# International Political Economy Fall 2024



Fall 2024

M/W 10:00-11:45



Hall of Languages 107



Kari Waters

# Course Description

What explains the international economic policy choices governments make? What are the effects of those policy choices both within & across countries? International political economy (IPE) is the study of how domestic politics impacts the global economy, & how the global economy impacts domestic politics. Policy choices are the result of interactions between societal interests & political institutions, creating economic winners and losers who then try to maximize gains, or minimize losses, respectively. This course provides a broad introduction to various topics from IPE, including: trade, monetary policy, migration, climate change, & globalization. It also introduces theoretical explanations for the variation in outcomes (such as trade & monetary policy), alongside contemporary cases used to evaluate these theories.

# How to reach me

 $\frac{\text{In person: Office hours}}{\text{T/Th. 10-11 AM}}$ 

<u>Online:</u> krwaters@syr.edu Zoom by appointment

Please check your university email daily for class updates.



Source: www.usnews.com/cartoons/economy-cartoons

# Learning Objectives

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

- understand and apply several major theories that underpin IPE
- explain how & why countries set international economic policies
- explain how & why the international economy affects domestic government policies
- evaluate the winners and losers of policy choices

### Readings

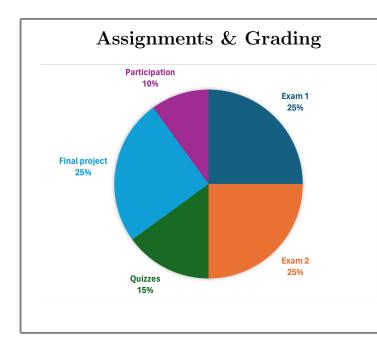
Oatley, Thomas. 2023. International Political Economy. New York: Routledge.

Other reading assignments are posted on Blackboard.

There is short multiple choice quiz on Blackboard covering the assigned reading **due every Friday at 11:59 pm.** You may take the quiz as many times as you'd like. The lowest score will be dropped.

### Exams

3 over the semester to evaluate your understanding of readings & lectures. They will be given in person during normal class time, and are open-note, but not collaborative (nor open-computer). Your lowest score will be dropped.



### Extra Credit

You can earn 1 point **extra credit** by making a meme related to the class, up to 3 times. Email to me for credit.

# **Final Project**

For the final project, you can choose to do a traditional research paper, or use a creative medium of your choice (possibilities include, but are not limited to, graphic novels, a series of TikTok videos, podcasts, short films, or original songs).

You will select one research question from any topic covered in the course, develop a thesis, hypothesize theoretical explanations, and provide evidence to support your argument.

More details about this project will be discussed later in the semester.

### Participation

Attendance is an important part of this class, and is required. Please see attached rubric below.

Grade Scale		
A A-	$\geq 94$ 90-93.9	
B+	88-89.9	
В В-	83-87.9 80-82.9	
$^{\mathrm{C}+}_{\mathrm{C}}$	78-79.9 73-77.9	
C- D	70-72.9 60-69.9	
D F	< 60	

### **Course Schedule**

### Part I: Introduction & International Trade

### Week 1: Course Introduction & Theoretical Foundations

- Class 1 Course overview
- Class 2 Major Theories in IPE **Reading:** Oatley, chapter 1, pg. 1-21.

\*Blackboard reading quiz due on Friday by 11:59 pm

#### Week 2: Why trade?

- Class 1 Benefits of Trade & the WTO
   Reading: Oatley, chapter 3, pg. 48-71.
   Optional Reading: Wheelen, Charles. 2010. "The Power of Organized Interests." In naked economics. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, pg. 175-190.
- Class 2 Explaining Trade: the U.S. & China
  Reading: Cassidy, John. 2018. "What is Donald Trump's Trade Policy? Nobody knows." The New Yorker.
  The Economist. 2023. "How America is failing to break up with China."

\*Blackboard reading quiz due on Friday by 11:59 pm

### Week 3: Trade Policy Preferences I

- Class 1 Societal Interests & Trade Reading: Oatley, chapter 4, pg. 72-95.
- Class 2 Explaining Trade: Material Interests Reading: Walter, Stephanie. 2017. "Globalization and the Demand-Side of Politics: How Globalization Shapes Labor Market Risk Perceptions and Policy Preferences. *Political Sci*ence Research and Methods 5:(1): 55-80.

\*Blackboard reading quiz due on Friday by 11:59 pm

### Week 4: Trade Policy Preferences II

- Class 1 State Interests & Trade Reading: Oatley, chapter 5, 97-118.
- Class 2 Explaining trade: Russia, Ukraine, the E.U. & Oil
  Reading: Chotiner, Isaac. 2022. "Cutting off Putin's pipelines to Europe." The New Yorker.
  Listening: Economist podcast. 2024. "Do sanctions still work as a weapon of war?"

\*Blackboard reading quiz due on Friday by 11:59 pm

### Week 5: Review and Exam 1

Class 1 Review

Class 2 Exam 1 (in class, open-book)

### Part II: Monetary Policy

### Week 6: The International Monetary System

- Class 1 Exchange rates & Balance-of-Payments Reading: Oatley, chapter 10, pg. 212-221.
- Class 2 Explaining Monetary Policy: Democracies and Dictatorships
   Reading: Broz, J. Lawrence. "Political System Transparency and Monetary Commitment Regimes." In *International Political Economy* edited by Frieden, Lake, and Broz. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, pg. 267-281.

\*Blackboard reading quiz due on Friday by 11:59 pm

#### Week 7: Monetary Policy Preferences I

- Class 1 Societal Interests & Monetary Policy Reading: Oatley, chapter 12, pg. 260-283.
- Class 2 Explaining Monetary Policy: Foreign-Exchange Markets & Inflation **Reading:** The Economist. 2015. "Moneychangers at Bay." The Economist. 2021. "Will Surprisingly High Global Inflation Last?"

\*Blackboard reading quiz due on Friday by 11:59 pm

#### Week 8: Monetary Policy Preferences II

- Class 1 State Interests & Monetary Policy Reading: Oatley, chapter 13, pg. 284-309.
- Class 2 Explaining Monetary Policy: Are Central Banks Democratic?
  Reading: The Economist. 2019. "The Independence of Central Banks is Under Threat From Politics."
  The Economist. 2021. "The Perils of Asking Central Banks To Do Too Much."

\*Blackboard reading quiz due on Friday by 11:59 pm

#### Week 9: Monetary Policy During Crises

- Class 1 Cooperation & Conflict in the International Monetary System **Reading:** Oatley, chapter 11, pg. 235-259.
- Class 2 Monetary Policy & Covid-19
  Reading: The Economist. 2020. "Rich Countries Try Radical Economic Policies to Counter Covid-19."
  The Economist. 2023. "Is China Better at Monetary Policy Than America?"
  The Economist. 2024. "What Economists Have Learnt From the Post-Pandemic Business Cycle."

\*Blackboard reading quiz due on Friday by 11:59 pm

#### Week 10: Review and Exam 2

Class 1 Review

Class 2 Exam 2 (in class, open-book)

### Part III: Who wins? Who loses? Who gets to Choose?

#### Week 11: Consequences of Globalization I

Class 1 Strengths & Weaknesses of the Global Capitalist Economy Reading: Oatley, chapter 16, pg. 356-373.

Class 2 Climate Change
Reading: Frankel, Jeffery A. 2017. "Globalization and the Environment." In International Political Economy edited by Frieden, Lake, and Broz. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, pg. 461-488.
Listening: Economist podcast. 2022. "Is China serious about climate change?"

\*Blackboard reading quiz due on Friday by 11:59 pm

### Week 12: Consequences of Globalization II

Class 1 Gender & Trade
Reading: Korinek J., Moïsé E., and Tange J. 2021. "Trade and gender: A framework of analysis." OECD Trade Policy Papers.
Moeller, Kathryn. 2019. "The Ghost Statistic That Haunts Women's Empowerment." The New Yorker.

Class 2 The Political Economy of Migration

**Reading:** Peters, Margaret E. 2017. "Open trade, closed borders: immigration in the era of globalization." In *International Political Economy* edited by Frieden, Lake, and Broz. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, pg. 379-393.

\*Blackboard reading quiz due on Friday by 11:59 pm

### Week 13: Backlash against Globalization

- Class 1 Backlash Against Globalization
  Reading: Scheve, Kenneth F., and Matthew J. Slaughter. 2018. "How to Save Globalization." Foreign Affairs 97(6): 98-108.
  The Economist. 2023. "The destructive new logic that threatens globalisation."
- Class 2 The Political Economy of Democratic Backsliding **Reading:** Crain, Caleb. 2018. "Is capitalism a threat to democracy?" *The New Yorker*. The Economist. 2023. "A fresh wave of hard-right populism to stalking Europe."

\*Blackboard reading quiz due on Friday by 11:59  $\rm pm$ 

### Week 14: Review and Exam 3

Class 1 Review

Class 2 Exam 3 (in class, open-book)

#### \*Final project due TBD

# **Course Policies**

### **Classroom Participation Rubric**

	Strong work	Needs development	Unsatisfactory work/ unacceptable behavior
Listening	Listens actively and respectfully. Responds thoughtfully to others.	Sometimes demonstrates lack of attention to others.	Projects lack of interest in, or disrespect of others.
Preparation	Arrives fully prepared with all readings completed.	Sometimes arrives unprepared or with only superficial preparation.	Exhibits little evidence of having read or thought about material.
Quality of Contributions	Questions and comments are: -relevant - reflect thoughtful engagement with assigned readings - reflect thoughtful engagement with the remarks of the instructors and other students - draw connections to other readings, evaluate the argument, provide alternate interpretations, and so on.	Questions and comments: - are sometimes vague or irrelevant. - are mostly about facts (as opposed to ideas/arguments).	Questions and comments: - betray lack of preparation - betray lack of thoughtful engagement with texts and with other students' remarks - are often vague and irrelevant.
Frequency of participation	Actively participates at appropriate times.	Sometimes tunes out, or sometimes dominates the conversation.	Seldom participates and is unengaged. Speaks out of turn or interrupts others.

Adapted from https://www.academia.edu/9681328/Humanitarian\_Affects