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# **Key Notes** for Ministries

### **Five Recommendations for Education Leaders**

## **Accelerated Education Programmes: one tool to** mitigate escalating challenges

Faced with unprecedented challenges from escalating conflicts, climate change, population movements and the COVID-19 pandemic, global education systems are struggling to meet the needs of two billion children. Accelerated Education Programmes (AEPs) have become one key tool for providing education to out-ofschool children and youth (OOSCY), including those displaced or left behind by formal systems. Policymakers, amidst this crisis, are navigating complex decisions on initiating, enhancing, or expanding AEPs, considering the diverse curricula, teaching methods and certifications offered by various organisations. Learning from other education leaders' experiences in these areas is crucial.

In the face of these challenges, 'Steering Through Storms' provides:



Evidence-Based, Actionable Guidance: Enhancing the robustness and efficacy of AEPs and their foundational policies.



**Strategic Roadmap:** Outlining steps to raise and harmonise AEP standards for better learning outcomes.



Concrete Policy Models and In-Depth Case Studies: Offering real-world examples from various countries to illustrate effective implementation and policy success.

## **EFFECTIVE AEPs SHARE COMMON FEATURES, MANY OF** WHICH CAN BE ENHANCED BY GOVERNMENT ACTIONS

Successful AEPs around the world share a set of common characteristics and principles, some of which require government action to be achieved most effectively and at scale. To maximise the impact of AEPs in their countries, therefore, governments will play a pivotal role in supporting critical features known to enhance their effectiveness.



#### 9. MONITORING, **EVALUATION & DATA** COLLECTION

Programme effectiveness is monitored, with key data collected and integrated into an educational management information system (EMIS) to assess and improve policies.



#### 1. PROGRAMME GOALS

Goals focus on achieving key competencies in an accelerated period and transitioning to future pathways (formal schooling, training or employment).



#### 2. EQUITY & INCLUSION

Equity is promoted by design, with strategies to remove barriers to enrolment and completion for the most marginalised. Inclusion is enhanced through the engagement of local communities and is responsive to local needs.



#### 8. FUNDING & **BUDGETING**

Ongoing funding, even if partial, supports programme continuity. AEP inclusion in national government budgets advances sustainability.



#### 7. TEACHER REMUNERATION

Timely, fair remuneration reduces teacher turnover.





#### 3. CURRICULUM & **CALENDAR**

Content is aligned with the national curriculum but focused on essential competencies on an accelerated timeline. Pace is age-adjusted & supports foundational, social and emotional learning. The calendar maximises access to pathways after certification.



#### 6. PEDAGOGY

A learner-centred, gender-equitable pedagogy promotes enrolment, retention and completion; with small classes in safe spaces, teaching at the right level, and high community engagement.



#### 5. TEACHER SOURCING & DEVELOPMENT

Recruitment of teachers from the local community promotes closer family and community engagement. Teachers receive special AEP orientation, training and mentoring.



#### 4. ASSESSMENT & **CERTIFICATION**

Learner assessment promotes flexibility of progression. Programme completion is marked by MoE-sanctioned certification and enables transition to formal school, training or employment.

## FIVE RECOMMENDATIONS TO GUIDE LEADERS IN STRENGTHENING AEP POLICIES AND PRACTICES

## Recommendation 1: REVIEW

Effective AEPs exhibit common features in their design and implementation, and government policies can significantly enhance the impact of these shared attributes. Policymakers are encouraged to review the key AEP features to inform their national policy and guideline improvements.

## **Recommendation 2: ASSESS**

Recognising that alignment between AEPs and national education systems varies across contexts, policymakers can avoid a 'one-size-fits-all' approach, which may inadvertently exclude some children and youth. Instead, conducting a national assessment of the current situation is advisable before planning to strengthen alignment with the national education system.

## **Recommendation 3: PLAN**

Drawing from the experiences of various countries, a phased approach to enhancing AEP alignment with national systems - based on specific needs and the different readiness levels - emerges as a best practice. Policymakers are encouraged to define a phased strategy for strengthening alignment within their national system.

## **Recommendation 4: ACT**

Countries with effective AEPs should prioritise strengthening alignment with national systems in a phased way. First focusing on essential goals (key aspects like equity and inclusion, curriculum, assessment and certification), followed later by alignment of the other key features of successful AEPs. Policymakers are advised to formulate and implement policy actions that enhance alignment according to the priorities identified in their national assessment.

## **Recommendation 5: ENGAGE**

Governments can actively engage partners in a variety of ways to promote the success of AEPs. Collaboration with AEP providers, community supporters and both national and international organisations is crucial. Policymakers are encouraged to involve a diverse array of actors throughout the AEP process to accelerate their goals.

### Recommendations based on a robust research process

Recent years have seen a significant rise in global displacement due to various crises, severely impacting the education of an estimated 222 million children and adolescents. This situation, worsened by the COVID-19 pandemic, has led to a critical need for effective education recovery strategies.

In 'Steering Through Storms: Five Recommendations for Education Leaders to Close the Learning Gap in Times of Crisis', Education.org offers vital insights for addressing these challenges derived from its comprehensive report: 'Accelerated Education Programmes: An Evidence Synthesis for Policy Leaders.' This synthesis is the outcome of a robust research process, including:

- A Global Literature Review: Conducting an extensive examination of academic and professional literature worldwide.
- **Crowdsourcing of Evidence:** Gathering innovative collections of both published and unpublished data on AEPs from 136 sources.
- **National Policy Analyses:** Performing detailed evaluations of AEP policies in eight sub-Saharan African countries (Ethiopia, Ghana, Kenya, Liberia, Nigeria, Sierra Leone, South Sudan and Uganda) to understand the current landscape.
- **Rigorous Evidence Evaluation:** Guaranteeing the quality and relevance of information through a comprehensive organisational review.
- **Country Programming Case Studies:** Investigating five pioneering AEPs, focusing on issues like scalability, teacher development and education for children in conflict zones.
- **Peer Review:** Ensuring validation and refinement through consultation with policy and AEP expert review groups.

This evidence-based 'High-Level Policy Guidance' has contributed to the development of AEP policy and guidelines in Kenya and Sierra Leone, and helped to shape strategies of donor organisations, demonstrating its global applicability and importance for education policymakers.

'Steering Through Storms' has been developed as part of Education.org's mission: 'To improve the learning of every child and young person by helping leaders access and use the best evidence to quide their national policies and plans.'

#### **Geographic Diversity of Sources**



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This work is made possible by the generous support of Education.org's Co-Investor Collective.













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