



1. Objects

To write Object Oriented Programs in C, you need working objects.

An object should have metadata for the following:

- Class
- Reference count
- Size
- etc.

Metadata is a `C-struct` placed just before an object's data in memory.

Classes are described in the next section.

Reference counts create an ownership system for objects.

Size is a useful general property of an object.

Other metadata are for sub-classing, constants, lifetime, etc.

Related functions:

```
Obj   alloc0(int size);    // Create a classless object
Obj   keep0(Obj object);  // Increase retain count
void  free0(Obj object);  // Decrease retain count
short count0(Obj object); // Get retain count
int4  size0(Obj object);  // Get object's segment size
```