Difference between Hard Copy and Soft Copy

Details	Soft Copy	Hard Copy
Storage Space	Soft copies do not require any physical space, even with large files. Instead, it's only needed virtual spaces and memory.	Hard copies require enough space for storing the hardcopy files.
Characteristic	It is a virtual copy intangible but easy to look at on a screen. However, we cannot touch a soft copy because it is not in a physical form.	We can touch and feel the hard copy because it is a physical document- received on any tangible medium like paper or other printable forms
Weight	Soft copies, in any amount, do not carry any weight with them in a physical form. Decimal units such as kilobytes (KB), megabytes (MB), and gigabytes (GB) are commonly used to express the size of soft copy data.	Hard copies of files carry some weight in physical form.
Quality	The quality of a soft copy of a document/file depends purely based on the storage device and software.	The quality of a document or files hard copy depends significantly on a few factors. The medium (paper or plastic.), type of ink, colors used, and printer make all the difference—the file storage place conditions.
Software	Soft copies require specific tools and software for storing, displaying, accessing, and editing documents and files.	It is not required.
Electronic Medium	Require electronic medium for reading and displaying the electronically saved content.	It does not require any electronic medium for reading and displaying the content.
Interface	A soft copy requires some interface like a computer or a mobile to display and read information.	Hard copies do not require an interface like a computer, mobile, tab, or any other device for reading and displaying information.
Sharing	Can be shared through any digital medium like hard disk, USB, Email, WhatsApp, etc.	can be shared through any digital medium like hard disk, USB, Email, WhatsApp, etc.
Modification/updating	Soft copies can do modified using software and tools using any computer device.	Hard copy documents are not easy to do any modification. But, even if you do, the changes are most visible.

Movability	Soft copies are easily movable on USB	Soft copies are easily movable on
	drives or any other device.	USB drives or any other device.
Type of Copies	Soft copies are in a digital form,	Hard copies are physically written
	electronically saved documents.	or printed copies on paper.
Store/Preserve	Soft copy preserved for as long as you	Store paper documents long-term,
	want. Placing it in an exemplary	organizing them in physical filing
	hardware structure keeps it	cabinets, fireproof safes, and
	permanently safe. But choosing the	lockboxes
	right long-term storage media is part	
	of your data loss or degradation.	
Information Storage	A soft copy has data and information	A hard copy stores data and
	in virtual files saved on a computer or	information in physical files- it may
	a drive.	be images, texts, photographs, and
		more.
Medium of Writing	A computer or any other device is	A computer or any other device is
	used to write and generate soft	used to write and generate soft
	copies.	copies.
Environmental	Soft copies are more environment-	The manufacturing process of
	friendly as they require less paper.	papers requires natural resources
	But on the other side, the E-waste	like trees for creating hardcopy
	generated from computers can be	files.
	harmful and non-biodegradable.	
Type of documents	Soft copies are mainly preferred for	Hard copies are mainly preferred
· -	personal and reference purposes.	for official record purposes.
Spending time on	Creating multiple copies is very easy.	It may take some time to generate
copies	Easily can copy and paste the soft	multiple copies.
	documents.	
Examples of document	Soft copies include eBooks, pdf files,	Hard copies example, includes
	excel files, word documents, scanned	various documents like official
	copies, etc.	records, correspondences, books,
		newspapers, magazines, etc.
Operated or controlled	Requires a power-driven medium for	Not require a power-driven
by electrical energy	reading a soft copy.	medium for reading a hard copy.
Conversion/Reproduce	Possible to convert a soft copy into a	Possible to convert a hard copy
	hard copy by printing it.	into a soft copy by scanning it.
Cost	No cost to generate and share soft	Generating hard copies on paper
	copies.	can be expensive. Likewise, printing
		and materials cost, especially for
		colored photocopies and
		photographs.
Cyber attack	High-risk cases of Cyber-attack data	No high-risk cases of <i>Cyber-</i>
	stealing.	attacks.