Parks On The Air (POTA)

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PRKS ON T

Getting started and perfecting, Robert Ball, KQ4GEV 17-Oct-2024

Content

- What is POTA?
- Getting started
- Hunting
- Activating
- POTA Optimization & Air Travel
- NOT COVERED
 - Good amateur radio operating practices, be a GREAT example!
 - O POTA FT8 operations
 - Choice of logging software
 - Traveling abroad

What is POTA?

The POTA movement began in the United States. It was originally founded on September 15, 2010 to encourage ham radio operators to operate their equipment from national, state and provincial parks. It generated enough interest to cause the ARRL to host a one-year program called NPOTA in 2016^[1] to celebrate the 100th anniversary of the National Park System^{.[2][3]}

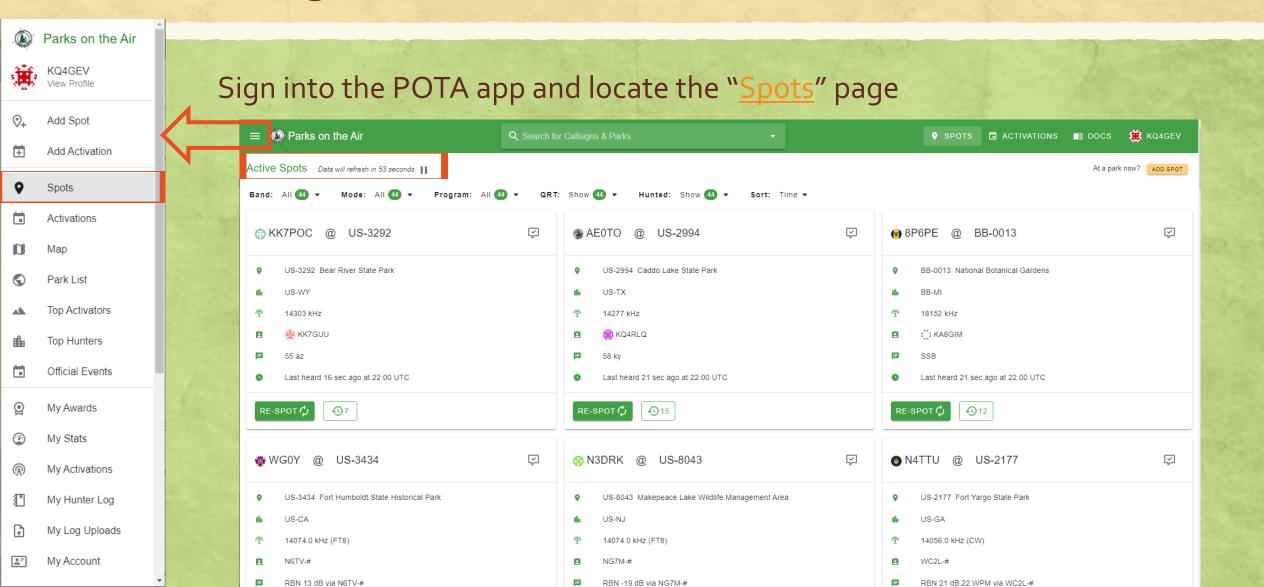
A core group of activators reached out to the ARRL asking for the program to be continued. With some 500,000 QSO's posted by activators, in 2017 public support by operators pushed to make it a permanent organization.

In 2018 a non-profit was established to continue and expand the parks to state parks and beyond into Canada and beyond. Today, it is a worldwide radiosport. Awards and accolades are issued automatically based on operators and hunters participation.

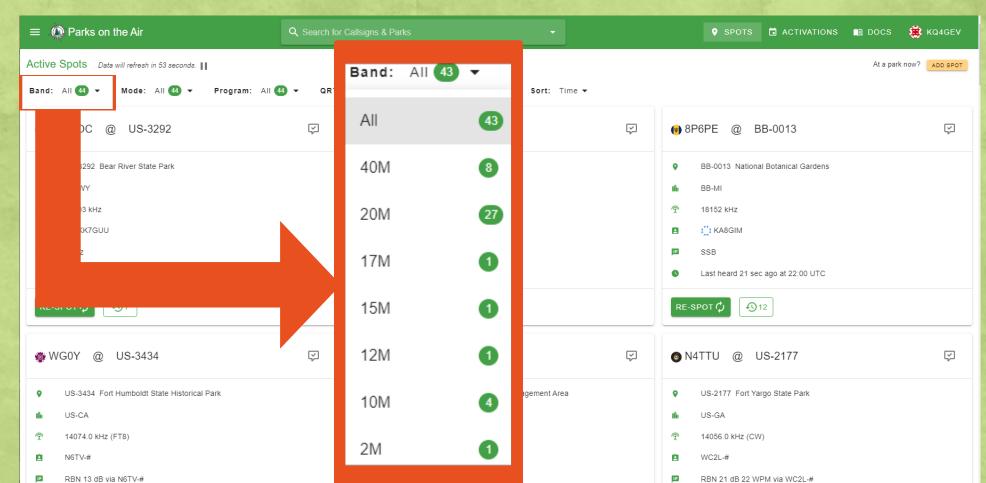
Getting Started

- Create an account with the <u>Parks on the Air</u> web site
- Read the rules and the Docs!!!!
- Learn how to use the POTA app
- Do some hunting from home
- Go with a friend to do an activation
- Go by yourself to do an activation
- Take a friend to show them how to do an activation!

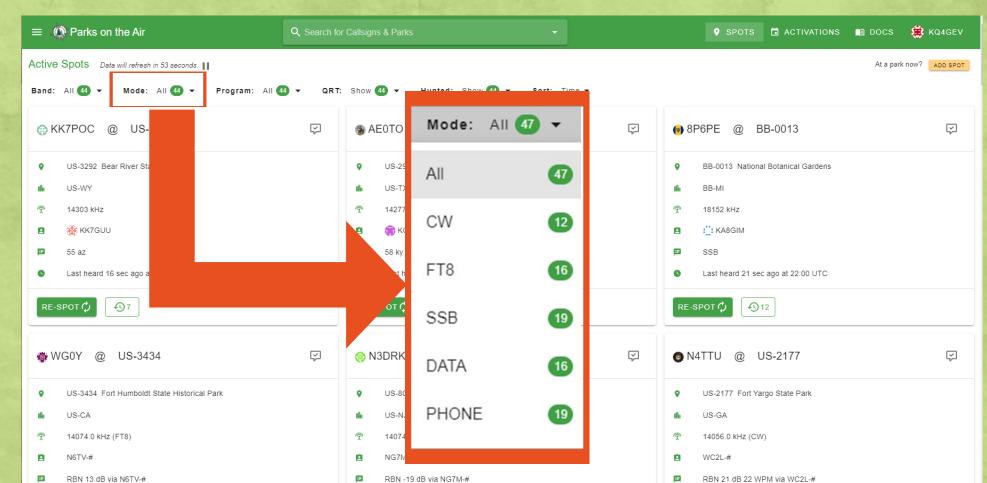
Maps of Entities	Help/Getting Started	Login Awards POTA Scheduler PC
New	Sign Up for POTA!	out Help/Getting Started in the menu a
	Rules, FAQ, and Guides	



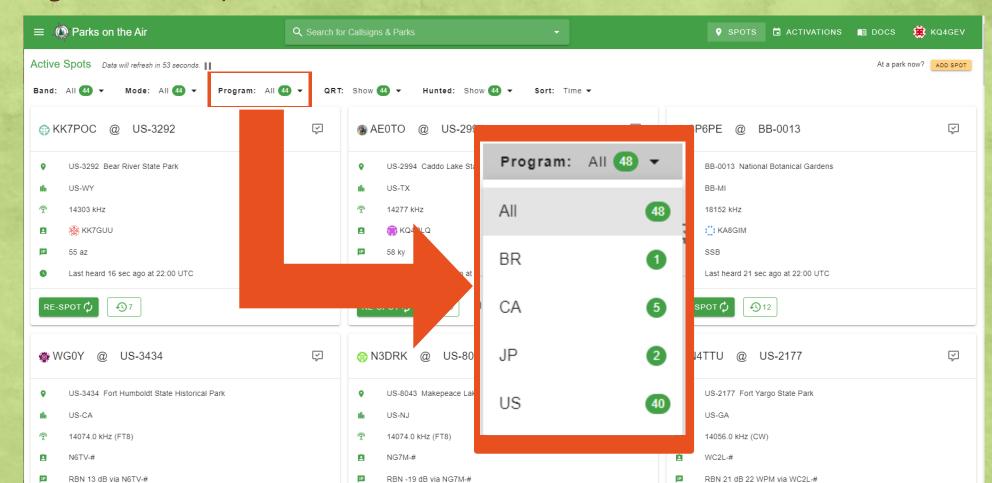
Band selection filter



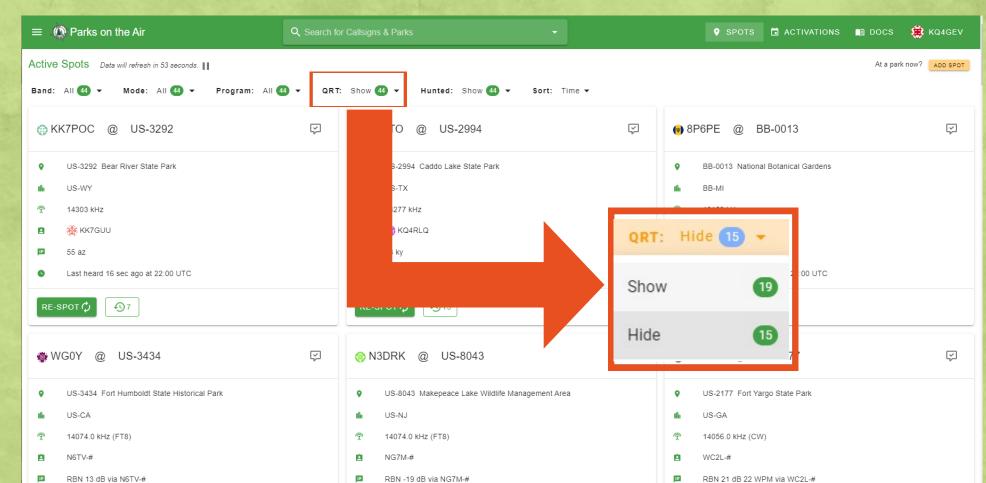
Mode selection filter



Program (country) selection filter



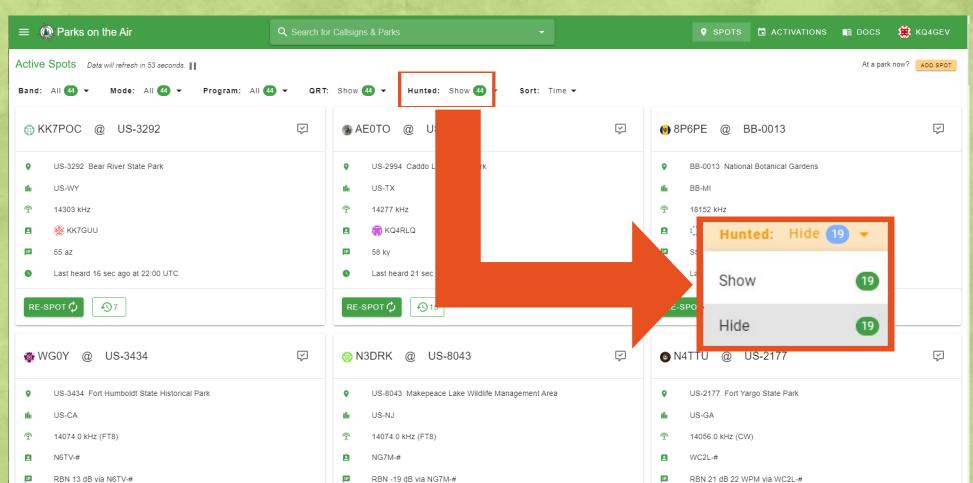
QRT selection filter



Hunted selection filter

Hunted (Hide) - If set to hide a respot will make the park disappear from the Sort list.

Hunted (Show) - If set to show a respot will make the park turn gray in the Sort list.



Sort options

	23121888						
\equiv (A) Parks on the Air	Q Search fo	r Callsigns & Parks	•		♥ SPOTS	Sort: Time ▼	4GEV
Active Spots Data will refresh in 53 seconds.				_			D SPOT
Band: All 4 👻 Mode: All 4 👻 Program:	All 4 👻 QRT	: Show 4 👻 Hunted: Show 44 🗸	Sort: Time ▼			Time	L.,
⊕ KK7POC @ US-3292	Ţ	n AE0TO @ US-2994		Ý	(♥) 8P6PE @ E	Activator	Ş
US-3292 Bear River State Park		• US-2994 Caddo Lake State Park			BB-0013 Nation	3	
us-wy		us-tx			🛍 BB-MI	Frequency	
					🖻 🟥 KA8GIM	Mode	
 55 az Last heard 16 sec ago at 22:00 UTC 		 58 ky Last heard 21 sec ago at 22:00 UTC 			21 se		
						Reference	
RE-SPOT 🗘 🚯 7		RE-SPOT 🗘 🕄 15			<u></u>	-	
						Park Name	
👹 WG0Y @ US-3434	Ş	😵 N3DRK @ US-8043		Ş	⊚ N4TTU @	5	Ş
US-3434 Fort Humboldt State Historical Park		 US-8043 Makepeace Lake Wildlife Ma 	anagement Area		US-2177 Fort Ya	Region	
🛍 US-CA		us-Nj			🛍 US-GA	-	
14074.0 kHz (FT8)		14074.0 kHz (FT8)			⑦ 14056.0 kHz (C\	Spotter	
NGTV-#		🚊 NG7M-#			🖻 WC2L-#		
RBN 13 dB via N6TV-#		RBN -19 dB via NG7M-#			💷 RBN 21 dB 22 V		

					1 and a	and the second	
6 V	WB0RLJ @ US-4011	tivator and park number	¶∰	N7AWX @	D US-4534		Ş
۰	US-4011 Chalco Hills State Recreation Area	Park number and name	۰	US-4534 B	ighorn National Forest	Click for park deta	ails
ıllı	US-NE	Park state or province	ı.	US-WY		O to have lister	
Ŷ	14043.5 kHz (CW)		Ŷ	14286 kHz	Be prepared	O to here listen. to provide a	
8	AA1NK	Callsign of last spotter	ê	豰 N3MK	signal report	and state if you	
E	559 MA TU!	Spotter comment	Ħ	[44 VA]	make a conta	act.	
0	Last heard 1 min ago at 23:07 UTC		0	Last heard 2	23 sec ago at 23:11 UT(с	
RE	-SPOT 🗘 🕠 21		RE	-ѕрот 🗘	€ 59		

Hunting – Park details

Bighorn National Forest

Refer	ence:					US-4534
Entity	r:				United State	s of America
Locat	ion(s):					US-WY
Latitu	de / Longitude:				44.804, -106.9	27 (DN64mt)
Early	Shift Award Times:				9:00 UTC t	o 15:00 UTC
Late \$	Shift Award Times:				1:00 UTC	to 9:00 UTC
Webs	ite:				https://www.fs.use	<u>da.gov/bighorn</u>
Acces	ss Methods:				Automobile Fo	oot Other
Activa	ation Methods:		Automob	ile Cabin Car	npground Other Pedestrian	n Shelter
Is Act	ive?					ACTIVE
First /	Activation:				AE7AP or	2015-09-05
Stats:	i)				74 activations / 88 attempts (4312 QSOs)
See t	the website for seasonal	I restrictions.				
Park L	eaders					
	Activations		Activator QSOs		Hunter QSOs	
1.	🎆 WY7AA	32	🎆 WY7AA	2046	KN6KI	12



Activations						
Date	Callsign	CW	Data	Phone	Total QSOs	
2024-09-27	🗰 N7AWX	0	0	61	61	
2024-09-26	🌒 КК4ЕВ	0	48	0	48	
2024-09-25	KK4EB	0	71	9	80	
2024-09-25	🎆 N7AWX	0	0	171	171	
2024-09-24	🌑 КК4ЕВ	0	104	0	104	
2024-09-02	NODR	0	0	37	37	

Hunting – Making a contact (example)

Activator: CQ POTA CQ POTA This is Kilo Quebec 4 Golf Echo Victor at US-4534, Bighorn National Forest, Wyoming, calling CQ POTA and standing by. Hunter: Kilo Xray 4 Bravo Yankee Activator: Kilo Xray 4 Bravo Yankee, QSL? Hunter: QSL, you are 5-8 into Alpha Lima Activator: Roger, you are 5-9 into my park US-4534 Hunter: Good luck with your activation, 73! Activator: Thanks for hunting, 73! Kilo Quebec 4 Golf Echo Victor QRZed

Hunter - Logging

"As a hunter, you do not submit any logs to POTA. However, it would be best if you still kept a log for your station. It is also recommended to upload your log to LoTW, QRZ, ClubLog, eQSL, or any other online confirmation service. In particular, LoTW is used by most award hunters."

"The POTA system works based only on the logs submitted by the activators."

Many POTA participants load their logs to these other services for confirmation. It is also not unusual to receive electronic or paper QSL cards.



KF8AHK	OHIO	
DALE SCHILLIG 1936 PARIS AVE NE OUISVILLE, OH 446 JSA	CQ Zone 4 ITU Zone 8 41 Grid EN90jv Stark County	
CONFIRMING QSO WITH		
KQ4GEV	02 06 24	
UTC MHz 2	2-way RST QSL	Det
16:17 20 G	5B 59 ED	_P01/
RIG <u>Voeso FT-89</u> Intenna <u>EFH W</u> Remarks <u>Thank S</u>	for the	····
2SO + P2P	/	
	1. A.	

Hunting – RE-SPOT

- US-4568 El Camino Real de los Tejas National Historic Trail
- 🛍 US-LA, + 1



Last heard 3 mins ago at 16:21 UTC



If you are able to hear or contact an activator, you may want to "RE-SPOT" them.

Click the "RE-SPOT" button and enter a comment such as a signal report and your location, e.g., "59 L" Your callsign will then appear in the spotter location.

Clicking on the clock symbol provides a history of spots.

Activating – Make a list

Required:

- Time 10 contacts are required to "activate" a park.
- Radio (mic & power cord)
- Battery / Power source
- Coax (necessary adapters)
- Antenna and antenna support
 - 1. ¼ wave ground plane & radials
 - 2. ¼ wave dipole
 - 3. End-fed half-wave (EFHW)
- Method of logging / Recorder

Recommended:

- Bag of some type to carry your gear
- Radio manual
- QSO Template
- Unun or Balun
- POTA ID
- Radio attire hat, shirt, etc., with your call sign or other radio reference
- Band plan
- Water
- Snacks
- Hat
- Sunscreen
- Bug spray
- First aid kit
- <u>POTA brochure(s)</u>





YOUR NAME QTH

Hambadgers.com



Activating - Consider a QSO Template

CQ POTA -- CQ POTA

this is:

Calling CQ from Park US-_____ (Park Name)

> CQ Parks On The Air QRZ?

> > (Insert Pile Up Here)

Station with (Z)ZULU go ahead?

Please copy KM2AZ, you are 5-7 here in CO, name is TOM BTW.

QSL Tom, you are 5-9 here in Park US-???? located in (wherever you are?)

Can you please repeat your Park #?

Sure, US - _ _ _ , QSL?

QSL , TY and GL with your activation, 73!

73! CQ POTA QRZ? !! When activation is complete, announce your call and say QRT!! For your first few times out you may want to write out what you want to say.

Each QSO is different.

Everyone has a different style.

Thanks to KX4BY for providing the template!

Activating – Know the Rules

- Follow the law
- Follow the DX Code of Conduct
- Follow the Golden Rule
- Leave no trace
- Follow any instructions from park rangers you encounter
- Be courteous of the public space you are using
- You must have an account registered at https://pota.app
- You and all your equipment must be within the boundaries of the park(s)
- You must submit an ADIF log after your activation is complete.
- Follow the Rules detailed here (https://docs.pota.app)

Activating – Before you go

- Park number and name
- Maidenhead grid location (in large parks the actual grid in which you setup may be different)
- State and county
- Park hours
- Entrance fees / requirements
- Anticipated elevation
- Potential locations for the antenna type you want to deploy



POTA Deployment Plan



Park # and Name:	US-6363 Okmulgee Wildlife Management Area
Latitude / Longitude (grid):	35.6265, -96.0605 (EM15xp)
State / County	OK (Oklahoma) / Okmulgee
Website	https://www.wildlifedepartment.com/hunting/wma/northeast/okm
	ulgee-pha
	https://www.wildlifedepartment.com/hunting/wma/northeast/okm
	<u>ulgee-gma</u>
Park hours	24/7 (?)
	15 minute drive from CP Kelco site
Entrance Fees / Requirements	none
Planned Latitude / Longitude:	35.64055556, -96.04916667 (35°38'26" N, 96°2'57" W)
Anticipated elevation:	830'
Radio	Xiegu G90, 20 watts
Feedline	50Ω RG-316 coax
Antenna	20m dipole, 1:1 balun, hoisted into tree
Additional details	Enter on road from OK-56, nearest the HQ location.
	Okmulgee GMA and PHA are both part of Okmulgee WMA.
	There are gates on some of the roads. You may travel on roads with
	open gates. The gates which are open remain open 24/7.
	There is a 50'+ rise to the west of antenna location.
	Caution for horse flies and rattlesnakes.

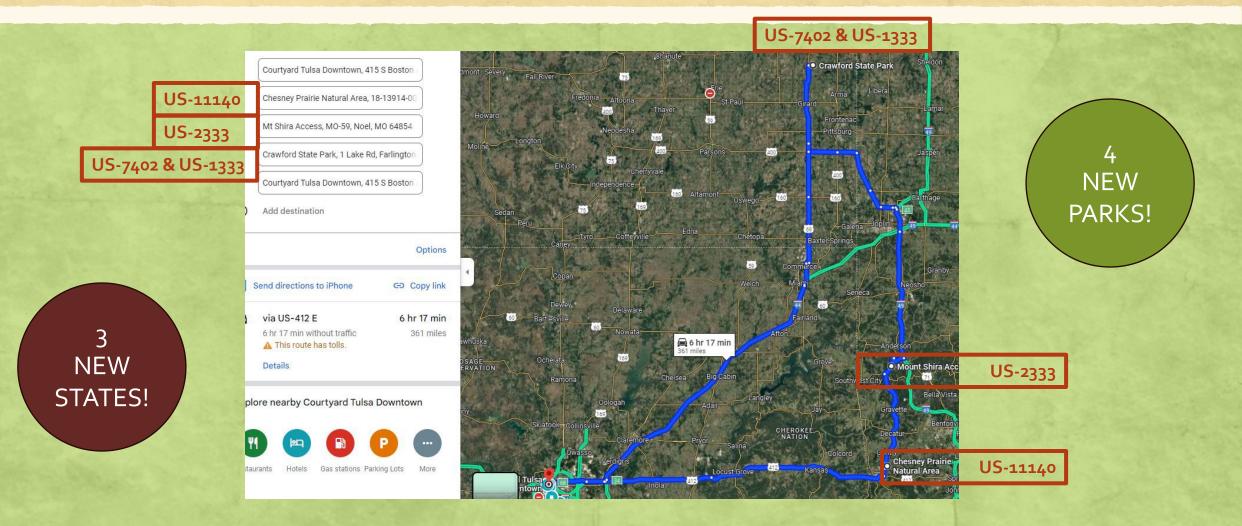
Activating – UTC Time Considerations

Be aware of UTC time as you plan your activation. As all amateur radio logging occurs, POTA uses UTC time for start and ending a day. This can work against you or in your favor.

If you begin your activation just before the end of the UTC day, be sure to get your 10 contacts in before the day rolls over. Otherwise, you will not have enough contacts to activate that specific day.

If you begin your activation just before the end of a UTC day and get your 10 contacts before the day rolls over, consider staying around and making another 10 contacts after the day rolls over. That gives you two activations for only one deployment!

Activating – Before you go

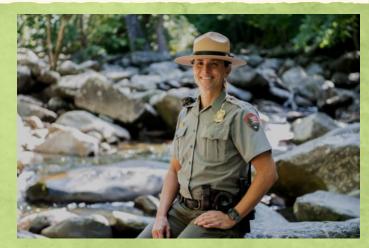


Activating – Upon arrival

When visiting a park where you have not previously operated, you should consider stopping by the ranger station or visitor center and have a chat with the staff.

This is an opportunity to be a good ambassador for amateur radio and POTA. Don't take it for granted that the staff knows about the POTA program. They likely do not.

Share your plans for antenna deployment. Some sites are historic in nature and don't allow you to dig into the ground or hang antennas from trees. Share your "Leave no trace" mantra.



Auburn alumna Lisa Hendy, the first woman to serve as chief ranger of the Great Smoky Mountains National Park.

Hendy graduated from Auburn University in 1994, majoring in Park and Recreation Management.

Since graduation, she has served at national parks including at Yellowstone and the Grand Canyon. Before being tapped the first woman to serve as chief ranger for the Smoky Mountains National Park in 2019, she was Chief Ranger at Big Bend National Park in Texas.

Activating – Setting Up

Ensure you are withing the park boundary https://pota.app/#/map — Allow location services to quickly zoom to your location, or use the drop-downs to choose an entity and location.

Safety — Keep clear of pedestrian pathways. Remember, the park isn't your personal property.

- Critters
- Hunters
- Let someone know where you are

Weather — Take a quick look at the weather for your area, including the SPACE WEATHER

Photos — Take some photos of your deployment area, antenna, and radio setup. These can be useful for future presentations!

Car operation — Remember you can always bring your coax in through a window and operate within the vehicle. RFI caution if engine running.



Gator pit?



Activating – Getting Ready to Press the PTT

Consider looking at the radio operating conditions. Don't let this deter you from activating, but this can help you understand the conditions you are up against.

- Operating bands / propagation maps
- <u>MUF</u>
- Space weather (next slide)
- Actual longitude and latitude
- Elevation
- WebSDR

41°2'34" N 75°20'46" W Tannersville, PA 2060 ft Elevation

■28 MHz CW le⁻

Perspective: EM72 ×

Activating – Space Weather

screenshots were taken within 5 minutes of one another. m These

	HF Band Info		Solar Conditions	
Band	*	<u>لە</u>	Sunspot Number Derived from num of sunspots + groups. From 0 to 250. higher better	134
	Daytime Conditions	Nighttime Conditions	Solar Flux	216
80m-40m	Poor	Fair	Overall Solar Activity on 10.7cm. From 62.5 to 300, higher better	
3.5 - 7.3 rmz 30m-20m	Fair	Fair	Geomagnetic Storm Overall activity of Earth's magnetic field. Based on K-Index.	Active
17m-15m	Fair	Fair	Solar Wind Speed of Solar Wind in KM/s. Typically 0-1000. lower better: Contributes noise	677.6
18.068 - 21.45 MHz 12m-10m 24.89 - 29.7 MHz	Fair	Poor	Noise Floor Noise Contributed by Solar Activity.	S3-S4
320 300 280	Saved to 1/2			- 7
200 200 200 200 200 180 180 760 960 960 960 960 960 960 960 960 960 9				-5 Grinder -4 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3
-pp-			olar Conditions	

Solar Conditions & Ham Radio Propagation

Kp-Index Geomagnetic Field Disturbance. From 0 to 10. lower better	4	A-Index Average Geomagnetic Activity
304 Å Value Total Solar Radiation at 30.4nm (Emitted by Ionized Helium)	152.8	X-Ray Intensity of X-Rays in lanasphere, A, B, C, M, X Indicates Magnitude
Electron Flux Density of Charged Electrons in Solar Wind. Impacts E-Layer.	16000	Proton Flux Density of Charged Protons in Solar Wind. Impacts E-Layer.
Maximum Usable Frequency Naximum Usable Frequency for Sky-Wave Propagation.	No Report	F2 Crit. Frequency Highest Frequency that reflects back from F2 Layer.

96

C3.6

2400

MHz

Solar Data/Propagation	8
Click to add to your website	
Solar-Terrestrial Data	
11 Oct 2024 1931 GHT	
SFI_216 SN 134	
9 96 K 4	
X-Ray C3.6 304A _152.8 @_SEM	
Pf 2400 Ef 16000	
Aurora 3/n=1.99	
Bz 1.0 SW 677.6	
HF Conditions	
Band Day Night 80n-40n Poor Fair	
30n-20n Fair Fair	
17n-15n Fair Fair	
<u>12n-10n Fair Poor</u>	
VHF Conditions Aur Lat 65.6°	
Aurora Band Closed	
6n EsEU Band Closed	
4n EsEU Band Closed 2n EsEU Band Closed	
2n EsNA Band Closed	
EME Deg Poor	
Solar Flare Prb 66%	
HUF	
Geonag Field ACTIVE	
Sig Noise Lvl S3-S4	
MUF US Boulder NoRpt Current Solar Image	
current Solar Image	
Van De March	
and and	

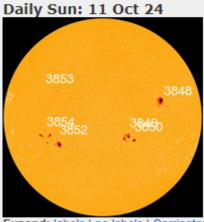
Current **Conditions**

Solar wind

speed: 655.4 km/sec density: 0.98 protons/cm³ more data: ACE, DSCOVR Updated: Today at 0722 UT

X-ray Solar Flares

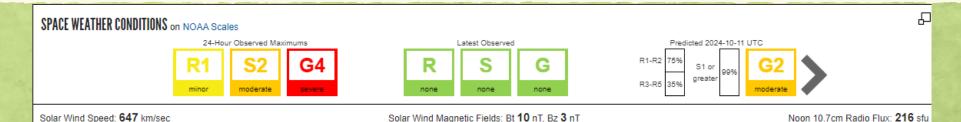
6-hr max: M2 1632 UT Oct11 24-hr: M2 2230 UT Oct10 explanation | more data Updated: Today at: 1925 UT



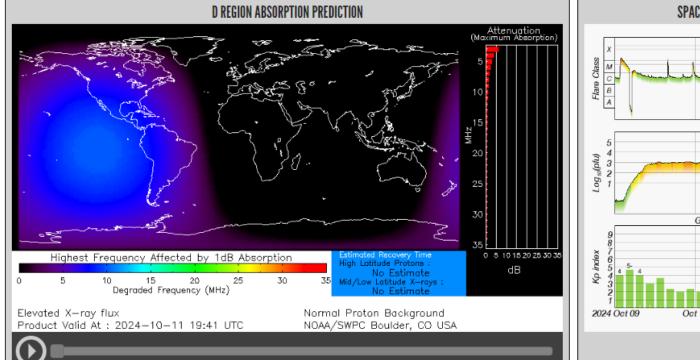
Expand: labels | no labels | Carrington Sunspot AR3848 has a delta-class magnetic field that harbors energy for X-class solar flares. This sunspot is directly facing Earth. Credit: SDO/HMI

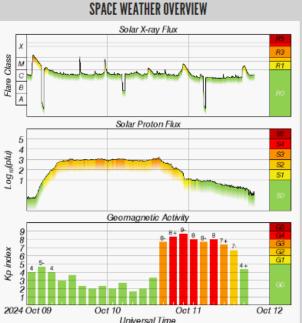
Sunspot number: 150 What is the sunspot number? Updated 11 Oct 2024

Activating – Space Weather

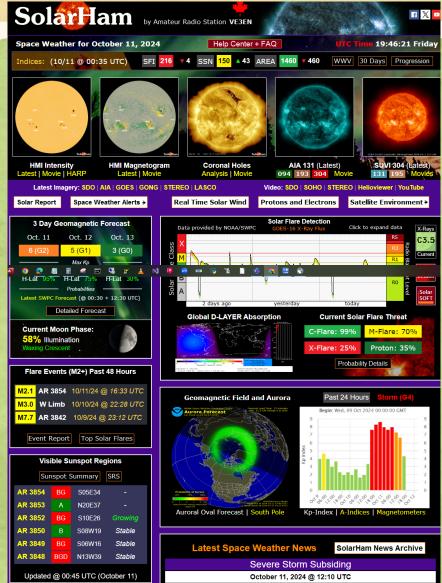


RADIO COMMUNICATIONS DASHBOARD





Activating – Space Weather

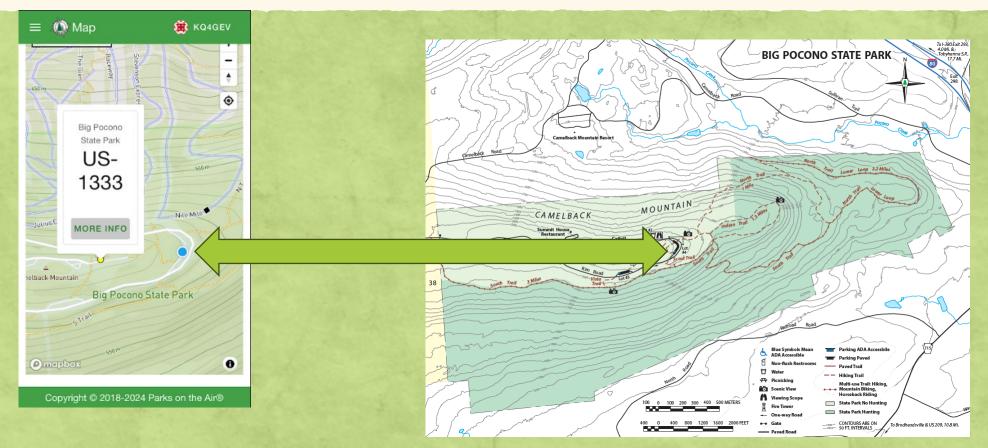


The charts and sources have come a long way.

- Informative
- Colorful
- Interesting

DON'T LET THIS EVER STOP YOU FROM GETTING OUT AND OPERATING!

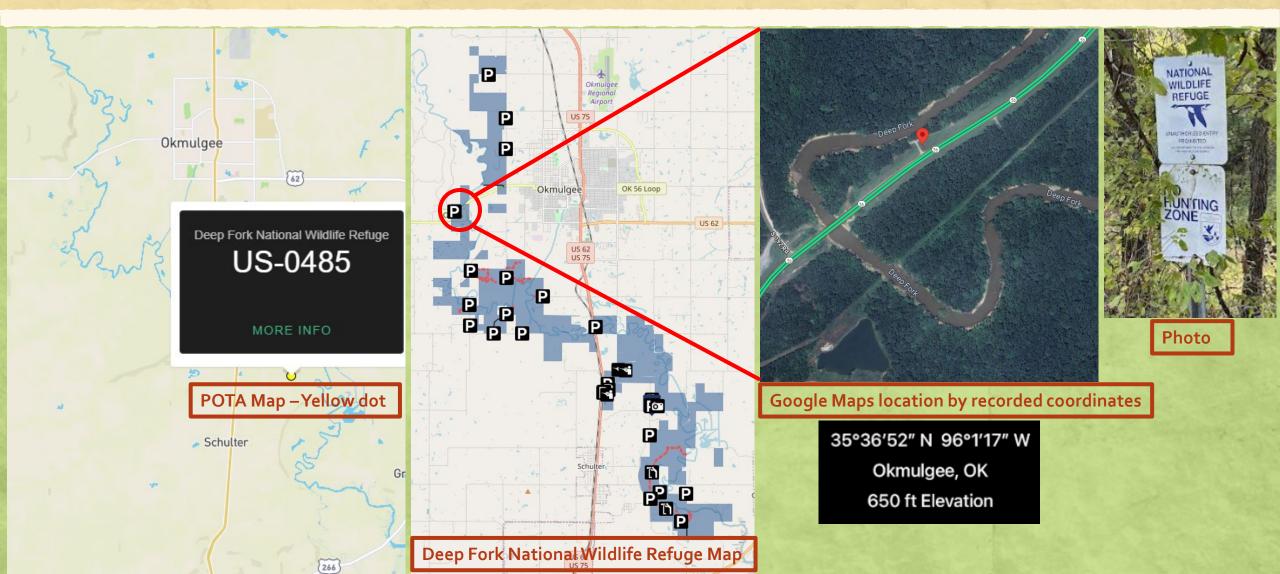
Activating – Park Boundaries, Easy



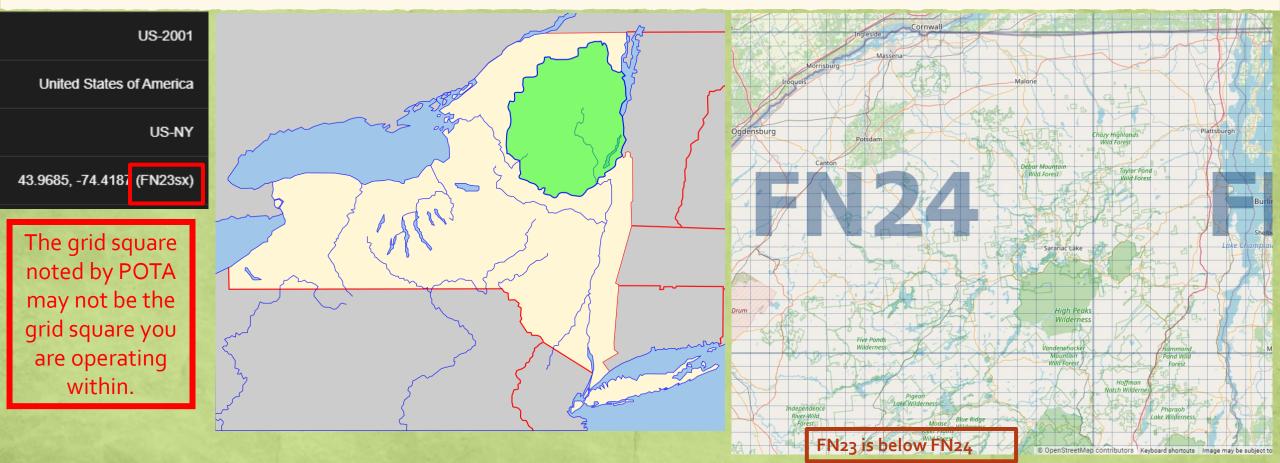
"The yellow dots are approximate locations of parks in your area. Check official sources (park websites etc.) and ensure you are within the park's boundary."

Quoted text from the POTA website

Activating – Park Boundaries, Difficult



Activating – Grid Squares e.g. US-2001, Adirondack State Park

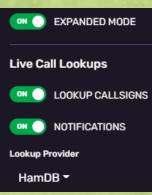


Adirondack Park

This 6 million acre park is the largest publicly protected area in the contiguous United States. It's larger than Yellowstone, Everglades, Glacier, and Grand Canyon National Park combined. Repeaterbook APP (on your phone) and <u>https://www.qrz.com/gridmapper</u> are good resources for determining your grid square.

Activating – Preparing to Press the PTT

- <u>Choose your logging software.</u> Unless you are *proficient* with something other than HAMRS, this is the recommended tool. It's free and intuitive. <u>Did I mention free?</u>
- <u>Configure any required settings or templates</u> Whatever software you choose, there are likely settings to be adjusted and, perhaps, templates which can be used.
- Find a frequency using the POTA APP and LISTENING, determine a vacant frequency area. (Proficient operators know to consider their transmitting bandwidth.)
- Spot yourself (ADD SPOT) with the POTA APP and get ready!



Activating – Paper Logging

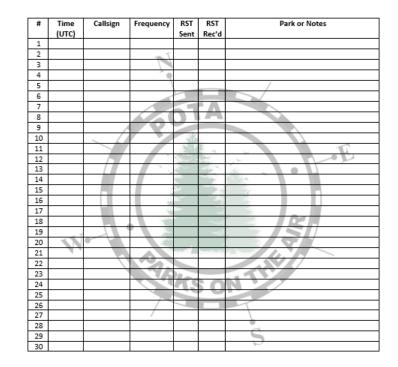
This is one of those "just because you can doesn't mean you should" kind of situations.

POTA Contacts Log Sheet

Park Designator Park Name Date Weather

County	
State	
Grid Square	
Elevation	
Lat	
Long	

Notes / Other operators



Activating – Spotting Yourself

The box below will appear at the bottom of the spotting page provided you are logged into POTA. Click and the window to the right pops up.

At a park now?

Click here to add your spot!

	KQ4GEV
Frequency (kHz)	Park Reference
	Example: US-1234
Comments	

CANCEL SPOT

Activating – Park to Park

If this is your first time to try an activation, you may want to try to contact other parks. This is a hybrid HUNTER-ACTIVATOR scenario, but since you are at a park, you are technically activating.

"Troll" through the POTA spots on the POTA APP or within HAMRS. (HAMRS may run a little behind the APP or may not be available if you have no internet connection.)

When you find a station you can hear, wait for an opportunity and then pounce! Remember, you are fighting a potential pile-up.

Activating – Final Thoughts

- Ten contacts are required to <u>activate</u> a park. Is it a big deal if you don't activate? No. However, you should upload your log regardless of the number of contacts you made. (Unless you made none. ③)
- Do you want to stop at 10? I don't.
- It takes much longer to get 10 contacts by hunting while within a park instead of spotting yourself and calling CQ POTA!
- If you are an Amateur Extra, you may want to start your activation in the Extra bands to avoid huge pileups and work at a less hectic pace.
- At completion of your activation, RE-SPOT yourself and put "QRT" in the comment to indicate you have completed your activation.

Submitting Your Logs

From HAMRS, change your view to the Logbooks page. Then click on the settings / gear wheel corresponding to the logbook you want to export. Then click "Export .ADI"

🔛 HAMRS - Every Day is Field Day			- 0
IIII HAMRS Logbooks QSOs	Settings	Profile 👻 Help 👻	Enter Callsign
Logbooks			+ New Logbook
TITLE	TEMPLATE	DATE CREATED	QS0 #
2024-10-05 POTA@US-1333	Parks on the Air	10/05/24	38
2024-09-29 POTA@US-7402	Parks on the Air	9/29/24	Edit Duplicate
2024-09-29 POTA@US-2333	Parks on the Air	9/29/24	Export .ADI
2024-09-29 POTA@US-11140	Parks on the Air	9/29/24	Delete

Submitting Your Logs

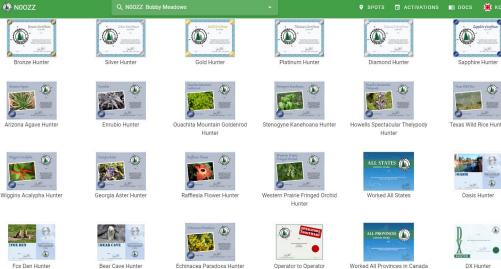
 Top Hunters Official Events My Awards My Attivations My Activations My Log Uploads My Log Uploads My Account Sign Out Rules & Documenta 	\bigcirc	Park List	^				and the second second			and the second		and the second	
 Conficial Events Conficial Events My Avards My Avards My Stats My Activations My Activations My Activations My Huntler Log Club here or drag and drop to upload ADJF logs from your activation Club here or drag and drop to upload ADJF logs from your activation Club here or drag and drop to upload ADJF logs from your activation Club here or drag and drop to upload ADJF logs from your activation Club here or drag and drop to upload ADJF logs from your activation Club here or drag and drop to upload ADJF logs from your activation Club here or drag and drop to upload ADJF logs from your activation Club here or drag and drop to upload ADJF logs from your activation Club here to log on paper (Club Activation of the POTA Activator Reference or contact the support team by cloking the Request Support button. Prefer to log on paper (Club Activation of the POTA Activator Reference or contact the support team by cloking the Request Support button. Prefer Table View 		Top Activators											
My Awards	Ĥ	Top Hunters	VV	ithin t	he POI	A app	loca	te the " <u>My Loo</u>	g Upload	<u>s</u> " page	е		
 My Stats My Stats My Activations My Hunter Log My Hunter Log My Log Uploads My Activations Office (Distribution) Show All Search Search Office (Distribution) Office (Distribution)		Official Events		😑 🔘 My Log	j Uploads	٩	, Search for C	allsigns & Parks 🗸 🗸		🗣 SPOTS 🗖 AC	CTIVATIONS	🗊 DOCS 🇯	KQ4GEV
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Awards

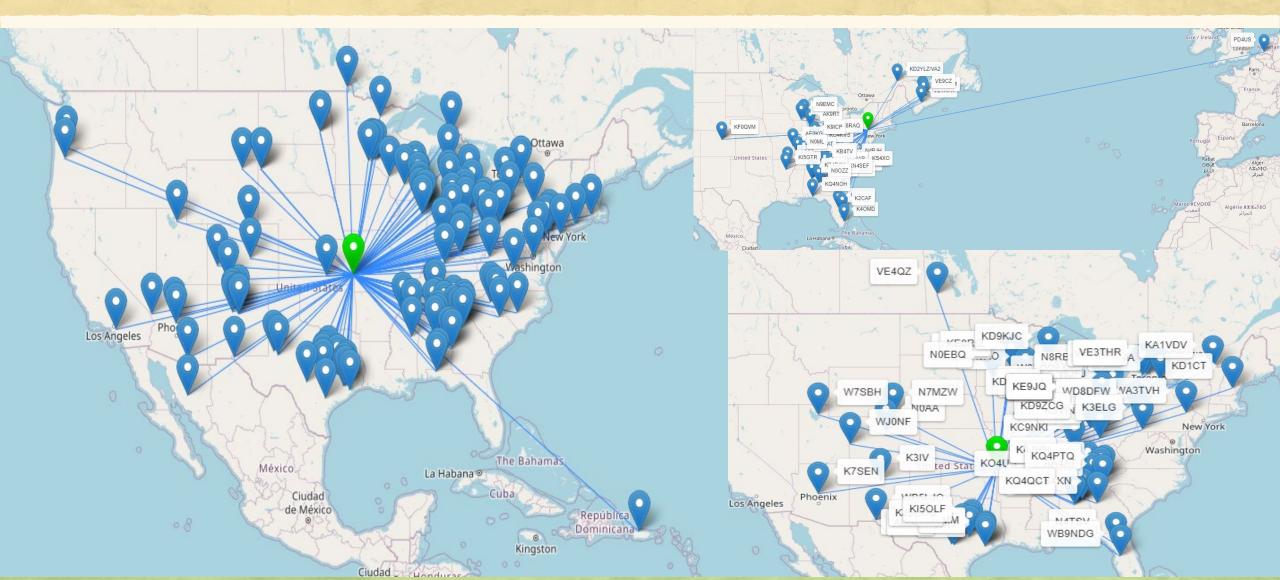
"Parks on the Air recognizes your dedication with awards available to Activators and Hunters:

To get yours, just Login and go to My Stats and Awards Issued. Click on the award link to download it. We are currently adding more awards that are not available there yet, so that you can download them at any time."

NOOZZ	All-Time Statistics				
Pobby Moodowo		Activator	Hunter		
Bobby Meadows	Activations	2/2			
Opelika, Alabama	Parks	2/2	1774		
Other callsigns: KQ4IAD	QSOs	34 / 34	3916		



Mapping Your Contacts



POTA Communications

Other communication platforms for POTA activities you may want to examine:

- Discord
- Reddit
- Slack
- Facebook
- X

POTA Optimization

Make items as few and small as possible:

- Radio (mic & power cord), consider the Xiegu G90 20W
- Battery / Power source, consider the Bioenno 8AHr LiPO4
- Coax (necessary adapters), consider RG-316 with BNC connectors
- Antenna and antenna support
 - 1. ¼ wave ground plane & radials, #22 AWG wire plus 7m fishing pole
 - 2. ¹/₄ wave dipole, some string and throwing weight
 - 3. End-fed half-wave (EFHW), also some string and throwing weight
- Method of logging / Recorder, work laptop (maybe?)

POTA Optimization – What it looks like









The left reel contains

- BNC to banana plug connector
- 16.5' of #22 AWG for active element
- 16.5' of #22 AWG radials, quantity 8 (132')

The right reel contains 50' RG-316 coax

POTA Optimization – What it looks like



5-day business trip #16 AWG dipole 7-day business trip,3 antennas & fishing pole

Battery is in a "fire and explosion proof" bag





Domestic Air Travel – Carry-on Luggage

Always, always, always, check with your airline and current TSA and FAA web sites for the latest regulations.

Be prepared for your bag(s) to be inspected. BE COURTEOUS!

Batteries are the primary concern. See the FAO

Lithium ion batteries (a.k.a.: rechargeable lithium, lithium polymer, LIPO, secondary lithium). Passengers may carry all consumer-sized lithium ion batteries (up to 100 watt hours per battery). External chargers are also considered to be a battery.

To determine watt hours (Wh), multiply the volts (V) by the ampere hours (Ah). Example: A 12-volt battery rated to 8 Amp hours is rated at 96 watt hours (12 x 8 = 96). For milliamp hours (mAh), divide by 1000 (to get to Ah) and then multiply by the volts.

WHY?

2024-09-29	KQ4GEV	US-11140 Mount Shira Access State Conservation Area	US-MO	0	0	63	63
2024-09-29	KQ4GEV	US-7402 Crawford State Fishing Lake	US-KS	0	0	122	122
2024-09-29	KQ4GEV	US-7161 Chesney Prairie State Natural Area	US-AR	0	0	51	51
2024-09-29	KQ4GEV	US-2333 Crawford State Park	US-KS	0	0	122	122
2024-09-28	KQ4GEV	US-6553 Eisenhower Birthplace State Historic Site	US-TX	0	0	40	40
2024-09-27	KQ4GEV	US-6363 Okmulgee Wildlife Management Area	US-OK	0	0	55	55
2024-09-26	KQ4GEV	US-6363 Okmulgee Wildlife Management Area	US-OK	0	0	150	150
2024-09-26	KQ4GEV	US-0485 Deep Fork National Wildlife Refuge	US-OK	0	0	29	29
2024-09-25	KQ4GEV	US-6363 Okmulgee Wildlife Management Area	US-OK	0	0	30	30
2024-09-25	KQ4GEV	US-0485 Deep Fork National Wildlife Refuge	US-OK	0	0	75	75
2024-09-24	KQ4GEV	US-6363 Okmulgee Wildlife Management Area	US-OK	0	0	32	32

A 7-day business trip netted:

- 769 contacts
- 11 activations
- 4 new states
- 6 new parks!

(I had already activated US-6363 in OK before this trip)

URL References

- Register for a POTA account <u>https://parksontheair.com/</u>
- POTA "spots" page <u>https://pota.app/#/</u>
- POTA brochure https://docs.pota.app/assets/documents/brochure.pdf
- ORZ Grid Mapper https://www.qrz.com/gridmapper
- Operating bands / propagation maps <u>https://hf.dxview.org/perspective/EM72dt</u>
- MUF <u>https://prop.kc2g.com/</u>
- Solar conditions and Propagation <u>https://solar.w5mmw.net/</u>

- Solar data https://www.hamqsl.com/solar3.html
- Space Weather https://spaceweather.com/
- NOAA <u>https://www.swpc.noaa.gov/communities/radio-communications</u>
- Solar Ham <u>https://www.solarham.com/</u>
- POTA Log sheet <u>https://docs.pota.app/assets/documents/POTA_Logsheet_v1.2.pdf</u>
- Battery FAQ (FAA) https://www.faa.gov/sites/faa.gov/files/hazmat/packsafe/resources/Airline_passen gers_and_batteries.pdf

Source References

- 1. Szewczyk, Kimberly (2016-06-18). "National Parks on the Air -Women's Rights National Historical Park (U.S. National Park Service)". National Park Service. Archived from the original on 2022-10-20. Retrieved 2022-10-20.
- 2. ^ "NPOTA Participation Leads to Inaugural Communication Detail for National Park Service". American Radio Relay League. 2017-01-27. Archived from the original on 2022-10-20. Retrieved 2022-10-20.
- **3.** <u>"It's World Amateur Radio</u> <u>Day!". American Radio Relay League</u>. 2016-04-16. <u>Archived</u> from the original on 2022-10-20. Retrieved 2022-10-20.