

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## Section 1 Identification

### Product Identifier

**Product Form:** Mixture

**Product Name:** Palox

**CAS No:** 64-17-5; 67-56-1; 108-10-1

**Synonyms:** Denatured Alcohol

### Intended Use of the Product

For professional use only.

### Name, Address, and Telephone of the Responsible Party

#### **Manufacturer / Distributor**

The Warner Graham Company

160 Church Lane

Cockeysville MD 21030

800-732-2300

www.warnergraham.com

### Emergency Telephone Number

**Emergency Number:** 1-800-424-9300

CHEMTREC – TOLL FREE 24 HOUR EMERGENCY TELEPHONE NUMBER

## Section 2 Hazard Identification

### **Classification of Substance or Mixture**

#### **GHS US Classification**

Flammable Liquid 2.6

Eye Irritant 2A

Acute toxicity (Oral) 3

Acute toxicity (Inhalation) 3

Acute toxicity (Dermal) 3

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure: 1 (Eyes, Central nervous system)

### **Label Elements**

#### **Pictograms:**



#### **Signal Word:**

#### **Hazard Statements:**

### **Danger**

H225 – Highly flammable liquid and vapor

H319 – Causes serious eye irritation

H301 + H311 + H331 Toxic if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled

H370 Causes damage to organs (Eyes, Central nervous system).

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**Precautionary Statements:**

- P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
- P233 Keep container tightly closed.
- P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
- P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment.
- P242 Use only non-sparking tools.
- P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
- P260 Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/spray.
- P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
- P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
- P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
- P280 Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.
- P301 + P310 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician. Rinse mouth.
- P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/ Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
- P304 + P340 + P311 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.
- P307 + P311 IF exposed: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.
- P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
- P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam for extinction.
- P403 + P233+P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Keep cool.
- P405 Store locked up.
- P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Potential Health Effects

## Section 3: Composition Information on Ingredients

### Mixture

Name	Product Identifier	%v/v
Ethyl Alcohol	CAS 64-17-5	85
Methanol	CAS 67-56-1	13
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	CAS 108-10-1	2

## Section 4: First Aid Measures

### Description of First Aid Measures

**General:** Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

**Inhalation:** When symptoms occur: go into open air and ventilate suspected area.

**Skin Contact:** Remove contaminated clothing. Rinse immediately with large amounts of water. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

**Eye Contact:** Rinse cautiously with water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Obtain medical attention.

**Ingestion:** Get medical advice and attention if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

### Most Important Symptoms and Effects Both Acute and Delayed

**General:** Causes serious eye irritation.

**Inhalation:** Prolonged exposure to liquid may cause a mild irritation.

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**Skin Contact:** Repeated or prolonged skin contact may cause dermatitis and defatting.

**Eye Contact:** Causes serious eye irritation. Symptoms may include: Redness, pain, swelling, itching, burning, tearing, and blurred vision.

**Ingestion:** Ingestion of this product is extremely harmful to human health. Nausea and vomiting, higher exposure causes unconsciousness.

**Chronic Symptoms:** None expected under normal conditions of use.

**Indication of Any Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment Needed**

If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

## Section 5: Firefighting Measures

**Extinguishing Media**

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, dry chemical, water spray, fog.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: Do not use a heavy water stream. A heavy water stream may spread burning liquid. Water may be

ineffective because it may not cool material below its flash point.

**Special Hazards Arising From the Substance or Mixture**

Fire Hazard: Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

Explosion Hazard: May form flammable/explosive vapor-air mixture. When mixed with air and exposed to an ignition source, flammable vapors can burn in the open or explode in confined spaces. Being heavier than air, vapors may travel long distances to an ignition source and flash back. Runoff to sewer may cause fire or explosion hazard.

Reactivity: Reacts violently with (strong) oxidizers: (increased) risk of fire/explosion.

**Advice for Firefighters**

Precautionary Measures Fire: Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Under fire conditions, hazardous fumes will be present.

Firefighting Instructions: Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Prevent fire-fighting water from entering environment.

Protection During Firefighting: Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Carbon oxides (CO, CO<sub>2</sub>)

## Section 6: Accidental Release Measures

**Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures**

**General Measures:** Use special care to avoid static electric charges. Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames, hot surfaces. – No smoking. Avoid all eyes and skin contact, and do not breathe vapor and mist.

**For Non-Emergency Personnel**

**Protective Equipment:** Use appropriate personal protection equipment (PPE).

**Emergency Procedures:** Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

**For Emergency Personnel**

**Protective Equipment:** Equip cleanup crew with proper protection. Use appropriate personal protection equipment (PPE).

**Emergency Procedures:** Upon arrival at the scene, a first responder is expected to recognize the presence of dangerous goods, protect oneself and the public, secure the area, and call for the assistance of trained personnel as soon as conditions permit.

**Environmental Precautions**

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters.



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## Reference to Other Sections

See Heading 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

## Section 7 Storage and Handling Conditions

### Precautions for Safe Handling

**Additional Hazards When Processed:** Handle empty containers with care because residual vapors are flammable.

**Hygiene Measures:** Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety procedures. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking, or smoking and again when leaving work.

### Conditions for Safe Storage, Including Any Incompatibilities

**Technical Measures:** Proper grounding procedures to avoid static electricity should be followed. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Use explosion-proof electrical, lighting, ventilating equipment.

**Storage Conditions:** Store in a dry, cool, and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Keep container closed when not in use. Keep in fireproof place.

**Incompatible Materials:** Strong oxidizing agents, acids, alkali metals, ammonia, hydrazine, peroxides, sodium, acid anhydrides, calcium hypochlorite, chromyl chloride, nitrosyl perchlorate, bromine pentafluoride, perchloric acid, silver nitrate, mercuric nitrate, potassium-tert-butoxide, magnesium perchlorate, acid chlorides, platinum, uranium hexafluoride, silver oxide, iodine heptafluoride, acetyl bromide, disulfuryl difluoride, tetrachlorosilane + water, acetyl chloride, permanganic acid, ruthenium (VIII) oxide, uranyl perchlorate, potassium dioxide.

### Specific End Use(s)

For professional use only.

## Section 8 Exposure Controls

Any component listed in Section 3 Composition Information omitted in this section does not have is non hazardous or does not have exposure control information listed by any relevant authority.

Constituent	CAS#	OSHA PEL
Ethyl Alcohol	64-17-5	1000ppm
Methanol	67-56-1	400ppm
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	108-10-1	100

General ventilation is typically suitable to maintain exposure levels below occupational exposure standards however each workspace should be assessed to determine whether additional controls are necessary.

Individual protection measures should include Personal Protective Equipment for the eyes such as chemical goggles or safety glasses. Chemically resistant gloves may also be used. Do not eat drink or smoke when handling this product. If occupational exposure standards are exceeded the use of respiratory protection may be required if additional engineering controls or localized ventilation are not available.

## Section 9 Physical and Chemical Properties

Appearance	: Clear liquid
Odor	: Mild characteristic alcohol odor
pH	: Not available
Evaporation Rate	: Not available

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<b>Melting Point</b>	: Not available
<b>Freezing Point</b>	: -113.8 °C (-237 °F)
<b>Boiling Point</b>	: 78 °C (174 °F)
<b>Flash Point</b>	: 14 °C (57 °F) CC
<b>Auto-ignition Temperature</b>	: Not available
<b>Decomposition Temperature</b>	: Not available
<b>Flammability (solid, gas)</b>	: Not available
<b>Lower Flammable Limit</b>	: 3.3 % for Ethanol
<b>Upper Flammable Limit</b>	: 19 % for Ethanol
<b>Vapor Pressure</b>	: 44.6 mm Hg @ 20°C (68°F)
<b>Relative Vapor Density at 20 °C</b>	: 1.59 for Ethanol
<b>Relative Density</b>	: Not available
<b>Specific Gravity at 20° C</b>	: 0.7906
<b>Solubility in Water</b>	: Miscible in all proportions
<b>Partition Coefficient: N-Octanol/Water</b>	: Not available
<b>Viscosity</b>	: 1.2 cP @ 20°C (68°F)
<b>Explosion Data /Sensitivity to Static Discharge</b>	: Static discharge could act as an ignition source.

## Section 10 Stability and Reactivity

**Reactivity:** Reacts violently with (strong) oxidizers: (increased) risk of fire/explosion.

**Chemical Stability:** Stable at standard temperature and pressure.

**Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:** Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

**Conditions to Avoid:** Direct sunlight. Extremely high or low temperatures. Open flame. Ignition sources.

**Incompatible Materials:** Strong oxidizing agents, acids, alkali metals, ammonia, hydrazine, peroxides, sodium, acid anhydrides, calcium hypochlorite, chromyl chloride, nitrosyl perchlorate, bromine pentafluoride, perchloric acid, silver nitrate, mercuric nitrate, potassium-tert-butoxide, magnesium perchlorate, acid chlorides, platinum, uranium hexafluoride, silver oxide, iodine heptafluoride, acetyl bromide, disulfuryl difluoride, tetrachlorosilane + water, acetyl chloride, permanganic acid, ruthenium (VIII) oxide, uranyl perchlorate, potassium dioxide.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Carbon oxides (CO, CO<sub>2</sub>)

## Section 11 Toxicological Information

**Acute Toxicity:** Not classified

**Skin Corrosion/Irritation:** Not classified

**Serious Eye Damage/Irritation:** Causes serious eye irritation.

**Respiratory or Skin Sensitization:** Not classified

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity:** Not classified

**Teratogenicity:** Not classified

**Carcinogenicity:** Not classified

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure):** Not classified

**Reproductive Toxicity:** Not classified

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure):** Not classified

**Aspiration Hazard:** Not classified

## Section 12 Ecological Information

**Ecology:** Readily biodegrades. Evaporates to moderate extent. Does not bioaccumulate.

**Toxicity:**

LC50 Fish 1 12.0 - 16.0 ml/l (Exposure time: 96 h - Species: *Oncorhynchus mykiss* [static])

EC50 Daphnia 1 9268 - 14221 mg/l (Exposure time: 48 h - Species: *Daphnia magna*)

LC 50 Fish 2 > 100 mg/l (Exposure time: 96 h - Species: *Pimephales promelas* [static])

**Mobility in Soil:** Not available

**Other Adverse Effects:** Avoid release to the environment.

## Section 13 Disposal Considerations

**Waste Disposal Recommendations:** Dispose of waste material in accordance with all local, regional, national, provincial, territorial and international regulations.

**Additional Information:** Handle empty containers with care because residual vapors are flammable.

## Section 14 Transportation Information

UN Number:	UN 1170
Proper Shipping Name:	Ethanol (Denatured)
Hazard Class:	Flammable Liquid 3
Packing Group:	II
Packaging Exceptions:	49 CFR §173.150
IMDG:	Not listed

## Section 15 Regulatory Information

Ethyl alcohol may be regulated under numerous state and federal regimes including at the federal level the Federal Alcohol Administration Act, the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, the Toxic Substance Control Act and the Hazardous Materials Regulations. Undertake due diligence to ensure compliance with the relevant authority.

## Section 16 Other Information

Date of Revision: 29 March 2018

Revision Number: 3

Party Responsible for the Preparation of this Document: The Regulatory Affairs office of The Warner Graham Company 160 Church Lane Cockeysville MD 21030

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