

He Tauira Whakaoranga Parekura o Ngā Rawa (RēKapu)



Te Putanga Aotearoa

Nga mihi: Ko te whakatinana kaupapa a RēKapu he mea tango mai i ngā raraunga me ngā kitenga e hāngai pū ana ki te kaupapa [Beyond Bushfires](#), e hono ana ki ngā mahi rangahau a University of Melbourne, Australia: ngā mahi rangahau manawaroa i Poneke, raro te kākahu o Te Hiranga Rū ki Te Kunenga ki Pūrehuroa, Aotearoa; me ētahi atu rangahau e hāngai pū ana ki te Whakaoranga Parekura. I riro i a Emily Campbell me Tākuta Denise Blake (Te Herenga Waka) tēnei rauemi o Te Whakaoranga Parekura o Ngā Rawa o Aotearoa e ārahi, ā tīpakohia mai i te whakaatūanga o Ahitereiria i waihangahia e Phoebe Quinn, Ahorangi Lisa Gibbs me Alana Pirrone (University of Melbourne), Tākuta Denise Blake (Te Herenga Waka), Emily Campbell me Ahorangi David Johnston (Te Kunenga ki Pūrehuroa), me Oslo Davis.

E mihi ana ngā kaituhi ki ngā tākoha tūturu a Ahorangi Daniel Aldrich (Northeastern University, USA), Ahorangi Louise Harms, Greg Ireton, Tākuta Karen Black, me Robyn Molyneaux (Melbourne University); Tākuta Melissa Parsons (University of New England, Australia), Ahorangi Mehmet Ulubasoglu me Farah Beaini (Deakin University, Australia), Ahorangi Tuarua Mel Taylor (Macquarie University), Tākuta H. Colin Gallagher (Swinburne University), Ahorangi Colin MacDougall (Flinders University); Ahorangi Meaghan (Phoenix Australia), Bhiamie Williamson (Australian National University) me te hunga i tuku mai, i tākoha mai i ngā whakaaro ki te taha mātauranga, me ngā rōpū kaipānga āpiti atu kia Red Cross Australia, Leadbeater Group, Victoria State Emergency Service, Country Fire Authority, University of Melbourne Department of Social Work, Wellington Region Emergency Management Office, Rīpeka Whero Aotearoa, Te Ratonga Ahi me ngā Ohotata i Aotearoa, Phoenix Australia, Social Recovery Reference Group, Australian Department of Home Affairs, Department of Primary Industries and Regions South Australia, Emergency Management Victoria, Resilient Melbourne, Creative Recovery Network, Regional Arts Victoria, Flourish Kia Puāwai, Canterbury Civil Defence Emergency Management Group, Maroondah City Council, Victorian Council of Social Service and Bushfire Recovery Victoria.

Me mihi hoki ki te hunga i whakahoki whakaaro mai o te orokohanga mai o tēnei tauria.

Ko RēKapu he rōpū e mahi ngātahi ana puta noa i Aotearoa me Ahitereiria. E manako ana mātau ko te iwi Māori te tangata whenua o Aotearoa. E whakamihī ana ki te iwi taketake o Ahitereiria, i noho tahi, i mahi tahi ai ngā kaitiito o ēnei mahi i raro i te maru o ngā manaakitanga me te tauawhi i ngā ahurea, ngā kaumātua, pakeke o mua, o naianei mai i te iwi o Aboriginal me Torres Strait Islanders. Ko te kaupapa whakatinana a RēKapu i ora ake i ngā tākoha mai i ngā mema o te rōpū Indigenous me ngā hoa hononga mahi o Aotearoa me Ahitereiria. I kite ai mātau i te hōhonutanga o te hononga ki te whenua, ki te wai, ngā ahurea me ngā hāpori o ngā iwi taketake, me ngā hua ka puta i roto o ngā mahi whakaoranga.

Tahua pūtea: Nā Bushfire and Natural Hazards Co-operative Research Centre te taha pūtea mō tēnei kaupapa.

Te tono hautoa: Ko te tānga o te rauemi a Aotearoa i whakaritea e Campbell E., me Blake B. (2021) mai i ngā ākohikohinga a Quinn P., Gibbs L., Blake D., Campbell E., Johnston D., me Ireton G. (2021) Te Tauria Whakaoranga Parekura o Ngā Rawa/Rauemi ki Poneke o Aotearoa: Te Ohu Whare Rangahau Ngahere Ao Tūroa Mōrearea, Tokotoru, 2022.

Whakapāmai: Tēnā tiotia mai o tono, o kōrero me o pānui me ētahi atu rauemi e hiahia ana koe kia Emily Campbell raua ko Tākuta Denise Blake.

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Ētahi atu whakamārama o te kaupapa: Ka taea te tiki atu i ngā rauemi a RēKapu i runga i te ipurangi me ētahi māramatanga e pā ana ki te kaupapa mai te paetukutuku: recoverycapitals.org.au



Ētahi atu mahi a te rōpū whakatinana kaupapa o RēKapu: disasters.massey.ac.nz
beyondbushfires.org.au

Ngā mahi toi: Ko ngā mahi toi o te whārangi uhi me te katoa o ngā mahi i roto o tēnei tauria nā te ringa toi o Taupuruariki Whakataka Brightwell o Ariki Arts. Ko ngā whakatauiratanga e whakaatu ana i te āhua o ngā kaupapa i roto o tēnei tauria, ā e hāngai pū ana ki ngā rawa e whetu, i roto o ngā tohu whakaaro me ngā āria pohewa e hono atu ai ki Te Ao Māori. Haere ki facebook.com/arikiarts/ mō ētahi atu mahi ā Ariki.

Whakaahua me nga whakatakotoranga: Ko ēnei o ngā mahi nā Alana Pirrone me Emily Campbell. Ko Alana te ringa tohu mō ngā mahi Design me Data Visualisation i Melbourne University. Ko Emily he Kairangahau i Te Kunenga ki Pūrehuroa. Ko ōna pūkenga Design me Communications (whakaahua me te reo rongo).

Te ritenga toko rua: Āperira, 2026



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He kōrero mō tēnei rauemi

I hangāia tēnei rauemi i roto e te kaupapa Whakatinana Whakaoranga Parekura o Ngā Rawa (RēKapu). Ko te whāinga a RēKapu ko te tautoko i te Whakaoranga whai muri i tētahi parekura.

Ko te whakaaro kia whakaatuhia ngā taunakitanga āwhina mō ngā tāngata e whaioranga ana.

I hangāia i roto o ngā mahi tūhonohono ā Aotearoa me Ahitereiria, ahakoa i whakawhānuihia ki ētahi atu wāhi. Ko tēnei tānga pukapuka i hangāia hei whakamahi i roto o Aotearoa noaiho.

Te whakaritenga o tēnei rauemi?

Mo ngā rawa e whitu he wāhanga kua wehea e tāea ai te whakamahi i ōna hua, i roto o ngā mahi Whakaoranga Parekura, anō hoki ka pehea te āhuatanga e pā ana ki te oranganui, me pehea hoki e whakauru mai ai ngā āhuatanga o ētahi atu rawa.

Ka noho tata, ka tūhonohono ngā rawa oranga, nā reira he maha ngā pānuitanga e hāngai pū ana ki aua rawa kei roto o tēnei tuhinga, me ētahi kaupapa hoki atu, ki te whakatinana. Ko ngā whakaahua whai muri ia pūrongo o “E mōhio ana tātau” e tohu mai ana i te hononga o ngā rawa.

Ko te pūrongo “E mōhio ana tātau” te whakarāpopototanga o ngā taunakitanga tohu mātauranga, engari kāre e tohu mai i te whakatinanatanga o ngā whakaatūranga me ngā māramatanga o ia rawa. Ko ngā wero-ā-kupu hei whakaaro ki te hāpai i ngā mahi whakaoranga, tirohia mai i ngā pūrongo hei whai ārahi i ngā take.



Te Whakatinanatanga o te rauemi i roto o ngā mahi

Ko tēnei tauira i whakaarohia hei āwhina i ngā tāngata e whai pānga ana ki ngā mahi whaioranga. Ka tāea te whakamahi i ngā āria i mua o te parekura, ka tāea hoki te whakauru atu ki roto o ngā mahere whaioranga.

Ahakoa ngā uauatanga me ngā rerekētanga o ngā horopaki parekura, karekau he āhuatanga ka āta whāia, he tohutohu rānei mō ngā mahi whakaoranga. Ko ngā taunakitanga mai ngā parekura kua pahemo, ka whakatauiria āheinga, he aha ngā kitenga. Ka whai whakaaro me pehea te whakarite. He maha ngā rauemi kua whakaritea hei āwhina i a koe me pēhea tō whakautu ki ngā matakite me ngā whakaarohanga kua whakaarahia ake i roto o tēnei rauemi.

Arā ko te [Rautaki ā-Motu Manawaroa Aitua National Disaster Resilience Strategy](#) me te [Recovery Preparedness and Management Director's Guideline for Civil Defence Emergency Management Groups \[DGL 24/20\]](#).

Ka kitea ngā rauemi me ngā whakaaro huatau āwhina mō te whakamahi i tēnei tauira mēnā koe ka haere ki te paetukutuku www.recoverycapitals.org.au

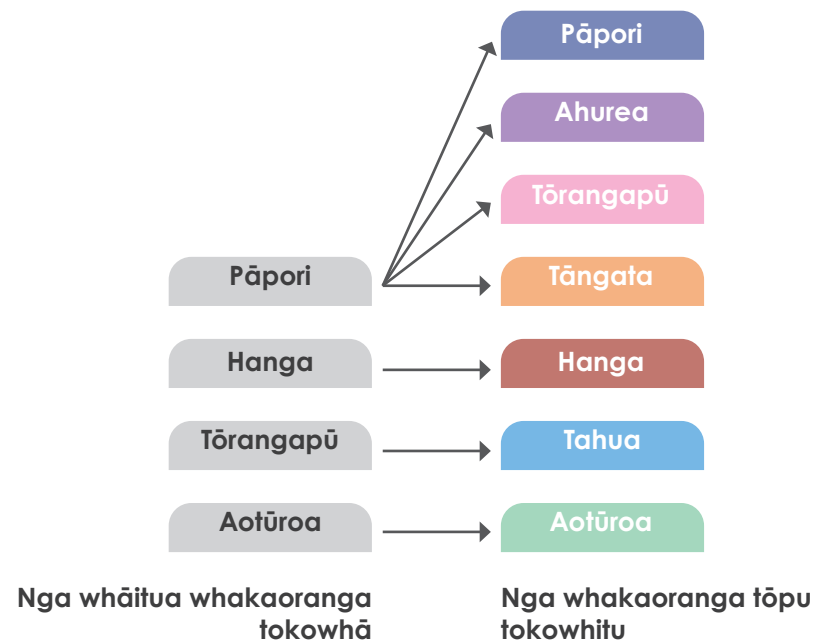
He aha te whakaoranga?

Hei whakamāmā ake, ko te whakaoranga o te tāngata me te hāpori, ka ara ake mehemea kei te noho ora, kei te whai painga tōna āhua noho, ahakoa rerekē i mua o te parekutatanga. Ko te titiro a RēKapu he raupapa matatini, kāre he tuāpapa. Nā te huhua o ngā āhuatanga hei paihere. Nā reira ko tā te haukāinga me te hāpori ka mahi-tahi ki te whai hua, whai oranga kia hono mai ngā mahi whakarerī. Kia noho mataara i runga o te whakaurupare, whakawhiu. Ka herea te whakaoranga i runga o tēnei āhuatanga, koinei hoki te wāhei whakawhānui atu i ngā mahi, hei whakangāwari mō ētahi.

Ngā RēKapu me ngā taiao whakaoranga e wha

Ka tāea te hono atu i tēnei tauira ki ngā poutarāwaho o ngā Taiao Whakaoranga e whā.¹ Ko te Pāpori, Hanga, Tōrangapū me te Aotūroa. He rite ngā āhuatanga ki ngā Rawa Whakaoranga e whetu kua whakaaūhia i roto o tēnei tauira. Ko te rerekētanga ko te taiao Pāpori kua whakawhānuihia i roto o ngā rawa e whā, ko te Pāpori, Ahurea, Tōrangapū me te Tāngata. Kia kitea te hōhonutanga o ngā aronga o te oranga taiao.

Mā te arowā o ngā rawa ka whānui atu te arotau, ahakoa pehea te tiro atu. Me hāngai tonu te tiro atu ki ngā rawa e tāea ai e te hāpori me te tangata whenua ki te toro atu. Anō hoki ka kitea me pēhea te tai tumu, te tai heke o ēnei rawa ka haere te wā. Ka tuhura me pehea te whakawhanake ka whakatinana.



Te poutarāwaho a hikiapa

Te poutarāwaho o ngā pāpori

I whakamaherehia e RēKapu tētahi whakaatūranga o te poutarāwaho o ngā Pāpori kua oti kē te whakarāngi i roto o te ihirangi o te Whakataua Kaupapa o te Pāpori.² E whitu ēnei rawa - Arā, Aotūroa, Pāpori, Tahua, Ahurea, Hanga, Tōrangapū me te Tāngata. Ko ngā kupu whakamārama o ēnei rawa e whitu kua whakatakotohia i runga o ngā whakawhiti whakaaro me ngā tuhituhinga whānui kua matapaehia ki te waihanga i te Poutarāwaho mō Ngā Rawa Whakaoranga mō te horopaki parekura kua tāpaehia i roto o tēnei rauemi.

Ngā horopaki whakaoranga rerekē

Ia parekura ka tūpono, kāre he oritenga, he maha ngā rerekētanga. Ko ngā momo mōrearea, he maha ngā whakaatūranga a, ka pēra anō ngā āhuatanga o ngā hāpori kua papāhia. Mā ēnei horopaki āhuatanga ka kitea ngā momo āhua o ngā whakakitenga o ngā rawa pāpori. E kitea ai te huihuinga hononga o te hāngai me te whakawhitiwhiti i roto o ngā hua whakaoranga. Ko te tirohanga o te whakatinana kaupapa a RēKapu ki te tautoko i ngā whakataunga whakaoranga kua matapaehia e te hāpori, kua aro atu ki ngā tūmomo mōrearea me ngā horopaki-ā-rohe.

Ngā rawa whakaora

Ko te kaupapa whakatinana a RēKapu he whakamahere i te āria Rawa Whakaora ki te āwhina me pēhea rawa e puta ai he māramatanga kia kitea te tauwhiti me te hūanga whakaoranga i roto o ngā horopaki kanorau, ā me pēhea te kaupae atu i ngā rauemi hei tautoko i te oranga o te tangata.

Ko ngā rawa ka āta wetewetehia hei rauemi tūturu, e tāea ai te waihanga atu anō i ētahi rauemi hōu. **Ko te mea nui rawātu kia whai tikanga te taituhi hei hāpai i ngā mahi whakaoranga.**³

Kia kaha tonu te aro atu ki ngā Rawa Whakaoranga, **mā tēnā tāngata, mā tēnā hāpori anō e arotake ka pēhea rawa te kaha o ngā rauemi hei whakamahi**, ka tautohu i ngā mea e whai tikanga ana hei whakakaha ake i ngā rawa, **hei tautoko hoki i ngā mahi whakaoranga ki tā rātau kitenga**. E whakarārangi ai ngā mahi manahau me te whakaoranga ki tā te hāpori e whakataua ana.

Ngā ine me ngā taumata taurea

Ko te poutarāwha Whakaoranga a RēKapu i ahu mai i te tauira mātauranga noho-ā-iwi⁴ hei āta tiroiro i ngā ine me ngā taumata taurea o ngā mahi whakaoranga me te taunekeneke i waenganui i ēnei kitenga.

Tāngata, rawa, hāpori

Mō te tāngata, ia rawa, e taea ana te whakaawe i te whānau, hapū me te iwi. Ka kitea ōna hua i te koeke whānau, ā hāpori hoki (me te rerekē o ngā whakamāramatangā o te kupu hāpori hei tauira te wāhi, te tuakiri, horopaki painga). Nā tēnei tūmahi i kitea ai, me pehea te āta tiroiro i te pāhekoheko o te whakaoranga tāngata me te hāpori.

Te wāhi: ā rohe, iwi kāinga, ā ao

Mēnā ki te tirohia ngā pūnaha me ngā take, ka kitea te rerekētanga o ngā reanga e noho tūhonohono ana, iwi kāinga, tāone, ā-rohe, huri noa i te motu, i te ao rānei.

Me matua mōhio tonu tātau ko ngā tāngata i parekura tia, ko ngā nohanga i roto o ngā rohe, e whai mana ana ki te whenua. Nā ngā taura here ki te whenua. Me whakaaro nui, ākene pea kāre i te māranga ki ngā tikanga whakaoranga hāpori.

Wā: ārai, whakarite, whakautu, whakaoranga

Ka mānene i ngā rawa ka huri pānoni i roto o te wā, ka noho akiaki i ngā mahi whakaoranga parekura. He mahi taumaha, tino roa te raupapa mahi o te whakaoranga. Ko ngā taunga i roto o te wā poto o te parekura, kāre e whai whakaaro ki ngā āhuetanga mō ngā tau e whai ake ana.

Tēnā ki te titiro atu ki ngā āhuetanga o te wā, **ka kapo atu i te whakarāpopototanga o ngā hua o te parekura. Whakaiti ake - takatū, whakautu, whakaoranga.** E ai kia RēKapu motuhake te nohanga o ēnei tauira ki te wehe. Hei tauira: ko ngā mahi takatū, hei whakaara ake i ngā mahi whakaoranga, **ko ngā mahi whakaoranga hei whakakaha ake i ngā māhi takatū mō ngā parekura kei te haere tonu mai.** I ngā parekura, kumea roatia perā i te mate urutā, ka āhua uaua ngā mahi whakaiti ake, takatū, whakautu, me te whakaoranga mehemea i te mahia i te wā kōtahi.

Ngā hononga

I wehea e te Poutarāwha Whakaoranga a RēKapu ngā mahi whakaoranga ki roto o ngā rōpū e whitu a tahi. I roto o tēnei kaupapa hei āwhina i te raupapa mahere taunakitanga e puta ai he hua hei whai painga. **Heoi, ahakoa anō kāre ēnei tohu whakaatu o te orangatanga e noho māwehe tētahi.** Engari ki a mātou ki te wehewehe ka rerekē ki ngā tikanga o Te Ao Māori, ngā iwi taketake, me ngā tirohanga a ngā iwi puta noa i te ao.

Ka whakapūmauhia e RēKapu **te hōhonutanga o te hononga o ngā Rawa Whakaoranga e whitu.** Kua kitea kāre e tāea te whakawhāiti i te rawa kōtahi, engari ka noho hono. Tērā ki te tirohia ki te wehe, me mārama ko ēnei rawa he hūanga, me noho tāpiri. E hāngai arotahi ana tēnei tauira, **ka pēhea te nohotahi a ēnei rawa e whai mana ai.**

I roto o tēnei kaupapa ka kitea ngā **“R”** e wha o te mahi hāpai ohorere i kōnei i Aotearoa. Anei e whai ake nei, ko Whakaiti ake, Takatū, Whakautu, Whakaoranga. Ko te Whakaoranga e noho rite ana, e whakamahia ai i roto o ngā tūmahi o te wā. Ko te whakaoranga ka whakaatuhia mai i roto o ngā mahi o te wā. Ka tāpirihia mai ngā mahere arotake e ahua pēhea ana ngā mahi tautoko i ngā kaiwhakaoranga i te wā whakautu me te hanga i ngā mahi whakaoranga, me ngā whakatau ki roto o ngā pepa whai tikanga whakatakoto kaupapa.¹

Taituarā me te oranga ake

Kāre a RēKapu e tiro noa atu ki te āhuetanga o ngā rawa kei te wātea i roto o ngā hāpori, engari ka tohainga i waenganui i ngā rōpū. E whakaatu mai ana i te kaingākau ki te tikanga hāpori me te mārama he rerekē ngā whakawhiu parekura, **kāre e orite te pā ki te tāngata, engari ko ngā tukinga parekura me ngā arahanga topa ka takahuri i te whaiwhakaaro o ngā pāpori.** Ka whakakino i te hunga ngoikore. E mārama ana a RēKapu he maha ngā tāngata kua taka i raro i ngā pēhitanga ā ahurea, ā reo kōrero, mate hinengaro me ngā mea whara kanorau e pākia ana e ngā parekura. He maha ngā wairua motuhake hei whakarite i ngā mahi whakaoranga.

Kua kite a RēKapu he maha ngā rerekētanga e noho tūwhera ana i te wā parekura, e whakapūmauhia ana e ngā pūnanga ōhanga pāpori. Mā te arotahi ki ngā rawa whakaoranga, ka whakatauāki a RēKapu i ngā pākahukahu ka puta i roto ia hāpori, ahakoa kāre e tika, engari ka tōia mai hei tautoko i ngā mahi whakaoranga hāpori. Ka toro atu a RēKapu ki ngā rawa whakaoranga mō ngā hua maha tohungatanga me ngā rerekētanga i waenganui o te tangata whenua me ngā hāpori.

Ia rawa ka rerekē te tirohanga me te hononga ki ētahi atu momo rawa, **mō ētahi tāngata, hāpori me ngā horopaki.** He mahi ngātahitanga puta noa i Aotearoa me Ahitereiria, arā ko ngā iwi taketake ngā kai koha mai. Nō RēKapu te waimarie ki te whai hua i ngā whakataurite ahurea, taiao, me ngā horopaki pāpori.

Te Māori me ōna tautohito whakaoranga

Nā ēnei mahi ka whakanuia te hunga wānanga o Te Ao Māori mō ngā mahi rangahau i tākohahia mai o roto o ngā mahi whakaiti ake i te pāraru me ngā rangahau whakaoranga i roto o Aotearoa.

Hei tauira: he rangahau tino nui i whakahaerehia i waenganui ia Ngāi Tahu⁵⁻¹⁰ me ngā hāpori i papāhia e te parekura nui o Canterbury me Kaikōura.¹¹⁻¹⁴ I kōnei ka kitea ngā taunakitanga e mārāma ai he pēhea ngā tūkanga whakautu me te whakaoranga, ka pēhea te noho me te manahau ā Ngāi Māori. He rangahau anō i puta e tiro tiro ana ki ngā āhuatanga o te ahurea Māori me ō rātau māramatanga ki te kaupapa tūturu mōrearea,¹⁵⁻¹⁷ me te whakautu ki ngā tauwhāinga parekura.¹⁸⁻²⁴ Ahakoa he whakaaro Māori, ko ngā hua ka puta mō ngā hāpori katoa i te wā o te whakaoranga.

E honoa ai ēnei mahi ki Te Tiriti o Waitangi, mā ngā ūara o te tino rangatiratanga me te mana motuhake. Mā tēnei ka kitea ko te iwi Māori te tangata whenua, nā reira me hoatu te mana, mā rātau anō e whakahaere ngā mahi whakautu me te whakaoranga. E tautoko ana a RēKapu i ngā mahi whai hua me te orangatonutanga o te horopaki parekura puta noa.²⁴



Aotūroa | Te Whakaaro Matua

Ko te rawa **aotūroa** e tiro atu ana ki te taiao me ōna rawa, me te oranga o ngā punaha e tika ana hei tautoko oranga. Tāpirihia mai te hau, te whenua, te oneone, te wai, te kohuke, te kaha, te huarere, te wāhi matawhenua, te tipu, te kararehe, me te momo koiroa.^{2, 26} I tā te ao Māori ko te kino o te taiao ākene pea he tipuna, he atua ranei. Tēnā tirohia atu te puia, ā ko tētahi tipuna a Rūaumoko te atua o te rū.²⁷ Nā ēnei hononga ka whakaatuhia te piripono o te taiao.



Hononga

E mōhio ana tātau

Nā ngā mahi tūhono ki te taiao, ki te tūkinohia, ka rongohia te pā mamae me te pouri e te tāngata.²⁸ Ka rānonga tēnei āhuetanga ki te iwi Māori nā ngā hononga wairua ki te whenua, me te mea hoki ko rātau ngā kaitiaki o te taiao.^{5, 15, 18, 22} E mārama ana tāua te Māori ki te hononga ki te ao me ōna tūmomo āhuetanga, me ngā tūkanga hono haere ki te hītori, ahurea me te whakapū whenua.^{15, 17, 18}

Whai muri i tētahi parekura mā te whakatipu hou o te aotūroa e whakamarie te hononga ki te taiao, e puta ai he oranga ngākau, me te orangatonutanga i ngā hua whakaoranga.²⁸⁻³¹ He whakawhiu ngā hua ka puta i ngā mate urutā, arā mate hinengaro. Kua kore e tāea te hono atu ki te aotūroa.^{29, 30}



Whakaarohia

- Ko ngā mahi whakaoranga me hāngai tika ki ngā āhuetanga hītori, ahurea, pākahukahu me ngā āhuetanga o ngā hāpori kua pā kinohia, mārika ko Ngāi Māori, tērā me hoatu te mana mā rātau anō e whakahaere ngā mahi manaaki i te iwi, ahakoa i mua, i muri o te parekura. Kia riro mā te hāpori anō ana mahi whakaoranga e kawē, e noho ai te whakaratarata, whakapono, ngātahitanga me te whakaaro nui ki ngā tikanga o te whenua ohonga ngau kino me te manahau.
- Kūmea mai te tangata whenua, te haukāinga me ngā hāpori i roto o te marau hanga i ngā whakaritenga ki te whakaora, whakaruruhau me te hono atu ki te aotūroa me te whenua.





Aotūroa | Te Whakaaro Matua

Whakaorahia

E mōhio ana tātau

Whakaorahia te hononga whenua ki te aotūroa me te orangatonutanga o te tāngata,²⁸⁻³⁰ tūturu ko te iwi Māori nā ngā hononga ki te whenua.^{16,18} He hua anō ka puta ki te haukāinga me te ao ōhanga ā motu.³² He tauira: mā ngā mahi tiaki i te aotūroa me te whakanohonoho ka puta he mahi hei tō mai i ngā rāwaho e whai mahi ana.³²



Whakaarohia

- **Uiuihia, whakaritea he hui me te tangata whenua me ngā hāpori me pehea te manaaki pai me te whakaora i te aotūroa.**
- **Me pēhea te whakauru mai i ngā ahu mahi perā i te tāpoi me ngā mahi ahuhenua? Kimihia he huarahi hei whakahīato i te ūmanga hei whakangāwari, hei tautoko hoki i ngā mahi whakaora.**
- **Hangāia ngā āhuetanga rerekē kia taea te hono ki te aotūroa. Ka hangai tonu te tūhonotanga ki te ao Māori. Ko te painga mō te katoa.**
- **Whakapuakihia ngā kōrero hītori o te pāpori, ngā mātauranga Māori me ngā pūrākau o te whenua hei whakangawari aki i te hononga ki te aotūroa.**

Nohanga me te nekehanga

E mōhio ana tātau

He mea nui te hononga ki te aotūroa. I te nuinga o te wā ka mau tonu te tangata whenua, ahakoa he parekura.^{31,33}



Whakaarohia

- **He uaua mō te Māori ki hūnuku whai muri i tētahi parekura, nā te hononga whakapapa me te mau ki tōna tūrangawaewae.**
- **Me pehea te whakauru ki roto o ngā mahi urutaunga i ngā āhua o te rangi me ngā mahi ki mua i a rātou mō ngā tūkanga whakaora?**
- **He aha tēnei āhuetanga kia Ngāi Māori, ngā uri o ngā moutere me ētahi atu iwi?**





Aotūroa | Te Whakaaro Matua

Whakararu me te tauārai

E mōhio ana tātau

I ngā wāhi mōrearea he maha ngā pikinga māraakerake ki te whakararu, tauira: tata ki ngā rāina hiko, me ngā raorao waipuke.³⁴⁻³⁶ Tērā hoki ka puta ngā tauārai o te aotūroa mō ngā mahi whakaoranga, pērā i te whai huarahi ki ngā rātonga i ngā wāhi pāmamao,³⁷ ko ngā āhuetanga inihua i ngā wāhi kua kaha te pākia e te parekura,³⁸ te iti o ngā rauemi tahua, mō ngā mahi whakaoranga o ngā ahumahi pērā i te tāpoi, e whakawhirinaki atu ai ki te aotūroa.³²



Whakaarohia

- He aha ngā tohu o te aotūroa e whakaatu mai ana i ngā whakararu, i ngā tauārai e aukati ai i ngā mahi whakaoranga? He aha ngā rautaki whakangāwari ake hei whakarite, hei hanga rānei?
- Me pēhea te tautoko i ngā hāpori me te haukāinga kia whakarite ia rātau me te whakareri mō ngā mahi whakaoranga?

Te Takahuri o ngā tohu huarere

E mōhio ana tātau

He maha ngā taunakitanga o te tipu haere o te taha hinengaro, te taha kikokiko me ngā pēhitanga o ngā oranga o ēnei kaupapa e rua, i tuātu o te taha wairua, nā ngā whakawhiu o ngā tohu huarere, ka tāpiri mai hoki ngā āhuetanga o te pūnaha awangawanga me te oranga ngākau.^{39,40} Anō hoki ngā rangahau atu o ngā āhuetanga e hono atu ai ki ngā mahi whakaoranga, otira e kitea atu ai te rongo o te noho haumarū, te tūmanako me te kakama o ngā mahi ki te taha tāngata, hāpori hoki.⁴¹



Whakaarohia

- I roto o ngā āhuetanga o te takahuri o ngā tohu huarere, ka pēhea te whakaako i ngā mahi whakaoranga me te orangatōnūtanga o te tāngata?
- Me pēhea te hono mai a te tāngata ki roto o tēnei kaupapa? Ngā tohu huarere, te urutaunga me te whakarite mahere mō ngā kaupapa kei mua e haere ake ana, kia tāpiri atu ki ngā mahi whakaoranga?
- He aha ngā taumahatanga rerekē o te takahuri o ngā tohu huarere kia Ngāi Māori, Ngā Uri o ngā moutere me ngā iwi ō ētahi atu takiwā?





Pāpori | Te whakaaro matua

Ko te rawa **pāpori** e hāngai ana ki ngā hononga tāutuutu me te whakapono i waenganui i te minenga me ngā rōpū. E toru ngā momo rawa pāpori: **hononga** (te here i waenganui i ngā hoa tata, e tauriterite ana. Pērā i ngā hoa tata me te whānau), **piringa** (whakahoahoa ki ētahi atu o iwi kē, ahakoa ko wai, ahakoa nō hea, ngā momo ahurea), me **piri atu** (hononga ki nhā mātanga mōhio, ngā māngai e mōhio ana he aha te aha, kawanatanga, koro matua, kaumātua, ngā tumu whakahaere i ngā rōpū tautoko, āwhina hoki).⁴²



Whakaipotanga me te tautoko

E mōhio ana tātau

He mea nui te hononga pāpori i roto o ngā mahi whakaoranga mō te tāngata. Ahakoa ngā mahi āwhina, ka noho whīwhiwhi te whakapūtanga. He taonga nui ngā mātāpuna tautoko⁴³⁻⁴⁹ i ngā whānau, ngā hoa, te hunga noho tata. Tērā hoki e noho tautoko, awhi ana ki te whakangāwari ake i ngā āhuetanga.^{43,50}

Ko te hunga mātatau ana ki ngā mahi whakaipotanga, ka noho tonu te rangimarie i roto o te hinengaro i te wā o te whakaoranga.⁵¹ Ka noho waimeha te oranga tāngata mēnā kei te pouri,⁵¹ kua whakaaro rānei ki te wehe atu⁵¹ whai muri i tētahi parekura.^{33,51} Mēnā ki te mate he tāngata i roto o te āituā, ka pēhihia te hinengaro, tērā kāre e tāea e te whānau, e ngā hoa, me te hāpori e pōkia nei e tēnei taumahatanga. Te ngaro noa o te maha o te tāngata.⁵²



Whakaarohia

- **Whakamihia te hunga e tauawhi ana i te minenga.**
- **Tuku whakaatu i ngā kōrero o te hāpori kia mārara ai i ngā rautaki tautoko whai muri i te parekura kia tāea te manaaki i a rātau me ētahi atu.**
- **Aro atu ki ngā hiahia o ngā kaitiaki kia whakapūmau ngā mahi tiaki i a rātau anō.**
- **Mēnā e tika ana whakawāteahia he wāhi whakanui, me te wāhi whakatū tauwhāinga hei tohu whakamaumaharatanga, me te hunga hāpori kua waha ngū.**
- **Kia manawanui ki ngā āhuetanga o te whakahaere karakia hei whakaora, hei tūhono, hei whakawātea hoki.**





Pāpori | Te whakaaro matua

Piringatahi me te whai wāhitanga o te hāpori

E mōhio ana tātau

Ka uru mai te kaha o ngā mahi whakaoranga mehemea ka mahi tahi, ka whakaaro kōtahi i roto o ngā hāpori kua pākia e te parekura.^{53,54} Mā te whakakōtahi mai, ka tāea te huri ki te titiro i ngā hiahia o ngā uri maha o te hāpori.^{32,55} He maha ngā pōraruru ka whakauru mai ki ngā hāpori i te wā parekura.^{32,33} Kua noho tāruarua te hāpori, kua kore e noho i raro o te whakaaro kōtahi.⁵⁶ Mā te whakarite i mua, i muri rānei i te parekura, ka whakakao mai i ngā mahi āwhina hei tautoko i ngā hāpori ki te whakawhāiti i ngā āhuatanga o te whakangāwari me te whakaoranga.⁵⁵ Mehemea ka ū ki roto o ngā tikanga, hei whakamana i ngā ūara o te hāpori.⁴¹

Ka tāea e ngā rōpū o roto i te hāpori ki te tuku whakaaro i roto o ngā mahi whakaoranga me te whakatinana i aua mahi.⁵³ Ki te whakakao mai ngā kaimahi pāpori, pērā me kī te noho ā Māori, me ētahi atu iwi o ahurea kē,^{6,12,22,57} ka whai hua, ka whai pākahukahu ki te hiki ake i te ngāwari me te whakaoranga.^{32,58} Mehemea kei te memehā ngā mahi āhuatanga o te rawa pāpori whakahoahoa me te hononga.^{53,59}

I Ahitereiria whai muri i te Black Saturday ko ngā tāngata o roto i ngā rōpū pāpori, i ngā tau whai muri i tērā parekura, i hikina ngā wairua hinengaro me ngā oranga tinana. Ahakoa he maha o rātau rōpū, he rahi hoki o rātau ki uru mai te ngoikoretanga, mō ētahi ko ngā tohu o te wā, ko te nuinga i takahuri ngā mahi hiki wairua,^{60,61} whakakaha ake.⁶¹



Whakaarohia

- Aro mārika atu ki ngā tauira ā ngā rōpū whakuru, ka tautoko i te hunga haukāinga kia haere tonu ai ngā mahi tauira: nā te kaha tautoko i te minenga, nā te awhi hoki i te hunga kua whakawehea. Ākene pea mā te tahua pūtea, ka tū he rawa ahumahi, hoko taputapu me ngā tūmahi a mua, a muri i te parekura.

- Me kaha tonu te akiaki whai mahitanga i roto o ngā rōpū pāpori, me ētahi atu rōpū, he mea nui kia tohaina ngā mahi. Āta tirohia, mehemea he iti noa ngā ringa āwhina mō ngā mahi hiki hiki tāonga, ka noho taumaha ngā whakaaro.

- Timatahia he huarahi mō te hunga kei roto o ngā rōpū maha kia whakapiri mai, kia whakatata mai ki te mahitahi, kia parea atu ngā pēhitanga ki te taha.

- Me whakarite ai i ngā pōrarururuki roto i ngā hāpori. Mā te mahi tahi ka ora ai.

- Mahi tahi me ngā hapū me pehea te tautoko i a rātau ki te whakatūwhera i te marae mēnā ka hiahia.

Āwhina mai waho

E mōhio ana tātau

Ko ngā hāpori ka pākia e ngā parekura ka whai āwhina mai i ngā pāpori o waho atu,^{43,53,55} ā ka i whai rauemi, ka whiwhi ārahitanga me ngā āhuatanga ki te taha hinengaro. Ki te māhorahora tēnei momo āhuatanga ki te whakautu i ngā hiahia o te haukāinga,^{62,63} ka māmā ngā mahi whakaoranga. Ki te kaha ngā hāpori ki te kume mai i ngā āwhina mai waho, ko te painga atu.^{32,53,64,65}



Whakaarohia

- Tātuhia ngā hāpori kāre e tāea ki te kume mai i ngā hononga kāwanatanga me te pāpori whānui. Tautokohia ki te taunaki i ō rātau hiahia. Kia maumahara ko ēnei mahi tautoko mō ō rātau hiahia, kāre mō te tāu e kii ana hai whai mana.



Pāpori | Te whakaaro matua

Te kararehe-te hononga tangata

E mōhio ana tātau

He mea nui te hohonu o te tūranga o te kararehe i roto o te taha hinengaro me te taha tāngata o te hunga e ngākaunui ana ki tēnei āhuatanga.⁸¹ Otirā ka mau pūmau te mōkai hei mema mō te whānau. Ko ēnei hononga he mea nui i te wā o te kōaratanga, engari, mai anō ka mahue ngā kararehe i te wā e whakaritea ana ngā mahere me ngā mahi urupare.^{82,83} Ka ngaro ana ngā mōkai kararehe kua whakauru mai te pā kaha o te mamea, kua mahue mai te hunga tāngata kāre he paku tautoko. Kua hikina ake ngā āhuatanga o te mate hinengaro whai muri i te parekura.^{84,85}



Whakaarohia

- **Kia mātau ki te wāriu o te hononga kararehe me te tangata i roto o ngā mahere whakaoranga parekura.**
- **Whakapūmauhia ngā tikanga whakarato manaaki mō ngā kararehe.**

Whakahāwea

E mōhio ana tātau

E rua ngā tāruarua o te rawa pāpori, e ai ki te kōrero he hoari matarua, tuatahi he muna whakaoranga, he pāpori ana whakamua, engari ka whakairohia ngā mahi whakaora,^{53,59} ka puta hoki ko ngā mahi whakaparahakō.⁶⁸ Mō ngā rōpū ā rohe me te pono o te whakaaro ki ngā hoa mahi ngā rōpū āwhina, me ngā kaitautoko hei whakawaetanga.^{53,59} Engari ka whai hua te rawa pāpori mēnā e hono atu ana ki tētahi rōpū ka whai tautoko mai i waho atu o te hāpori. Ko ngā rōpū whai mana ka whakairoiro, ka ārai atu i ngā mahi whakaoranga whānui. Nā tēnei ka neke atu te taumahatanga ki ngā rōpū iti ake te hononga - i kōnei kua whakaatuhia mai ngā āhuatanga o te whakamā me te ngoikoretanga.^{53,68-73}

Ko ngā taunakitanga i ahu mai i Amerika ka kaha kē atu te mūhore whai muri i tētahi āitua, mēnā he rahi ngā rōpū ka whakakōtahi mai i te iwi ko ngā tāngata e whai āwhina ana ka pareia ki te taha.⁷⁴ Nā te iti o ngā rauemi e wātea ana ki ngā rōpū o roto, arā ko ngā rōpū whakatikatika o ngā hāhi.^{59,74} Nā ngā rerekētanga i roto o te mōhio ki ngā mahi whiriwhiri, ko ngā rōpū e tautoko ana i ngā mahi whakahoahoa i te rawa whakaora ki te maha o te tāngata me ngā whare whakawhiwhinga.⁷⁴

Kua kitea he iti ake ngā tātari o te mūhore. Nā ngā taunakitanga ka kitea ko ngā rōpū tautoko o te hāpori, kāre i te hono ki ngā mahi whakaratai roto o te rōpū, engari ko ngā whakaputanga ki waho kē, e hiki ake ai te mana o te rōpū.⁷⁵



Whakaarohia

- **Mā te mōhio ki ngā kaupapa whiriwhiri me ngā rōpū o te hāpori, me whakara ake, me tautoko, anā ko te tahua pūtea, me te hunga whakarite āwhina. Mā tēnei ka tāea te whai haere, te toro atu ki ngā rauemi o waho. Tirohia te nōhanga o te hāpori me te whakatairanga o te ōritetanga o te toha haere i ngā kaiwhakarato me ngā rawa.**
- **Ka tāea anō e ngā rōpū o te rohe ki te whai huarahi i roto o ngā mahi āwhina, tautoko whakaoranga i waenganui o ngā rōpū kua māro ke te tū me ngā kai whakarato.**
- **Tautuhia ko wai ngā mea kua mahue i waho o ngā pāpori ā rohe ka whakauru mai ki roto o ngā whakatakotoranga mō ngā mahi whakaoranga.**



Pāpori | Te whakaaro matua

Te noho auwehe

E mōhio ana tātau

Ahakoia te huapai o te hononga pāpori i roto o ngā mahi whakaoranga, nā te parekura me whakatinana te noho auwehe, te noho tāwhitiwhiti nā te mate urutā. Ka whakataritarihia ngā mahi whakaoranga mō ngā hāpori kua pākia e ngā parekura maha.⁷⁶ Ko te mahinga nui he rapu taunakitanga mō ngā mahi wawao hei whakaū me te hanga hononga pāpori i roto i ēnei horopaki.⁷⁶

Whakaarohia

- Me pēhea te hanga me te whakaū i te rawa pāpori, arā mō te hunga e whakararuhia ana nā te noho wehewehe i roto o te horopaki o te mate urutā?



Whakataunga: noho, hūnuku, hoki atu

E mōhio ana tātau

Mā te hono haere o ngā whānuitui taha noho tāngata ki ngā whānau, ngā hapū, te iwi, me ngā momo hāpori e tāea ai te whakarata i te whakaaro o te tāngata kia noho i te takiwā, me hūnuku rānei whai muri i tētahi parekura.^{53,77} Ko ngā takiwā teitei ngā koeke rawa pāpori, te hunga kakama ki te hūnuku whai muri i tētahi parekura. Ko te hunga tauraro me ērā e whai ana i te utu iti, kāre he kōwhiritanga ki te hūnuku nā te kore e rahi o ngā nōhanga kāinga.⁷⁸

Whai muri i ngā parekura o Canterbury ki Te Waipounamu, mataara ana ngā rōpū hāpori ki te whakarite āwhina me te tautoko mō te haukāinga.¹⁰

I Ahitereiria whai muri i a te Black Saturday, nā te kaha o te hāpori, i whakaaro ai te haukāinga ki te noho i te takiwā, mō ētahi nā te kino o ngā whakararu i roto o te hāpori me te rerekē o te āhuatanga ka whakaaro ki te hūnuku.^{33,48}

I Amerika whai muri i a Huripari Katrina, ko ngā tāngata makorea i toro atu ki ngā pānuitanga mō ngā mahere o ngā hoa noho tata me ngā kaimahi pākihi, i te wā e whakaaro ana ki te hoki atu ki New Orleans me hūnuku rānei.^{53,66}



Whakaarohia

- Ko ēhea ngā rōpū, ngā wāhi, ngā rauemi me ngā tūmahi e whakamanawa ana i te hunga tāngata kia honotahi taha noho tāngata? Kia maumahara me hāngai ēnei whakatakoto tikanga, kia whai mana hoki, kia tāea e te katoa te toro atu.

- Tuku whakaatuhia ngā pānuitanga ki te hunga e rangirua ana ngā mahara ki te hanga whare anō, me hūnuku rānei, āpiti ahi ki ngā pēhitanga me ngā āwhina i roto i aua tirohanga.

- Kimihia he huarahi mō te hunga tāngata kia hono mai i mua, i muri o te parekura (toro atu ki kai kawe pāpori) ahakoa he tawhihi, kāre rānei e tāea te tūtaki kanohi ki te kanohi (pānui hāpori, peka pāpaoho).

- He tāngata anō kāre e whai wāhi ki te whai whakaaro mehemea me noho tonu me hūnuku rānei, tērā i te nuinga (te hunga kei roto i ngā kāinga o te hunga tumātānui, i te hunga rānei kei te rīhi whare. Tautohuhia he wā tika hei tautoko i te hunga kia hono, ā, kia uru āhe ki ngā pāinga mō tā rātou e hiahia ana.





Pāpori | Te whakaaro matua

Taunga: noho, hūnuku, hoki atu

E mōhio ana tātau

Mā te hūnuku, te noho takiwā rānei whai muri i tētahi parekura, ka whakarerekēhia ngā tautohitō whakaoranga engari ko ngā hīraunga mō te mau ki te oranga, ka whakawhiwhia ki te haurokuroku. Ko ngā hua ka puta ki te noho i te takiwā, ka tāpiri mai i ngā wā tika mō te hāpori ki te tūhonotahi ka whakawhiwhiti whakaaro mō ngā taitohutō, ahakoa ka whakaruhihia mēnā ngā hoa, ngā hoa tata, me ngā whānau ka whakaaro ki te wehe atu.^{33,51,79} Ko rātau e neke ana ka āhua whakaaro whai hara, kua kore e noho tūhono, nā te mea kua uru ki roto o ngā kāinga hou, engari ka whai hua i te wehe atu mai i ngā whakawhiu o te parekura.³³ Kai whai oranga te hinengaro, mehemea ka rite mai ngā hoa tata, nā te hūnuku mai i te wāhi kōtahi.⁶⁰

I te koeke hāpori, ka piki ngā tātai kaute tāngata i ngā wāhi kua parekurahia,⁷⁷ tērā e tohu mai ana i ngā āhuatanga o te whakaoranga, engari ko ngā mahi hūnuku te mea nui pēnā ka tere kitea ngā taumahatanga tino kino mō ngā parekura kei muri e haere ake ana.⁸⁰



Whakaarohia

- **Whakapūmautia he rehita rongo, he paetukutuku rānei mō ngā tāngata kua pākia e ngā parekura, kia whiwhi ai i ngā kōrero whakatau mō ngā whakarato, tauwhaingā, toha pūtea, me te rangahau mēnā e hiahia ana, ahakoa kei te pai te wāhi e noho ana rātau. Me titiro ki te hunga rerekētanga ngā ahurea, me ngā reo. Anō hoki ko te hunga kāre e tāea te hono ki ngā tuihono hangarau.**
- **Ko ngā rauemi whakaoranga me ngā tirohanga a ngā rātonga mahi kēhi) me hāngai tonu ki ngā pēhitanga kua pā ki te tāngata, mēnā kei te noho ki te tākiwā, kei te hūnuku rānei. Me whakauru atu he whakaarohanga ki te hunga kua hūnuku i roto o te mahere hanga tikanga. Me pēhea te tono i ngā rauemi tautoko me ngā pānuitanga?**
- **Mehemea ki te hūnukuhia tau papatipu (mō te wā poto, mō te wā roa rānei) tukuna rātau kia noho tata mēnā i ahu mai i te wā kōtahi mehemea ka tāea.**

Rongo

E mōhio ana tātau

Mā ngā hononga pāpori ka whānau mai te pono ki te tāngata, kia āhei ait e putanga o ngā pānuitanga, he mea tino whai tikanga i te wā o te whakaoranga, mā tēnei ka puta ngā hua o te whai whakaaro me te tono rauemi hei āwhina.^{43,53,60,66-68} Tāpiri atu i tērā ko te hononga i waenganui i te whānau, ngā hoa, ngā hoa noho tata, ngā rōpū tautoko, te hunga pāpaoho me te kawanatanga. Ko ngā kōrero whakatau ka tukuna me ngā tikanga ka hua, hei whakakaha ake i te rawa pāpori.^{43,55} Tērā ki te memehā ngā herenga pāpori ka puta te mataora kore e mōhio, nā tēnei ka ngokore ngā whakaaro, kua ngaro te pono, kua puawai ake ko ngā mahi whakapae. Nā tēnei āhuatanga ka taupatupatu ngā hononga pāpori.⁶⁷



Whakaarohia

- **Ka tino rerekē ngā āhuatanga tuku mōhio a te tāngata o ngā whakanekeneke i muri o te parekura i tērā e mātatau ana rātau. Me whai tikanga ki te arotake me te tuku whakaatu i ngā whakaritenga whai muri i te parekura, me te matua mōhio ka rerekē i te wā o ngā mahi whakaoranga.**
- **Ko ngā paetukutuku o te hāpori, ngā pānuitanga, pepa pānui me ngā hui tahi hei whakapuaki i ngā tikanga pono mō ngā mahi whakaoranga. Mā te tohatoha i ēnei kōrero me te whakapā a ngā kaiarahi hāpori, hononga rauara me te hunga pāpaoho ka kitea he ara tika e marama ai te hunga tāngata, e noho ai te whakapono.**
- **Whakaritea kia puta ngā rongo, kia kitea e te ao whānui. Me whakaaro nui hoki ki te hunga rerekē ngā hiahia me ngā āhuatanga.**





Tahua | Te whakaaro matua

Ko te rawa **tahua** e kōrero ana mō te wāteatanga me te āheitanga ki te toro atu ki ngā rauemi, āpiti atu ki ngā pūtea, whiwhinga, taonga, pūtea penapena, pūtea tiki kia utu, inihua, toha pūtea, tākoha, pūtea taurewa, mate kōhi ā kiko, tāke, tūranga mahi, take ōhanga hoki.^{26,86}



Pūtea whai take

E mōhio ana tātau

Whai muri i tētahi parekura ka kite ate whai take^{14,92,93} me te pōhewa o te whakarātonga o te tahua pūtea,^{32,33} terā ka puta te kāhoretanga i roto o te taiao pāpori. Ko ngā me aka heke ngā utu, ko te hunga mahi hangere, ko te hunga mahi waimori me te hunga wāhine.^{93,94} Whai muri i ngā parekura o Canterbury i hangāia tētahi tuku pūtea āwhina mo te iwi Māori, engari i herea ko te mana o te tangata ki te whenua, ka uaua mo te hunga e noho ana ki reira kāre he herenga whakapapa ki reira.^{12,14}



Whakaarohia

- **Āta whakaritea ngā pānuitanga ki ngā hāpori mō te pūtaka o ngā whakataunga mō te tuku pūtea hei āwhina mō ngā mahi whakaoranga.**
- **Kei te tika anō te whakarātonga o ngā tuku pūtea āwhina?**
- **Ko te tuku pūtea āwhina mō ngā mahi whakaoranga me ngā kaupapa ōhanga me whakangahu ki ngā mea ka heke ngā utu, ngā pākihi me ngā rāngai tūmatanui kua pēhia e te taumahatanga.**
- **Ko ngā pūtea mō te mahi hāpai me te whakaora whenua, me tāpiri he paearu mō te painga o ngā rawa, pāpori, ahurea, me te tōrangapū i roto o te taiao, me ngā hua mō ngā mahi ahuhenua, me ngā pākihi.**





Tahua | Te whakaaro matua

Inihua me te pūtea penapena

E mōhio ana tātau

Ko te tahua penapena pūtea i mua o te parekura perā i te inihua, mā tēnei ka tāea te whakaora ake i ngā whānau, pākihi, iwi, hapū me ngā hāpori.^{14,97,98} Engari he pōhewa ki te whiwhi i ēnei,^{99,100} ko ngā mea kāre he inihua, kāre rānei i haere tika te inihua ka rarurauhia, kua ngoikore ngā mahi whakaoranga.¹⁰¹



Whakaarohia

- He aha ngā āwhina kei te wātea mō te hunga kāre he inihua, kāre rānei i te eke te inihua?

Pākihi

E mōhio ana tātau

Ka pēhīhia ngā pākihi e te taumahatanga, nā ngā parekura,^{102,103} ngā tauwhainga whakapōrearea, ngā tauwhainga maha ka taheke.¹⁰⁴ Kua tanuku te tahua, kore mahi, whai wāhi kit e whakangungu hūnuku, kua taka hoki te whai wāhitanga o te hāpori.^{103,105} Ko ngā pēhitanga me te whakaoranga o ngā pākihi ka herea kit e whānuitanga me te rāngai tūmatanui o te pākihi.^{102,103,106,107}



Whakaarohia

- Tautohuhia ngā pākihi kua whakawehea, ākene pea ka whai āwhina whakaoranga. He aha tō rātou tūranga i roto o te hāpori, ā, he aha ngā hua ka puta mō te hāpori?

Pōhewa tino kino

E mōhio ana tātau

Ko te whiwhinga a te tāngata, ngā hāpori, iwi i mua o te parekura, ka riro mā tēnei āhuatanga e tohu he aha ka whakawhiwhia.^{32,72,93,95,96} Ka wāhiruatanga ngā utu i muri o te parekura.⁹³ Whai muri i te parekura nui o Canterbury ka haere tonu ngā hua whakapū whenua (tauirā: kāinga tino hē, takiwā o ngā kāinga, pōharatanga) ka huri hoki ngā mahi whakaparahakō i te iwi Māori. Āpiti atu ka whakaitihia ake te whiwhi ki ngā rauemi tahua, tino kaupapa hiahia (hauora, hiko, mahi i ngā rori) me te āwhina mai i ngā kaimahi urupare tuatahi.⁶



Whakaarohia

- He aha ngā mahi whakangungu mā ngā kaimahi, hei āwhina ki te whakaatu i ngā huarahi tika mō ngā pōhewa i roto i ngā hāpori?
- Āta wetewetehia ngā rautaki whakaoranga mō ngā take taituara me ngā mea i puta mō ngā rōpū rerekē i waenganui o te hāpori i mua o te timatanga (mai i ngā tirohanga maha, hāpori rātonga) whakaoranga tikanga hāpori.





Tahua | Te whakaaro matua

Tahua tanuku me te āwhinatanga

E mōhio ana tātau

Mā ngā taumahatanga ki te taha tahua, ka taka iho te oranga tangata me te taha hinengaro⁸⁷⁻⁸⁹ ka hinga, kua hiki ake ko te tūkinō wāhine.^{90,91} Ka waihanga hoki i ngā tautohetohe mō te tohatoha i te pūtea i whakaritea, kua whawhai te hāpori.³³

Ko te pūtea āwhinatanga mai i te kāwanatanga, te hunga āwhina rawa kore, me te inihua, hei āwhina, he mea nui mō te tāngata me te hāpori hei whakaora engari ētahi wā he uaua ki te whiwhi, he wā roa,^{55,63} tōkeke, e hāngai ana, hei tauira: kua roa te Māori e whakaitihia ana, me ngā rōpū e whakahāwehia ana, e whakakōirotia ana ki te whai āwhina i te wā o te parekura.¹³ Ōrite ngā tūkanga o te puka tono mō te tuku pūtea āwhina, ka hinga te whakanoho mō te hunga tauraro, ahakoa te tohe o ngā hiahia.⁷⁸ Nā ngā āara o ngā tūmomo ahurea, perā i te ngākau māhaki me te hūmarie, ka noho tēnei hei aukati i te huarahi whai āwhina ā pūtea.¹³

He roa te whai wāhi ki te tuku tono pūtea āwhina, nā ngā mahi whakauru haere, me ngā whakaritenga pūrongo te whakatau tika i ngā take.⁶³

He uaua tēnei mō ngā rōpū o te hāpori ki te whakarite, ka āraihia ngā mahi whakahaere whakaoranga. Nā te koretake o ngā huarahi e hāngai ana ki te whakahokinga utu i ngā wāhi kore mana, ko ētahi rōpū whakariterite perā i ngā marae, ka tāmia, nā te mea he kakama ki te tuku āwhina ki te hāpori whai muri i te parekura.¹⁹



Whakaarohia

► **He tino roa me te uaua te tūkanga o te whakaoranga, nā te nui o ngā hiahia ka pupū ake, nā reira, ka tukuna te tahua i te wā e tika ana. Ahakoa ngā mahi whakatau tika, e pā ana ki ngā pūtea i whakaritea, he mea nui tonu kia whakamāmāhia ngā tūkanga ki te whiwhi tahua āwhinatanga.**

► **He aha ngā kaupapa hei whakatakoto mō te hunga me ngā rōpū whakariterite ki te whiwhi pūtea, mārika mō ngā mea he maha ngā pōreareatanga kei mua i a rātau? He aha ngā mahi āwhina ka tāea te hoatu kia hua te tahua pūtea?**

Te herenga ō waho ō tawāhi

E mōhio ana tātau

Ko ngā rauemi pūtea mō ngā mahi whakaoranga i ahu mai i waho atu o ngā hāpori, e whakauru mai ana mā ngā herenga pāpori me te tōrangapū.⁵³ Nā reira ko te rawa tahua i te kōeke ā rohe, ā iwi, mā tēnei ka whakatu hi ate tahua ka tukuna ki te tāngata, ngā hāpori hei tautoko i ngā mahi whakaoranga. Mō te iwi me te hapū ko ngā hononga ā iwi- taraipara me ngā whātuitanga, ka tāea e te hunga kei roto o ngā hāpori whenua kua parekura tia, ki te whiwhi āwhina, rauemi, āpiti atu awhi tahua mai i ētahi atu iwi, hapū puta noa i te motu.^{5-7,11,12}



Whakaarohia

► **Rangahauhia ngā hononga ka tāea e ngā mēmā o te hāpori ki ngā kai rātonga o waho atu, me ngā whātuitanga, ākene pea ka tāea ki te whakauru mai i ngā rauemi tahua ki roto o te hāpori, engari kia tūpato, ākene pea ko ngā rōpū maha ngā hononga, ka whai hua, ka whai mana.**



Ahurea | Te whakaaro matua

Ko te rawa **ahurea** e hāngai ana ki ngā māramatanga o te tāngata me te mōhio i te ao, he aha o rātau āhua i roto o te ao. Tāpirihia mai te iwi, taunga te reo, ngā pūrakau, tikanga, wairuatanga, taonga tuku iho, ngā tohu, hanga, whakatake, āhuatanga, whakawaia, tuakiri, taumata, ngā uara, me ngā tūkanga, me ngā hua ka puta o ngā whāinga toi Māori.^{2,26,32}



Āpiti atu

E mōhio ana tātau

Ka whakaatuhia ngā whakaaro hohenga o te tāngata mā te kawē i tōna ahurea, ka tāpiri mai hoki ngā kaimahi whakaoranga.¹⁰⁸ Ko ngā taumata me ngā āhua o te ahurea ki ngā rōpū iti te mana (tauirā: LGBTQIA tāngata,^{109,110} kai mai,⁶⁸ ai Māori,¹³ me te hunga tauraro¹¹¹). Ka pākia e ngā whakawhiu tautohitō o te parekura, me ngā mahi whakaoranga mā ngā tohu kino, whakahāwea, iti o te āwhina tika. Ko ēnei tautohitō ka whakarānui te hunga mai i ēnei rōpū.¹¹²



Whakaarohia

- **Whai whakaaro ki tōu anō ahurea, whakapono, ūara, āhuatanga whakatipu. Me pēhea te whakatinana i ēnei āhuatanga mō te mahi tautoko?**
- **He aha ngā whakangungu kanorau mā ngā kaimahi hei whakapūmau i ā rātau mahi e tōtika ana ki te ahurea, mēnā e tika ana?**
- **Mahi ngātahi me ngā rōpū maha, ngā rōpū whakariterite ki te tauira huarahi mō ngā mahi whakaoranga mō te hunga kanorau o ngā hāpori kua whakāwehia.**
- **He aha ngā waiaro (mea tapu, tohu kino) ka puta i roto o ngā hāpori kua tākiri ka pā ki ngā mahi whakaoranga? Whakaarohia hiraunga o ēnei i te wā e āwhina ana?**





Ahurea | Te whakaaro matua

Māori me ngā mātauranga taketake

E mōhio ana tātau

Ko te mātauranga, ngā ūara, me ngā ritenga o ngā iwi taketake huri noa i te ao, he taonga tino nui ēnei i roto o ngā mahi Whakautu me te Whakaoranga, i te wā parekura.^{62,92,113} Mō te Māori ko ngā ūara o te manaakitanga, kaitiakitanga me te whanaungatanga hei kawē i ngā mahi tautoko i ngā tūkanga o te whakautu me te whakaoranga.^{5,6,9,11,12,22} Ko te tauira, kei ngā marae ko ngā wāhi¹⁹ haumarū tūturu me ngā tūnga pokapū o ngā hāpori.^{6,7,12} Ko ēnei ngā wāhi wātea ki te tuku whakaruruhau, kai me te āwhina taumahatanga kia tāpiri atu ki ngā whakaritenga o ngā hāpori pokapū ā tauwiwi.⁸ Engari kare pea ēnei ūara e āta tirohia mai, e whakāehia i roto o ngā tumu whakahaere ohorere, ākene pea kāre e hāngai ki te tirohanga mai i te hunga kei ngā taumata teitei.²¹



Whakaarohia

- **Whakaūhia he herenga tūturu me he pātuitanga me te iwi Māori kia whai pānga, anō hoki kia whakauru mai ki ngā take whakaoranga. Whakaūhia hoki ngā āhuatanga whai tikanga mō ngā mahi tomo i te wā e tika ana.**

Te ira tangata

E mōhio ana tātau

Mā ngā taumata o te ira tangata e kawē ngā taunga o ngā parekura me ngā mahi whakaoranga ahakoa te aha. Āpiti atu ko ngā mahi hanga kaupapa i te wā ohorere (rerekē o te tirohanga pāpori ki te wāhine/tāne)¹¹⁴⁻¹¹⁶ te āhua o te tāngata e noho pai ai, whai muri i te whakaaro mehemea ka whakaaetia (ngā mahi tūkino wāhine, whai kino tamariki, pukuriri).^{90,91} Pēnā ka whai āwhina te minenga.⁹¹



Whakaarohia

- **Tāmautia he arotau o te ira tangata ki roto o ngā mahi rātonga mahi tautoko i roto o ngā horopaki parekura (tauira: ako mātauranga mō ngā kaimahi whakaoranga) whakaūhia ngā āhuatanga o te wāhine huri hei tāne, tāne takatāpui, me ngā tuakiri kāre he herenga.**
- **Ka pēhea te whakawātea me te whakawhiwhia o ngā rātonga tōtika mō ngā wāhine me te whānau ki ngā kaihautū tūkino whānau?**
- **Kia tūhia he matua mahi rātonga tika mō ngā rōpū tāngata katoa. Mō ētahi atu, ka haere tā wahi ki te kimi mātauranga akoranga mō rātau.**



Ahurea | Te whakaaro matua

Ahurea piringatahi

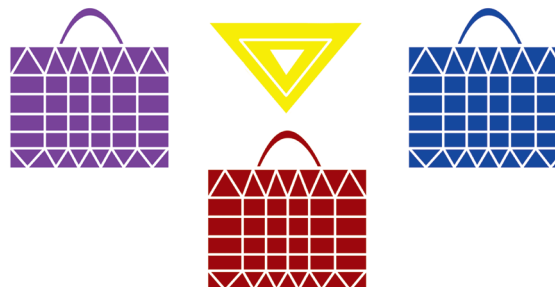
E mōhio ana tātau

Ko ngā hūanga ahurea tāea ai e ētahi hāpori ki te whakatinana ka whai kiko i roto o ngā mahi whakaoranga, arā ko te ahurea piringatahi, ngā hītori, aronga o te ohu tuakiri, te wāhanga tikanga, me ngā akoako ahurea.^{57,58} Te mea nui ko ngā hītori, ngā ūara me te whakapapa^{5,22} e pūpuri ana i te Māori me ētahi atu hāpori o iwi kē, kia whiwhi i ngā āwhina manahou.^{5,6,57} Engari nā ngā ākinga o waho, i te wā o ngā mahi manahou, ka whakitihia te rawa o te ahurea, ka whakairohiohia i roto o ngā mahi whakaoranga.^{6,32} Anei tētahi tauira hei whai ake: te whakakāhorehia o te whai tikanga i roto o ngā pūnaha whakaoranga, ka ngaro te whai mana o te Māori i roto o ēnei momo tūranga.^{7,20}



Whakaarohia

- He aha ngā whakaatūranga aho ahurea o ngā hāpori? Whakauruhia mai ngā mema o te hāpori ki te whakatinana i ngā hua o tēnei tauira mō ngā tikanga whakaoranga.
- Me pēhea te whakare i ake i te whakaoranga mēnā ka whakarongo ki ngā tautohitō o te Māori me te hōhonutanga o ngā manahau, whakaora me te taiao?



Hononga ki te aotūroa

E mōhio ana tātau

Ko ngā whakamāramatanga o te ahurea me te wairua ka tāpiri atu ki te aotūroa, nā tērā he maha ngā takahuritanga o te aotūroa whai muri i tētahi parekura, ka hiraunga mō te mate hinengaro me te oranga tangata.^{14,28,31} He tino hōhonu te hononga o te iwi Māori ki te whenua, nā te mea ko rātau ngā kaitiaki o te whenua,^{5,15,18} anō ko te ahurea me te tuakiri ka tuituia ki te taiao.^{15,17,18,22}



Whakaarohia

- Me aro atu ngā mahi whakaoranga ki te huapai o te whakaipotanga o te Māori ki te taiao me te āhuetanga o te mātauranga. Ka riro mā ngā taonga tuku iho, waiata, purākau me ngā karakia e pūpuri.
- Whakamanahia te iwi me te hapū ki te whakahaere i ngā mahi whakaoranga, mā tēnei ka whakahiatohia, ka whakakahahia, ka tiakina tika, whakaipotanga, tēna whakaarohia ngā āhuetanga o te ohonga ngau kino, whakaorangia me te manahau.
- Whakaorahia ngā āhuetanga o te rohe e tāea ai e te haukāinga ki te hono atu ki te aotūroa, ka timata ki te whakatakoto tikanga e taea ai rātau ki te takatū i te taha wairua me te taha ahurea o te aotūroa.





Ahurea | Te whakaaro matua

Ngā āhuatanga o te āituā

E mōhio ana tātau

Ko ngā taumata āhuatanga ki te parekura, āituā me te tautoko. Mā ēnei ka tohua mai ngā taunga me te āhua o te tāngata ki te whakautu.^{6,47} Ka pāpouri te tāngata mehemea ka āituā ngā mema o te hāpori,⁵² he kararehe,^{85,88,117} me te taiao hoki.^{28,92}

He mea nui tonu kia mōhio ki te mahue o ngā tikanga me ngā umanga ka hua te mātauranga ko te hononga ki te taiao. He taonga nui ki te Māori nā te mea he kaiao ora, ko te whakakitenga tēnei he tohu²⁷ o te taiao, he whakapuaki mana.^{13,18}



Whakaarohia

- **Kia mataara te mōhio ki te rerekētanga o ngā whakaipotanga me ngā āituā – he aha ngā mahi āwhina i te whānau, hapū, iwi rānei, me ngā hāpori mō tēnei āhuatanga, e patu nei i te whatumanawa?**
- **Me pēhea e tohua mai ai ngā pēhitanga i roto i te ahurea ki tēnei āituā?**
- **Mēnā e pai ana, hangāia he wāhi tohu whakamaumahara, whakanui rānei i ētahi kaupapa nui kia tāea e te hāpori te whakakōtahi mai.**
- **Mā ngā tūkanga o te karakia, tuku takutaku, e whakakaha ake te wairua hihiko me te tūhonohono. Waiho ngā tikanga rāhui. Kia pono te whakaaro ki tēnei momo tikanga kua whakatauhia e te iwi, te hapū, me te Kīngitanga. Kauā e kuare ki tēnei kaupapa.**
- **Ka pēhea te ngaronoa o ngā āhua mahi, tikanga, whakapono, me ngā karakia ki te ora o te ahurea?**

Te whai wairua auaha

E mōhio ana tātau

Mō te maha o te Māori ko ngā mahi Toi tētahi āhuatanga whai oranga. Ko te whai wairua auaha, me ngā āhuatanga Māori, te rongoa whakaputa i te mamae, i te pouritanga whai muri i tētahi āituā.^{118,119} Mā te wairua auaha hei whakaputa ngā whakaaro, te hononga ā hāpori me te tautohitō.¹¹⁸ Mā ēnei āhuatanga e whakaora ake ngā tohu kua whakaritea i roto o ngā mahi Toi mō ngā hāpori, perā i ngā mahi Toi i tāngia whai muri i ngā parekura nui o Canterbury ki Te Waipounamu.¹²⁰



Whakaarohia

- **Whakatairangihia te maha o ngā wairua auaha mā ngā pākeke me ngā tamariki.**
- **Me pēhea te tautoko i ngā mahi toi auaha i roto o te hāpori?**



Tōrangapū | Te whakaaro matua

Ko te rawa **tōrangapū** ko te mana ki te whakatinana whakaaro kia tāea te tono atu i ngā rauemi, ka toha haere, me te tō mai i ngā mea o waho kia tutuki ai ngā hiahia o te haukāinga.^{2,26,32} E whai ake nei, tari whakahaere, reo hāpai, haepapa, taituara, apiti atu, i raro i te ture, ture ārahi, whakahaere tikanga, kaiārahitanga me te kaupapa here.



Māori me ngā iwi taketake

E mōhio ana tātau

I Aotearoa nei, kua whakaritea te kāwanatanga ki te mahi ngātahi me ngā rūnanga ā iwi, me ētahi atu rōpū Māori, me ētahi kai whakarato i te wā o te parekura.¹²¹ E whai tikanga ai te tomo atu ki ngā hāpori Māori kia whakaritea o rātau hiahia.

Heoi, i te nuinga o te wā, kare e arohia atu te Māori i roto o ngā hāpai whai tikanga ohorere, ki te whai haere i ngā tūkanga o te whakarite me te whakaoranga.¹² Nā tēnei, ko ngā rautaki whakaoranga, kua whakatohipahia ngā horopaki, ngā hītori, ngā whakaara ture me te ahurea, e whakaatu ana i te manahou me te kaha o te Māori ki te whakautu ki tēnei pōrearea.¹²



Whakaarohia

- **Whakaarohia te wairua o ngā reo ki tā te Māori titiro, e hanga ana i ngā rautaki whakaritenga e whakahokia mai ana te whakaiti o ngā ōhanga ngau kino me te noho tūwhera.**
- **Me pēhea te whiriwhiri o ngā tūkanga whakautu me te whakaoranga ki tā te Māori whakahaere?**
- **Whakatutukihia he hononga pai me ngā rūnanga, ngā mātāwaka, ngā rōpū here ki ngā kaupapa i roto o te rohe kia whakapiri mai ki te taha o te tangata whenua i te wā o te parekura ki te whakarite rautaki.**





Tōrangapū | Te whakaaro matua

Te mana me te reo

E mōhio ana tātau

Kāre e ōrite te whakahaere i waenganui o ngā hāpori i te wā o te whakaoranga.^{32,64,65} Ka riro mā te hunga whakamanamana e whakahaere te kaupapa, nā reira, ka noho te kāhoretanga i waenganui o ngā rōpū mahi.^{68,91,100,122}



Whakaarohia

- Ka pēhea te rongohia o te reo kangorau me ngā rōpū whakaiti ki te whakarei ake i te oranga o te hāpori, ka pēhea te taha ki ngā rōpū whakahaere tikanga ki te aro mai?
- Whakapā atu ki ngā mēma o te hāpori kāre i roto o ngā mahi whakahaere kaupapa, kia whai māramatanga o ngā wheako maha. Kia maumahara mēnā he pahupahu i runga o te rori, he kōrero runga wāea, he kōrero i te wā e kaputī ana, he mea nui tērā. Rite tonu ki ngā huihuinga, ngā hua o te hangarau, ngā whare hauora, ngā kura, ngā tauwhiro hāpori. Mā tēnei ka tāea ki te hono ki ngā rōpū rerekē.

Ngā whakahaere whakaoranga ā te hāpori

E mōhio ana tātau

He mea nui te whakakōtahi o te hāpori, ngā rōpū whakahaere me te whakatinana i ō rātou pūkenga i roto o ngā mahi manahou me te whakaoranga.^{32,55,123} Koinei ngā mahi kaitūao me ngā rōpū whakariterite o ngā hāpori me ngā whātuitui.^{6,20} Ko ngā whātuitui Māori me ngā marae ka whakatinana i ngā hōneatanga haumarū⁹ me ngā rātonga mahi mot e hāpori.^{6,7,12} He taunga kei roto o ngā mahi whakaoranga mehemea kei te whakaaro kōtahi te katoa, kei te whakamihia, me te tautokohia, i tērā o te pēhīhia e ngā rōpū mai waho.^{62,63,124}



Whakaarohia

- Me pēhea rawa te whānui o ngā rautaki whakaoranga e ārahihia ana e te hunga pāpori ka whakatinana?
- Mahitahi me ngā rōpū kāwanatanga ā rohe, ngā rātonga pākihi, ngā rūnanga Māori me ngā rōpū o te hāpori kia whakapūmauhia tētahi āhuatanga e kore e tāea e ngā pēhītanga rāwaho ki te tāmi i ngā whakahaere.
- Tautokohia ngā kaupapa hāpori ka whakauru mai i tētahi rautaki whakaora kei ngā mahi, engari me titiro whānui atu ki ngā mahi tono tahua.
- He aha ngā tūkanga me ngā whakataunga ka hiahia hei tautoko i ngā hāpori i roto o ngā mahi whakaoranga? Tirohia ngā kaupapa hei tautāwhi hei whakauru mai mā ētahi rōpū (taura: tiaki kōhungahunga, waka kawē, huihuinga me te āheitanga mō te hunga hauā).
- Kauā e pukā ki te whakatau whakaritenga mō ngā hāpori, tukuna kia whai wāhi ki te hui tahi, ka waiho kia oti he whakatau, ka whakahaere i ngā mahi whakaoranga.
- Whakapūmauhia ngā tāngata me ngā rōpū kāre e āhei ki te whakaputa whakaaro, ka hoati i tētahi huarahi mō rātau ki te awhi i ngā mahi whakaoranga, ā me āhei rātau ki te whakaputa whakaaro i roto o ā rātau mahi whakaoranga.





Tōrangapū | Te whakaaro matua

Āwhina o waho

E mōhio ana tātau

Ko ngā hāpori ka pākia e te parekura ka whiwhi āwhina mai i waho atu o te rohe whānui atu, arā ko ngā rawa ārahitanga mō te hauoratanga me te hinengaro.^{43,49,55} Ki te māhorahora ēnei mahi tautoko ki te rohe ka hikina ake te wairua o ngā mahi whakaoranga.^{62,63} Ko ngā hāpori ka kaha ki te kūkume mai i ngā hononga o waho ka waimarie.^{32,53,64,65}

Mō te iwi, me te hapū, ko ngā taraipaara, ngā rūnanga me ngā whātuitui, ka tukuna ki te whai āwhina me te tautoko i ngā wāhi kua parekurahia, tāhu pūtea, mai ētahi atu iwi, hapū huri noa i te motu.^{5-7,11,12} Me whakakōtahi te toha haere i ngā rauemi mai i waho, me mahi tahi me ngā marae, iwi, hapū kia ōrite katoa te whiwhinga.⁸ Taurira, i muri ake te rū i Kaikōura, he rahi ngā pouritanga i puta mai, i Takahanga Marae mō te riro taonga a ngai Māori mō te hāpori (ko ngā kai) i aukatihia e te ētahi rūpū.⁸



Whakaarohia

- **Mahi tahi me ngā marae, iwi, hapū me ētahi atu mema o te hāpori, rūpū rānei, ki te whai huarahi hononga e mōhio ai rātau, ka tāea te tiki atu i ētahi rauemi anō mō te hāpori.**
- **Hangāia tētahi poutarāwaho ā tau mō ngā mahi whakaoranga mai i ngā parekura nui hei tautoko i ngā mahi.**
- **Tipakohia ka tautoko i ngā hāpori e mōhio ana kare e tāea he honongatanga ki te kāwanatanga me te pāpori ka tono āwhina.**
- **Whakaritea tētahi hōtaka hononga me ngā mātanga ā rohe, ā kāwanatanga me te māngai pāpaoho hoki i mua o te paekura.**

Kawe mātauranga

E mōhio ana tātau

Kaupapa mahi tōrangapū, aro atu ki te hunga tūmatanui, akiaki mana, me te hunga pāpaoho auraki, mā ēnei āhuatanga hei whakaako he aha ngā mōhiotanga ka whai hua, me te whakaaehia whai muri i tētahi parekura.⁸ Ka riro mā tēnei akiaki te kitenga a te hunga tūmatanui me te whakahou i ngā kaupapa here me te takahuri o ngā mahi.^{125,126} I roto o ngā mahi rangahau me ngā mahi whānui ka whakapuakihia nō wai ngā whakaaro, ka tirohia atu, he aha ngā whakataunga.¹²⁷⁻¹²⁹

Hei tauira, i te wā o ngā parekura nui o Waitaha me Kaikōura ka whakahāwehia e te hunga pāpaoho auraki ngā mahi whakautu me te whakaoranga ā te Māori. I hāngai kē atu te titiro ki ngā mahi takitahi, i tērā o te tiro whānui atu. Tāpiri atu ki tēnei ko ngā whakahaere i mahia me te marae i whakaitihia.⁸



Whakaarohia

- **He kaha te whakawhiu o ngā mahi tōrangapū me te pāpori i mua o te parekura, nā reira kia mataara te akiaki i tētahi horopaki mō te tāngata te paina.**
- **I ngā mahi whakaoranga whai muri i tētahi parekura, kia tūpato te whiu kōrero, me ō mahi, whāia ko te huarahi tuatahi kia whakaarohia.**
- **Kia tūpato i ngā taituhi a te māngai pāpaoho auraki, nā te mea i ētahi wā kare noa iho i te tika ngā pūrongo e hāngai ana ki te mātauranga ahurea me te māramatanga, whāia ko ngā huarahi e whakapono ana koe ki te rangahau i tau e hiahia ana ki te mōhio.**



Tōrangapū | Te whakaaro matua

Take whakahaere me te ture ārahi

E mōhio ana tātau

Mā tē whakatinana i ngā whakahaere me ngā ture ārahi ka tāea te ki te he āhuatanga mō ngā mahi whakararu me te whakaoranga.^{68,93,130,131} Ahakoa ka takahuri te āhua o te taiao i te parekura, ka hiki ake te manahou,^{38,130,132,133} kua raru ko ngā mahi whakaoranga.



Whakaarohia

- **Whaiwhaihia ngā takahuritanga o ngā take whakahaere me ngā ture ārahi e pā ana ki ngā tūkanga whakaoranga.**
- **Whakapūmauhia te hononga me te iwi Māori e pā ana ki ngā mahi whakarite me te whakaoranga i runga i te pono o ngā whakaipotanga, pātuitanga me te āpititanga.**
- **E hāngai ana ngā take whakahaere me ngā ture ārahi ki ngā ūara me ngā tikanga ahurea?**

Kaiārahitanga

E mōhio ana tātau

Ki te kaha mai ngā kai-ārahi, ka tāea te āwhina ki te whai rawa mai i waho, te akiaki auaha, te tautoko i ngā mate hinengaro i roto o te hāpori.^{32,61,134} Ko te whakangungu me te tautoko i ngā kai-ārahi i mua, whai muri rānei i tētahi parekura, ka whai hua ēnei mahi. Ko te painga mō te hāpori me te oranga o ngā mahi kaiārahitanga.^{61,63,135-137} Mō Ngāi Māori, kāre e noho te tūranga kaiārahi ki te tāngata kōtahi, engari ko ngā whakataunga ka riro mā te marea e whakapuaki.^{8,9,22}



Whakaarohia

- **Whakahaerehia he whakangungu kaiārahitanga me te tautoko i mua, otirā whai muri i tētahi parekura.**
- **Honoa ngā kaiārahi mō te papakāinga ki te hunga tautohitō i roto o ngā mahi whakaoranga hāpori hei ārahi me te tautoko.**





Hanga | Te whakaaro matua

Ko te rawa **hanga** e titiro ana ki te tauira o te whare, te tiakitanga o te mataora o ngā pakiaka mē te whai i te huarahi me te wāriu o te taha rerehua. Ka tāpiri mai ngā whakarato whai tikanga, whare niho, ngā waka, taputapu, te mahi hangarau, ngā rongo, me ngā take o te wai me te pūngao.²



Whakararau me te manahau

E mōhio ana tātau

Ko te taumahi, te mātatorutanga, me te tauita o ngā whare. Ka whakaatuhia mai he mōrearea perā i te waipuke, te mura o te ahi, te rū whenua, me ngā mate urutā,^{34,35,138} otirā ka kao katoa mai ngā mate hauora,¹³⁹ me ngā whakawai o te tahua pūtea.^{98,102} Mā ngā whakatakoto me ngā ture ā te kāwanatanga e whakaiti ake ngā whakararu,³⁸ engari ka puea ake he rarauraru i roto o ngā mahi whakaoranga, nā te mea ka piki ngā utu o te hanga whare anō, kua taka ko ngā whakahokinga a ngā kamupene inihua, kua piki ake ke ngā pūtea kaupapa.^{99,101}

Ko te tauira o ngā kāinga me ngā whare whakaruruhau me ētahi atu kāinga, kāre e tōtika mō te hunga hauā.^{78,140}

Mo te Māori, ka tohua mai ngā āhuatanga o te whakararu me te manahau mā ngā horopaki taiao.^{12,15-18} Perā i te āhua o te taiao, te neke o te whenua nā te waipuke me ngā whakawhiu huarere.^{15,17}

Nā ngā hītori kua whakaatuhia ngā whakataunga ā iwi, ā hapū, i roto o ngā reanga whakapapa ki hea e whakaatu ai ngā pakiaka.¹⁸



Whakaarohia

- He aha ngā whakararu mō ngā hāpori i ngā tau kei te heke mai? Titirohia te manahau mō ngā mate whawahati tata i tō wā e whakaaro ana ki ngā mahi hanga anō.
- He aha ngā hua o te mātauranga Māori ka puta hei tautoko i ngā kaupapa whakahaere, ki te whakangāwari me te whakahāpai i ngā mahi manahou i ngā whakahaere o ēnei rā.
- Whakapūmauhia te āheitanga me te whakakao mai i roto o ngā mahi hanga anō, whakauruhia mai te hunga hauā ki roto o ngā mahi whakaiti whakararu me ngā whakataunga whakaoranga.





Hanga | Te whakaaro matua

Hanga tika

E mōhio ana tātau

He mea nui te “hanga anō” mai i ngā tūkinotanga ā ngā parekura ki ngā rawa e whai wāhi ai te hunga kua whakawhiuhia ki te āta titiro ki ngā āhuatanga tikanga mahi, te nōhanga kāinga mē te tuakiri.^{43,48,55} Mā te hanga anō e whakaorara ngā mahi manahau ā te hāpori, kia whakauru mai ngā mahi tōrangapū, mā tēnei ka puta he rauemi mō ētahi atu mahi whakaoranga.³² Engari ki te kore e tika te tauira o ngā kāinga me ngā whakahaere nōhanga, ka tāwewē te hononga ā pāpori, ko te whakawehe te mutunga atu.⁷⁷ He uaua mō te hunga hauā ki te kore he āheitanga ki ngā kāinga i roto o ngā mahi whakaoranga.⁷⁸

Ko te rerekētanga, mēnā ka tāea te whakarite i ngā whare noho hōu, mō te wā poto, mō te wā roa rānei ka hua te hononga ā pāpori, e tāea ai e te tāngata ki te noho i te wāhi kōtahi, te noho tata hoki.⁷⁷ Ko ngā kaupapa kua whakaritea me ngā awangawanga,⁸⁸ mō te hanga anō, me ngā hua o te noho tahi, he kōhukihuki te whakamutunga, whai muri i tētahi parekura,³³ ko ngā taupatupatu ka whakahāwea i te taiao pāpori.

Tauira, ko te āhua mahi o ngā hāpori pērā i te rōpū mahi ai (kai mai) kāre i arohia atu whai muri i ngā parekura o Waitaha ki Te Waipounamu.⁶⁸

He maha ngā rautaki hei whakaoho ake i ēnei tūkanga, arā ko te āta whiriwhiri me te whakakaha ake i te whakaipotanga, tuku wā ki te whakaata i mua o ngā whakataunga iti.¹²⁴ I Aotearoa nei ko Te Tiriti o Waitangi te kaupapa here o te whakaipotanga me te mana whenua, tērā me whai mana te haukāinga (Māori) ki ngā whakataunga i roto o ngā mahi whakaoranga. Whai muri i ngā parekura nui o Canterbury ki Te Waipounamu, ka aro atu te kāwanatanga ki Te Rūnanga o Ngāi Tahu hei hoa pūmau, i roto o te Earthquake Recovery Act, i hangāia hei mana kāwanatanga hei whakahaere i ngā mahi whakautu me te whakaoranga ka honoa mai ngā mahi hanga anō.¹²



Whakaarohia

- **Mēnā ki te whakarite nōhanga kāinga mō te wā poto, ki te hūnuku ranei te marea o te tāngata, tukuna kia noho tahi, noho piri rānei.**
- **He mea nui tonu kia tika te wā e hanga anō ai, mehemea ka tāea, nā te mea ki te poka noa te hanga anō, ka āhua rangirua te hāpori, ka rerekē ngā whakataunga ā ētahi, he pai ake te āta haere, ka whakaaro nui ki te kaupapa i te tuatahi.**
- **He aha ngā āwangawanga o te hunga e pā ana ki te hanga anō? He aha ngā rautaki hei tauawhi i tēnei mea te āwangawanga? Tauira: kia mārāma te hāpori i ngā pānuitanga, me te whakaaro ki te whai āwhina mai i ngā tohunga hanga whare, āwhina hoki mai i te haukāinga.**
- **He uaua tonu te whakatau ā te katoa, mehemea he rerekē ngā whakakitenga ā ētahi. Ko ngā tūkanga whai hua hei tautoko i ngā whakataunga. Tauira: me hui tahi te rōpū me tētahi kaiwhakahaere e mātatau ana kē tēnei mahi.**

Te kore kāinga

E mōhio ana tātau

Ko te hunga e noho pāhekeheke ana (tauira: ko te hunga e moe tāpā ana, ko te hunga e noho tauwhirowhiro ana) koinei te hunga ka pākia e ngā whakawhiu o te parekura, kua puta te aukatitanga o ngā mahi whakaoranga, mā tēnei ka hua ko te kore kāinga, mō te wā poto, wā roa.¹⁴¹ Ahakoa tēnei āhuatanga, kāre i roto o ngā tūkanga mō ngā mahi whakaoranga.^{142,143}



Whakaarohia

- **Āta wetewetehia ngā hōtaka whakaiti me te whakaoranga o ngā parekura, ngā raraunga me ngā whakaritenga tahua, me ngā whakamārāma, mō te hunga e tautohitō ana, te pāhekeheke me te kore kāinga.**
- **Hono atu ki ngā kai whakarato kua timata ki te mahi i te taha o te haukāinga, e noho pāhekeheke ana, e noho kore kāinga ana, ka rapu i ētahi āwhina.**
- **Whakapūmauhia he ara e whiwhi kāinga ai, perā anō mō te hunga kua ngaro ngā ki te parekura.**



Hanga | Te whakaaro matua

Ngā take o te hāpori

E mōhio ana tātau

Ko te take pakiaka ka whakauaua i ngā āhuatanga o te whakaritenga, te whakautu me te whakaoranga, (tāpiri mai ko te hunga papaho me ngā waka.)^{62,144,145} He mea nui ngā huihuinga tahi e pā ana ki te rawa Pāpori me te Tōrangapū i roto o ngā hāpori o te wā kāinga. Ko ngā whakawhiu ā ngā parekura ka whakaatu i te tūkino ā mataora, tērā rānei i ngā mate urutā, te katinga o ngā rātonga, kua hāua ko te oranga tāngata,^{51,88,146} te nohanga hāpori,³³ te taituara tāhua,^{47,48} te oranga o ngā pākihi.^{32,47} Ka pā hoki tēnei āhuatanga ki te whakaaro Māori, e kawe nei i te wairua me ngā hononga ki ngā tāonga perā i te marae me te parekaraunga.¹⁴⁷



Whakaarohia

- **Mēnā kei te whakahou, kei te whakatūwhera rānei i ngā whare, ngā pakiaka, whakapūmauhia ko ēhea e whai hua ai te hāpori, perā i te tikanga o te marae, ngā rori, ngā arawhiti, ngā kura, ngā hōro o te hāpori me ngā pākihi o te haukāinga.**
- **Whakapūmauhia he kanorau maha o ngā wāhi huihuinga kia whai hua, hei tūtakitaki, me ngā rōpū kia whakakōtahi mai, kia taki honohono i roto o ngā rōpū iti.**



Noho me te hūnuku

E mōhio ana tātau

Mēnā e whakaaro ana ki te noho i te takiwā, hūnuku rānei ki wāhi kē, ka takahuri ngā mahi whakaoranga, engari ka pai tonu te oranga tangata.³³ Ko te hunga hauā, ka āhua uaua ki te hūnuku nā te kore e rahi o ngā kāinga i hangāia mō rātau.⁷⁸ Whai muri i ngā parekura o Canterbury ki Te Waipounamu, aromatawaihia mā te koeke o te pūtea whiwhi, te iti o ngā whare, ngā utuhanga me te mimiti o ngā rauemi.¹⁴⁸

I Ahitereiria whai muri ia Pango Rāhoroi ka whakaarohia ake te toha o ngā whakaaro o te hunga kua taunga ki ngā āhuatanga o te parekura, me te whakaora ake i ēnei āhuatanga, nā ngā tūkino ki ngā rawa, ngā pōrearea me ngā mahi whakahāwea, e whakaaro ai ētahi ki te hūnuku. Kāre i rahi te wā tika mō ngā tūkanga o te parekura, engari i whai hua i te wā i pakaru mai ngā maikūkū o ngā ahi taiao i roto i ēnei hāpori.³³



Whakaarohia

- **Whakaritea ngā pānuitanga ki ngā tāngata e whakaaro ana ki te noho, ki te hūnuku rānei, ā he aha ngā momo taumahatanga me ngā hua ka puta i roto i ngā tirohanga.**
- **Ko ngā pūhera tautoko whakaoranga me ngā kaimahi āwhina, me hāngai tonu ēnei ki ngā taumahatanga ka pikia te tāngata, ahakoa noho ki te takiwā, ka hūnuku rānei.**
- **Ko te whakaaro ki te hūnuku, tērā pea ka tāwhiwhi mō te iwi Māori mehemea ka whakapapa ki te whenua, ko tēra tōna tūrangawaewae, i ngā whakawhiu o te parekura, i te wāhi kua turakina.**
- **Kimihia ngā tauwhiro hāpori ka titro ki ngā mahi mō te hunga hauā e pōkia nei e ngā whakararu mō te kimi kāinga.**





Tāngata | Te whakaaro matua

Ko te rawa **tāngata** e kōrero ana mō ngā pūkenga me te pakaritanga o te tāngata. Ka uru mai hoki te āheitanga ki te whai i ngā rauemi me ngā mōhiotanga.⁸⁶ Ka hou mai ko te mātauranga, oranga taha hinengaro, mataora pūmanawa, nōhanga tautohitō me te tū pakari hei kaiārahi.



Ngā mahi tautoko

E mōhio ana tātau

He maha ngā rautaki whakaoranga ka whakatinanahia e ngā pākeke me te hunga taiohi, whai muri i tētahi parekura, anā mā te huri ki te āwhina i ētahi ka whai hua ngā mahi whakaoranga.^{43,50} He kakama te tāngata ki te whakapuaki āwhina whai take, me te taha hinengaro e kūmea mai ai te kanorau takatū. Tauira: Whai muri i a Āwhiowhio Sandy ko te hunga kaitūao kua rongō i te mamae o te kore kāinga i noho hei ringa raupā ki te awhi i te hāpori kua pākia e taua parekura.¹⁴⁹

Mō te Māori, he tere ki te awhi nā ngā ūara ahurea o te manaakitanga.^{5,6,11,12,22} Tauira, Whai muri i ngā parekura nui o Canterbury ki Te Waipounamu, nā ngā mātāpono o “aroha nui ki te tāngata” i ārahi ngā mahi whakautu me te whakaoranga, i eke ai ki tēnei hāpori.¹⁰



Whakaarohia

- Ka whai hua te tāngata mēnā kai whai wāhi ki ngā mahi whakaoranga, me te hāpori hoki. He aha ngā koha ka kitea e koe, ā me pēhea te whakamana? Me pēhea te āwhina i ngā mema o te hāpori kia whakatinanahia o rātau pūkenga kanorau hei koha āwhina?
- Whakaritea he pānuitanga mā te hāpori e pā ana ki ngā rautaki tautoko whai muri i tētahi parekura, e tāea ai te awhi i te tāngata ki te tiaki i tōna whānau me ōna hoa.





Tāngata | Te whakaaro matua

Te hunga mahi whakaoranga

E mōhio ana tātau

Me poka noa te whakarite a tēnei rōpū whai muri i tētahi parekura. Nā te nui o te whai āwhina i ētahi wā, kāre noaiho ngā kaimahi me ngā kaitūao i te mau ki ngā māramatanga me ngā pūkenga e hiahia ana, nā reira ka pēhia ngā mahi oranga tangata mō te hunga e whai ana.¹⁵⁰

Ko te orangatanga o ngā kai whakarato ka whakaruruhia nā te rahi rawa o ngā mahi.^{44,151,152} Mō te Māori, ka tāmia nā te kore o ngā pūnaha Māori, e pā ana ki te whakautu me te whakaoranga, perā i te whakatinana me te whakamana tikanga.^{7,20}

Ko ngā mahi whakaoranga whai muri i tētahi parekura, he mahi pai, ēngari ka whakauru mai anō hoki ngā āhuatanga o te pātaritari me te taumahatanga. Ko ngā kaimahi me ngā kaitūao ka rongō i ngā taumahatanga, tērā pea ka hua ake ko ngā mate hinengaro, mēnā ka pā mai te papātanga kia rātau, otirā mehemea kāre i whakaritea he whakangungu me ngā mahi tautoko.^{20,153,154} Ko ngā hōtaka me ngā mahi ngātahi ka hangāia e ngā rōpū whakariterite me te kāwanatanga. Me whai tikanga ki ngā hiahia o ngā kaimahi, huri whānui i roto o ngā mahi whakaoranga.^{62,129}



Whakaarohia

- He aha atu ngā whakahau me ngā whakapōrearea i roto i tēnei horopaki? Kei te whakangungu me te tautokohia ngā mahi? Kei te whakawhiwhiā anō rātau ki ngā mahi whakangungu me te tautoko e tōtika ana?
- Whakapūmauhia ngā tūkanga whakautu me te whakaoranga, kia maumahara ki te whakauru mai i ngā tikanga Māori.
- He aha ngā tūkanga me ngā mahere a tōu rōpū (mahi) ki te whakareri mō te ao āpopo? He aha ngā hiahia e tāea ai te whakatinana i ngā mahi whakaoranga e huri ai ki ngā tini āhuatanga o te taiao whakahaere?
- Tūhurahia ngā āhuatanga mahi me ngā kai whakarato o te papakāinga e mōhio ana, e hono ana, e rata ana ki ngā mema o te hāpori.

Mātauranga

E mōhio ana tātau

He pēhitanga ngā āhuatanga o te parekura ki te ao mātauranga, ko te kore e tae ki te kura, me te taka o ngā mahi ako.^{165,166} He mea nui nā ngā hāpori kura ki te tautoko i ngā tauira, me ngā whānau whai muri i tētahi parekura, engari ko ngā kaiako me ngā kaimahi ngā mea ka whai āwhina, nā te rahi o ngā mahi tautoko.^{167,168}



Whakaarohia

- He aha ngā āwhina mō ngā kura, ka whāia kia eke ngā hiahia o ngā tamariki, mātua me ngā kaiako? Whakapūmauhia he whakangungu mō ngā kaimahi, arā, tūkingo ohanga ngaukino, wāhanga hāpai, huarahi ki ngā tohunga hauora, whakauru mai anō i ētahi atu kaimahi.
- Whakauruhia mai ngā hāpori kura ki roto o ngā mahere whakaoranga.





Tāngata | Te whakaaro matua

Noho tūwhera ana

E mōhio ana tātau

He maha ngā tirohanga ā te tatau tāngata e hono ana ki tēnei āhuetanga te noho tūwhera ki ngā parekura, ka whakauru mai te taipakeke, te ira tangata, te iwi, tātai ahurea me te reo, te hauora tangata, kanorau, mātauranga, te hanga o te whare, te tūnga o te whare.^{72,96,155,156} Ka whakawhiwhiti ēnei āhuetanga kua whiwhi mō te hunga kua uru ki ngā rōpū maha kua taka ki raro o tēnei kaupapa e noho tūwhera ana.¹¹⁷ Taurira: nā te noho tūwhera o te kore tahua, ko te wāhine ka taka ki raro i te ringa ū o te Tāne – tukinotanga.^{90,91}

Ko tēnei mea te noho tūwhera ana ka riro mā ngā pēhitanga o te pāpori me te ngoikoretanga o te tahua, me ngā kaupapa here, te tuku karere, me ngā tuāhua whakaiti i te āhuetanga o te tāngata, tōna pakaritanga, me ōna hiahia.^{13,72,100} Nā ngā ture whakahāwea iwi, ka aukatihia te iwi Māori me ētahi atu ahurea ki te tono me te whiwhi āwhina mai i ngā tari whakahaere me ngā whakarato āwhina, mō te aha rā te take, perā i te rerekē o ngā tikanga ahurea, me te mahi whakaiti tāngata.¹³



Whakaarohia

- **Ko wai te hunga ka pōkia e te taumahatanga o te parekura? Ko te hunga mahi, mā tēnei āhuetanga ka tau mai ngā pēhitanga ki runga i a rātau i roto o ngā mahi whakaoranga. He aha ngā rautaki ūnga hei tautoko i a rātau? Kia maumahara kāre he ōritetanga o te noho tūwhera, ko ngā tāngata me ngā rōpū kei roto o ngā taiao kua parekura tia ka whiwhi ngā pākahukahu me ngā tono āwhina.**

Pūkenga me te umanga

E mōhio ana tātau

Mā te toha mahi me te tūnga tāngata e whakaatu ka pēhea te tākirihia e ngā parekura. Ko ngā pēhitanga ka pā, ko te iti ake o te pūtea whiwhi, mēnā he mahi hangere, he iti ake te utu i roto o ētahi tūnga,⁹³ mehemea he wāhine.⁹⁵ Ko te hunga mahi ahuhenua, whare noho me te hunga kaiwhakarato kai, koinei te hunga ka pākia e te taumahatanga, otirā ka piki te utu i roto o ngā rāngai tumatanui.⁹³ I te wā o te Kowheori-19 ko ngā mahi i roto o ēnei tūranga i kiia he kaimahi tino whaitake ki te hauora me te orangatangata o Aotearoa.^{157,158} Ko te kōeke tūkinga o te tōrangapū o te wā kāinga.¹⁰²



Whakaarohia

- **KKo wai te hunga ka kore he mahi, ka kore hoki te tahua oranga? Mē pēhea te whaka ngāwari ake i tēnei āhuetanga? Whakaarohia te tautoko i te tāngata kia pai ai te whakawhiiti i ngā pūkenga, me tiro rānei ki te hou atu ki ētahi wāhi mahi, ka whakauru mai te āta tiro tiro i ngā tūranga mahi kua whakatauhia. Me whakangungu, ka kimi i ngā kaiwhāngai ka tuku atu i tēnei rātonga, me te whakamahi i ngā rauemi kia whakamanahia.**
- **Ko te tahua me ngā kaupapa tōrangapū o te mahi whakaoranga, me hāngai atu ki te hunga ka kore te pūtea whiwhi, ko te hunga mahi hangere, te hunga tūao, me ngā pākihi kua pākia e te taumahatanga me ngā wāhanga mahi.**





Tāngata | Te whakaaro matua

Takatū ā rohe

E mōhio ana tātau

Mā te mātauranga me te whānuitanga e kawe ngā taunga mahi whakaoranga. Ko te rongo i ngā taunga mai ngā parekura ō mua, ngā kōaratanga e hiki ake he māramatanga me te whānuitanga o ngā mahi whakaoranga, ahakoa ka hē te tirohanga o ngā tohutohu, kāre e tirohia atu te wairua motuhake o ngā āhuatanga, me ngā whakatūrangā ka kitea atu.^{149,155,159-163} Ko ngā parekura taurea ohore, ka whakawhānui atu i ngā tukinga,¹⁶⁴ ka whakaruhi i ngā mahi whakaoranga raukaha ā te hāpori.

Ko te Māori, he wairua motuhake ōna māramatanga ki ngā āhuatanga parekura, nā tōna hononga ki te taiao me ōna tūkanga,⁵⁻¹⁵ perā i te whakakitenga he tipuna, he atua rānei te tohu o te parekura.²⁷ Ka hono tēnei āhuatanga nā tōna whakapono me te whakakitenga kia mārama ki ngā mahi whakaoranga.⁵⁻⁷



Whakaarohia

- **He aha ngā māramatanga me ngā pūkenga o te iwi, o te haukāinga e tāea ai e rātau te whakareri, te whakautu me te whakaoranga mō tēnei āitua? He aha ngā mea kāre pea e āhua tika ka puta, otiā me pēhea te whakatika? Titiro ki ngā taurea rerekē me ngā mema o te hāpori.**
- **Whakapūmauhia ngā tūkanga whakaoranga kia whai whakaaro ki ngā ūara o te nōhanga tautohitō. Ko te hunga ka wehea mai i te whakaputa whakaaro ko te hunga hauā. He pai ake mā rātau anō e whakatau mō tō rātau anō whakaoranga.**

Rangatiratanga

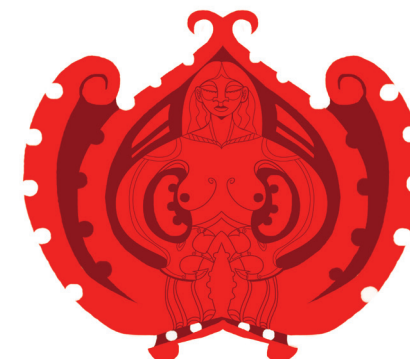
E mōhio ana tātau

Mēnā he kaha, he māia te kaiārahi, ka tāea e ia te tono rawa, rauemi mai i waho, te akiaki i te rerekētanga, tautoko i te mate hinengaro, me te whakaharatau kaupapā i waenganui o ngā hāpori.^{32,61,134} Mā te whakangungu me te tautoko i ngā kaiwhakahaere i mua, i muri rānei i ngā parekura. Ka hikina ake ngā painga, mā ēnei ka puta he hua mō ngā hāpori me te oranga hoki o ngā mahi rangatira.^{61,63,135-137} Me aro atu ki ngā mahi huhua o tēnei tūranga, tauira: ko te rangatira ka tiro whānuihia i roto o ngā iwi, hapū hoki ēngari ko ngā whakaritenga ka āta wānangahia i roto o tētahi hui.^{8,9,22}



Whakaarohia

- **Whakaritea he akoako whakangungu me te tautoko mō te kaiwhakahaere i mua, i muri o te parekura.**
- **Honoa ngā kaumātua o te rohe kua taunga ki ngā whakawhiu parekura, hei ārahi i roto o ngā mahi whakaoranga, hei tauawhi, hei tautoko.**
- **Tirohia, ka hanga whakaipotanga me te hunga e mātatau ana ki ēnei tūranga, e pūpiri ana i te mana whakahaere i roto o te hāpori o te wā kāinga.**



Ngā mahi toi

Ko ngā Mahi Toi o tēnei tauira nā Ariki Arts – Taupuruariki Whakataka Brightwell. I a whakatauiratanga e whakaata ana I te āhua o ngā kōrero kua whakapuakihia I roto o tēnei tuhinga, nā te mea he hono ki ngā rawa e whitu, mā roto atu I ngā āria pohewa me ngā hīringa mahara e whakaahua ana I tērā o Te Ao Māori.

Ko ngā ringatoi

Ko Marotini, Orohena Te Upo'o ōku maunga.
Ko Mangahauini, Avamoā ōku awa.
Ko Tuatini, Taputapuwatea ōku marae.
Ko Rongowhakaata, Raukawa, Ngāti Toa, Te Arawa ōku iwi.
Ko Te Whanau a Ruataupare, Ngāti Maru ōku hapū.
Ko Tahiti, Ra'iātea, Moorea, Rarotonga ngā motu.
Ko Ruapani, Kingi Tamatoa Tautu, Wiremu Kingi Te Kapunga,
Te Rauparaha tōku tīpuna.
Ko Hawaiki Nui te waka.
Ko Taupuruariki (Ariki) Tony Tuorongo Brightwell ahau.

He ringa toi taketake Māori, Tahiti, Rarotonga koinei ōku iwi, i whānau ahai ki Tūranga nui ā Kiwa. Rua tekau mā whitu reanga tēnei whakapapa kai mahi toi taketake, ōrite ki tōku matua me ōku tīpuna i mua i ahau. Hōhonu ana te ū o te auahatanga, ngā mahi hītori me ngā mahi purākau, e homai ai te mana whakaputa i ēnei taonga tuku iho o ngā mahi toi i roto o te ao Māori. Hei titiro tāku mahi toi, piri atu ki facebook.com/arikiarts/

Uhi

Ko tēnei mahi he whakakoha i te tirohanga o Te Ao Māori e whakaahua ana i ngā kaupapa whakatinana i tō tātau aotūroa.

Kei runga e whakaatu ana i ngā whetū, i ahu mai ai tātau, me ngā atua Māori e noho ana i te wāhanga o Ranginui. Kei raro ko te wāhanga o te ngahere ko Tānemahuta (tama a Ranginui rāua ko Papatūānuku) i te wā ka wehea ngā mātua, ko ngā pakiaka e whakaata ana te hōhonutanga o te whakapapa.

Kei waenganui e toru ngā pou pou whakaahua, e tohu mai ana i ngā rawa e whitu, ko ngā pou o ngā mahi.

Kei raro ko te wāhanga o Tangaroa (tama anō ngā Ranginui rāua ko Papatūānuku) ko te moana, ko ngā roto, ngā waikeri, anā kei raro ko te whakaatūranganga o Papatūānuku, koinei te wāhanga o te kaiao.

Ko ngā tukutuku ko Porourangi Poutama - ko te tikanga ko ngā ara i piki ai a Porourangi ki tōna taumata tiketike.



Te rawa aotūroa

Papatūānuku

Kei runga ake o tēnei āhua ko Ranginui, he orite ki te huarere me te hau takiwā. Kei waenganui o tēnei āhua ko Papatūānuku me ōna makawe, e tohu ana i ngā ngāherehere, ngā raurekau, ngā waikeri me ngā roto. Kei te awahi i ana tamariki, ngā atua tiaki i ngā āhuetanga me ngā ravemi o tō tātau aotūroa. Ko ōna ringa kei te taupiri i a Rūaumoko, tana pōtiki, te atua o ngā parekura me ngā puia. Kei roto i te koopu o tōna whaea e rū ana i te whenua. Ko ētahi atu wāhanga o tēnei āhua ko ngā koikoi e tohu mai ana i ngā maunga me ngā puia me te aotūroa o Aotearoa.



Haumietiketike

E whakaatu ana tēnei i a Haumietiketike te atua o te aruhe me te āitanga kararehe. E tohu mai ana i te riri me te koraha o te aotūroa. Ko te papa muri e whakaatu mai ana i te rarauwhe, kei mua ko ngā puwharawhara puihi kei te papa e tipu ana.



Tohu

E whakaatu ana i te tipu me te aotūroa, ko tōna pūtake ko te pikopiko (he momo kai).



Te rawa pāpori

Hongi

Ko tēnei o ngā mahi e whakaatu ana i te takenga mai o te hongigi, he momo mihi mō te iwi Māori, ka tūtaki ana kua hono ngā ihu, kua toha i te hā o te orange. Kei te taha mauī ko Tānemahuta (tama anō nā Ranginui rāua ko Papatūānuku) e whakamātau ana i te hongigi tuatahi hei whakaara ake i a Hineahuone (te wāhine tuatahi) kei te taha matau. Ko ngā kanoi whatu kei waenganui i a rāua ko te whakatō o te mauri, i ahu mai ai te kupu rongonui “tihei mauri ora.”



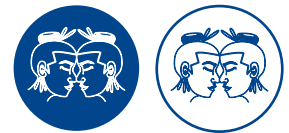
Ngā manu

Ko ngā manu he tuku paoho i te mātauranga me te oro reo, he tāonga nui i roto o te aotūroa. Ko tēnei tauira e whakaatu ana i te āhua kei muri, e tohu mai ana i te oro o te reo.



Tohu

Kua whakaatuhia mai te hongigi me te hononga o ngā mea ora, te ora me te wairua.



Te rawa tahua

Tauhokohoko

Ko te tauhokohoko ki te tuapu, utu ngāwari me te hoko, koinei te rito whakaaro o tēnei āhua. Ko ngā rauemi ka hokohokohia i waenganui i te whenua me te moana. Koinei ngā āhuatanga o te hokohoko i mua o te taenga mai o te pūtea. Ko ētahi atu wāhanga ko ngā kanorau horonuku e hono atu ai ki ngā rauemi o te aotūroa. Ki te taha mauī ko te ngahere me ngā manu, ki te taha matau ko te moana me ngā ika.



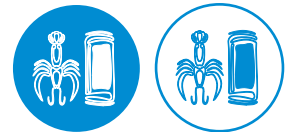
Hokohoko

Ko ngā mahi hokohoko o mua i waenganui i te Māori me ngā hēramana o te Endeavour, i te taunga mai o Kapene Kuki i te tau 1769. Ko te āhua nei e whakaatu ana i te pikitia o Tupaia, he tohunga rongonui, he kaumoana nō Tahiti. He tauiwi e hokohoko ana i ngā tapa a Tahiti mō tētahi kōura. Ko ngā mahi toi runga toka e whakaatu ana i te whakawhiti, e tohua mai ai te hītori o te Māori me te hunga whai whenua.



Tohu

Ngā tauhokohoko i waenganui i te Māori me tauiwi.



Te rawa ahurea

Poutama

Ko tēnei o ngā mahi ko te orokohanga mai o te mātauranga me te whakapapa, ko ngā whetū ki te rangi.

Ko te purākau o Tānemahuta (ki ētahi ko Tāwhaki) i kake atu ki ngā wahanga tekau mā rua ki te tūtaki i a Tikitiki, te kai hanga i te ao tukupū. I kohahia ai ngā kete e toru o te mātauranga:

- Kete tuatea – ko ngā mahi o te ao marama
- Kete aronui – ko ngā wairua: ko wai runga, ko wai raro
- Kete tuauri – whakapapa

Ia wāhanga e whakaatuhia mai ana ko te ara poutama e tohua mai ana ngā taumata kua ekea e Tānemahuta/Tāwhaki.



Ngā kete

Ko ngā kete o te mātauranga i takea mai ia Tikitiki. I a kete e pūpiri ana i ngā āhuatanga e mau ana i te tangata. Ko te tohu tapatoru i waenganui ko Tikitiki me Mangaroa.



Tohu

Ngā kete o te mātauranga.



Te rawa tōrangapū

Whaikōrero

Ko tēnei mahi ko te putake o te whaikōrero, ko tētahi o ngā whatu o te poutama tōrangapū i roto o Te Ao Māori. Ko te āhua e whakaatu ana i ngā tamariki a Ranginui rāua ko Papatūānuku e tautohetohe ana mēnā me wehe ngā mātua (i runga o te āhua). Kei te taha mau ko Tānemahuta me Tangaroa e tautoko ana i te wehenga, ki te taha matau ko Whiro rāua ko Tawhirimātea e whakahē ana. Ko te wāhanga tūwhera kei waenganui ko te huinga pū o Tumatauenga, te atua o te pakanga me te riri. Ko te pouritanga o te ao ō mua, kei te korowai tonu ia rātau, engari nā te whatinga ka puawai ake te ao mārama.



Ranginui and Papatūānuku

Ko tēnei āhua ko te whakapapa o Ranginui rāua ko Papatūānuku e whatu ana i te oranga me te wairua mā te hongī. Nā tō rāua hononga me te wehenga ka whānau mai te ao.



Tohu

Ko tēnei tohu ko te tūkanga o te powhiri, he taonga tukuiho e karangahia ai he manuhiri e te tangata whenua ki waenganui ia rātau. Ko te ngako ko te wero i waenganui i te tangata whenua me te manuhiri (rākau whakaora) ki te whakanui i ā rāua kaupapa (rakau tautoko) me te whakawātea i te huarahi o te maungārongo (rākau whakawaha).



Te rawa hanga

Toi Whakairo

Ko Rata he tipuna rongonui Toi Whakairo, he tohunga hanga waka nō Hawaiki me Aotearoa. Kei te tapahi i tētahi rākau kua poroa hai papa mō te waka. I te tope a Rata i te rākau, ka kite kua tū ake anō i te rangi o muri mai. Nā te kore e mohio, ko ngā ngārara o Te Wao nui a Tāne i te whakaora mai anō i te rākau, (takahuri ana i te papa te waka) nā te mea kāre ia i whai whakaaetanga. I mua o te topea i te rākau. I te whakaae ana ia, ka noho ngā ngārara ki te awhi i a Rata ki te hanga i te waka, me ngā manaakitanga ā Tānemahuta (tētahi o ngā tama) te atua o te ngahere. Ko te purākau nei e whakaatu ana i te aroha o te aotūroa, te mātāpuna o ngā rauemi hanga.



Mū

Koinei te tohu o ngā pūngao whakaoranga, o ngā ngārara o te ngahere. Ko rātau ngā kaitiaki me ngā kaihangā.



Tohu

E toru ēnei toki (o te ao kōhatu) ka whakamahia mot e whakairo, mō te hanga i ngā taonga nunui perā i ngā waka, ngā marae me ngā mahi toi. Ko ēnei taonga he taonga tuku iho i roto o ngā tātai whakapapa, ka tāea te hono atu ki te ūnga mai o ngā waka te taunga mai o te Māori ki Aotearoa.



Te rawa tāngata

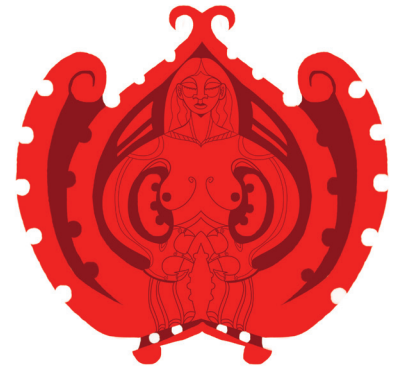
Whakapapa

Anei ko Tānemahuta (tama a Ranginui rāua ko Papatūānuku) e whakairo ana i a Hineahuone, te wāhine tuatahi mai i ngā uku o Papatūānuku. E whakaatu mai ana i tō tātau whakapapa ki te whenua. Ka kitea atu a Papatūānuku e korowai ana i anā tamariki i roto i te awahi mākona, ko ngā tohu kei raro i ōna kēkē ko te mauri e whakauru atu ana ki te hanga o Hineahuone. Ka mutu ake te purākau mā te orokohanga mai o te hongī, te hā o te mauri mō Tānemahuta me Hineahuone.



Hineahuone

I hangāia mai i te oneone, ko tōna whakamārama he mea pokepoke mai i te whenua kāti ra koinei te wāhine tuatahi. Koia nei te mana o ngā tīpuna.



Tohu

Ko te tohu e whakaatu ana i ngā tamariki ā Tānemahuta (atua o te ngahere) e tū teitei ana kia noho wehe te rangi me te whenua. E whakaatu ana i te hononga whakapapa me te whakatōhia ki raro i te rākau. Koinei te here o te mauri ki te whenua.



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Ētahi atu rauemi ā RēKapu

Te tauira a RēKapu Ahitereiria



Kōrero whakarauora



Pakihere rokiroki



Tangata whenua me nga Rawa
Whakaoranga (Ahiterairia)



Rokiroki



Te whakatinanatanga
o RēKapu



Ka tāea ēnei rauemi mēnā ka haere koe ki te paetukutuku: www.recoverycapitals.org.au

