

EMERGENCY EVACUATION POLICY

Emergency and evacuation situations in early education and care services may arise for a variety of reasons, often suddenly and unexpectedly. It is vital that if an emergency situation arises, staff are confident to manage the situation effectively and efficiently, maintaining the safety and wellbeing of children, families and visitors.

Ensuring that educators and children know what to do in an emergency situation requires vigilant planning and practice. Regularly practicing the drills for emergency situations also provides an opportunity to help support and build on children's coping mechanisms and resilience.

NATIONAL QUALITY STANDARD (NQS)

| QUALITY AREA 2: CHILDREN'S HEALTH AND SAFETY | | |
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| 2.2 | Safety | Each child is protected. |
| 2.2.1 | Supervision | At all times, reasonable precautions and adequate supervision ensure children are protected from harm and hazard. |
| 2.2.2 | Incident and emergency management | Plans to effectively manage incidents and emergencies are developed in consultation with relevant authorities, practiced and implemented. |
| QUALITY AREA 7: GOVERNANCE AND LEADERSHIP | | |
| 7.1.2 | Management Systems | Systems are in place to manage risk and enable the effective management and operation of a quality service. |
| 7.1.3 | Roles and responsibilities | Roles and responsibilities are clearly defined, and understood, and support effective decision-making and operation of the service. |

| EDUCATION AND CARE SERVICES NATIONAL REGULATIONS | |
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| 12(d) | Meaning of a serious incident- any emergency for which emergency services attended |
| 97 | Emergency and evacuation procedures |
| 98 | Telephone or other communication equipment |
| 99 | Children leaving the education and care service premises |
| 136 | First aid qualifications |
| 168 | Education and Care Services must have policies and procedures |
| 170 | Policies and procedures are to be followed |

RELATED POLICIES

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| Acceptance and Refusal Authorisation Policy Administration of First Aid Policy Arrival and Departure Policy Bush Fire Policy Child Safe Environment Policy Family Communication Policy | Health and Safety Policy Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Policy Lockdown Policy Retention of Records Policy Supervision Policy |
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PURPOSE

Our Service has a duty of care to maintain the safety and wellbeing of each child, educator, and all persons using or visiting the Service during an emergency or evacuation situation. We are committed to identifying risks and potential hazards of emergency and evacuation situations by conducting thorough risk assessments on an annual basis and continually plan for further risk minimisation and improvement to our policy and procedures.

SCOPE

This policy applies to children, families, staff, management and visitors of the Service.

IMPLEMENTATION

We define an emergency as an unplanned, sudden or unexpected event or situation that requires immediate action to prevent harm, injury, or illness to persons, or damage to the Service's premises. Emergency situations may pose a risk to an individual's health and safety. It is important that Services identify potential emergencies that may be specific to their location and environment.

An emergency is any situation or event where there is an imminent or severe risk to the health, safety or wellbeing of children at the service. (Guide to the NQF)

Circumstances under which an emergency evacuation may occur include:

- Fire within the building or playground
- Fire in the surrounding area where the Service may be in danger
- Bushfire from bush area adjacent to the Service
- Flood
- Cyclone, severe storm or dust storm or other natural weather event
- Dangerous animal, insect or reptile
- Terrorist threat
- Other circumstances may include:
 - gas explosion, traffic accident, or any event which could render the building unsafe (e.g.: earthquake).

To ensure compliance with National Regulations and National Law, our Service will ensure that:

- emergency and evacuation policies and procedures are available for inspection at the Service's premises at all times
- the Nominated Supervisor will conduct risk assessments as required to identify potential emergencies that are relevant to the Service
- relevant stakeholders/authorities are consulted for advice and guidance to improve risk mitigation strategies as part of our emergency and evacuation plan (police, fire, parents/carers/families)
- emergency evacuation plans are displayed in prominent positions near each exit at the Service premises
- emergency evacuation plans include a floor plan for ease of reference with clearly defined assembly points and clearly marked exit routes from all locations within the Service
- all exits have exit signs clearly visible
- there are no obstructions in hallways or emergency exits

- all educators, including casual/relief educators and staff members, are familiar with our *Emergency Evacuation Policy*, procedures and regulatory requirements
- new staff, volunteers and students are provided with information and training about our *Emergency Evacuation Policy* and procedures during induction
- all staff, visitors and students are aware of emergency evacuation points and assembly areas
- staff are trained how to use emergency equipment such as fire extinguishers, fire blankets, hoses etc.
- National Regulations state that emergency evacuation rehearsals (drills) are to be practiced and reviewed *every three months* by the responsible person, all staff members, volunteers, and children present on the day. The Service practices its emergency evacuation procedures every 3 months with both groups of children and staff
- spontaneous rehearsals also take place during the year to assist in refining risk management procedures and evacuation procedures
- a record will be kept ensuring that all children participate in the emergency evacuation rehearsal at least once each term/4 times per year.
- each time a planned or spontaneous emergency evacuation drill is performed it is to be timed and documented in the *Emergency Evacuation Rehearsal Record*.
- after reflection, notes on any areas that need improving or revising are to be documented in the *Emergency Evacuation Rehearsal Record*. Educators will discuss and implement strategies to make continuous improvement to procedures which will be documented in the Service's Staff Meeting minutes and Quality Improvement Plan (QIP).
- in the event of limited educators (e.g. early morning or late afternoon), staff members are to work together to perform the duties as per the evacuation plan (the roster must include a Responsible Person being on the premises at all times to take responsibility and delegate duties).
- children are provided with age-appropriate support and information before, during and after emergency and evacuation practice sessions
- all staff are aware of their roles and responsibilities in event of an emergency situation
- regular communication with families includes information about emergency and evacuation procedures
- families are informed when a rehearsal or drill has occurred
- The Service *Emergency Evacuation Bag* is located in a prominent position
- *The Emergency Evacuation Bag* is regularly audited and restocked as required
- an up-to-date register of emergency telephone numbers for children is maintained. A copy of the current list will always be available in the *Emergency Evacuation Bag*
- portable First Aid Kits are readily available in case of an emergency evacuation
- at least one staff member or one Nominated Supervisor who holds current ACEQCA approved first aid qualifications, approved anaphylaxis management and emergency asthma management training is in attendance at all times
- Medical Management Plans for children are able to be accessed easily
- children's medication is collected during an evacuation
- all fire extinguishers, fire blankets, fire hoses, and other emergency equipment located throughout the Service will be inspected and tested at six monthly intervals by an authorised company as per the Australian Safety Standard AS 1851-2012: *Maintenance of Fire Protection Systems and Equipment*.
- extinguishers will be emptied, pressure tested, and refilled every five years
- all tests performed on emergency equipment and the date on which it was tested will be recorded on a label or metal tag attached to the unit. Certificates to verify testing are filed.
- ensure hard wired smoke detectors are regularly tested with other emergency equipment and Certificates to every testing are filed.
- staff and educators have access to an operating telephone or other means of communication at all times (mobile phone)
- emergency telephone numbers will be displayed prominently throughout the Service in the kitchen, office, staff room and each area where children are educated and cared for.
- our emergency telephone list (located next to the telephone) includes the numbers for:
 - Police
 - Local fire station

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- Rural Fire Service
 - State Emergency Services (SES)
 - NSW Ambulance Service
 - Gosford Hospital

Following any emergency evacuation, the Director will complete an *Emergency Evacuation Incident Report* and an *Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Record* if relevant. The approved provider will make a notification of a serious incident to a regulatory authority (within 24 hours) through the [NQA IT System](#) when emergency services have attended an education and care service in response to an emergency, rather than as a precaution or for any other reason.

Dealing with Trauma

Emergencies and natural disasters are extremely stressful, and it is normal for children and adults to feel overwhelmed and distressed. People cope with trauma in many different ways. Children look to adults for reassurance, care and opportunities to share their feelings. It is important for educators to understand the impact of disasters and seek help when needed.

The Approved Provider/Nominated Supervisor will support educators to provide information to parents and families following any emergency or natural disaster including:

- will the service be open in the days and weeks ahead?
- how to find alternative care and education
- how to contact services for support with dealing with trauma

Several organisations offer support for educators in these situations:

[Emerging Minds](#)

BeYou- [Trauma informed practice](#)

[EAP](#)

Preparing for an emergency

Australian Government Department of Education, Skills and Employment Resources

<https://www.dese.gov.au/child-care-package/ccp-resources-providers/help-emergency>

Australian Government Bureau of Meteorology <http://www.bom.gov.au/>

JURISDICTION SPECIFICATIONS

NEW SOUTH WALES (NSW)

- NSW Police: www.police.nsw.gov.au
- NSW Rural Fire Service: www.rfs.nsw.gov.au
- NSW State Emergency Services: www.ses.nsw.gov.au

SOURCE

Australian Children's Education & Care Quality Authority. (2014).

Australian Government Department of Education, Skills and Employment (2020). Help in an emergency

Australian Government – Emergency Services: <http://www.australia.gov.au/information-and-services/public-safety-and-law/emergency-services>

Early Childhood Australia Code of Ethics. (2016).

[Education and Care Services National Regulations](#). (2011).

Fire Protection Association Australia: www.fpa.com.au/

Fire System Services: <http://www.firesys.com.au/Fire-Extinguisher-Service-and-Maintenance-pg14686.html>

Guide to the Education and Care Services National Law and the Education and Care Services National Regulations. (2017).

Guide to the National Quality Framework (2017). (Amended 2020).

NSW Rural Fire Service: www.rfs.com.au

Revised National Quality Standard. (2018).

Work Health and Safety Act 2011.