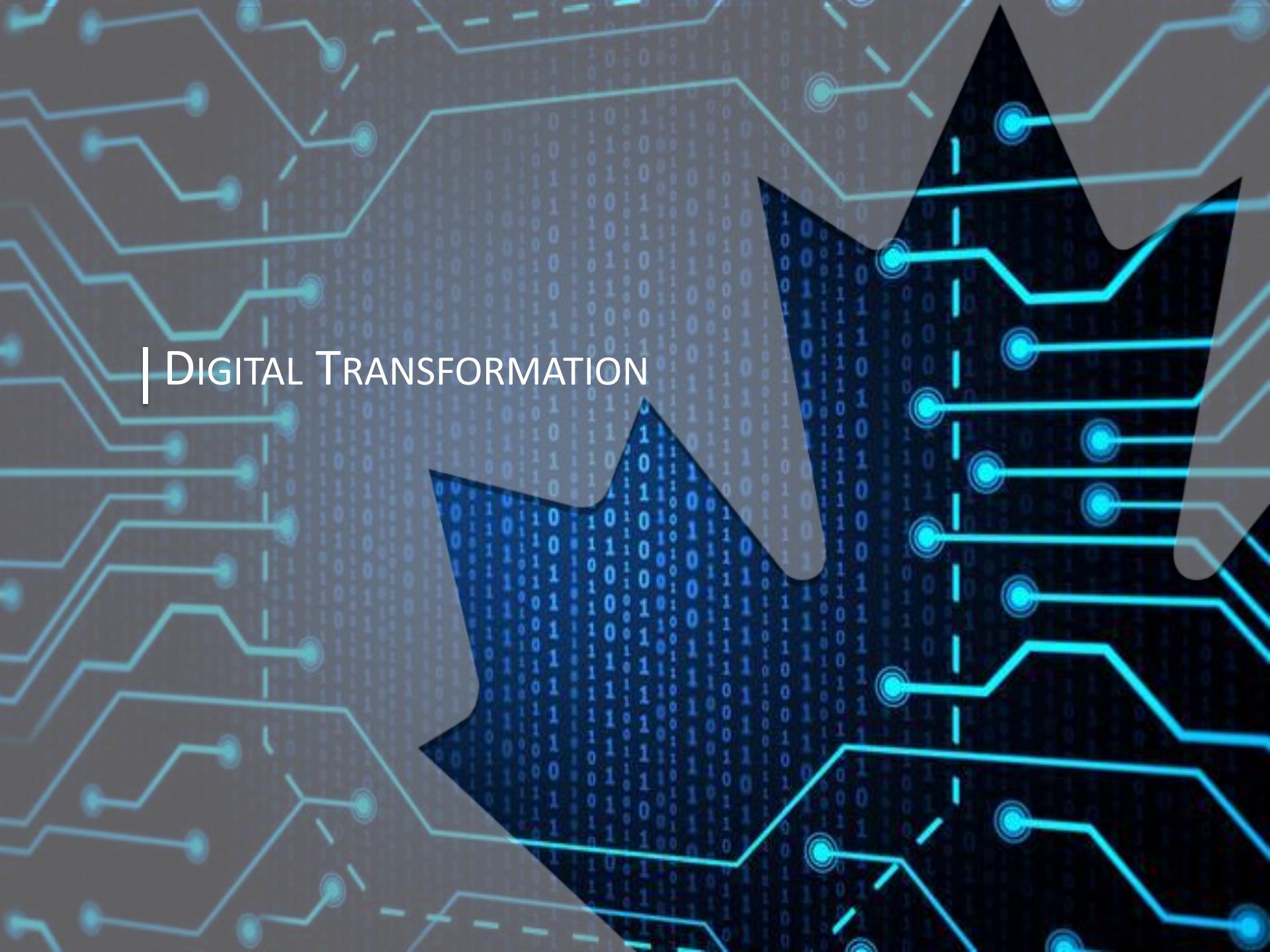
Imraan Bashir, Senior Director, Cyber Security
Treasury Board of Canada Secretariat

ISACA Annual Meeting
April 2018

OVERVIEW

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- 2 ROLE OF CYBER SECURITY
- 3 GC CYBER SECURITY PRIORITIES
- 4 GC CYBER SECURITY CHALLENGES





DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

VISION FOR THE GC



*"We can't be a Blockbuster government
when we're serving a Netflix citizenry"*

*"Because in 2018, you're either digital or
you're dead"*

– The Honourable Scott Brison, President of the Treasury Board

DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

EXCITING TIMES



DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

IMPORTANCE OF TRUST



| ROLE OF CYBER SECURITY



TRADITIONAL SECURITY MODEL

NEED FOR CHANGE



UNINFORMED SECURITY

USERS WILL FIND A WAY



A NEW CYBER SECURITY MODEL

WE'RE HERE TO ENABLE



WE NEED TO STOP SAYING



NO

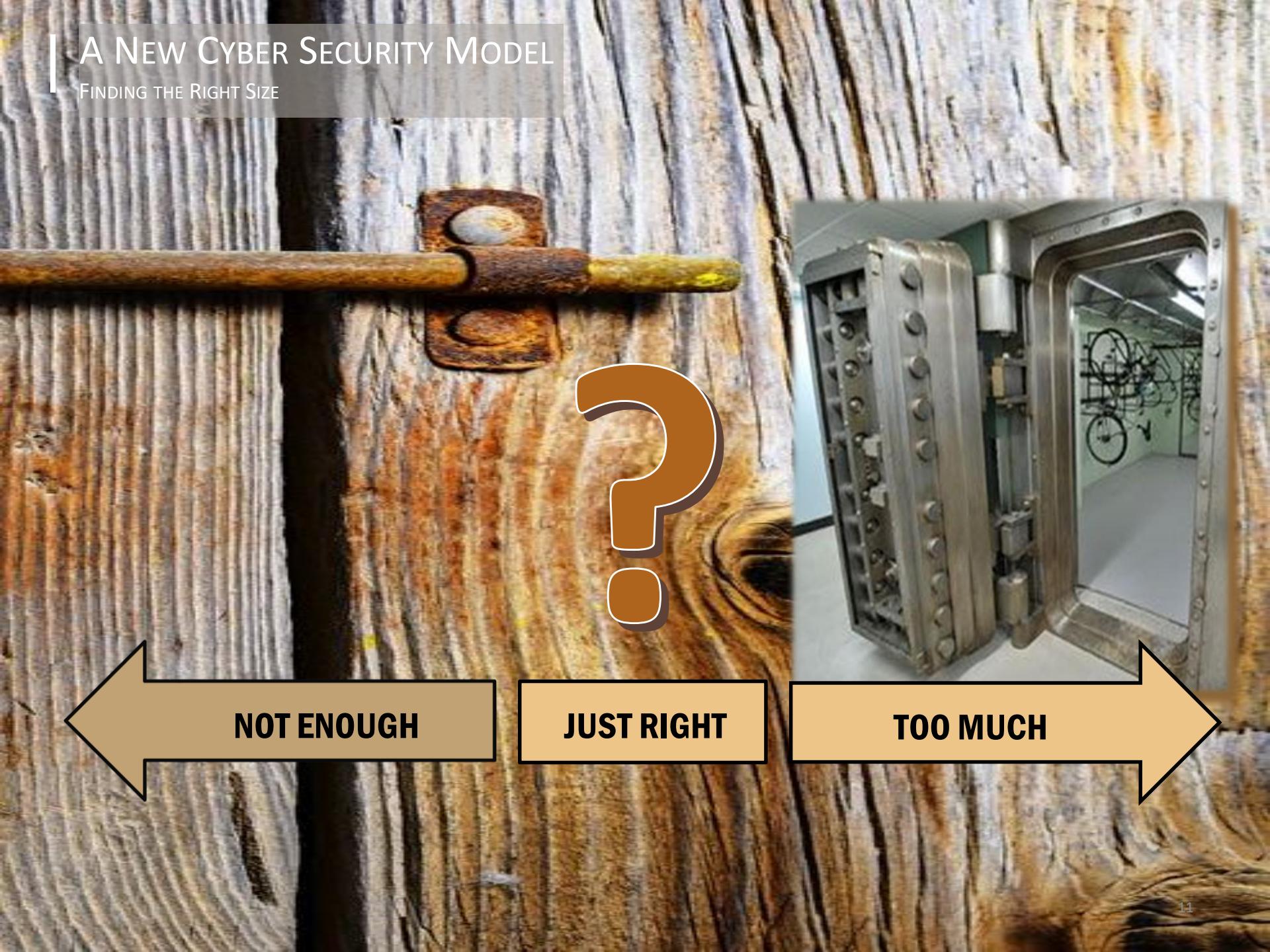
WE NEED TO START SAYING



**YES, AND HERE'S
HOW**

A NEW CYBER SECURITY MODEL

FINDING THE RIGHT SIZE



A NEW CYBER SECURITY MODEL

NEED TO GET BETTER AT RISK MANAGEMENT



Risk

Transfer

Accept

Avoid

Mitigate

INCIDENTS WILL HAPPEN

FRONT PAGE NEWS

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IN THE NEWS
■ Spy watching
■ Flu vaccine ta

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Foreign hackers attack Canadian government

Computer systems at 3 key departments penetrated

By Greg Weston, CBC News Posted Feb 16, 2011 9:03 PM ET Last Updated: Feb 17, 2011 1:05 PM ET

FOREIGN HACKERS have breached three Canadian government departments, including the National Research Council, says the Canadian Security Intelligence Service.

National Research Council computers hacked by Chinese, says Canadian spy agency

CANADIAN PRESS AND POSTMEDIA NEWS

Apache Struts 2 bug bites Canada, Cisco, VMware and others

Canuck tax and stats outages revealed as patch pauses

By Richard Chirgwin 14 Mar 2017 at 00:29

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Hackers stole secret Canadian government data

By Julie Istan, CBC News Posted Jan 02, 2014 4:17 PM ET Last Updated: Jun 03, 2011 1:24 PM ET

Hacker Tracker: Breach Hits Canadian Agency, Cyber Ransoms Surge

P By PYMNTS

'We were lucky': Massive 'WannaCry' cyberattack avoids Canada

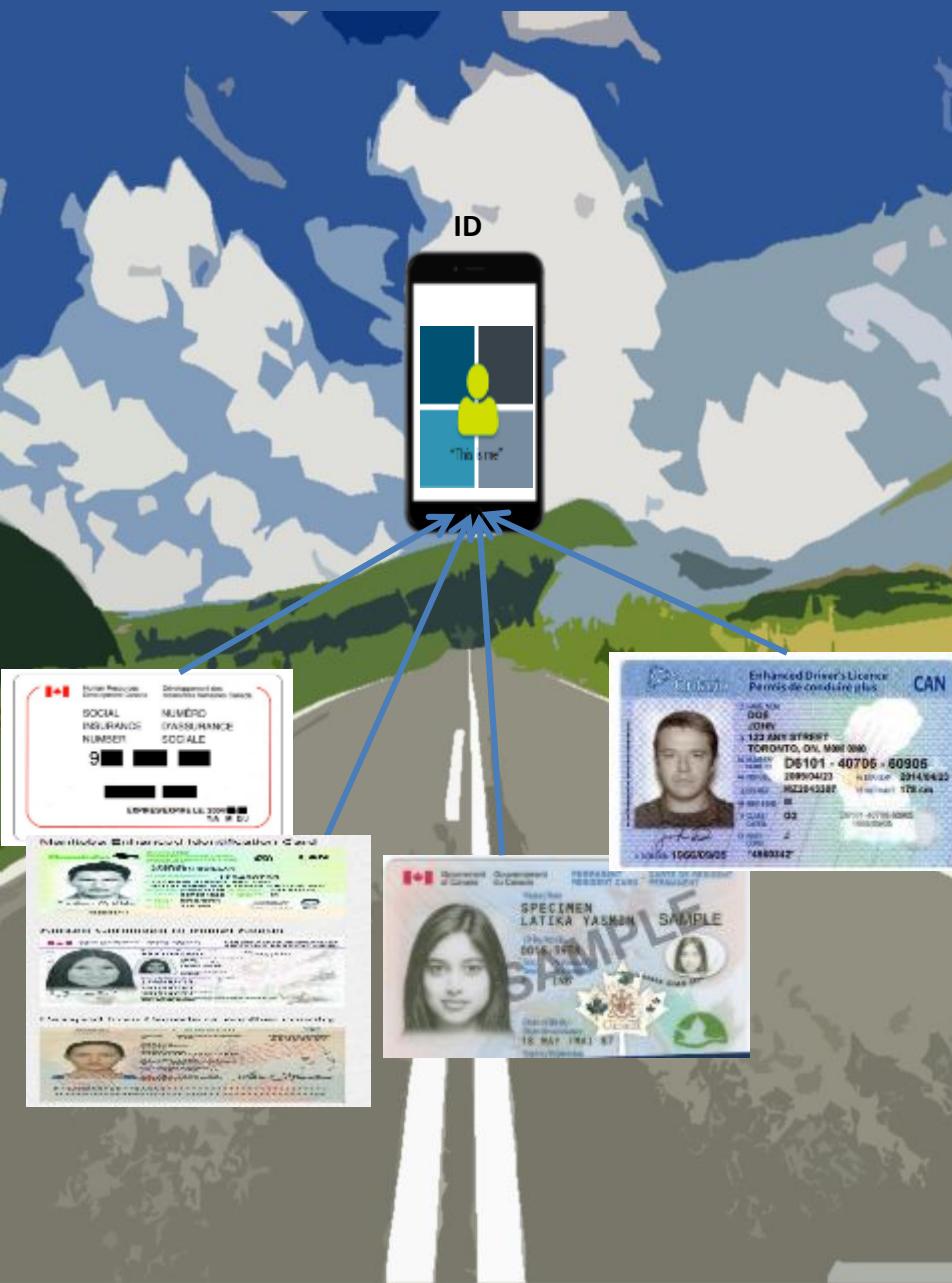




| GC CYBER SECURITY PRIORITIES

GC CYBER SECURITY PRIORITIES

MOVING IDENTITY INTO THE DIGITAL AGE



TRUSTED ACCESS



SMARTER SERVICES



BETTER EXPERIENCE

GC CYBER SECURITY PRIORITIES

#GCCLOUDFIRST



**Baseline security
controls for cloud**



**Access to Public Cloud
Services**



**Standard for Protected B
Cloud (SPIN 2017-01)**

GC CYBER SECURITY PRIORITIES

SECURITY IS BAKED IN



GOVERNANCE



ARCHITECTURE



**STANDARDIZATION AND
CONSISTENCY**

GC CYBER SECURITY PRIORITIES

BASIC SECURITY HYGIENE



TOP 10 IT SECURITY ACTIONS

Protect your network. Protect Canada's Information.

The Top 10 IT Security Actions were selected and prioritized based on CSE's analysis of cyber threat trends affecting Government of Canada (GC) Internet-connected networks. When implemented as a set, the Top 10 helps minimize intrusions or the impacts to a network if a successful cyber intrusion occurs.

www.cse-cst.gc.ca/en/ITS

THREAT SURFACE BEFORE THE TOP 10

- 1 USE SHARED SERVICES CANADA INTERNET GATEWAYS
- 2 PATCH OPERATING SYSTEMS AND APPLICATIONS
- 3 ENFORCE THE MANAGEMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE PRIVILEGES
- 4 HARDEN OPERATING SYSTEMS
- 5 SEGMENT AND SEPARATE INFORMATION
- 6 PROVIDE TAILORED AWARENESS AND TRAINING
- 7 MANAGE DEVICES AT THE ENTERPRISE LEVEL
- 8 APPLY PROTECTION AT THE HOST LEVEL
- 9 ISOLATE WEB-FACING APPLICATIONS
- 10 IMPLEMENT APPLICATION WHITELISTING

THREAT SURFACE
AFTER THE TOP 10



Communications
Security Establishment

Centre de la sécurité
des télécommunications

Canada

GC CYBER SECURITY PRIORITIES

INCIDENT RESPONSE AND MITIGATION



Cyber Security Event Management Plan



Preparation and Exercising



Post-mortems and Continuous Improvement



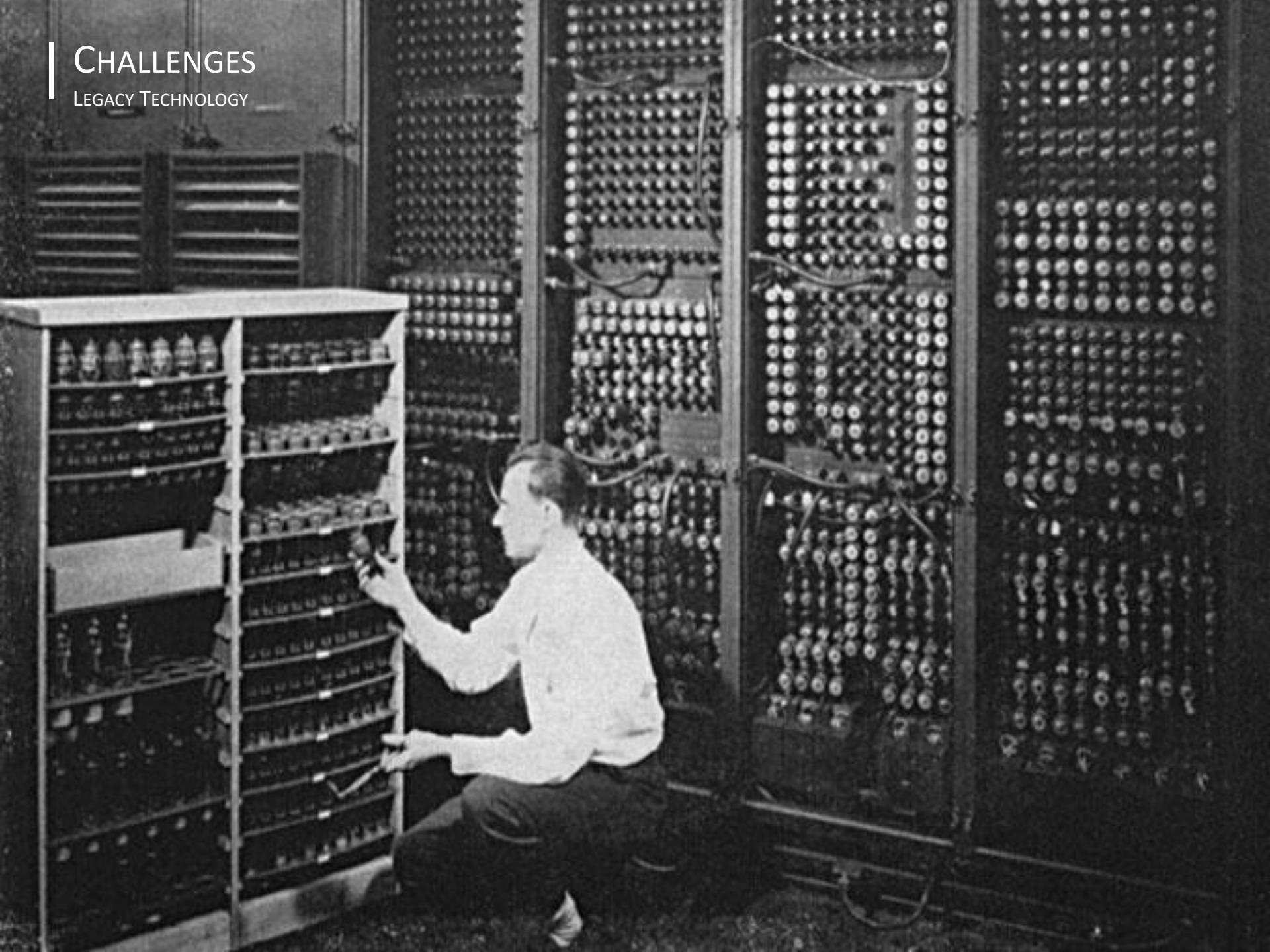
ASSUME BREACH AND PLAN ACCORDINGLY

| GC CYBER SECURITY CHALLENGES



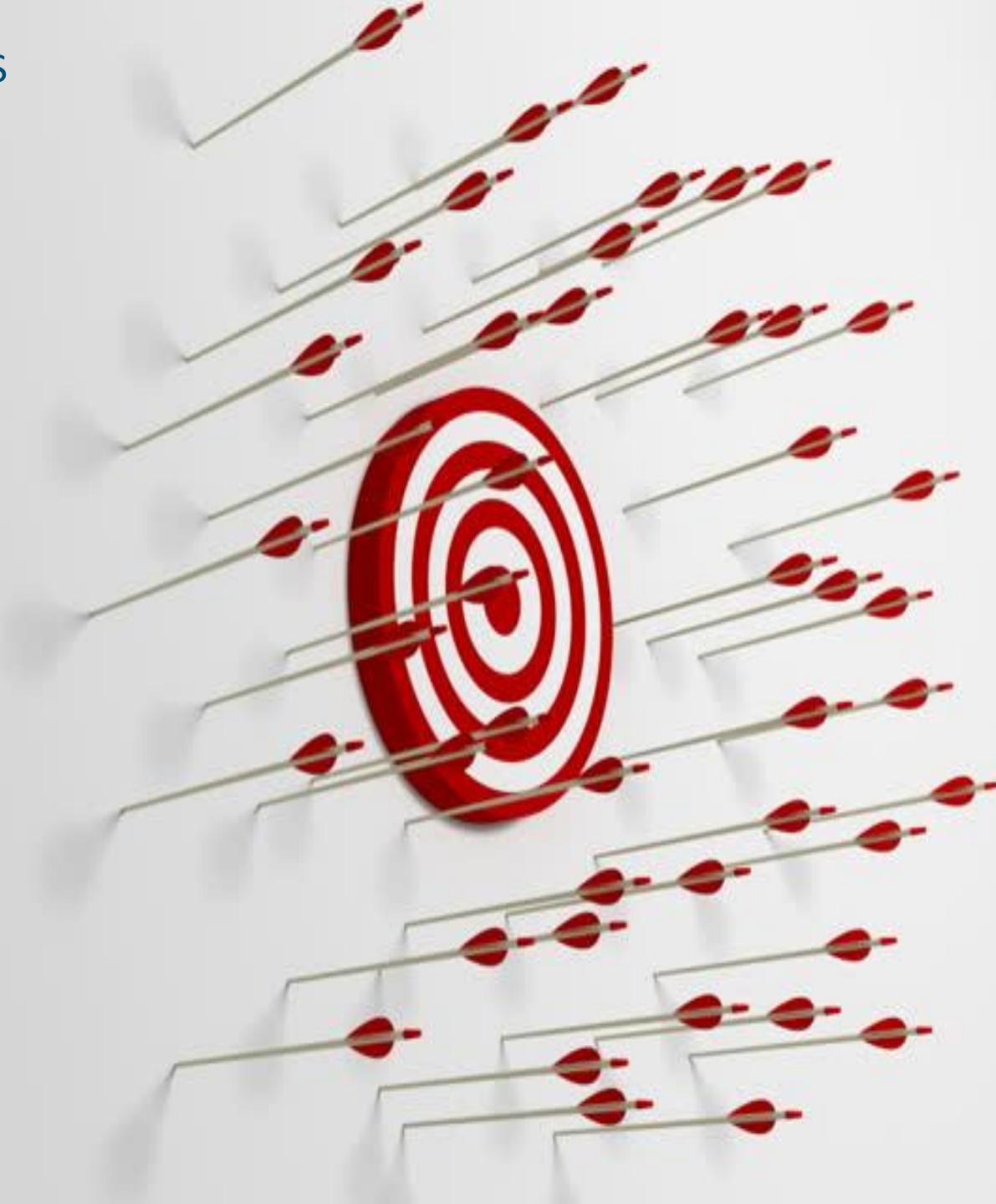
CHALLENGES

LEGACY TECHNOLOGY



CHALLENGES

CONSISTENCY



CHALLENGES

KNOWLEDGE OF ASSETS



CHALLENGES

TALENT SHORTAGE



FUTURE OF CYBER SECURITY IN THE GC

WE'RE IN THIS TOGETHER





| THANK YOU

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