Tournedos Rossini

Tournedos Rossini is a French steak dish, named after 19th-century composer Gioachino Rossini. Its invention is attributed to either French master chef Marie-Antoine Carême, Adolphe Dugléré, or Savoy Hotel chef Auguste Escoffier.

Ingredients

For the sauce

2/3 cup Madeira Wine

2 tablespoons minced shallot

1 thyme sprig

1/2 bay leaf

2 cups veal or beef stock

1 to 2 tablespoons cold unsalted butter

3/4 teaspoon kosher salt, plus salt to taste

Freshly ground black pepper, to taste

1/2 teaspoon red wine vinegar

1/2 to 1 ounce fresh or preserved black winter truffle

For the medallions

Four 4-ounce filet of beef (tenderloin) medallions, about 1 1/2 inches thick, at room temperature

Kosher salt and freshly ground black pepper, to taste

2 tablespoons vegetable oil

Four 1-ounce grade-A or -B duck foie gras medallions

Method

1. In a saucepan, bring the Madeira, shallot, thyme, and bay leaf to a gentle simmer and cook until the wine is reduced to a light syrup coating the shallots. The wine may flame briefly but will go out just as quickly.

2. Carefully pour the stock into the wine reduction and gently simmer until reduced by half. Skim any impurities that rise to the surface. Reduce the heat to low and whisk in the butter. Season with the 3/4-teaspoon salt, the pepper, and vinegar. Slice the truffle paper-thin with a truffle slicer, mandolin, or very sharp knife and add to the sauce. Set aside and keep warm, preferably in a double boiler over hot water, for up to 1 hour. (You may need to adjust the consistency with a bit of water if the sauce thickens.)

Make the medallions

3. Meanwhile, pat the beef medallions dry with paper towels and season one side of the meat with salt and pepper. Heat a heavy skillet over low heat. Add the oil to the pan, increase the heat to medium-high, and place the meat, seasoned-side down, in the pan.

Sauté until the steaks are a rich, burnished brown on the bottom, about 4 minutes. Season the remaining side with salt and pepper to taste, turn, reduce the heat slightly, and brown the other side, 3 to 4 minutes. Brown the sides of the medallions by standing them on their sides. Transfer the meat to a plate.

4. Wipe out the skillet and return it to medium-high heat. Season the foie gras medallions with salt and pepper to taste. Add the foie gras medallions to the skillet and cook for 1 to 2 minutes, or until a deep brown on the bottom. Drain off any excess fat. Turn the foie gras with a metal spatula and cook for 30 seconds to 1 minute, or until the foie gras softens but still has some resilience. Transfer to paper towels to drain.

Assemble the plate

5. Place rounds fried white bread on warmed plates or a platter and set the beef medallions on them. Top with the foie gras and nap with the sauce, making sure that a couple slices of truffles rest on each serving of foie gras. Serve immediately.

