

# Michael A. Hansen

University of Turku/Turun Yliopisto

*Department of Philosophy, Contemporary History, & Political Science*

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ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-5116-5751>

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## Academic Appointments

- 2022 - present      **Associate Professor of Political Science**  
Department of Philosophy, Contemporary History, & Political Science  
University of Turku/Turun Yliopisto, Finland
- 2018 - 2022      **Assistant Professor of Political Science and Law**  
Politics, Philosophy, and Law Department  
University of Wisconsin - Parkside, USA
- 2017 - 2018      **Postdoctoral Fellow in Comparative Political Behavior**  
Department of Political Science - Lunds Universitet, Sweden
- 2013 - 2017      **Associate Lecturer of Political Science and Law - UW-Parkside**
- 2016      **Adjunct Instructor of Politics - Marquette University, USA**
- 2015 - 2016      **Graduate Instructor of Politics - UW-Milwaukee, USA**
- 2013      **Adjunct Instructor of Politics - Carroll University, USA**
- Summer 2013      **Teaching Assistant in Quantitative Methodology**  
Inter-University Consortium for Political & Social Research (ICPSR)  
Summer Program, University of Michigan, USA
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## Education

**Ph.D., Political Science, University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee, 2 May 2016**

*Competency Exam Fields:* Comparative and American Politics

*Thesis:* **[Voting Radical Right in Europe: A Comprehensive Explanation for Vote Choice](#)**

*Committee:* Dave A. Armstrong, Thomas M. Holbrook, Ora John Reuter, Natasha Borges Sugiyama

**M.A., Political Science, University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee, May 2012**

*Thesis:* The Populist Right/Populist Radical Right Distinction: Are Their Voters Different?

*Committee:* Jennifer K. Smith, Dave A. Armstrong, and Erin B. Kaheny

**B.A., Political Science (Cum Laude), University of Wisconsin–Parkside, May 2010**

*Award:* 2010 Academic Achievement Award

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## Books

Hansen, Michael A. and Jonathan Olsen. *Forthcoming*. *Political Entrepreneurship in the Age of Dealignment: The Radical Right-Wing Populist Alternative for Germany (AfD)*. Palgrave Macmillan. [under contract]

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## Book Chapters

Hansen, Michael A. and Jonathan Olsen. *Forthcoming*. "The AfD in the 2021 German Federal Election: Down but Hardly Out." in *The 2021 German Federal Election: Negotiating A New Era*, eds. Ross Campbell and Louise K. Davidson-Schmich. Palgrave Macmillan.

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## Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

Hansen, Michael A. and Nicolè M. Ford. *Forthcoming*. "**Placing the 2020 Belarusian Protests in Historical Context: Political Attitudes and Participation during Lukashenko's Presidency,**" *Nationalities Papers*.

Hansen, Michael A. and Jonathan Olsen. *Forthcoming*. "**The Alternative for Germany (AfD) as Populist Issue Entrepreneur: Explaining the Party and its Voters in the 2021 German Federal Election,**" *German Politics*.

Hansen, Michael A. and Kathleen Dolan. *Forthcoming*. "**Cross-Pressures on Political Attitudes: Gender, Party, and the #MeToo Movement in the United States,**" *Political Behavior*.

Hansen, Michael A. and John C. Navarro. *Forthcoming*. "**Gender and Racial Gaps in Support for Policing and Correctional Reforms: Are the Gaps a Consequence of Political Partisanship?,**" *Crime and Delinquency*.

Hansen, Michael A. and Isabelle Johansson. 2023. "**Asking About "Prostitution", "Sex Work" and "Transactional Sex": Question Wording and Attitudes Towards Trading Sexual Services,**" *The Journal of Sex Research* 60(1): 153-164.

Goenaga, Agustín and Michael A. Hansen. 2022. "**Guy-Guessing Democracy: Gender and Item Non-Response Bias in Evaluations of Democratic Institutions,**" *Journal of Women, Politics, and Policy* 43(4): 499-513.

Hansen, Michael A. and Jonathan Olsen. 2022. "**Sibling Rivalry: Voters for Radical Left Parties and Their Competitors in Germany, Sweden, and the Netherlands,**" *Party Politics* 28(5): 968-986.

Olsen, Jonathan and Michael A. Hansen. 2022. "**The Party Without Qualities? Explaining the Left Party's Electoral Disaster in the 2021 German Federal Election,**" *German Politics and Society* 40(3):1-22.

Hansen, Michael A. and Jonathan Olsen. 2022. "**A Tale of Two Electorates? The 2021 Federal Election and the AfD Voter in East and West,**" *German Politics and Society* 40(2): 110-133.

Hansen, Michael A., John C. Navarro, and Sierra A. Malvitz. 2022. "**Assessing Law Enforcement Websites: A Comparative Analysis Exploring Types, Quantity, and Quality of Information Available,**" *Policing: An International Journal* 45(2): 298-314.

Hansen, Michael A., Jennifer L. Clemens, and Kathleen Dolan. 2022. "**Gender Gaps, Partisan Gaps, and Cross-Pressures: An Examination of American Attitudes Toward the Use of Force,**" *Politics & Gender* 18(1): 273-295.

Hansen, Michael A. and Isabelle Johansson. 2022. "**Predicting Attitudes Towards Transactional Sex: The Interactive Relationship Between Gender and Attitudes on Sexual Behavior,**" *Sexuality Research and Social Policy* 19(1): 91-104.

Hansen, Michael A., Isabelle Johansson, Kalie Sadowski, Joseph Blaszczynski, and Sarah Meyer. 2021. "**The Partisan Impact on Local Government Dissemination of COVID-19 Information: Assessing U.S. County Government Websites,**" *Canadian Journal of Political Science/Revue canadienne de science politique* 54(1): 150-162.

Hansen, Michael A. and Agustín Goenaga. 2021. "**Gender and Democratic Attitudes: Do Women and Men Prioritize Different Democratic Institutions?**" *Politics & Gender* 17: 23-52.

Dolan, Kathleen and Michael A. Hansen. 2020. "**The Variable Nature of the Gender Gap in Political Knowledge,**" *Journal of Women, Politics & Policy* 41(2): 127-143.

Hansen, Michael A. and Jonathan Olsen. 2020. "**Pulling up the Drawbridge: Anti-Immigrant Attitudes and Support for the Alternative for Germany (AfD) Among Russian-Germans,**" *German Politics and Society* 38(2): 109-136.

Hansen, Michael A. and Kathleen Dolan. 2020. "**Voter Sex, Party, and Gender-Salient Issues: Attitudes about Sexual Harassment and Brett Kavanaugh in the 2018 Elections,**" *American Politics Research* 48(5): 532-542.

Hansen, Michael A. and Jonathan Olsen. 2020. "**Rhapsody in Beige: The Impact of SPD Candidate Evaluations on Vote Choice in the 2009, 2013, and 2017 Federal Elections,**" *German Politics* 29(2): 223-243.

Hansen, Michael A. and Jennifer L. Clemens. 2019. "**What to Expect When You're Electing: The Relationship Between Far-Right Strength and Citizenship Policy in Europe,**" *Comparative European Politics* 17(5): 673-695.

Hansen, Michael A. 2019. "**The Women of the Radical Right: Exploring Gendered Differences in Vote Choice for Radical Right Parties in Europe,**" *Austrian Journal of Political Science/Österreichische Zeitschrift für Politikwissenschaft* 48(2): 1-21.

Hansen, Michael A. and Jonathan Olsen. 2019. "**Flesh of the Same Flesh: A Study of Voters for the Alternative for Germany (AfD) in the 2017 Federal Election,**" *German Politics* 28(1): 1-19.

Dolan, Kathleen and Michael A. Hansen. 2018. "**Blaming Women or Blaming the System? Public Perceptions of Women's Underrepresentation in Elected Office,**" *Political Research Quarterly* 71(3): 668-680.

Hansen, Michael A. 2017. "**Trust in the System? Factors that Impact Citizens' View of Courts in the United Kingdom,**" *Social Science Quarterly* 98(5): 1503-1517.

Kaheny, Erin B., John J. Szmer, Michael A. Hansen, and Katherine Felix Scheurer. 2015. "**High Court Recruitment of Female Clerks: A Comparative Analysis of the U.S. Supreme Court and the Supreme Court of Canada,**" *Justice System Journal* 36(4): 355-377.

Hansen, Michael A. 2015. "**Explaining Deviations from the Stability and Growth Pact (SGP): Power, Ideology, Economic Need, or Diffusion?**" *Journal of Public Policy* 35(3): 477-504.

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## Current Research/Projects

### Manuscripts Under Review

"Identity and Belonging: Factors Affecting Emotional Assimilation in Two German Migrants Communities," currently under "revise and resubmit" status at *Journal of International Migration and Integration* (w/ Jonathan Olsen).

"Gender, Political Resources, and Expressions of Democratic Evaluations," currently under "revise and resubmit" status at *Journal of Women, Politics, and Policy* (w/ Agustín Goenaga).

"Predicting Associations with the Exchange of Sexual Services: Sociodemographics, Political Attitudes, and the Acceptability of Selling Sex," under review at *Archives of Sexual Behavior* (w/ Isabelle Johansson).

"Are Competent Citizens Critical Democrats? Political Resources, Motivated Reasoning and Evaluations of Democratic Institutions," under review at *American Politics Research* (w/ Agustín Goe-naga).

"It's Just 'Locker Room' Behavior: The Impact of Gender and Political Partisanship On Agreement with Rape Myths Among U.S. University Students," under review at *Violence Against Women* (w/ John C. Navarro).

"What Sex Workers Do: Associations Between Sexual Activities and the Exchange of Sexual Services for Money." under review at *Sexuality Research and Social Policy* (w/ Isabelle Johansson).

"Please Don't Be Too Nice': The Role of Political Ideology in Approval of Police Use of Force," under review at *Policing and Society* (w/ John C. Navarro).

"He's Going to be a Bride to Another Prisoner Very Shortly': The Role of Political Ideology in Agreement with Harsh Prison Conditions," under review at *Punishment & Society* (w/ John C. Navarro).

### Manuscripts In Progress

"Predicting Attitudes Towards Transactional Sex: Variance in Gender Gaps Across Nordic Countries," (w/ Isabelle Johansson).

"The Role of Political Ideology in Determining Views on Police Interactions with Society," (w/ John C. Navarro).

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## Other Writing

Hansen, Michael A. 2021. "**German federal election: Is the AfD broadening its appeal to voters?**" *EUROPP: European Politics and Policy*. London School of Economics (LSE).

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## Book Reviews

Hansen, Michael A. 2022. "**Radical right populism in Germany: AfD, pegida, and the identitarian movement** 28(5): 991-992." *Party Politics*.

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## Awards, Fellowships, & Grants

2022 - \$4,000	SHSU Field Impact Grant (w/ John Navarro)
Spring 2021 - \$500	UW-Parkside Undergraduate Research Apprenticeship Program
2020 - \$20,381.50	Tommy G. Thompson Center on Public Leadership Faculty Research Grant
2019/20 - \$5,000	2019-2020 Menard CSII Faculty Research Grant
Spring 2020 - \$1,000	Committee on Research and Creative Activity Award
Spring 2020 - \$1,000	Faculty/Academic Staff Professional Opportunities Fund Award
Spring 2020	Very Impactful Professor or Staff, UW-Parkside Athletics
Spring 2020 - \$500	UW-Parkside Undergraduate Research Apprenticeship Program
Fall 2019	Very Impactful Professor or Staff, UW-Parkside Athletics
Spring 2019 - \$400	UW-Parkside Undergraduate Research Apprenticeship Program
Fall 2018 - \$865	Faculty/Academic Staff Professional Opportunities Fund Award
2017/18 - SEK25,000	Radicalization Project Conference Travel Funding
Spring 2017 - \$400	UW-Parkside Undergraduate Research Apprenticeship Program
2015/16 - \$15,000	Advanced Opportunity Program (AOP) Fellowship
2015/16 - \$1,000	AOP Conference Travel Grant
2014/15 - \$15,000	Advanced Opportunity Program (AOP) Fellowship
2014/15 - \$1,000	AOP Conference Travel Grant
2013/14 - \$14,000	Advanced Opportunity Program (AOP) Fellowship
2013/14 - \$500	AOP Conference Travel Grant
2013 - \$500	UWM Political Science ICPSR funding
2012 - \$4,500	UWM Chancellor's Graduate Student Award

## Additional Education & Training

### Research Methods Training:

Summer 2013	Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR) Summer Program in Quantitative Methods of Social Research University of Michigan <u>Studied:</u> Maximum Likelihood Estimation, Time-Series, Bayesian Statistics
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### Pedagogical Training:

Fall 2019	UW-Parkside, Safe Zone Training - LGBTQIA+
Summer 2020	UW-Parkside, Culture and Diversity in the Classroom

Summer 2019    **UW-Parkside, Teaching and Learning Online**  
 Spring 2018    **Teaching and Learning in Higher Education Course Completion**  
 Division for Higher Education Development  
 Lunds Universitet, Sweden

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## Courses Taught

### Finland: 2022-

University of Turku  
 Academic Year  
 2022-2023

#### Bachelor's level:

2022 Congressional Elections in the U.S.  
 Gender and Politics  
 A3.2 - Quantitative Materials and Research Methods

#### Master's level:

S2.1 - Theory and Methodology  
 S2.2 - Quantitative Methods

### United States: 2018/22

UW-Parkside  
 Academic Year  
 2021-2022

POLS 100 American Politics x2 (online)  
 POLS 103 Introduction to Comparative Politics x2 (online)  
 POLS 105 Introduction to Politics x2 (online)  
 POLS 200 Research Methods/Sources (online)  
 POLS 360 Political Parties (online)

UW-Parkside  
 Academic Year  
 2020-2021

POLS 100 American Politics x5 (online & in person)  
 POLS 103 Introduction to Comparative Politics (online)  
 POLS 200 Research Methods/Sources  
 POLS 318 Legislative Politics (online)  
 POLS 338 Fascism, Nazism, and the Contemporary Radical Right

UW-Parkside  
 Academic Year  
 2019-2020

POLS 100 American Politics x5 (online & in person)  
 POLS 200 Research Methods/Sources  
 POLS 318 Legislative Politics (online)  
 POLS 390 Nominating Conventions and Pres. Elections (online)  
 POLS 403 Women, Power, and Politics  
 POLS 445 Senior Seminar in Political Science

UW-Parkside  
 Academic Year  
 2018-2019

POLS 100 American Politics x5 (online & in person)  
 POLS 330 European Politics  
 POLS 200 Research Methods/Sources  
 POLS 390 Legislative Politics  
 MAPS 732 Essentials of R for Professionals (online)

### Sweden: 2017/18

Lunds Universitet  
 Spring 2018

SIMV<sub>07</sub> Master's Thesis Seminar  
 Graduate Thesis Examiner  
 STVK<sub>12</sub> Bachelor's Thesis Seminar  
 STCK<sub>02</sub> Bachelor's Thesis Examiner

Lunds Universitet  
Autumn 2017

STVK<sub>12</sub> Bachelor's Thesis Seminar  
STVN<sub>14</sub> Political Science and Methodology, Graduate Level  
STVC<sub>74</sub> Parties and Political Behavior

### **United States: 2013/17**

UW-Parkside  
Academic Year  
2016-2017

POLS 100 American Politics x5 (online & in-person)  
POLS 202 Public Policy  
POLS 214 Legislative Politics  
POLS 310 Constitutional Law - Civil Liberties (hybrid)  
POLS 320 Constitutional Law - Structure of Government  
POLS 330 European Politics (hybrid)  
POLS 360 Political Parties and Interest Groups (hybrid)

UW-Parkside - Spring 2016

POLS 100 American Politics

Marquette - Spring 2016

POSC 2201 American Politics

UW-Milwaukee - 2015-2016

POLSCI 106 Politics of the World's Nations

Carroll College - Fall 2013

POLSCI 301 Politics of Developed Nations

UW-Parkside - Spring 2013

POLS 103 Introduction to Comparative Politics

## **Thesis Advising**

### **Ph.D. Supervision (University of Turku):**

Waltteri Immonen: Nationalism In Our Times - Lessons from Nationalism During Times of Crises  
Mila Seppälä: Survivor Advocacy of Gun Control and Media Frames of Survivors

### **Bachelor's Thesis (Lunds Universitet):**

Spring 2017: Misha Gustavsson, Sara Helenius, Erik Helldén, Daniel Kallqvist, Gustaf Löfgren  
Autumn 2016: Victor Bengtsson, Ebba Bergström, Remi Lafvas Devismes, Petter Engvall, Alice Schmitz

### **Master's Thesis (Lunds Universitet):**

Autumn 2018: Lana Celik, Elin Fjellman  
Spring 2018: Matilda Dunfjäll, Victor Erichsen, Pablo Frank, Theresa Kresse, Tine Reinert, Hannah Sörbom

## **Teaching Assistantships**

POL SCI 390 Political Data Analysis (taught labs), UWM, 2013-2015  
POL SCI 250 Law and Society, UWM, 2014  
POL SCI 334 German Politics and the New Europe, UWM, 2013  
POL SCI 104 Introduction to American Government (taught discussions), UWM, 2012 - 2013  
POL SCI 425 Women and Politics , UWM, 2011



POL SCI 464 Women and the Law, UWM, 2011

**Advanced Methodology:**

Regression Analysis III: Advanced Methods, ICSPR, 2013

POL SCI 702 Advanced Techniques of Political Science Research, UWM, 2012

## University/Departmental Service

**University of Turku:**

Spring 2022 - Present      Director - Ph.D Research Seminars

**UW-Parkside:**

Fall 2021 - Spring 2022      Chair - Faculty Senate

Fall 2021 - Spring 2022      Vice Chair - University Committee

Fall 2021 - Spring 2022      University Committee

Fall 2020      University Committee

Fall 2020 - Spring 2021      General Education Committee

Spring 2020 - 2022      Steering Committee - Center of International Studies

Spring 2019 - 2022      PPL Department Social Media Coordinator

Fall 2018 - Spring 2022      Political Science Major Advisor

Fall 2018 - Spring 2022      Researcher - Status of Women in Racine and Kenosha Project

Fall 2018 - Spring 2021      Faculty Senate Representative - Politics Philosophy, and Law Department

Fall 2018 - Spring 2019      Math Pathways Advisor

Fall 2016 - Spring 2022      Parkside Access to College Credit (PACC) Course Liaison

## Additional Academic Appointments

Summer 2016      Research Technician for Kathleen Dolan, UW-Milwaukee

Summer 2015      Project Assistant for Kathleen Dolan, UW-Milwaukee

2011 - 2015      Graduate Teaching Assistant, UW-Milwaukee

Summer 2013      Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR)  
Teaching Assistant

Summer 2012      Project Assistant for Erin B. Kaheny, UW-Milwaukee

2011-2012      Wilder Crane Project Assistant for Thomas Holbrook, UWM

## Conference Presentations

"Flesh of the Same Flesh: A study of Voters for the Alternative for Germany (AfD) in the 2017 Federal Election," Presented at the 2018 meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA. (w/ Jonathan Olsen).

"The Women of the Radical Right: Exploring Vote Choice for Radical Right Parties in Europe by Gender," Presented at the 2018 meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

"Reconsidering the Gender Gap in Political Knowledge: The Importance of Question Content, Format, and Political Party," Presented at the 2018 meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. (w/ Kathleen A. Dolan).

"Are Women Really More Pro-Immigrant? Gendered Differences in the Propensity to Cast a Vote for the Radical Right Party in Europe" Presented at the 2018 Swiss Political Science Association Conference, Geneva, Switzerland.

"Chivalry or Chauvinism? The Impact of Benevolent and Hostile Sexism in the 2016 U.S. Presidential Election," Presented at the XVIII Nordic Political Science Congress, Odense, Denmark. (w/ Hanna Bäck, Royce Carroll, and Emma Bäck).

"Death Becomes Her: The Impact of Mortality Salience on Voting in the 2016 US Presidential Election," Presented at the 2017 meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Edinburgh, Scotland, (w/ Hanna Bäck, Royce Carroll, Holly Knapton, and Emma Bäck).

"Blaming Women or Blaming the System? Public Perceptions of Women's Underrepresentation in Elected Office," Presented at the 2017 meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. (w/ Kathleen A. Dolan).

"Who is the Gatekeeper for the Party?: Impact of Supply-Side Factors on Radical Right Parties." Presented at the 2016 meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

"What to Expect When You're Electing: The Relationship Between Far-Right Strength and Citizenship Policy in Europe." Presented at the 2015 meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. (w/ Jennifer L. Clemens).

"Followers of the Treaties? A Test of European Union Policy Deviations by Exploring the Stability and Growth Pact (SGP)." Presented at the 2014 meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

"Those Irrational Voter Wasters! Testing Competing Theories for Liberal Democratic Voting in the 2010 British General Election." Presented at the British Politics Group Section at the 2013 meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

"The Populist Right-Populist Radical Right Distinction: Are Their Voters Actually Different." Presented at the 2013 meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

"The *Anti*-Crowd: Explaining 'Populist Radical Right' Support by Examining Party For Freedom (PVV) Voters." Presented at the 2012 meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

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## Invited Lectures

"Radical Right-Wing Propaganda in Europe: From the United Kingdom to Turkey," UW-Parkside International Studies Event, 22 October 2019.

“The 2018 Federal and State elections in the United States and Wisconsin,” presented at the 2019 Annual Meeting of the Kenosha Medical Society.

“The Third Debate: Political Trajectory of the 2016 United States Presidential Election,” presented at UW-Parkside on 19 October 2016.

“German Historical Institutionalism: 1914-2015,” presented at UW-Milwaukee on 4 May 2015.

“Explaining Deviations from the Stability and Growth Pact (SGP): Power, Ideology, Economic Need, or Diffusion?” UWM Graduate Student Fellowship Celebration, 18 September 2014.

“Germany and World War II: Ideology, Institutions, and Economic Crises,” presented at Carroll University on 29 October 2013.

## Methodological Training

ICPSR	Maximum Likelihood Estimation Time-Series Analysis Applied Bayesian Modeling
UW-Milwaukee	Advanced Regression Analysis Advanced Maximum Likelihood Estimation Applied Bayesian Modeling

## Manuscript Referee

### Peer-Reviewed Journals:

- *Canadian Journal of Political Science/Revue canadienne de science politique*
- *Crime & Delinquency*
- *Criminology, Criminal Justice, Law & Society*
- *European Journal of Political Research*
- *European Societies*
- *German Politics*
- *Government and Opposition*
- *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*
- *Japanese Journal of Political Science*
- *Journal of Politics*
- *Perspectives on Politics*
- *Political Behavior*
- *Public Opinion Quarterly*
- *PS: Political Science and Politics*
- *Representation*
- *Social Science Quarterly*

### Textbook Reviewer:

- W.W. Norton Publishers

— Macmillan Publishers

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## Professional Experience

2014-2016                      Research Internship (Policy Analysis), Argosy Foundation  
2014-2015                      Vice President, Political Science Graduate Student Association  
2012                                Researcher, Crane and Hagensick's WI Government and Politics  
2011-2012                      Researcher, Urban Mayoral Election's Data Collection Project

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## Professional Memberships

— Council for European Studies (CES)  
— American Federation of Teachers (AFT)  
— American Association of University Professors (AAUP)  
— International Association for the Study of German Politics (IASGP)  
— British Politics Group (BPG)  
— Midwest Political Science Association (MPSA)  
— American Political Science Association (APSA)

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## Computing Skills

R, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, STATA, SPSS

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## Academic References

### **Kathleen Dolan**

Distinguished Professor of American Politics  
Co-Editor in Chief - *American Journal of Political Science*  
University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee  
kdolan@uwm.edu

### **David A. Armstrong**

Associate Professor of Methodology/Comparative Politics  
Canada Research Chair  
Director, Centre for Computational and Quantitative Social Science (CCQSS)  
University of Western Ontario  
darmst46@uwo.ca

### **Antti Pajala**

Senior University Lecturer  
Head of Section of Political Science  
University of Turku

anpaja@utu.fi

**Jonathan Olsen**

Professor of Political Science  
Department Chair of History and Political Science  
Texas Women's University  
JOlsen1@twu.edu

**Thomas Holbrook**

Distinguished Professor & Wilder Crane Professor of Government  
University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee  
holbrook@uwm.edu

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