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| Native Plants | | |
| **Swamp Milkweed** | Asclepias incarnata  Upright with slender leaves; in summer plants are topped by rounded flower clusters  **Suggested uses**: Naturalize, Rain Garden  **Attracts**: Butterflies, Hummingbirds | **Height:** 4-5 feet  **Spread:** 2-3 feet  **Bloom time:** July to August  **Sun:** Full sun  **Water:** Medium to wet  **Tolerates:** Deer, wet soil  ***Monarch caterpillars***  ***feed on them!*** |
| **White Wood Aster** | *Eurybia divaricatus*  Keystone species; low mounding perennial with oval leaves; late summer blooms with white daisies  **Suggested uses:** Groundcover, Border, Shade Garden  **Attracts**: Butterflies | **Height:** 2-3 feet  **Spread:** 3-4 feet  **Bloom time:** September to November  **Sun:** Partial to full shade **Water:** Moist to dry  **Tolerates:** Deer, rabbits |
| **Purple Coneflower** | *Echinacea purpurea*  Sturdy, upright plant with showy, daisy-like, purple flowers  **Suggested uses**: Wildlife Garden, Cut Flower Garden  **Attracts**: Butterflies, Goldfinches | **Height:** 2-5 feet  **Spread:** 2 feet  **Bloom time:** June to August  **Sun:** Full sun to partial shade **Water:** Moist to dry  **Tolerates:** Deer, drought, clay soil |
| **Black-eyed Susan** | *Rudbeckia fulgida*  Keystone species; resilient wildflower with shiny deep green foliage, golden flowers with brown cones  **Suggested uses**: Naturalizing, Wildlife Garden, Cut Flower Garden  **Attracts**: Pollinators, Butterflies, Songbirds | **Height:** 2-3 feet  **Spread:** 1-2 feet  **Bloom time:** July to September  **Sun:** Full sun to partial shade  **Water:** Moist to dry  **Tolerates:** Deer, drought  ***Maryland’s state flower!*** |

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| **Wrinkle-leaf Goldenrod** | *Solidago rugosa Fireworks*  Keystone species; mounding, clumping perennial with bright yellow flower sprays in late summer  **Suggested uses**: Wildlife Garden, Rain Garden, Perennial Borders  **Attracts**: Bees, Butterflies, Birds | **Height:** 3-4 feet  **Spread:** 2-3 feet  **Bloom time:** September to October  **Sun:** Full sun  **Water:** Moist  **Tolerates:** Deer, drought, clay soil |
| **Sneezeweed** | *Helenium Autumnale 'Helena Gold'*  Upright clumping perennial with bright green leaves and golden daisy-like flowers  **Suggested uses**: Wildlife Garden, Rain Garden  **Attracts**: Bees, Butterflies | **Height:** 3-4 feet  **Spread:** 1.5 to 3 feet  **Bloom time:** July to September  **Sun:** Full sun to partial shade **Water:** Moist to wet  **Tolerates:** Deer, clay soil |
| **Narrowleaf Evening Primrose** | *Oenothera fruticosa ‘Fireworks’*  Deep bronze foliage, red stems and buds with canary yellow blooms in late Spring and early Summer  **Suggested uses**: Perennial Border, Sunny slope, Rock Garden  **Attracts**: Pollinators, Butterflies | **Height:** 12-18 inches  **Spread:** 1-2 feet  **Bloom time:** May to June  **Sun:** Full sun to partial shade  **Water:** Moist to dry  **Tolerates:** Deer, drought |
| **False Sunflower**  **(Ox-eye Sunflower)** | *Heliopsis helianthoides*  Keystone species; upright clumping perennial wildflower with clusters of yellow 2-3” daisies  **Suggested uses**: Naturalizing, Wildlife Garden, Cut flower Garden  **Attracts**: Pollinators, Butterflies, Songbirds | **Height:** 3-5 feet  **Spread:** 2-4 feet  **Bloom time:** June to August  **Sun:** Full sun  **Water:** Moist to dry  **Tolerates:** Deer, drought, dry soil, shallow rocky soil |