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EmSAT

اختبار الإمارات القياسي  
The Emirates Standardized Test



# UNIT 1

## EmSAT grading system and format



### EmSAT Achieve English

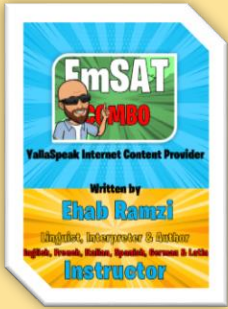
EmSAT Achieve English Test focuses on the following major topics:




- ➔ Grammar and Vocabulary
- ➔ Cloze and Extended Reading Passages
- ➔ Essay writing (250 words)
- ➔ Types of questions: Multiple Choice, Fill in the blanks, Drag and Drop, Essay, Reading and sentence re-ordering.
  
- ➔ Test Duration: 135 Minutes
- ➔ Number of Questions: 110(Including 1 essay)
- ➔ Test score range:  $300 \leq \text{score} \leq 2000$

# EmSAT

اختبار الإمارات القياسي  
The Emirates Standardized Test



# Grading system in comparison with Academic IELTS

IELTS Academic Track	EmSAT 
8	1925 - 2000
7.5	1800 - 1900
7	1675 - 1775
6.5	1550 - 1650
6	1400 - 1525
5.5	1250 - 1375
5	1100 - 1225
4.5	950 - 1075
4	825 - 925
*	< 800



# The Exam looks like

This is just a sample for EMSAT.

## 1. Grammar/ Vocabulary

1. The translation of these books \_\_\_\_\_ not accurate.

- A. are
- B. is
- C. will be
- D. being

2. I discussed some \_\_\_\_\_ issues with my father.

- A. personality
- B. personal
- C. personally
- D. person

3. To lose is not the end. You should \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. beat around the bush
- B. cry over spilt milk
- C. feel a bit under the weather
- D. go back to the drawing board

4. Some people are honest, \_\_\_\_\_ tell lies.

- A. the others
- B. others
- C. the other
- D. another

5. This is the house \_\_\_\_\_ I was born.

- A. that
- B. where
- C. which
- D. when

Rearrange to make a correct sentence.

was gift a free by the gift offered

My father

11. Rearrange to make a correct sentence.

parts many popular in very the world of

Coffee is

6. He is strong \_\_\_\_\_ to lift that heavy box.

- A. enough
- B. much
- C. very
- D. quite

7. She \_\_\_\_\_ typing letters since morning.

- A. been
- B. is
- C. has been
- D. will be

8. Do not touch these paintings, as they are very \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. valuable
- B. attractive
- C. numerous
- D. available

9. The official \_\_\_\_\_ show that ten percent of students are unhealthy.

- A. phases
- B. parameters
- C. stresses
- D. statistics

10. Rearrange to make a correct sentence.

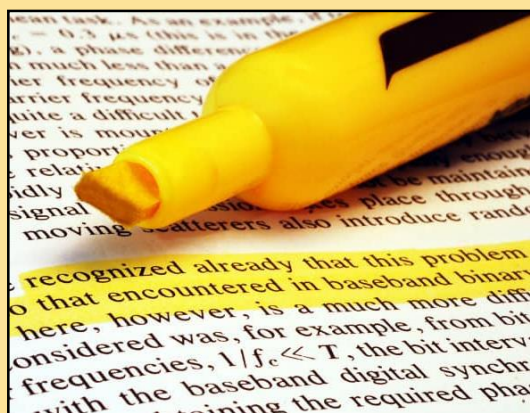
was gift a free by the gift offered

My father

11. Rearrange to make a correct sentence.

parts many popular in very the world of

Coffee is



Write 200-250 words on the following topic:

People spend too much time and money on travelling abroad. There are other better things they can do with their time and money like travelling locally or watching travel programmes on TV. What is your opinion?





# Remember!

1. The EmSAT Achieve English test score ranges between 300 and 2000.
2. The EmSAT Achieve English test takes 135 minutes and will include 110 questions.



3. EmSAT (Emirates Standardized Test) is a computer-based entrance test for University or college admissions in United Arab Emirates.
4. The EmSAT Test score is valid for up to 18 months from the date student appear for the test, so the best time to take the EmSAT test is in mid of grade 11 or beginning of grade 12.



It has no speaking part!

# UNIT 2



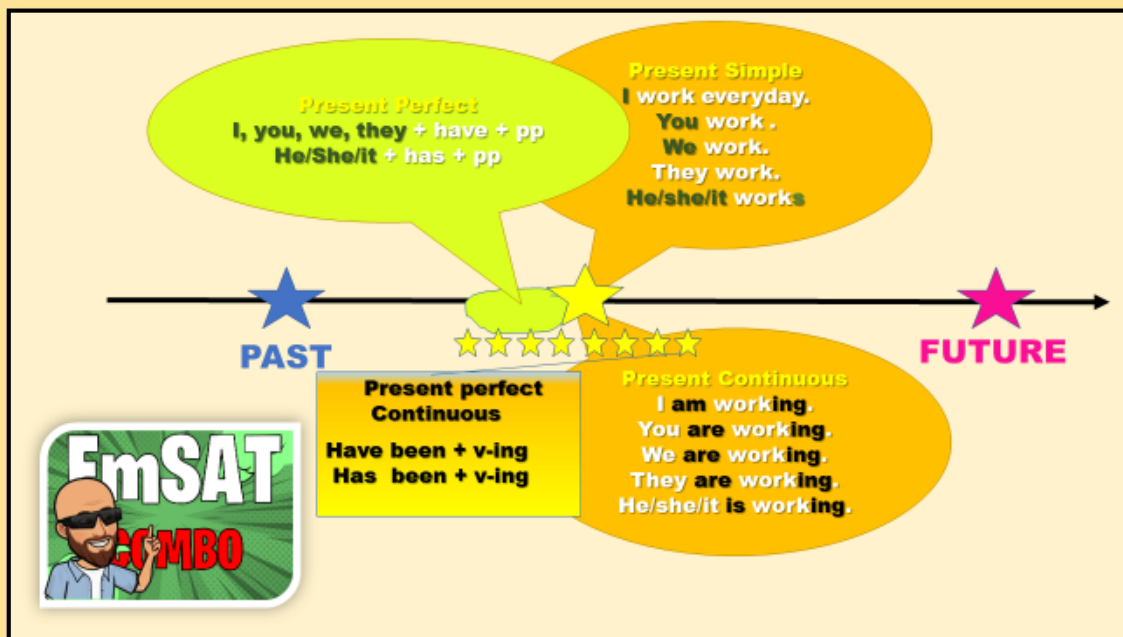
## Structure Essentials

**PAGE 6** Present and Past Tenses

**PAGE 11** Compound Modal verbs (must have, may have, might have, can't have, should've, could've, would've)

**PAGE 16** Essential Relative Pronouns (who, which, whose, where, when, whom)

## Present and Past Tenses



## Choose the correct answer:


1. They ( work – are working) now on the project.
2. They ( work – are working) at the moment on the project.
3. We ( work – are working) every morning.
4. I (have been – has been) studying since 8 pm.
5. She (have – has) sent the email before the deadline.
6. The boss has been (giving us – given us) information about the new task.

## Answers

1. They ( work – **are working**) now on the project.
2. They ( work – **are working**) at the moment on the project.
3. We ( **work** – are working) every morning.
4. I (**have been** – has been) studying since 8 pm.
5. She (have – **has**) sent the email before the deadline.
6. The boss has been (**giving us** – given us) information about the new task.




# PAST TENSES



**PAST SIMPLE**  
(disconnected to the present)  
--ed  
Worked, walked, finished, explained, planned, etc.  
+irregular verbs

Go – went  
Come – came  
See – saw  
Speak – spoke  
Have – had  
Buy – bought  
Can – could  
Meet – met  
Is – was

**PAST**      **PRESENT**      **FUTURE**



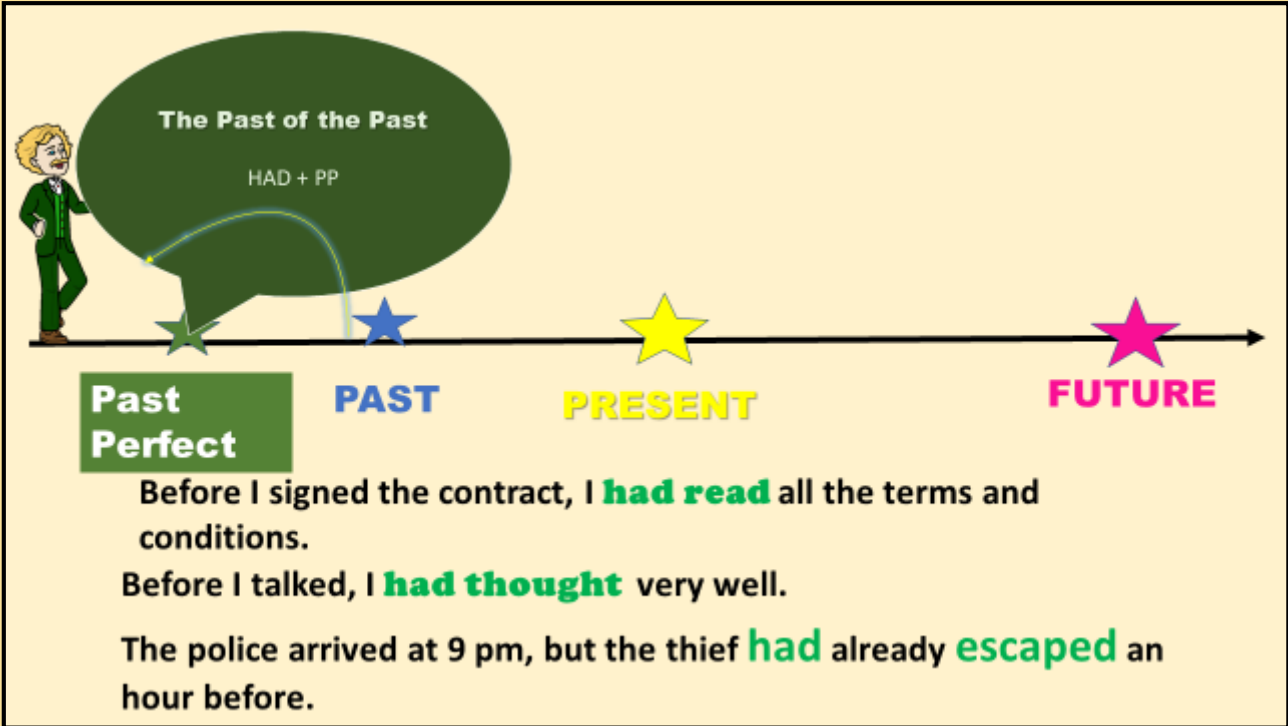
Was / WERE  
+ v-ING

**PAST CONTINUOUS**      **PRESENT**      **FUTURE**

What were you doing from 9 am to 5 pm?

- I was finishing that big report.
- I was living in Dublin from 2010 to 2015.
- While I was watching the news, my brother was studying.
- I was living in Dublin from 2010 to 2015.





**The Past of the Past**  
HAD + PP

**Past Perfect**      **PAST**      **PRESENT**      **FUTURE**

Before I signed the contract, I **had read** all the terms and conditions.  
Before I talked, I **had thought** very well.  
The police arrived at 9 pm, but the thief **had** already **escaped** an hour before.



## Choose the correct answer:

1. Jack (had finished – finished) his assignment before the boss came.
2. I (have worked – was working) hard last week from 8 am to 7 pm.
3. She didn't know that I had already (boat – bought) her a birthday gift.
4. While I (drove – was driving), I saw an accident on the road.
5. I have been looking for my lost charger (for – since) 7 pm.
6. The boss has been (giving us – given us) information about the new task.
7. I ( know – knew ) from the beginning that he had left his job.
8. Where (are you going – were you going) when I saw you yesterday?

# Answers



1. Jack ( **had finished** – finished) his assignment before the boss came.
2. I ( have worked – **was working**) hard last week from 8 am to 7 pm.
3. She didn't know that I had already ( boat – **bought**) her a birthday gift.
4. While I ( drove – **was driving**), I saw an accident on the road.
5. I have been looking for my lost charger (for – **since**) 7 pm.
6. The boss has been (**giving us** – given us) information about the new task.
7. I ( know – **knew** ) from the beginning that he had left his job.
8. Where (are you going – **were you going**) when I saw you yesterday?



When you arrived, I **had already sent** the email.



# Compound Model Verbs

## Deduction

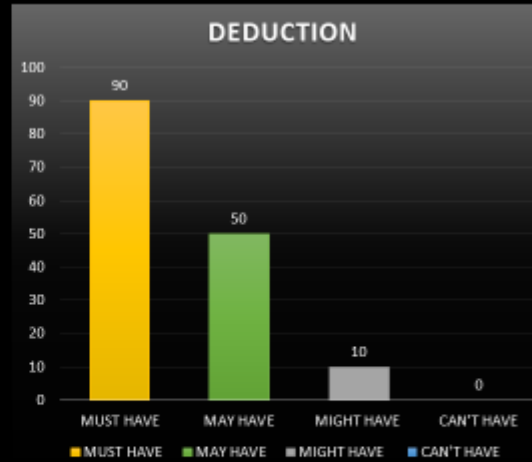
**MUST HAVE+ PP = 80% SURE**

**MAY HAVE+ PP = 50% SURE**

**MIGHT HAVE+ PP = 10% SURE**



**CAN'T HAVE+ PP =  
NEGATION OF ALL THE  
PREVIOUS CASES**





## Choose the correct answer:

1. Jack didn't answer the phone when I called him yesterday. He must ( be – have been) in the shower.
2. She is yawning every single minute. She (must have – can't have) slept well.
3. We haven't seen him for months. He must have ( traveled – travel) abroad.
4. I might have (forgotten – forgot) my cell phone at home.

## Answers

1. Jack didn't answer the phone when I called him yesterday. He must ( be – **have been**) in the shower.
2. She is yawning every single minute. She (must have – **can't have**) slept well.
3. We haven't seen him for months. He must have ( **traveled** – travel) abroad.
4. I might have (**forgotten** – forgot) my cell phone at home.



# It was possible to happen, but it didn't!

## Should've + pp

He had an accident while he was texting. He should've kept his eyes on the road. ☹️  
 Why did you take my phone without permission?! You should've asked me first!

## Could've + pp

Did you really drive against traffic?! The police could've seen you!  
 I could've replied him, but I didn't want to escalate the situation.

## Would've + pp


If he had studied well, he would've succeeded.  
 I would've arrived on time, but you had given me the wrong location.  
 I wouldn't have got angry if he had spoken gently.



## Choose the correct answer:

1. I could've (replied – replying) her but I didn't want to escalate **أصعد** the situation.
2. Those bad guys (could've – should've) shot us, but we managed to escape.
3. Jane didn't answer the phone. She (must have – should've) been in the shower.
4. I would've (fallen – filled) down unless you'd warned me.
5. He can't have traveled. I have just seen him. You may have (see – seen) another person.
6. You (should – should've) joined us! The movie was great.
7. I wouldn't have shouted to him if he hadn't (provoked – provocation) me.
8. I shouldn't have (trust – trusted) them in the first place.
9. We haven't heard anything about that teacher for 10 years. He may have (dead – died); we are not sure.





# Answers


1. I could've (replied – replying) her but I didn't want to escalate <sup>أصعد</sup> the situation.
2. Those bad guys (could've – should've) shot us, but we managed to escape.
3. Jane didn't answer the phone. She (must have – should've) been in the shower.
4. I would've (fallen – filled) down unless you'd warned me.
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# Essential Relative Pronouns

(who, which, whose, where, when, whom)

<b>Who</b>	<p>Students <b>who</b> get good grades will be sent to France for a two-year course.</p> <p>The engineers <b>who</b> worked on this project made a great infrastructure .</p>
<b>Which</b>	<p>The guide showed us round the castle <b>which</b> we thought very beautiful.</p> <p>The lion <b>which</b> escaped from the zoo was captured last night and returned to the zoo.</p>
<b>Whose</b>	<p>The man <b>whose</b> son succeeded gave a party at his villa.</p> <p>This is the instructor <b>whose</b> lectures start on 1<sup>st</sup> October.</p> <p>We need a public speaker who <b>whose</b> se pronunciation of English is impeccable.</p>
<b>Where</b>	<p>Dubai is the city <b>where</b> I live. = Dubai is the city <b>in which</b> I live.</p>
<b>When</b>	<p>1971 is the year <b>(when / in which)</b> the Union was announced.</p>
<b>Whom</b>	<p>These are the players <b>with whom</b> I exercise at the stadium every day.</p> <p>Show me the participants <b>to whom</b> you have sent invitation emails.</p> <p>Did you see the person <b>beside whom</b> I was standing? He is my professor.</p>



# UNIT 3

## MCQ and Cloze Exercises

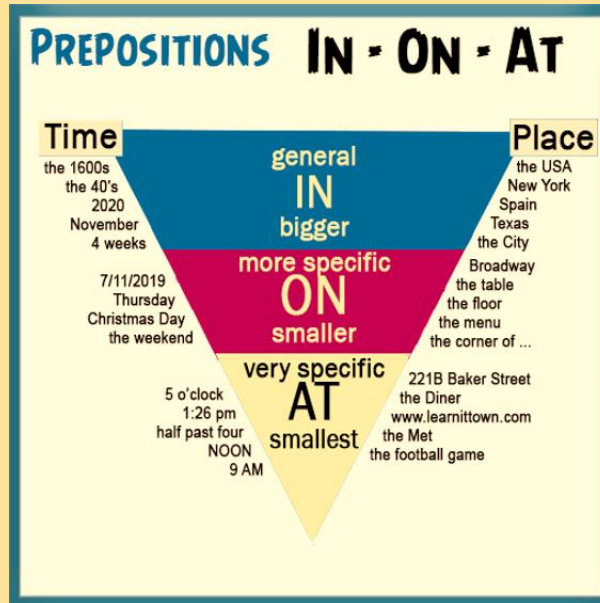
### Choose the correct answer:

1. The lion which escaped from the zoo was \_\_\_\_\_ last night and returned to the zoo.  
A. eaten  
B. loved  
C. captured  
D. released
2. You don't need to water these flowers; they are \_\_\_\_\_!  
A. nice  
B. artificial  
C. incredible  
D. pink
3. Unlike small cars, this big truck is equipped to carry \_\_\_\_\_ items.  
A. alert  
B. small  
C. provoked  
D. bulky
4. This flight is \_\_\_\_\_ to Singapore. I think I will book it.  
A. bound  
B. pound  
C. go  
D. come
5. If he had studied hard, he \_\_\_\_\_ succeeded.  
A. would  
B. would've  
C. will  
D. willing

6. The Fans have \_\_\_\_\_ waiting for the football match to start.  
A. been  
B. be  
C. to  
D. being
7. Why did you pay so much money to buy this car?! You \_\_\_\_\_ asked me. I could've advised you.  
A. should have  
B. should  
C. shouldn't  
D. shall
8. I took the car to the service station because I wanted to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. change the oil  
B. changed the oil  
C. have the oil changed  
D. have the oil changing
9. He went to the dentist to have his molar **ضرس** filled. It was painful, but there was no \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. other solution  
B. another solutions  
C. others solution  
D. others solutions
10. I couldn't carry all the shopping bags alone. That's why I asked my neighbor to give me a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. nose  
B. leg  
C. head  
D. hand



- 11.** Either he or she is going to be at work \_\_\_\_\_ Monday. I will tell you as soon as I am sure.
- A. on
  - B. in
  - C. at
  - D. from
- 12.** Both the mother and her daughter were going shopping when they saw us by chance. It was a nice \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. coincidence
  - B. accident
  - C. access
  - D. excess
- 13.** They need \_\_\_\_\_ sugar to make all these cakes.
- A. much
  - B. many
  - C. few
  - D. a few
- 14.** They need \_\_\_\_\_ workers to move all this furniture in a few minutes.
- A. much
  - B. many
  - C. few
  - D. a few
- 15.** This singer is famous \_\_\_\_\_ his romantic songs.
- A. to
  - B. at
  - C. with
  - D. for



- 16.** The student whose house is near mine was born \_\_\_\_\_ 2009.
- in
  - on
  - at
  - for
- 17.** My car is as expensive as yours. They have the \_\_\_\_\_ value.
- similar
  - same
  - similarity
  - same same
- 18.** You are as smart as your father. Both you and he \_\_\_\_\_ very intelligent.
- is
  - are
  - am
  - be
- 19.** Neither she nor I am interested in this business. We don't want to invest our money in something \_\_\_\_\_.
- risk
  - risky
  - crispy
  - crunchy

- 20.** Dubai is the city \_\_\_\_\_ I live and study.  
A. which  
B. when  
C. where  
D. why

- 21.** Drag the words into the blanks below to complete the sentence:

out let kept away down locked gave in

She left the house without her keys and accidentally \_\_\_\_\_ herself \_\_\_\_\_.

- 22.** Drag the words into the blanks below to complete the sentence:

give in at up back died gave for

He used to smoke heavily but he finally \_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_.

- 23.** Drag the words into the blanks below to complete the sentence:

have has escaped had having eaten taken shower

The police arrived late at the crime scene, but the thief \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.

- 24.** Drag the words into the blanks below to complete the sentence:

as from to cold today as same doctor

Today is \_\_\_\_\_ hot \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday. It is the same high temperature.

**25.** Drag the words into the blanks below to complete the sentence:

widest a an tallest taller than the big

The Burj Khalifa in Dubai, United Arab Emirates is the \_\_\_\_\_ building in \_\_\_\_\_ world, standing at 828 meters tall.

**26.** Whatever happens, do not write aggressive emails and put yourself under blame later. I (advise- advice – devise) you to hold yourself together.

**27.** I know that he has been running this business since 2019. I have been to his company last year and I (saw – have seen) a great team there.

**28.** The client is upset because she has been waiting for an hour to submit her order. That is why we need to apologize to her and compensate her for this (late – lateness - later).

**29.** His visa application has been (rejected – rejecting- rejection) by the embassy because his bank statement had no compliance to their standards.

**30.** We had to (make – take – took) legal action immediately since our competitor copied our work and took credit to himself *نسب الفضل لنفسه* which is totally against the law.

**31.** If you are unable (of – to - for) describe your project based on The market needs, you may suffer a big loss.

**32.** My new colleague whose office is beside mine is hired just because he is the (manager – managers' - manager's) cousin. Everybody says he is not qualified to that position.

**33.** I am sure that he was born (in – on – at) 1990 but I am not sure (in – on – at) which month.

**34.** 20. On the way home, I received a reminder that the online meeting was postponed *تم تأجيله* to be (in – on – at) 1 pm.

**35.** I could've (replied – replying- reply) her but I didn't want to escalate

**36.** *أصعد* the situation.

**37.** I am not sure where (is he – he is ) from, but he has a Latino accent. So, I think Spanish or Portuguese might be his first language.

### 38. Drag the words to the spaces!

entertains location sunshine taxes climate huge disappeared advantages number miles

America's movie industry began life over a hundred years ago in New York; but by 1910, movie-makers wanted to find a better . In New York, everything was too expensive; workers, land, . In addition, it was difficult to make movies in winter, because of the cold . However, the small city of Los Angeles in the western state of California, thousands of  away on the other side of the country, was full of . In California, the warm weather and  meant that people could make films all through the year; and everything was cheaper. Before long, film companies started to build  new studios in an area called Hollywood, at the foot of some small dry hills. Movies are expensive to make. For this reason, a small  of big companies such as MGM, 20th Century Fox, Warner Bros. and Paramount started to take over small companies. Many old film companies have , but some new ones have appeared, companies like Walt Disney and Steven Spielberg's company Amblin. Hollywood has changed a lot in 80 years, but still  us today!

### 39. Read the passage and answer the questions:

The golden-headed lion tamarin is a small, squirrel-sized monkey, about 26 cm long with a 35 cm tail and a long, golden, lion-like mane around its face. It is predominantly black with golden fur at the front of the mane, the lower half of the front paws and part of the tail. Their face, hands and feet remain bare. Their feet have sharp claws (most other primates have nails) that are useful for gripping and climbing branches and also for grabbing insects to eat.

During the day, the golden-headed lion tamarins roam their territory looking for food. Their diet consists of sweet pulpy fruits, insects and small lizards. They are especially fond of the tiny invertebrates that live in small pools of rainwater that collect in the upper forest canopy. They will also forage on the forest floor in search of insects. As evening



falls, the tamarins return to their nest, usually a hole in a hollow tree. The entrance hole to the nest is too small for most nocturnal predators of the region, so they can sleep in safety.

Hawks, cats, and large snakes are the main predators of golden lion tamarins. The tamarins give alarm calls in response to strange or threatening stimuli. They have a particular alarm call for large birds overhead. When that call is made, the animals head for the trunks of the trees or sometimes just let themselves fall to the ground. The alarm call and the response seem to be genetic, rather than learned. Even tamarins that have always lived inside a zoo make the call and head for safety in a tree when hawks fly over. Tamarins live in small family groups of about four or five animals, consisting of a breeding pair and their youngest offspring. The young will stay with their parents after they are weaned and will help their parents raise the newest young. The parents have a strong pair-bond and will stay with each other for life.

- **What kind of animal is a tamarin?**

1. squirrel
2. lizard
3. monkey
4. lion

- **How do tamarins differ from most other primates?**

1. They sleep in a nest
2. They live in family groups
3. They climb trees.
4. They have claws.

Look at the seven job advertisements, A-G, and read the descriptions of people below.

Which is the most suitable job for each person?

1. a person with two small children who wants a few hours a week of unskilled work in the early mornings
2. a person with no experience or qualifications who is looking for a short term full-time job, Monday to Friday
3. a lively student with no experience, who cannot work on weekdays
4. a person with more than 20 years' experience in catering who would like to run a business
5. a catering college graduate who is now looking for his first full-time job
6. a person with many years' experience working in hotels who is now looking for well- paid part-time employment in a hotel

## 40.

<p><b>A</b> HELP- snack bar serving person</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bright, friendly, experience not essential</li> <li>- Energy and enthusiasm an absolute must</li> <li>- Sat &amp; Sun only</li> <li>- Call or drop in at Kingway Centre, Melbourne/ Royston</li> <li>- Tel: 01763 24272 and ask for the manager</li> </ul>	<p><b>B</b> Granta Hotel</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Requires part time silver service waiter/ waitress</li> <li>- only applicants with experience and good references need apply</li> <li>- excellent wages, meals on duty</li> <li>- Tel: 01223 51468 (office hours)</li> </ul>
<p><b>C</b> WANTED from January till July a nanny/carer for Toby, 2 years</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- formal qualifications not as important as a sensible, warm and imaginative approach</li> <li>- Hours: 8.50 – 5.00 Mon-Fri</li> <li>- car driver essential, non-smoker</li> <li>- references required</li> <li>- for further details phone: 01480 88056 after 6 pm</li> </ul>	<p><b>D</b> Cleaner required for 12 floor modern office block in the Station road area St. Ives</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 2 hours per day, Mondays to Fridays</li> <li>- to finish work before the office opens</li> </ul> <p>Wages: \$80 per week Tel: 01223 93292</p>
<p><b>E</b> Mature, experienced administrator/ secretary for soft furnishing company, working within hotel industry</p> <p>Hours: 1 pm – 5 pm, Mon-Fri Phone: Mr. S Quinn 01353 71251</p>	<p><b>F</b> FULL – TIME COOK for a new and exciting cafe venture</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- good conditions</li> <li>- pay and hours can be negotiated</li> </ul> <p>Apply Red Cafe (01863) 72052</p>
<p><b>G</b> 50 – SEATER REATAURANT TO LET</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ideal for very experienced person looking to start up on their own</li> <li>- located on busy A10 road</li> <li>- reply Box No. P762, New Market Newspaper Ltd., 51 Cambridge Road, New Market, CB8 3BN</li> </ul>	



# UNIT 4

## Writing Skills & Templates Punctuation

Punctuation marks are the symbols used in written language. It is an essential part of the assessment of your English language writing skills.

There are top 10 punctuation marks:

1. Full stop (.)
2. Comma (,)
3. Semicolon (;)
4. Colon (:)
5. Question Mark (?)
6. Exclamation Mark (!)
7. Inverted Commas ("...")
8. Apostrophe (')



## 1. Full stop ( ● )



It is called a 'period' in American English and it serves two purposes in grammar.

**When it appears at the end of a declarative sentence, it ends it.**

⇒ The school principal called the student's parent and asked him why his son does not come to school anymore. ●




⇒ In case you have any further questions, do not hesitate to contact us. ●

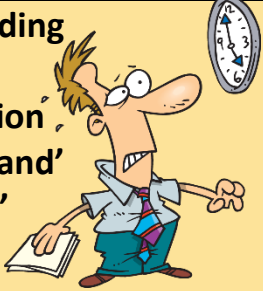
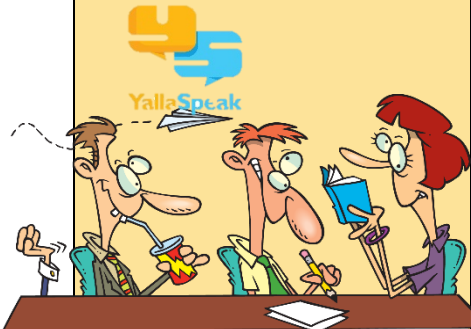
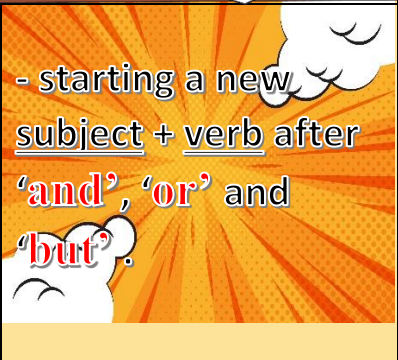

**It can also indicate that a word is an abbreviation.**

⇒ Mr. John owes \$500 to his friend, Mr. Smith. ●

## 2. Comma is used in cases of:



<p>2.1</p> 	<p>- addressing <b>المخاطبة</b></p>	<p>Ladies and gentlemen, thank you for attending this class. OR Thank you, ladies and gentlemen, for attending this class. OR Thank you for attending this class, ladies and gentlemen. Dear M/S, .....</p>
<p>2.2</p>	<p>- initiating a sentence with adverbs of time and place. - initiating a sentence with a prepositional phrase.</p>	<p>Tomorrow, we need to be at the mall in order to buy new bags for the travel.  At that company, every one reports to Mr. Jamal. He runs the show here.</p> 
<p>2.3</p> 	<p>- separating subordinate and main clauses (when a <b>conjunction</b> is at the beginning)</p>	<p><b>After</b> you pay, the system will send you an email.  <b>Wherever</b> you go, you will find a branch of that bank.  <b>Although</b> he is very rich, he always avoids paying tips. <b>BUT</b> He always avoids paying tips <b>although</b> he is very rich. <i>( no comma if the conjunction is in the middle)</i></p>

<p>2.4</p>	<p>- inserting extra information (can also be between two hyphens)</p>	<p>This is the number you should call if, God forbid, you get into an accident. In case you have any more questions, you can call our office, based in Dubai, immediately.</p>		
<p>2.5</p>	<p>- avoiding the repetition of 'and' and 'or'</p> 	<p>I like red, blue, black and white.</p>		
<p>2.6</p>	<p>- writing addresses</p> 	<div style="background-color: #e0ffe0; padding: 10px;"> <p>115 New Cavendish Street, London W1T 5DU, United Kingdom</p> <p>223 William Street, Melbourne VIC 3000, Australia</p> <p>Rosenthaler Straße 1, 10119 Berlin, Germany</p> <p>Via Pisacane, 13, 76121 Barletta BT, Italy</p> <p>3 Upper Alma Road, Rosebank, Cape Town, 7700, South Africa</p> </div>		
<p>2.7</p>	<p>- starting a new subject + verb after 'and', 'or' and 'but'</p> 	<p>I would like to visit many countries in the world, and my friend would like to accompany me.</p> <p>I am going to hold a meeting, and the secretary is going to write the minutes.</p>		
<p>2.8</p>	<p>- using linking words</p> 	<p><b>SO words</b></p> <p>Thus, Hence, Therefore, Accordingly, Consequently, Consequentially,</p>	<p><b>BUT words</b></p> <p>Yet, Still, However, Nonetheless, Nevertheless, Notwithstanding,</p>	<p><b>PLUS words</b></p> <p>Besides, Moreover, Additionally, Furthermore, In Addition,</p>
<p>Positions of linking words are rather flexible, but you should always use comma when starting a sentence.</p>				



		<p>⇒ He was caught by the police while he was robbing a bank. Hence <b>وبالتالي</b>, he can hardly escape punishment.</p> <p>⇒ He is smart. Nonetheless <b>ورغم ذلك</b>, he didn't get the job.</p>
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# Exercise



Choose the correct punctuated format!

1. If I had known they were scammers
  - a) I wouldn't have dealt with them.
  - b) , I wouldn't have dealt with them
  - c) , I wouldn't have dealt with them.
  
2. Sir, you signed the whole contract without reading the terms and conditions. It makes your situation a bit difficult.
  - a) Moreover, our office will find a solution to this problem.
  - b) Furthermore, our office will find a solution to this problem.
  - c) However, our office will find a solution to this problem.
  
3.
  - a) The housekeeper killed the flies, and the guest thanked her.
  - b) The housekeeper killed the flies ,and, the guest thanked her.
  - d) The housekeeper killed, the flies and the guest thanked her.
  
4. Though he has been working with them for years
  - a) . He never realized how envious they are
  - b) , he never realized how envious they are.
  - c) He never realized how envious they are?

# Punctuate the following sentences:

5. i am going to hold a meeting and the secretary is going to write the minutes
6. in case of any dispute controversy or claim you can call our office immediately we have legal capacity to help all and sundry who comes to us for advice and assistance

## 3. Semicolon (;)



connects two complete sentences related to each other:

*We consider this case very difficult; the client does not tell us all the required details though he should trust us.*



precedes linking words:

SO words	BUT words	PLUS words
Thus, Hence, Therefore, Accordingly, Consequently, Consequentially,	Yet, Still, However, Nonetheless, Nevertheless, Notwithstanding,	Besides, Moreover, Additionally, Furthermore,

*Nothing the witness said made sense to the judge; nevertheless, he kept listening very attentively.*

## 4. Apostrophe (') is used to

### a) Show Possession

- The client's documents have been submitted to the lawyer's assistant.
- Charles' office has translation service.

### b) Show omission of letters (not good for formal writing)

- I am → I'm
- Do not → don't

- They are → they're

# Your EmSAT writing score depends on:



1. Task Achievement الكتابة في إطار الموضوع المطلوب
2. Vocabulary المفردات
3. Grammar القواعد
4. Cohesion ترابط الأفكار واستخدام أدوات الربط
5. Orthography الدقة الإملائية

## Example

**Write an essay of 200 words on the following topic:**

Nowadays, children watch a lot of internet content and play video games. However, some think that these activities are not beneficial for a child's mental health.

To what extent do you agree or disagree?

الإجابة يجب أن تُقسّم كما يلي :

- فقرة لتلخيص السؤال وتوضيح وجهة نظر الكاتب
- فقرة بها تفاصيل تؤيد وجهة نظر الكاتب

# Important Templates

- There are different viewpoints about whether .....or..... is better for (students/ children / people / environment / economy / ...). I support ..... for many reasons.
- First of all, I believe that ..... is (good / useful / healthy/ effective) for ..... . This is because it has a positive effect on..... . Moreover, it is better to .....
- Some people, on the other hand, disagree and think that it would be much better if ..... . They think it is better because ..... . I disagree with them, however, because I think this is not the best solution to .....
- Finally, I would like to explain that there is no perfect solution that would appeal to all people, but I believe that ..... can be a step up to ( progress/ better health/ better education/ better life quality/ ...)



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English, French, Italian, Spanish, German & Latin

# Instructor

## UNIT 5



## Vocabulary

English	عربي	Example
1.A big challenge	تحدي كبير	Pollution is a big challenge.
2.A major issue	مشكلة رئيسية	Traffic jam is a major problem.
3.A waste of time	تضييع وقت	I consider social media as a waste of time.
4.Able to	قادر على	We are able to solve this problem.
5.Accomplish	ينجز	They accomplished the project in 3 months.



<b>6. Achievements, accomplishments</b>	إنجازات	The government talked about its achievements.
<b>7. Acquire, gain</b>	يكتسب	I acquired experience when I had that training course.
<b>8. Adapt to</b>	يتأقلم مع	When I move to Scotland, I will have to adapt with the weather.
<b>9. Addiction</b>	إدمان	Addiction of social media is a big challenge now.
<b>10. Adequate, appropriate</b>	مناسب	I need to take only the adequate tools to fix the AC.
<b>11. Admire</b>	يعجب ب	I admire his power of will.
<b>12. Advantages</b>	مزايا	It has many advantages.
<b>13. Advise</b>	ينصح	He advised me to stay at home during the rush hour.
<b>14. Affect</b>	يؤثر على	Smoking affects health negatively.
<b>15. Agriculture</b>	زراعة	We need to encourage local agriculture.

<b>16. Alternatives</b>	بدائل	If I can't find good meat at the market, I have to find alternative sources of protein.
<b>17. Ancient buildings</b>	مباني قديمة	I like the ancient buildings of China.
<b>18. Aspirations</b>	تطلعات	We should work on achieving our aspirations.
<b>19. Aspire to</b>	يتطلع إلى	I aspire to work with a big professional team.
<b>20. Astronaut</b>	رائد فضاء	He is the first Arab astronaut.
<b>21. Attempt to</b>	يحاول أن	They attempted to get the best deal.
<b>22. Avoid problems</b>	يتفادى المشاكل	I always avoid problems at work.
<b>23. Because of</b>	بسبب	The trip was canceled because of the heavy rain.
<b>24. Behavior, conduct</b>	سلوك	His behavior improved. 😊

<b>25. Beyond expectations</b>	فائق للتوقعات	If you study all these words, your progress will be beyond expectations.
<b>26. Brilliant ideas</b>	أفكار ذكية	We need brilliant marketing ideas to sell this product.
<b>27. Campus</b>	الحرم الجامعي	There is an in-campus conference.
<b>28. Capabilities</b>	إمكانيات	They have huge capabilities to build this new city.
<b>29. Capable of</b>	متمكن من	Are you capable of writing faster than this?
<b>30. Carry out</b>	ينفذ	Let's carry out this plan.
<b>31. Century</b>	قرن – مئة عام	World War 2 took place last century.
<b>32. Chaos</b>	فوضى	I can't live in this chaos. I need to organize everything.
<b>33. City outskirts</b>	أطراف المدينة	We live at the outskirts of the city.
<b>34. Classmate</b>	زميل في الفصل الدراسي	My classmate always asks me for a pencil.

<b>35. Climate</b>	مناخ	The climate here in humid.
<b>36. Coastal cities</b>	المدن الساحلية	Coastal cities always have good seafood restaurants.
<b>37. Collaborate with</b>	يتعاون مع	We are collaborating now with a sales team.
<b>38. Commemorative photos</b>	صور تذكارية	We took commemorative photos on our graduation day.
<b>39. Communicate</b>	يتواصل	We need to communicate once every day.
<b>40. Commute to work</b>	يذاوم - يواظب على الذهاب للعمل	He started commuting to that job in 2023.
<b>41. Congestion</b>	تكديس - زحام	I will take the subway to avoid that congestion.
<b>42. Consequences</b>	توابع - عواقب - نتائج مترتبة	There are legal consequences to these crimes.

43. Consider	يعتبر	I consider him as a brother to me.
44. Convince	يقنع	They could not convince me to buy stocks.
45. Coordinate	ينسق	Let's coordinate with the bus driver and the students.
46. Coordinates	إحداثيات خطوط الطول والعرض	Give me the coordinates; I need to know the exact location.
47. Coordination	تنسيق	In coordination with the local government, we organized a big event.
48. Crucial	حاسم - أساسي	Studying well is crucial if you want to get a high score.
49. Cultural	ثقافي	I like cultural events.
50. Curious	فضولي	I am curious about the end of this movie.
51. Decade	عقد - عشر أعوام	I needed one decade to speak five languages fluently.

<b>52. Deforestation</b>	التصحر	If they cut these trees, deforestation will invade the land.
<b>53. Depression</b>	اكتئاب – مُنخَفَض	His depression made him avoid talking to people.
<b>54. Desire</b>	رغبة	We have a serious desire of expanding our business to other countries.
<b>55. Deteriorating</b>	متدهور	The company performance is deteriorating because of corruption.
<b>56. Disadvantages</b>	عيوب	There are some disadvantages of this product.
<b>57. Disappointing</b>	مخيّب للآمال	He didn't study at all; thus, his results are disappointing.
<b>58. Discovery</b>	اكتشاف	All the newspapers wrote about that scientific discovery.
<b>59. Documents</b>	وثائق	The library has important documents about the city.



<b>60. Dormitory</b>	سكن جامعي	When I was a student, I had to live in the university dormitory.
<b>61. Drought</b>	جفاف	There was a drought at that time because it never rained.
<b>62. Due to</b>	بسبب – نظراً	We need to economize due to the financial crisis.
<b>63. Economic recession</b>	ركود اقتصادي	Many shops closed down due to the economic recession.
<b>64. Economy</b>	اقتصاد	Industry is important for our economy.
<b>65. Effect</b>	تأثير	Smoking has a bad effect on health.
<b>66. Enhance, improve</b>	يحسّن	Small industries can enhance the economy.
<b>67. Equality</b>	المساواة	There is equality among the company employees.
<b>68. Especially</b>	وبالذات – ولا سيما	I like fruits, especially mango.

<b>69. Evidence</b>	دليل – برهان	There is no evidence that he robbed the bank.
<b>70. Expatriate, expat</b>	وافد – مغترب	The expatriates must have valid residency permits.
<b>71. Explore</b>	يستكشف	They explored the forest.
<b>72. Explore new cultures</b>	يكتشف ثقافات أخرى	I like traveling and exploring new cultures.
<b>73. Extinct</b>	منقرض	The Siberian tigers are endangered. If people keep killing them, they will become extinct in a few years.
<b>74. Face</b>	يواجه	I have to face this challenge.
<b>75. Factual numbers</b>	أرقام فعلية وواقعية	We have factual numbers about the number of participants.

<b>76. Famine</b>	مجاعة	There was a famine in that country at that time.
<b>77. Famous for</b>	مشهور ب	What is your country famous for?
<b>78. Fossil</b>	حفريّة	The scientists have found fossils of some extinct animals.
<b>79. Fossil fuel</b>	الوقود الحفري (الغير مستدام)	Fossil fuel causes pollution.
<b>80. Furious, very angry</b>	غاضب للغاية	The lion was furious when it was put into the cage.
<b>81. Futuristic</b>	مستقبلي	This car is futuristic. It has very advanced options.
<b>82. Get promoted</b>	يترقى	She got promoted. Therefore, she got a raise in salary.
<b>83. Give up</b>	يقلع عن	He gave up smoking and started a healthy lifestyle.
<b>84. Global</b>	دولي	He studies global trade.

85. <b>Global warming</b>	الاحتباس الحراري	Pollution leads to global warming.
86. <b>Help each other</b>	يساعدون بعضهم بعضا	They must help each other at hard times.
87. <b>Heritage</b>	تراث	I studied the rich heritage of that country.
88. <b>Hierarchy</b>	تسلسل الرتب - الهرم الوظيفي	The CEO is the highest position in our company hierarchy.
89. <b>However</b>	رغم ذلك	He is rich; however, he is stingy.
90. <b>Illusion</b>	وهم	I thought I saw water in the desert, but it was optical illusion.
91. <b>Impatience</b>	نفاذ الصبر - عدم الصبر	The client has been waiting impatiently.
92. <b>Importance</b>	أهمية	You should understand the importance of this initiative.
93. <b>In collaboration with, in cooperation with</b>	بالتعاون مع	In collaboration with the Interpol, we

		managed to catch that criminal.
<b>94. In particular</b>	على وجه الخصوص	What do you need to know in particular?
<b>95. In this field</b>	في هذا المجال	Many students are interested in this field.
<b>96. Increase</b>	يزوّد	The project budget increased because it took a longer time.
<b>97. Independent</b>	مستقل	This country is independent.
<b>98. Industry</b>	صناعة	The government encourages local industries.
<b>99. Infrastructure</b>	البنية التحتية	The city infrastructure is very modern.
<b>100. Innovation</b>	ابتكار	There is an innovation team at our company.
<b>101. Institution</b>	مؤسسة	There are many local institutions that help students.
<b>102. Invent</b>	يخترع	It was a great idea to invent the AC.

<b>103. Investment</b>	استثمار	There are international investments here.
<b>104. Investors</b>	مستثمرين	Investors will not risk their money if the infrastructure and security levels are weak.
<b>105. Issue</b>	مسألة – إصدار – مشكلة	This is an important issue. This is the weekly issue of our magazine.
<b>106. Justice</b>	العدالة	The court of justice gave them an appointment for hearing the case.
<b>107. Justify</b>	يبرر	He tried to justify why he came late.
<b>108. Keen on</b>	حريص على	I am keen on improving my skills all the time.
<b>109. Keep up with</b>	يواكب	Innovation is important to keep up with technology.



<b>110. Knowledge</b>	المعرفة	I read to acquire knowledge.
<b>111. Lead to</b>	يؤدي إلى	Smoking leads to lung diseases.
<b>112. Legal advice</b>	استشارة قانونية	I asked the lawyer for some legal advice.
<b>113. Lend, loan out</b>	يقرض	The bank takes interest from you when it lends you money.
<b>114. Made of gold</b>	مصنوع من الذهب	This bracelet is made of 21 Carat gold.
<b>115. Manufacture</b>	يُصنَع	They manufacture high quality car tyres.
<b>116. Marble</b>	رخام	The flooring is made of marble.
<b>117. Military officer</b>	ضابط جيش	He is a military officer in our base.
<b>118. Misbehavior, misconduct</b>	سوء سلوك	The school principal has to report the misconduct of Robert to the latter's parents.
<b>119. Moreover, furthermore,</b>	علاوة على ذلك	I don't want to go out because I am tired. Moreover, the

		weather is really unstable.
<b>120. Mutual</b>	متبادل	There should be mutual respect all the time.
<b>121. NASA</b> National Aeronautics and Space Administration	وكالة الفضاء الأمريكية	NASA contacted me to benefit from my experience.
<b>122. Natural habitat</b>	البيئة الطبيعية	Siberia is the natural habitat of that tiger.
<b>123. On the contrary</b>	بالعكس	-Are you bored? -On the contrary, I am having a very good time.
<b>124. Optimism</b>	تفاؤل	Our optimism gives us positive powers.
<b>125. Optimistic</b>	متفائل	I am optimistic about the exam results.
<b>126. Orbit the earth</b>	يدور حول الأرض	This satellite orbits the earth and enhances GPS quality.
<b>127. Panel discussion</b>	جلسة حوارية	There is a panel discussion at this conference.

<b>128. Patience</b>	الصبر	His patience and diligence help him succeed.
<b>129. Patient</b>	صبور	I am patient enough to memorize all these words.
<b>130. Pay off</b>	يسدد مبلغا	He had to pay off all the due money before the end of the year.
<b>131. Pessimism</b>	التشاؤم	Her pessimism affected her psychology.
<b>132. Pollution</b>	التلوث	Pollution leads to deforestation.
<b>133. Positive thinking</b>	التفكير الإيجابي	The innovation team focused on positive thinking and new ideas.
<b>134. Poverty</b>	الفقر	The economic recession increased poverty.
<b>135. Practical</b>	عملي	Is there any practical solution to this challenge?
<b>136. Practical solutions</b>	حلول عملية	Do you propose any practical solutions to this crisis?

<b>137. Preserve the ecosystem</b>	يحافظ على المنظومة البيئية	Recycling helps preserve the ecosystem.
<b>138. Primitive tribes</b>	قبائل بدائية	They were primitive tribes in northern Europe.
<b>139. Proactive steps</b>	خطوات استباقية	We need to take proactive steps to prevent crimes.
<b>140. Probably</b>	محتمل	I will probably have to buy a new laptop to my team.
<b>141. Progress</b>	تقدم	There is a tangible progress in your writing skills.
<b>142. Propose, suggest</b>	يقترح	I propose that we hold a meeting within an hour.
<b>143. Proprieties</b>	أولويات	This video game has no priority. I must pray and study first.
<b>144. Pros and cons</b>	مزايا وعيوب	There are pros and cons of social media.
<b>145. Proud of</b>	فخور ب	I am proud of your progress.

<b>146. Punctual</b>	منضبط في مواعيده	I am a punctual person and I like to be on time.
<b>147. Recession</b>	ركود – كساد تجاري	This recession led to unemployment and poverty.
<b>148. Recruit</b>	يوظف – يجند	The Human Resources Department should recruit new employees.
<b>149. Reduce, decrease</b>	يقلل	The new boss wants to reduce our incentives.
<b>150. Reluctant, hesitating</b>	متردد	I felt reluctant when it was time to choose a new language to learn.
<b>151. Require</b>	يتطلب	Success requires positive thinking.
<b>152. Requirements</b>	متطلبات	What are the requirements of this job?

<b>153. Resident</b>	مقيم	He is a resident in Canada at the moment.
<b>154. Restoration</b>	ترميم استرداد	The restoration of that old building will require at least five months.
<b>155. Roommate</b>	زميل في السكن	My roommate studies hard all night.
<b>156. Rough sea</b>	بحر مضطرب	The sea was rough; so we were not allowed to swim there.
<b>157. Rush hour</b>	ساعة الذروة	I always avoid driving my car at the rush hour.
<b>158. Safety</b>	سلامة	Your safety at the building site is very important.
<b>159. Safety procedures</b>	إجراءات السلامة	You must follow safety procedures in case of fire.
<b>160. Sanctuary</b>	محمية	It is not allowed to hunt animals at the sanctuary.
<b>161. Scammer</b>	نصاب	I knew he was a scammer when he



		started asking for my passwords.
<b>162. schedule</b>	جدول	There are no appointments on my schedule today.
<b>163. Scientific research</b>	البحث العلمي	Scientific research proved that this soil is not good for farming.
<b>164. Seize the opportunity</b>	انتهاز الفرصة	Every one wanted to the seize the opportunity when the mall offered discounts reaching 80%.
<b>165. Settle down</b>	يستقر	When I settle down in Australia, I will invite you to visit me.
<b>166. Significance</b>	مغزى - معنى - أهمية	What is the significance of this word in the text?
<b>167. Significant</b>	بارز - شديد الأهمية	There is a significant visit by the minister today.
<b>168. Skillful, clever</b>	ماهر	She was skillful at painting.

<b>169. Sooner or later</b>	عاجلا أم أجلا	Sooner or later you will know the truth.
<b>170. Space shuttle</b>	مكوك فضائي	The space shuttle was orbiting the earth.
<b>171. Species</b>	فصيلة	This species of fish is poisonous.
<b>172. Stock market</b>	سوق التداول – البورصة	A broker invited me to invest in the stock market.
<b>173. Studying abroad</b>	الدراسة بالخارج	I prefer studying abroad.
<b>174. Successful</b>	ناجح	A successful person knows how to manage his/her time.
<b>175. Suffer from</b>	يعاني من	They were suffering from the drought that happened at that time.
<b>176. Surround</b>	يحيط ب	The fans were surrounding their favorite football players asking him for selfies.
<b>177. Sustainability</b>	الاستدامة	Sustainability is one of the indicators that lead to growth.

<b>178. Sustainable</b>	مستدام	Sustainable energy includes solar and wind energy.
<b>179. Temporary</b>	مؤقت	This is a temporary solution.
<b>180. The hospital patients</b>	مرضى المستشفى	The patient was taking the medicine regularly.
<b>181. Therefore, Hence, Thus, Accordingly,</b>	وبناءً عليه وبالتالي	This was a natural disaster. Therefore, no one was to blame.
<b>182. Thorough, comprehensive</b>	شامل – متكامل	You need a thorough understanding of English to get the full mark.
<b>183. Thoughts</b>	خواطر – أفكار	I had some thoughts in my mind.
<b>184. Through</b>	عبر – خلال	The bullet went through the front door.
<b>185. Tolerance</b>	التسامح	Tolerance is essential to live in peace among different cultures.
<b>186. Tolerate</b>	يتسامح	We do not tolerate theft <small>السرقه</small> at the company.

<b>187. Transparent</b>	شفاف	The glass door is transparent.
<b>188. Treat</b>	يعامل – يعالج – يعزم	The doctors will do their best to treat the patient.
<b>189. Truthful</b>	صادق	They admire him because he is truthful.
<b>190. Tuitions fees</b>	مصرفات دراسية	The admission <sup>قبول</sup> included paying part of the tuition fees.
<b>191. Turn out to be</b>	يتضح أنه	We thought he was lazy, but he turned out to be a very active person.
<b>192. Unable to</b>	غير قادر على	If you are unable to accomplish the mission today, ask for help.
<b>193. Urban</b>	مدني – متمدن	In rural <sup>ريفية</sup> areas, job opportunities are limited. In urban societies, there are more opportunities.
<b>194. Vandalism</b>	أعمال شغب وتخريب	The police stopped all the vandalism.

<b>195. Wander</b>	يتجول	The bear wandered in the forest.
<b>196. Was launched</b>	تم إطلاقه	The project was launched in 2024.
<b>197. Wealth</b>	ثروة	He made a wealth by investing in livestock.
<b>198. Wealthy</b>	ثري	The factory profits made her wealthy.
<b>199. While</b>	بينما	While I was playing, the phone rang.
<b>200. Wonder</b>	يتساءل - يتعجب	I wonder why he doesn't work with us.



**EmSAT**  
**COMBO**

**VallaSpeak Internet Content Provider**

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