Clinical Skill Development Intensive: Neck and Upper Back

Objectives: By completing this program, participants will be able to:

- Identify and explain the most common causes of neck pain based on the NPLEX study guide;
- ➤ Identify and explain the most common causes of upper back/thoracic pain based on the NPLEX study guide
- Identify and apply treatment options
- ldentify and apply the orthopedic evaluations and imaging evaluations that are most helpful in making an accurate diagnosis based on the NPLEX study guide and clinical practice
- > Identify the limitations in in-office treatment, understanding appropriate referrals.

Agenda:

- Review of basic anatomy of the cervical spine and thoracic spine utilizing articulated skeletons, imaging, models (15 min.)
- Review of common c-spine pathologies and etiologies (15 min.)
 - Disc disorders: Herniation, spondylosis
 - Torticollis
- > Review of common t-spine pathologies and etiologies (15 min.)
 - Disc disorders
 - Facet syndrome
 - Costochondritis
 - Scoliosis
- Using and interpreting the most useful physical examination techniques (30 min.)
 - Observation
 - Scars on the throat?
 - Radiculopathy?
 - Range of Motion
 - Adam sign
 - Adson test
 - ♣ C-spine compression and distraction test
 - Lindner test
 - Roos test
 - Soto-Hall test
 - Vertebral artery test
 - Wright (hyperabduction) test
- > Imaging studies for neck and upper back (10 min.)
 - Knowing when and what to order
 - Knowing the limitations of imaging
 - How to write the order
- > Treatment Options
 - Watchful waiting
 - Physical adjustments (and contraindications)
 - Physical therapy
 - Surgery

- ➤ Pharmacology of commonly-used in-office pain medications (20 min.)
 - NSAIDS (Indications/Contraindications)
 - Homeopathic injections
 - Other pain meds (non-narcotic!)
 - Write the prescription
- > SOAP Case Presentation: Chief Concern, Subjective, Objective, Assessment, Plan (25min.)
 - **♣** Eliciting the Chief Concern from the patient
 - Subjective: The patient's story (OPQRST)
 - ♣ Objective: Focused physical examination of the patient
 - Objective: Imaging studies (What and When)
 - ♣ Assessment: Creating the Differential Diagnosis
 - ♣ Plan: Identifying and applying the most appropriate treatment
- Personal Injury Cases (20 min.)
 - ♣ Insurance coverage (Yes, even for Naturopaths!)
 - **4** Attorneys
 - Medical Liens
 - Proper Documentation
- Dumb Things Doctors Do
- Referring Patients
- Case Studies