

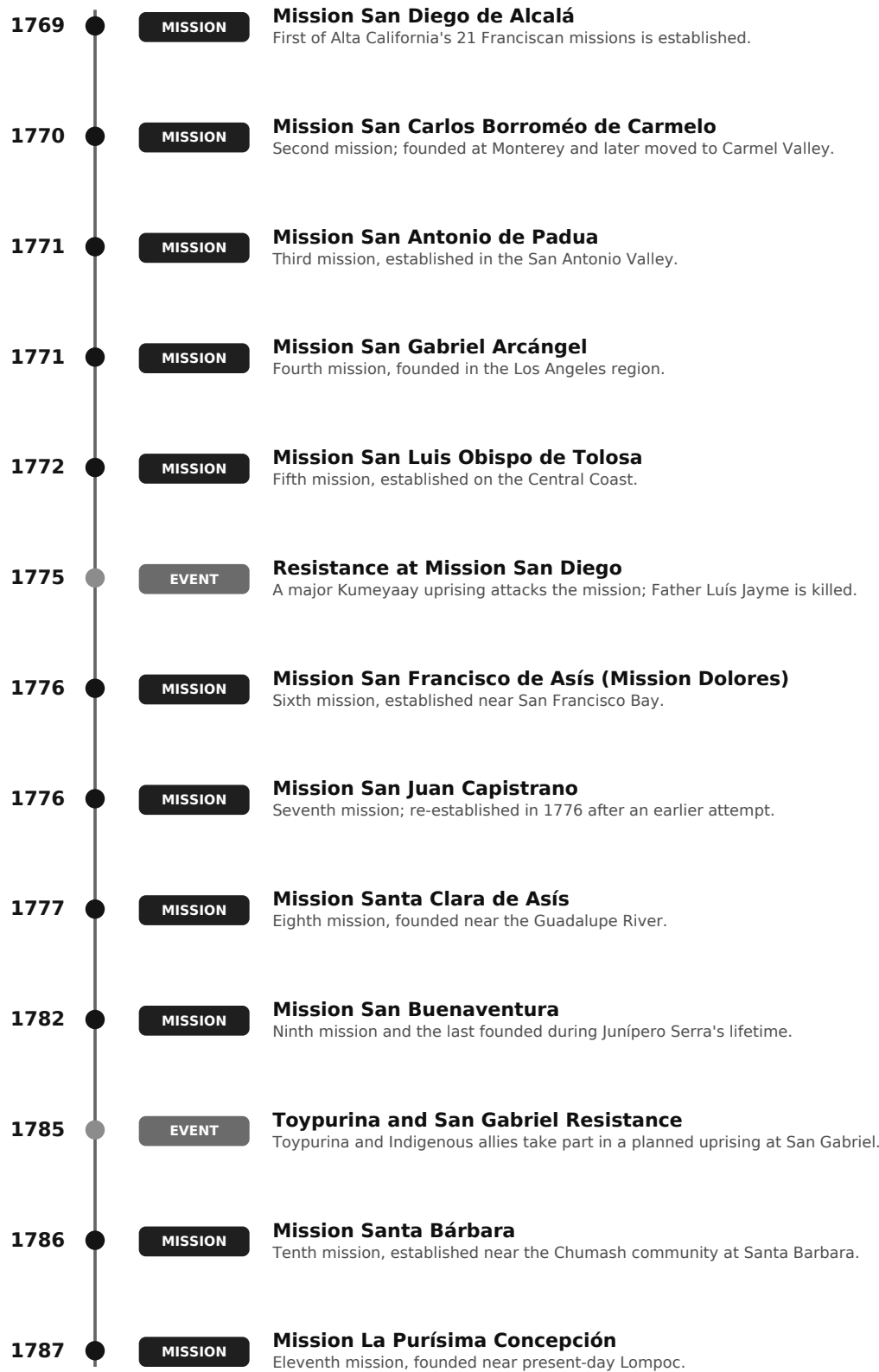


California Missions Timeline 1769-1833

21 mission foundations + major turning points | Black = mission founding | Gray = historical event



1769-1787 | The mission chain begins and expands



INDIGENOUS HISTORY NOTE

California missions were built within the homelands of diverse Indigenous peoples, whose experiences differed by place and time. Mission history includes colonization, labor, conversion, disease, cultural change, resistance, adaptation, survival, and living Native communities today.





California Missions Timeline 1769-1833

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1791-1833 | Expansion, Mexican independence, resistance, and secularization



INDIGENOUS HISTORY NOTE

Native peoples were not passive participants: communities resisted, negotiated, adapted, preserved traditions, and survived the mission era. Mission history includes colonization, labor, conversion, disease, cultural change, resistance, adaptation, survival, and living Native communities today.

