# Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC d/b/a

## Stone Financial,

202 Nottingham Road Harrison, Arkansas 72601

Telephone: 870-226-5294

Facsimile: 870-226-5294

www.stonefinancialcpa.com

Version date: April 8, 2025

## FORM ADV PART 2A BROCHURE

This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC, d/b/a Stone Financial. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, contact us at 870-577-1263. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Stone Financial (CRD No. 226690) is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

Stone Financial is a registered investment adviser. Registration with the SEC or any state securities authority does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

## **Item 2 Summary of Material Changes**

Form ADV Part 2 requires registered investment advisers to amend their brochure when information becomes materially inaccurate. If there are any material changes to an adviser's disclosure brochure, the adviser is required to notify you and provide you with a description of the material changes.

The material changes in this brochure from the last annual updating amendment of Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC on 01/27/2023 are described below. Material changes relate to Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC's policies, practices or conflicts of interests.

- Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. Advisor Services has acquired TD Ameritrade. Due to this
  acquisition clients of the firm have transitioned from TD Ameritrade to Charles Schwab & Co.,
  Inc. Advisor Services. (Items 12 & 14).
- Updated risk disclosures on Item 8 under the Risk of Loss section to include potential impacts of tariff policies on investments, highlighting risks such as increased costs, market volatility, and sector-specific disruptions.
- Added language addressing the unpredictability of future tariff actions and their potential effect on global trade, economic growth, and portfolio performance.

# **Item 3 Table of Contents**

Item 2 Summary of Material Changes	2
Item 3 Table of Contents	
Item 4 Advisory Business	
Item 5 Fees and Compensation	
Item 6 Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management	
Item 7 Types of Clients	
Item 8 Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss	
Item 9 Disciplinary Information	
Item 10 Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations	
Item 11 Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading	
Item 12 Brokerage Practices	
Item 13 Review of Accounts	16
Item 14 Client Referrals and Other Compensation	17
Item 15 Custody	
Item 16 Investment Discretion	
Item 17 Voting Client Securities	18
Item 18 Financial Information	
Item 19 Requirements for State-Registered Advisers	18
Item 20 Additional Information	. 19

## **Item 4 Advisory Business**

## **Description of Firm**

Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC, d/b/a Stone Financial, is a registered investment adviser primarily based in Harrison, Arkansas. We are organized as a limited liability company under the laws of the State of Arkansas. We have been providing investment advisory services since 2015. We are owned by David "Scott" Stone.

The following paragraphs describe our services and fees. Please refer to the description of each investment advisory service listed below for information on how we tailor our advisory services to your individual needs. As used in this brochure, the words "we," "our," "firm" and "us" refer to Stone Financial and the words "you," "your," and "client" refer to you as either a client or prospective client of our firm.

## **Portfolio Management Services**

We offer portfolio management services that are tailored to meet our clients' unique investment needs and objectives. These services may be rendered on a discretionary or non-discretionary basis. A description of these distinct types of account management arrangements is contained below. Upon engagement of our portfolio management services, we will consult with you regarding your financial circumstances and objectives and assist you in determining (a) an appropriate set of financial goals, (b) a time horizon for your investments, and (c) your level of risk tolerance. We will synthesize and evaluate the information gathered during our consultation(s) to develop a customized investment portfolio and strategy that is based upon your unique investment profile. Based on our assessment of your financial circumstances, we will make recommendations to you as to how to allocate your assets among various asset classes and may further recommend specific securities for investment. Our recommendations to you may include the use of certain model portfolios, including, without limitation, proprietary model portfolios (collectively, "Model Portfolios") developed by our firm. Following construction of an initial investment portfolio, we will monitor the performance of your account(s) on an ongoing basis and may periodically, as provided for in our written advisory agreement, suggest changes and/or reallocations of your assets based on market conditions and your unique investment profile.

<u>Discretionary Account Management</u>: Where you elect to engage us on a discretionary basis, your advisory agreement with our firm shall authorize us to exercise discretionary authority over your account. By granting discretionary authority, you authorize our firm to implement our investment recommendations directly within your account, including the right to determine (1) which securities to buy and sell for your account; (2) when to buy and sell securities for your account; and (3) the amount of securities to buy and sell for your account; all without obtaining your prior consent or approval for each transaction. Discretionary authority is typically granted by the investment advisory agreement you sign with our firm, a power of attorney, and/or trading authorization forms.

<u>Non-discretionary Account Management</u>: Where you enter into a non-discretionary arrangement with our firm, we must obtain your approval prior to executing any transactions in your account. You have an unrestricted right to decline to implement any advice or recommendations that are provided by our firm to you on a non-discretionary basis.

<u>Investment Restrictions</u>: In general, you may limit our discretionary authority (for example, limiting the types of securities that can be purchased or sold for your account) by providing our firm with your restrictions and guidelines in writing. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in some situations, clients having assets invested in our Model Portfolios may not be permitted to set restrictions on the specific holdings or allocations within the model, nor the types of securities that can be purchased within the model.

Reliance on Client Information: In providing the contracted services, we are not required to verify any information we receive from you or from your authorized independent advisers (i.e., tax, legal, investment, or other professionals) and we are expressly authorized to rely on the information you provide. You must promptly notify our firm if your financial situation, goals, objectives, or needs change of if you wish to impose or change any reasonable restrictions on our management of your account(s). Our management and recommendations with respect to your account are based on your financial situation at the time we present them to you and on the financial information you provide to us. You must promptly notify our firm if your financial situation, goals, objectives, or needs change during the course of our engagement.

<u>Related Services</u>: As part of our portfolio management services, we may, in our sole discretion, provide certain clients with financial planning and/or advisory consulting services on a complimentary or reduced cost basis. This added service is intended to assist clients in managing their overall financial affairs. Our financial planning and advisory consulting services are described below.

#### **Selection of Other Advisers**

We may recommend that you use the services of a third party money manager ("TPMM") to manage all, or a portion of, your investment portfolio. After gathering information about your financial situation and objectives, we may recommend that you engage a specific TPMM or investment program. Factors that we take into consideration when making our recommendation(s) include, but are not limited to, the following: the TPMM's performance, methods of analysis, fees, your financial needs, investment goals, risk tolerance, and investment objectives. We will monitor the TPMM(s)' performance to ensure its management and investment style remains aligned with your investment goals and objectives.

The TPMM(s) will actively manage your portfolio and will assume discretionary investment authority over your account. We will assume discretionary authority to hire and fire TPMM(s) and/or reallocate your assets to other TPMM(s) where we deem such action appropriate.

## **Financial Planning Services**

We offer financial planning services which typically involve providing a variety of advisory services to clients regarding the management of their financial resources based upon an analysis of their individual needs. These services can range from broad-based financial planning to consultative or single subject planning. If you retain our firm for financial planning services, we will meet with you to gather information about your financial circumstances and objectives. We may also use financial planning software to determine your current financial position and to define and quantify your long-term goals and objectives. Once we specify those long-term objectives (both financial and non-financial), we will develop shorter-term, targeted objectives. Once we review and analyze the information you provide to our firm and/or the data derived from our financial planning software, we will deliver a written plan to you that is designed to help you achieve your stated financial goals and objectives. We will then review your financial plan on a periodic basis, as agreed in our written advisory agreement.

Our financial planning recommendations are based on your financial situation at the time we present the plan to you and on the financial information you provide to us. You must promptly notify our firm if your financial situation, goals, objectives, or needs change during the course of our engagement.

You are under no obligation to act on our financial planning recommendations and you maintain the sole discretion to accept or reject such recommendations at all times. Unless you separately engage us for portfolio management services, we will not execute any transactions or changes in conjunction with the advice and/or recommendations given through our financial planning services. Should you choose to act on any of our recommendations, you are not obligated to implement the same through any of our other investment advisory services. Moreover, you may act on our recommendations by placing securities transactions with any brokerage firm.

## **Advisory Consulting Services**

We provide advisory consulting services where the investment advice provided is custom tailored to meet your needs and investment objectives. Upon engaging us for advisory consulting services, we will gather information about your financial situation and objectives, and assist you in determining your investment goals, objectives, risk tolerance, and retirement plan time horizon. Typically, advisory consulting services involve the review of your investment portfolio where we may recommend an investment allocation model and/or provide recommendations for rebalancing your investment portfolio in an effort to achieve your target allocation based on your investment profile. Additionally, our advisory consulting services may also include, but are not limited to: risk tolerance assessment, investment planning, financial organization, financial decision making/negotiation, and advice relating to other specific financial-related topics.

Our advisory consulting recommendations are based on your financial situation at the time we deliver the services to you, and on the financial information you provide to us. You must promptly notify our firm if your financial situation, goals, objectives, or needs change.

You are under no obligation to act on our advisory consulting recommendations and you maintain the sole discretion to accept or reject such recommendations at all times. Unless you separately engage us for portfolio management services, we will not execute any transactions or changes in conjunction with the advice and/or recommendations given through our advisory consulting services. Should you choose to act on any of our recommendations, you are not obligated to implement the same through any of our other investment advisory services. Moreover, you may act on our recommendations by placing securities transactions with any brokerage firm.

The TPMM(s) will actively manage your portfolio and will assume discretionary investment authority over your account. We will assume discretionary authority to hire and fire TPMM(s) and/or reallocate your assets to other TPMM(s) where we deem such action appropriate.

## **Wrap Fee Programs**

While we do not sponsor or manage a wrap fee program, we may nevertheless refer you to a TPMM that sponsors and/or manages a wrap fee program. Please refer to the TPMM's brochure to determine whether the TPMM participates in a wrap fee program.

#### **Types of Investments**

We primarily offer advice on mutual funds and exchange traded funds ("ETFs"). Refer to the *Methods* of *Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss* below for additional disclosures on this topic.

Additionally, we may advise you on various types of investments based on your stated goals and objectives. We may also provide advice on any type of investment held in your portfolio at the inception of our advisory relationship.

## **IRA Rollover Recommendations**

Effective December 20, 2021 (or such later date as the US Department of Labor ("DOL") Field Assistance Bulletin 2018-02 ceases to be in effect), for purposes of complying with the DOL's Prohibited Transaction Exemption 2020-02 ("PTE 2020-02") where applicable, we are providing the following acknowledgment to you.

When we provide investment advice to you regarding your retirement plan account or individual retirement account, we are fiduciaries within the meaning of Title I of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act and/or the Internal Revenue Code, as applicable, which are laws governing retirement accounts. The way we make money creates some conflicts with your interests, so we operate under a special rule that requires us to act in your best interest and not put our interest ahead of yours. Under

this special rule's provisions, we must:

- Meet a professional standard of care when making investment recommendations (give prudent advice);
- Never put our financial interests ahead of yours when making recommendations (give loyal advice);
- Avoid misleading statements about conflicts of interest, fees, and investments;
- Follow policies and procedures designed to ensure that we give advice that is in your best interest;
- Charge no more than is reasonable for our services; and
- Give you basic information about conflicts of interest.

We benefit financially from the rollover of your assets from a retirement account to an account that we manage or provide investment advice, because the assets increase our assets under management and, in turn, our advisory fees. As a fiduciary, we only recommend a rollover when we believe it is in your best interest.

## **Assets Under Management**

As of December 2023, we provide continuous management services for \$ 19,455,677.00 on a discretionary basis and \$ 0.00 in client assets on a non-discretionary basis.

## **Item 5 Fees and Compensation**

## **Portfolio Management Services**

Our fee for portfolio management services is based on a percentage of the assets in your account and is set forth in the following annual fee schedule:

## **Annual Fee Schedule**

Assets Under Management	Annual Fee
\$15,000 -	1.50
\$349,999	%
\$350,000 -	1.25
\$999,999	%
\$1,000,000 -	1.00
\$2,999,999	%
\$3,000,000 -	0.75
\$4,999,999	%
\$5,000,000 and	d 0.50
greater	%

Our annual portfolio management fee is billed and payable monthly, in advance, based on the balance in your account at the end of the billing period (i.e., the calendar month).

If the portfolio management agreement is executed at any time other than the first day of a calendar month, our fees will apply on a pro-rata basis, which means that the advisory fee is payable in proportion to the number of days in the applicable calendar month during which you are a client. Our advisory fee is negotiable, depending on individual client circumstances.

At our discretion, we may combine the account values of family members living in the same household to determine the applicable advisory fee. For example, we may combine account values for you and your minor children, joint accounts with your spouse, and other types of related accounts. Combining account values may increase the asset total, which may result in your paying a reduced advisory fee based on the available breakpoints in our fee schedule stated above.

We will deduct our advisory fee directly from your account through the qualified custodian holding your funds and securities. We will deduct our advisory fee only when the following requirements are met:

- You provide our firm with written authorization permitting the fees to be paid directly from your account held by the qualified custodian.
- We send you an itemized invoice showing the amount of our advisory fee, the value of the
  assets on which our advisory fee is based, the time period covered by our advisory fee, and the
  specific manner in which it was calculated.
- We have a reasonable basis, after due inquiry, for believing that the qualified custodian of your
  account sends an account statement to you, at least quarterly, identifying the amount of funds
  and of each security in the account at the end of the period and setting forth all transactions in
  the account during that period, including the amount of the advisory fee paid directly to us.

We recommend that you carefully review all fee invoices and statements received from the custodian of your account and/or our firm immediately upon receipt. We encourage you to reconcile our fee invoices with the statement(s) you receive from the qualified custodian. If you find any inconsistent information between our fee invoice(s) and the statement(s) you receive from the qualified custodian or have any questions regarding our fees or services, please call our main office number located on the cover page of this firm brochure.

You may terminate our portfolio management services agreement upon 7 days written notice to our firm. If you have pre-paid advisory fees that we have not yet been earned, you will receive a pro-rated refund of any unearned fees.

## **Selection of Other Advisers**

Advisory fees charged by TPMMs are separate and apart from our advisory fees. Assets managed by TPMMs will be included in calculating our advisory fee, which is based on the fee schedule set forth in the *Portfolio Management Services* section in this brochure. Advisory fees that you pay to the TPMM are established and payable in accordance with the brochure provided by each TPMM to whom you are referred. These fees may or may not be negotiable. You should review the recommended TPMM's brochure and take into consideration the TPMM's fees along with our fees to determine the total amount of fees associated with this program.

You may be required to sign an agreement directly with the recommended TPMM(s). You may terminate your advisory relationship with the TPMM according to the terms of your agreement with the TPMM. You should review each TPMM's brochure for specific information on how you may terminate your advisory relationship with the TPMM and how you may receive a refund, if applicable. You should contact the TPMM directly for questions regarding your advisory agreement with the TPMM.

#### **Financial Planning Services**

We charge a fixed fee for financial planning services that generally ranges between \$3,000 - \$5,000; however, this fixed fee is negotiable and may vary outside this range based upon the complexity of your assets and financial circumstances, the scope of the engagement, and other factors. Our financial planning fee is invoiced to you and payable in full upon completion of the contracted services. All financial planning engagements are completed within 6 months of inception. We will not require prepayment of a fee more than six months in advance and in excess of \$500.

Beyond delivery of an initial written financial plan, you may elect to further engage us for periodic financial plan reviews and updates. Our fees for periodic financial plan reviews and updates are negotiated on a case-by-case basis based on the frequency of review, the complexity of your assets and financial circumstances, and other factors. Fees for financial plan reviews and updates are payable in full upon completion of the contracted services.

At our discretion, we may offset our financial planning fees to the extent you elect to implement our financial planning recommendations through our portfolio management service.

You may terminate our financial planning services agreement upon 7 days written notice to our firm. You will incur a pro-rata charge for services rendered (not to exceed the contracted fixed fee amount) prior to the date of termination of the agreement at the current rate of \$150 per hour.

## **Advisory Consulting Services**

We charge a fixed fee for advisory consulting services that generally ranges between \$250 - \$1,000; however, this fixed fee is negotiable and may vary outside this range based upon the complexity of your assets and financial circumstances, the scope of the engagement, and other factors. Our advisory consulting fee is invoiced to you and payable in full upon completion of the contracted services. All advisory consulting engagements are completed within 6 months of inception. We will not require prepayment of a fee more than six months in advance and in excess of \$500.

At our discretion, we may offset our advisory consulting fees to the extent you elect to implement our advisory consulting recommendations through our portfolio management service.

You may terminate our advisory consulting services agreement upon 7 days written notice to our firm. You will incur a pro-rata charge for services rendered (not to exceed the contracted fixed fee amount) prior to the date of termination of the agreement at the current rate of \$150 per hour.

#### **Additional Fees and Expenses**

As part of our investment advisory services to you, we may invest, or recommend that you invest, in mutual funds and exchange traded funds ("ETFs"). The fees that you pay to our firm for investment advisory services are separate and distinct from the fees and expenses charged by mutual funds or ETFs (described in each fund's prospectus) to their shareholders. These fees will generally include a management fee and other fund expenses. You will also incur transaction charges and/or brokerage fees when purchasing or selling securities. These charges and fees are typically imposed by the broker-dealer or custodian through whom your account transactions are executed. We do not share in any portion of the brokerage fees/transaction charges imposed by the broker-dealer or custodian. To fully understand the total cost you will incur, you should review all the fees charged by mutual funds, ETFs, our firm, and others. For information on our brokerage practices, refer to the *Brokerage Practices* section of this brochure.

## **Compensation for the Sale of Other Investment Products**

Persons providing investment advice on behalf of our firm are licensed as independent insurance agents. These persons will earn commission-based compensation for selling insurance products, including insurance products they may sell to you. Insurance commissions earned by these persons are separate and in addition to our advisory fees. This practice presents a conflict of interest insofar as persons providing investment advice on behalf of our firm who are insurance agents have a financial incentive to recommend insurance products to you, rather than basing such recommendations solely on your needs. You are under no obligation, contractually or otherwise, to purchase insurance products through any person affiliated with our firm.

## Item 6 Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management

We do not accept performance-based fees or participate in side-by-side management. Performance-based fees are fees that are based on a share of a capital gains or capital appreciation of a client's account. Side-by-side management refers to the practice of managing accounts that are charged performance-based fees while at the same time managing accounts that are not charged performance-based fees. Our fees are calculated as described in *Item 5 - Fees and Compensation* of this firm brochure and are not charged on the basis of a share of capital gains upon, or capital appreciation of, the funds in your advisory account.

## **Item 7 Types of Clients**

We typically offer investment advisory services to individuals, including high net worth individuals, corporations, and/or other businesses entities.

In general, we do not require a minimum dollar amount to open and maintain an advisory account; however, we have the right to terminate your account if it falls below a minimum size which, in our sole opinion, is too small to manage effectively.

We charge a minimum annual fee in the amount of \$250 to maintain an advisory account with our firm. At our discretion we may waive the minimum fee. We may also combine account values for you and your minor children, joint accounts with your spouse, and other types of related accounts to meet the stated minimum.

## Item 8 Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

## **Our Methods of Analysis and Investment Strategies**

We may use one or more of the following methods of analysis or investment strategies when providing investment advice to you:

**Modern Portfolio Theory** - a theory of investment which attempts to maximize portfolio expected return for a given amount of portfolio risk, or equivalently minimize risk for a given level of expected return, by carefully diversifying the proportions of various assets.

**Risk:** Market risk is that part of a security's risk that is common to all securities of the same general class (stocks and bonds) and thus cannot be eliminated by diversification.

**Long-Term Purchases** - securities purchased with the expectation that the value of those securities will grow over a relatively long period of time, generally greater than one year.

**Risk:** Using a long-term purchase strategy generally assumes the financial markets will go up in the long-term which may not be the case. There is also the risk that the segment of the market that you are invested in or perhaps just your particular investment will go down over time even if the overall financial markets advance. Purchasing investments long-term may create an opportunity cost - "locking-up" assets that may be better utilized in the short-term in other investments.

**Short-Term Purchases** - securities purchased with the expectation that they will be sold within a relatively short period of time, generally less than one year, to take advantage of the securities' short-term price fluctuations.

Risk: Using a short-term purchase strategy generally assumes that we can predict how financial

markets will perform in the short-term which may be very difficult and will incur a disproportionately higher amount of transaction costs compared to long-term trading. There are many factors that can affect financial market performance in the short-term (such as short-term interest rate changes, cyclical earnings announcements, etc.) but may have a smaller impact over longer periods of times.

**Margin Transactions** - a securities transaction in which an investor borrows money to purchase a security, in which case the security serves as collateral on the loan.

**Risk:** If the value of the shares drops sufficiently, the investor will be required to either deposit more cash into the account or sell a portion of the stock in order to maintain the margin requirements of the account. This is known as a "margin call." An investor's overall risk includes the amount of money invested plus the amount that was loaned to them.

Our investment strategies and advice may vary depending upon each client's specific financial situation. As such, we determine the particular investments and/or asset allocations to recommend for your account based upon your predefined objectives, risk tolerance, time horizon, financial information, liquidity needs, and other various suitability factors. Your restrictions and guidelines may affect the composition of your portfolio. It is important that you notify us immediately with respect to any material changes to your financial circumstances, including for example, a change in your current or expected income level, tax circumstances, or employment status.

We may recommend short-term trading, option writing, and/or short sales as investment strategies when managing your account(s). None of these strategies are a fundamental part of our overall investment strategy, but we may recommend one or more occasionally when we determine that they are suitable given your stated investment objectives and tolerance for risk.

#### **Tax Considerations**

Our strategies and investments may have unique and significant tax implications. While we strive to provide our clients with tax efficient investment advice, we strongly recommend that you consult with your independent tax professional regarding the investing of your assets, irrespective of your account size or any other factors.

Custodians and broker-dealers must report the cost basis of equities acquired in client accounts. Your custodian will default to the "first-in, first-out" ("FIFO") accounting method for calculating the cost basis of your investments. While we may make certain recommendations to you with respect to selection of an optimal account method for your account, you are ultimately responsible for contacting your personal tax adviser to determine if this accounting method is the right choice for you. If your tax adviser believes another accounting method is more advantageous, provide written notice to our firm immediately and we will alert your account custodian of your individually selected accounting method. Decisions about cost basis accounting methods will need to be made before trades settle, as the cost basis method cannot be changed after settlement.

#### Risk of Loss

Investing in securities involves risk of loss that you should be prepared to bear. We do not represent or guarantee that our services or methods of analysis can or will predict future results, successfully identify market tops or bottoms, or insulate clients from losses due to market corrections or declines. We cannot offer any guarantees or promises that your financial goals and objectives will be met. Past performance is in no way an indication of future performance.

## Other Risk Considerations

When evaluating risk, financial loss may be viewed differently by each client and may depend on many different risks, each of which may affect the probability and magnitude of any potential loses. The

following risks may not be all-inclusive, but should be considered carefully by a prospective client before retaining our services.

Liquidity Risk: The risk of being unable to sell your investment at a fair price at a given time due to high volatility or lack of active liquid markets. You may receive a lower price or it may not be possible to sell the investment at all.

Credit Risk: Credit risk typically applies to debt investments such as corporate, municipal, and sovereign fixed income or bonds. A bond issuing entity can experience a credit event that could impair or erase the value of an issuer's securities held by a client.

Inflation and Interest Rate Risk: Security prices and portfolio returns will likely vary in response to changes in inflation and interest rates. Inflation causes the value of future dollars to be worth less and may reduce the purchasing power of a client's future interest payments and principal. Inflation also generally leads to higher interest rates which may cause the value of many types of fixed income investments to decline.

Horizon and Longevity Risk: The risk that your investment horizon is shortened because of an unforeseen event, for example, the loss of your job. This may force you to sell investments that you were expecting to hold for the long term. If you must sell at a time that the markets are down, you may lose money. Longevity Risk is the risk of outliving your savings. This risk is particularly relevant for people who are retired, or are nearing retirement.

## **Recommendation of Particular Types of Securities**

As disclosed in *Item 4 - Advisory Business* of this firm brochure. We primarily recommend mutual funds and exchange traded funds ("ETFs"). However, we may advise on other types of investments as appropriate for you since each client has different needs and different tolerance for risk. Each type of security has its own unique set of risks associated with it and it would not be possible to list here all of the specific risks of every type of investment. Even within the same type of investment, risks can vary widely. However, in very general terms, the higher the anticipated return of an investment, the higher the risk of loss associated with the investment.

Money Market Funds: A money market fund is technically a security. The fund managers attempt to keep the share price constant at \$1/share. However, there is no guarantee that the share price will stay at \$1/share. If the share price goes down, you can lose some or all of or your principal. The SEC notes that "While investor losses in money market funds have been rare, they are possible." In return for this risk, you should earn a greater return on your cash than you would expect from a Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") insured savings account (money market funds are not FDIC insured). Next, money market fund rates are variable. In other words, you do not know how much you will earn on your investment next month. The rate could go up or go down. If it goes up, that may result in a positive outcome. However, if it goes down and you earn less than you expected to earn, you may end up needing more cash. A final risk you are taking with money market funds has to do with inflation. Because money market funds are considered to be safer than other investments like stocks, long-term average returns on money market funds tends to be less than long term average returns on riskier investments. Over long periods of time, inflation can eat away at your returns.

**Certificates of Deposit:** Certificates of deposit are generally the safest type of investment since they are insured by the federal government up to a certain amount. However, because the returns are generally very low, it is possible for inflation to outpace the return. Likewise, U.S. government securities are backed by the full faith and credit of the U.S. government but it is also possible for the rate of inflation to exceed the returns.

**Municipal Securities:** Municipal securities, while generally thought of as safe, can have significant risks associated with them including, but not limited to: the credit worthiness of the governmental entity that issues the bond; the stability of the revenue stream that is used to pay the interest to the bondholders; when the bond is due to mature; and, whether or not the bond can be "called" prior to maturity. When a bond is called, it may not be possible to replace it with a bond of equal character paying the same amount of interest or yield to maturity.

**Stocks:** There are numerous ways of measuring the risk of equity securities (also known simply as "equities" or "stock"). In very broad terms, the value of a stock depends on the financial health of the company issuing it. However, stock prices can be affected by many other factors including, but not limited to the class of stock (for example, preferred or common); the health of the market sector of the issuing company; and, the overall health of the economy. In general, larger, better established companies ("large cap") tend to be safer than smaller start-up companies ("small cap"); however, the mere size of an issuer is not, by itself, an indicator of the safety of the investment.

Mutual Funds and Exchange Traded Funds: Mutual funds and exchange traded funds ("ETFs") are professionally managed collective investment systems that pool money from many investors and invest in stocks, bonds, short-term money market instruments, other mutual funds, other securities, or any combination thereof. The fund will have a manager that trades the fund's investments in accordance with the fund's investment objective. While mutual funds and ETFs generally provide diversification, risks can be significantly increased if the fund is concentrated in a particular sector of the market, primarily invests in small cap or speculative companies, uses leverage (i.e., borrows money) to a significant degree, or concentrates in a particular type of security (i.e., equities) rather than balancing the fund with different types of securities. ETFs differ from mutual funds since they can be bought and sold throughout the day like stock and their price can fluctuate throughout the day. The returns on mutual funds and ETFs can be reduced by the costs to manage the funds. Also, while some mutual funds are "no load" and charge no fee to buy into, or sell out of, the fund, other types of mutual funds do charge such fees which can also reduce returns. Mutual funds can also be "closed end" or "open end." So-called "open end" mutual funds continue to allow in new investors indefinitely whereas "closed end" funds have a fixed number of shares to sell which can limit their availability to new investors.

ETFs may have tracking error risks. For example, the ETF investment adviser may not be able to cause the ETF's performance to match that of the its Underlying Index or other benchmark, which may negatively affect the ETF's performance. In addition, for leveraged and inverse ETFs that seek to track the performance of their Underlying Indices or benchmarks on a daily basis, mathematical compounding may prevent the ETF from correlating with performance of its benchmark. In addition, an ETF may not have investment exposure to all of the securities included in its Underlying Index, or its weighting of investment exposure to such securities may vary from that of the Underlying Index. Some ETFs may invest in securities or financial instruments that are not included in the Underlying Index, but which are expected to yield similar performance.

Real Estate Investment Trust: A real estate investment trust ("REIT") is a corporate entity which invests in real estate and/or engages in real estate financing. A REIT reduces or eliminates corporate income taxes. REITs can be publicly or privately held. Public REITs may be listed on public stock exchanges. REITs are required to declare 90% of their taxable income as dividends, but they actually pay dividends out of funds from operations, so cash flow has to be strong or the REIT must either dip into reserves, borrow to pay dividends, or distribute them in stock (which causes dilution). After 2012, the IRS stopped permitting stock dividends. Most REITs must refinance or erase large balloon debts periodically. The credit markets are no longer frozen, but banks are demanding, and getting, harsher terms to re-extend REIT debt. Some REITs may be forced to make secondary stock offerings to repay debt, which will lead to additional dilution of the stockholders. Fluctuations in the real estate market can

affect the REIT's value and dividends.

<u>Impact of Tariffs on Investments Risk</u>: Investing in markets affected by tariff policies carries significant risks that may negatively impact the value of investments. The U.S. President has the authority to impose, increase, or modify tariffs on imports and exports, which can lead to higher costs for businesses, supply chain disruptions, and retaliatory trade measures from other countries. Tariffs may cause:

- Increased costs for companies reliant on imported goods, potentially reducing profitability.
- Market volatility as investors react to trade uncertainties.
- Reduced global trade activity, impacting economic growth and corporate earnings.
- Sector-specific disruptions, particularly in industries heavily dependent on international supply
  chains (e.g., technology, manufacturing, agriculture). There is no certainty regarding the duration,
  scope, or future changes to tariff policies, which may create an unpredictable investment
  environment. Investors should consider the potential impact of tariffs on specific industries and the
  broader economy when making investment decisions.

## **Item 9 Disciplinary Information**

We are required to disclose the facts of any legal or disciplinary events that are material to a client's evaluation of our advisory business or the integrity of our management. We do not have any required disclosures under this item.

## Item 10 Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

## **Affiliated Accountant or Accounting Firm**

We are affiliated with Stone Financial and Tax Center, PLLC through common control and ownership exercised by Scott Stone. Mr. Stone is also a certified public accountant providing accounting and tax advisory services through Stone Financial and Tax Center, PLLC. If you require accounting or tax services, we may recommend that you use the services of our affiliate and/or Mr. Stone. Our advisory services are separate and distinct from the compensation paid to Stone Financial and Tax Center, PLLC for their accounting and tax services. Stone Financial and Tax Center, PLLC and Mr. Stone are regulated by the professional organizations to which they belong and the regulatory agencies issuing their respective licenses to conduct business and must at all times comply with the rules of those organizations. These rules may prohibit paying or receiving referral fees to or from investment advisers that are not members of the same organization.

Referral arrangements with an affiliated entity present a conflict of interest for us because we may have a direct or indirect financial incentive to recommend an affiliated firm's services. While we believe that compensation charged by an affiliated firm is competitive, such compensation may be higher than fees charged by other firms providing the same or similar services. You are under no obligation to use the services of any firm we recommend, whether affiliated or otherwise, and may obtain comparable services and/or lower fees through other firms.

## **Recommendation of Other Advisers**

We may recommend that you use a third party money manager ("TPMM") based on your needs and suitability. We will receive compensation from the TPMM for recommending that you use their services. These compensation arrangements present a conflict of interest because we have a financial incentive to recommend the services of the third party adviser. You are not obligated, contractually or otherwise, to use the services of any TPMM we recommend. We do not have any other business relationships with the recommended TPMM(s). Refer to the *Advisory Business* section above for additional disclosures on this topic.

# Item 11 Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

## **Description of Our Code of Ethics**

We strive to comply with applicable laws and regulations governing our practices. Therefore, our Code of Ethics includes guidelines for professional standards of conduct for persons associated with our firm. Our goal is to protect your interests at all times and to demonstrate our commitment to our fiduciary duties of honesty, good faith, and fair dealing with you. All persons associated with our firm are expected to adhere strictly to these guidelines. Persons associated with our firm are also required to report any violations of our Code of Ethics. Additionally, we maintain and enforce written policies reasonably designed to prevent the misuse or dissemination of material, non-public information about you or your account holdings by persons associated with our firm.

Clients or prospective clients may obtain a copy of our Code of Ethics by contacting us at the telephone number on the cover page of this brochure.

## **Participation or Interest in Client Transactions**

Neither our firm nor any persons associated with our firm has any material financial interest in client transactions beyond the provision of investment advisory services as disclosed in this brochure.

## **Personal Trading Practices**

Our firm or persons associated with our firm may buy or sell the same securities that we recommend to you or securities in which you are already invested. A conflict of interest exists in such cases because we have the ability to trade ahead of you and potentially receive more favorable prices than you will receive. To mitigate this conflict of interest, it is our policy that neither our firm nor persons associated with our firm shall have priority over your account in the purchase or sale of securities.

## **Item 12 Brokerage Practices**

## **Brokerage Recommendation**

We typically recommend the brokerage and custodial services of Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. (the "Custodian"). Your assets must be maintained in an account at a "qualified custodian," generally a broker-dealer or bank. In recognition of the value of the services the Custodian provides, you may pay higher commissions and/or trading costs than those that may be available elsewhere.

We seek to recommend a custodian/broker that will hold your assets and execute transactions on terms that are, overall, the most favorable compared to other available providers and their services. We consider various factors, including:

- Capability to buy and sell securities for your account itself or to facilitate such services.
- The likelihood that your trades will be executed.
- Availability of investment research and tools.
- Overall quality of services.
- Competitiveness of price.
- Reputation, financial strength, and stability.
- Existing relationship with our firm and our other clients.

#### Research and Other Soft Dollar Benefits

We do not have any soft dollar arrangements.

Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. provides Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC with access to Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. Advisor Services' institutional trading and custody services, which are typically not available to Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. retail investors. These services generally are

available to independent investment advisers on an unsolicited basis, at no charge to them so long as a total of at least \$10 million of the adviser's clients' assets are maintained in accounts at Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. Advisor Services. Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. includes brokerage services that are related to the execution of securities transactions, custody, research, including that in the form of advice, analyses and reports, and access to mutual funds and other investments that are otherwise generally available only to institutional investors or would require a significantly higher minimum initial investment. For Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC client accounts maintained in its custody, Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. generally does not charge separately for custody services but is compensated by account holders through commissions or other transaction-related or asset-based fees for securities trades that are executed through Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. Or that settle into Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. accounts.

Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. also makes available to Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC other products and services that benefit Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC but may not benefit its clients' accounts. These benefits may include national, regional or Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC specific educational events organized and/or sponsored by Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. Advisor Services. Other potential benefits may include occasional business entertainment of personnel of Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC by Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. Personnel, including meals, invitations to sporting events, including golf tournaments, and other forms of entertainment, some of which may accompany educational opportunities. Other of these products and services assist Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC in managing and administering clients' accounts. These include software and other technology (and related technological training) that provide access to client account data (such as trade confirmations and account statements), facilitate trade execution (and allocation of aggregated trade orders for multiple client accounts, if applicable), provide research, pricing information and other market data, facilitate payment of Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC's fees from its clients' accounts (if applicable), and assist with back-office training and support functions, recordkeeping and client reporting. Many of these services generally may be used to service all or some substantial number of Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC's accounts. Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. also makes available to Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC other services intended to help Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC manage and further develop its business enterprise. These services may include professional compliance, legal and business consulting, publications and conferences on practice management, information technology, business succession, regulatory compliance, employee benefits providers, and human capital consultants, insurance and marketing. In addition, Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. may make available, arrange and/or pay vendors for these types of services rendered to Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC by independent third parties. Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. may discount or waive fees it would otherwise charge for some of these services or pay all or a part of the fees of a third-party providing these services to Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC. Stone Financial and Wealth Advisors, LLC is independently owned and operated and not affiliated with Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. Advisor Services.

## **Brokerage for Client Referrals**

We do not receive client referrals from broker-dealers in exchange for cash or other compensation, such as brokerage services or research.

## **Directed Brokerage**

We routinely require that you direct our firm to execute transactions through Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. . As such, we may be unable to achieve the most favorable execution of your transactions and you may pay higher brokerage commissions than you might otherwise pay through another broker-dealer that offers the same types of services. Not all advisers require their clients to direct brokerage.

#### **Block Trades**

We do not combine multiple orders for shares of the same securities purchased for advisory accounts we manage (the practice of combining multiple orders for shares of the same securities is commonly

referred to as "block trading"). Accordingly, you may pay different prices for the same securities transactions than other clients pay. Furthermore, we may not be able to buy and sell the same quantities of securities for you and you may pay higher commissions, fees, and/or transaction costs than other clients.

## **Item 13 Review of Accounts**

## **Portfolio Management Services**

Scott Stone, Managing Principal/Chief Compliance Officer, will monitor your accounts on an ongoing basis and, unless otherwise agreed with the client, will conduct reviews of client managed accounts at least annually, to ensure the advisory services provided are consistent with the client's investment needs and objectives. Additional reviews may be conducted based on various circumstances, including, but not limited to:

- · contributions and withdrawals,
- · year-end tax planning,
- market moving events,
- security specific events, and/or,
- changes in your risk/return objectives.

We will provide you with additional written reports in conjunction with account reviews on an as-needed basis as determined in our sole discretion. Reports we provide to you will contain relevant account and/or market-related information such as an inventory of account holdings and account performance, etc. You will receive trade confirmations and monthly or quarterly statements from your account custodian(s).

## **Financial Planning Services**

Scott Stone, Managing Principal/Chief Compliance Officer, will review financial plans as needed, depending on the arrangements made with you in our written advisory agreement to ensure that the financial planning advice provided to you is consistent with your investment needs and objectives. Generally, we will contact you periodically to determine whether any updates may be needed based on changes in your circumstances. Changed circumstances may include, but are not limited to marriage, divorce, birth, death, inheritance, lawsuit, retirement, job loss and/or disability, among others. We recommend meeting with you at least annually to review and update your plan if needed. Additional reviews will be conducted upon your request, as we may agree. Such reviews and updates may be subject to additional fees, as negotiated with our firm. Written updates to the financial plan will be provided in conjunction with the review. If you implement financial planning advice, you will receive trade confirmations and monthly or quarterly statements from relevant custodians.

## Item 14 Client Referrals and Other Compensation

As disclosed under *Item 5 - Fees and Compensation* of this firm brochure, persons providing investment advice on behalf of our firm are licensed insurance agents. Furthermore, as noted in *Item 10 - Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations*, we are affiliated with Stone Financial & Tax Center, PLLC an accounting and tax advisory firm through common control and ownership exercised by Scott Stone. Mr. Stone is also a certified public accountant providing accounting and tax advisory services through Stone Financial & Tax Center, PLLC. Please refer to the foregoing sections of this brochure for information on the conflicts of interest these arrangements present and how we address them.

Please refer to *Item 12 - Brokerage Practices* of this firm brochure for disclosures on research and other benefits we may receive resulting from our relationship with Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.

We receive an economic benefit from the Custodians in the form of the support products and services it makes available to us. These products and services, how they benefit us, and the related conflicts of interest are described above under *Item 12 Brokerage Practices*. The availability to us of the Custodians' products and services is not based on us giving particular investment advice, such as buying particular securities for our clients.

We do not compensate any individual or firm for client referrals.

## **Item 15 Custody**

As paying agent for our firm, your independent custodian will directly debit your account(s) for the payment of our advisory fees. This ability to deduct our advisory fees from your accounts causes our firm to exercise limited custody over your funds or securities. We do not have physical custody of any of your funds and/or securities. Your funds and securities will be held with a bank, broker-dealer, or other qualified custodian. You will receive account statements from the qualified custodian(s) holding your funds and securities at least quarterly. The account statements from your custodian(s) will indicate the amount of our advisory fees deducted from your account(s) each billing period. You should carefully review account statements for accuracy.

We will also provide fee invoices to you reflecting the amount of the advisory fee deducted from your account. You should compare our fee invoices with the statements received from your account custodian(s) to reconcile the information reflected on each statement. If you have a question regarding your account statement or our fee invoice, or if you did not receive either of these documents, please contact us immediately at the telephone number on the cover page of this firm brochure.

## **Item 16 Investment Discretion**

Before we can buy or sell securities on your behalf, you must first sign our discretionary management agreement and the appropriate trading authorization forms.

You may grant our firm discretion over the selection and amount of securities to be purchased or sold for your account(s) without obtaining your consent or approval prior to each transaction. You may specify investment objectives, guidelines, and/or impose certain conditions or investment parameters for your account(s). For example, you may specify that the investment in any particular stock or industry should not exceed specified percentages of the value of the portfolio and/or restrictions or prohibitions of transactions in the securities of a specific industry or security. Please refer to *Item 4 - Advisory Business* of this firm brochure for more information on our discretionary management services.

If you enter into non-discretionary arrangements with our firm, we will obtain your approval prior to the execution of any transactions for your account(s). You have an unrestricted right to decline to implement any advice provided by our firm on a non-discretionary basis.

## **Item 17 Voting Client Securities**

We will not vote proxies on behalf of your advisory accounts. At your request, we may offer you advice regarding corporate actions and the exercise of your proxy voting rights. If you own shares of applicable securities, you are responsible for exercising your right to vote as a shareholder.

In most cases, you will receive proxy materials directly from the account custodian. However, in the event we were to receive any written or electronic proxy materials, we would forward them directly to you by mail, unless you have authorized our firm to contact you by electronic mail, in which case, we

would forward any electronic solicitations to vote proxies.

## **Item 18 Financial Information**

Our firm does not have any financial condition or impairment that would prevent us from meeting our contractual commitments to you. We do not take physical custody of client funds or securities, or serve as trustee or signatory for client accounts, and, we do not require the prepayment of more than \$500 in fees six or more months in advance. Therefore, we are not required to include a financial statement with this brochure.

We have not filed a bankruptcy petition at any time in the past ten years.

## **Item 19 Requirements for State-Registered Advisers**

Please refer to the Form ADV Part 2B brochure supplements of our firm's investment adviser representatives for background information about our principal executive officers, management personnel and those giving advice on behalf of our firm.

Our firm is not actively engaged in any business other than giving investment advice that is not already disclosed above.

Neither our firm, nor any persons associated with our firm are compensated for advisory services with performance-based fees. Please refer to *Item 6 - Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management* of this firm brochure for additional information on this topic.

Neither our firm, nor any of our management persons have any reportable arbitration claims, civil, self-regulatory organization proceedings,s administrative proceedings.

Neither our firm, nor any of our management persons have a material relationship or arrangement with any issuer of securities.

## **Item 20 Additional Information**

## **Your Privacy**

We view protecting your private information as a top priority. Pursuant to applicable privacy requirements, we have instituted policies and procedures to ensure that we keep your personal information private and secure.

We do not disclose any nonpublic personal information about you to any non-affiliated third parties, except as permitted by law. In the course of servicing your account, we may share some information with our service providers, such as transfer agents, custodians, broker-dealers, accountants, consultants, and attorneys.

We restrict internal access to nonpublic personal information about you to employees, who need that information in order to provide products or services to you. We maintain physical and procedural safeguards that comply with regulatory standards to guard your nonpublic personal information and to ensure our integrity and confidentiality. We will not sell information about you or your accounts to anyone. We do not share your information unless it is required to process a transaction, at your request, or required by law.

You will receive a copy of our privacy notice prior to or at the time you sign an advisory agreement with our firm. Thereafter, we will deliver a copy of the current privacy policy notice to you on an annual

basis. Contact our main office at the telephone number on the cover page of this brochure if you have any questions regarding this policy.

If you decide to close your account(s) we will adhere to our privacy policies, which may be amended from time to time.

If we make any substantive changes in our privacy policy that would further permit or require disclosures of your private information, we will provide written notice to you. Where the change is based on permitted disclosures, you will be given an opportunity to direct us as to whether such disclosure is acceptable. Where the change is based on required disclosures, you will only receive written notice of the change. You may not opt out of the required disclosures.

If you have questions about our privacy policies contact our main office at the telephone number on the cover page of this brochure and ask to speak to the Chief Compliance Officer.

#### **Trade Errors**

In the event a trading error occurs in your account, our policy is to restore your account to the position it should have been in had the trading error not occurred. Depending on the circumstances, corrective actions may include canceling the trade, adjusting an allocation, and/or reimbursing the account.

For accounts custodied at Charles Schwab & Co., Inc., if a profit results from correcting a trade, you will not retain the profit as all net gains (positive error account balances resulting from trade corrections) will be moved to a Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. error account and subsequently donated to charity.

Trade error profits occuring in accounts held by other broker-dealers shall be allocated in accordance with such firms' policies and procedures for handling of trade error profits. In the event there are no internal policies and procedures for handling trade error profits at the broker-dealer, the client will keep the profit.

#### **Class Action Lawsuits**

We do not determine if securities held by you are the subject of a class action lawsuit or whether you are eligible to participate in class action settlements or litigation nor do we initiate or participate in litigation to recover damages on your behalf for injuries as a result of actions, misconduct, or negligence by issuers of securities held by you.

## **IRA Rollover Considerations**

As part of our investment advisory services to you, we may recommend that you withdraw the assets from your employer's retirement plan and roll the assets over to an individual retirement account ("IRA") that we will manage on your behalf. If you elect to roll the assets to an IRA that is subject to our management, we will charge you an asset based fee as set forth in the agreement you executed with our firm. This practice presents a conflict of interest because persons providing investment advice on our behalf have an incentive to recommend a rollover to you for the purpose of generating fee based compensation rather than solely based on your needs. You are under no obligation, contractually or otherwise, to complete the rollover. Moreover, if you do complete the rollover, you are under no obligation to have the assets in an IRA managed by our firm.

Many employers permit former employees to keep their retirement assets in their company plan. Also, current employees can sometimes move assets out of their company plan before they retire or change jobs. In determining whether to complete the rollover to an IRA, and to the extent the following options are available, you should consider the costs and benefits of:

An employee will typically have four options:

- 1. Leaving the funds in your employer's (former employer's) plan.
- 2. Moving the funds to a new employer's retirement plan.
- 3. Cashing out and taking a taxable distribution from the plan.
- 4. Rolling the funds into an IRA rollover account.

Each of these options has advantages and disadvantages and before making a change we encourage you to speak with your CPA and/or tax attorney.

If you are considering rolling over your retirement funds to an IRA for us to manage here are a few points to consider before you do so:

- 1. Determine whether the investment options in your employer's retirement plan address your needs or whether you might want to consider other types of investments.
  - 1. Employer retirement plans generally have a more limited investment menu than IRAs.
  - 2. Employer retirement plans may have unique investment options not available to the public such as employer securities, or previously closed funds.
- 2. Your current plan may have lower fees than our fees.
  - 1. If you are interested in investing only in mutual funds, you should understand the cost structure of the share classes available in your employer's retirement plan and how the costs of those share classes compare with those available in an IRA.
  - 2. You should understand the various products and services you might take advantage of at an IRA provider and the potential costs of those products and services.
- 3. Our strategy may have higher risk than the option(s) provided to you in your plan.
- 4. Your current plan may also offer financial advice.
- 5. If you keep your assets titled in a 401k or retirement account, you could potentially delay your required minimum distribution beyond age 72.
- 6. Your 401k may offer more liability protection than a rollover IRA; each state may vary.
  - 1. Generally, federal law protects assets in qualified plans from creditors. Since 2005, IRA assets have been generally protected from creditors in bankruptcies. However, there can be some exceptions to the general rules so you should consult with an attorney if you are concerned about protecting your retirement plan assets from creditors.
- 7. You may be able to take out a loan on your 401k, but not from an IRA.
- 8. IRA assets can be accessed any time; however, distributions are subject to ordinary income tax and may also be subject to a 10% early distribution penalty unless they qualify for an exception such as disability, higher education expenses or the purchase of a home.
- 9. If you own company stock in your plan, you may be able to liquidate those shares at a lower capital gains tax rate.
- 10. Your plan may allow you to hire us as the manager and keep the assets titled in the plan name.

It is important that you understand the differences between these types of accounts and to decide whether a rollover is best for you. Prior to proceeding, if you have questions contact your investment adviser representative, or call our main number as listed on the cover page of this brochure.