

Socratic Seminar

Purpose:

To support structured academic conversation and reflective thinking, while integrating writing and revising to clarify and expand student responses.

Step-by-Step Protocol:

1. Prepare (5–10 minutes)

Students review the assigned text or topic in advance. They annotate for key ideas, unfamiliar vocabulary, and discussion-worthy questions.

Optional tools:

- Text-dependent question stems
- Discussion preparation handout (e.g., "I noticed...," "This reminds me of...," "Why do you think...?")

2. Write (5 minutes)

Students independently respond to a central question or write 1–2 questions they are curious about from the text. Encourage text-based evidence and reasoning. Prompt example: "What does this text suggest about justice?" or "What's the author's main message, and how do you know?"

3. Seminar (15–20 minutes)

Students engage in a structured, student-led discussion. The teacher acts as an observer or occasional facilitator.

Expectations:

- Use evidence from the text.
- Build on others' ideas ("I agree with...because..." or "I see it differently...").
- Listen actively; do not interrupt.
- Ask clarifying or probing questions.

Roles (optional): Inner circle (discussants), outer circle (observers), or rotating roles.



Socratic Seminar

4. **Debrief** (5 minutes)

Whole class or small groups reflect on the discussion.

Prompts:

- What ideas stood out?
- How did your thinking change?
- What did you notice about how we interacted?

5. **Revise** (5–7 minutes)

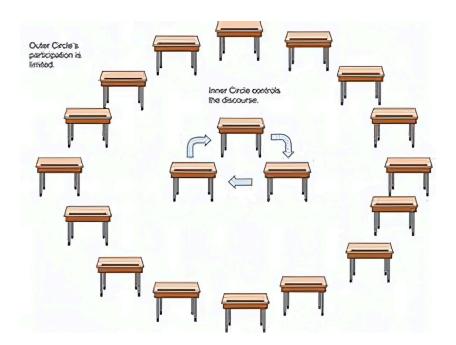
Students return to their written response or notes and revise based on the discussion. They may add:

- A new perspective or insight
- Stronger evidence or explanation
- More precise or academic language

Optional Extensions:

- Use sentence starters to support discussion:

 ("Can you clarify...?", "What's your evidence for...?", "How does that connect to...?")
- Provide a rubric for seminar contributions (e.g., preparation, listening, speaking, responding).
- Collect original and revised writing to show growth in thinking.





SOCRATEIC SEMINAR 88



Name:	Date:
Text/Topic:	
Seminar Focus Question:	
Prepare (Before the Seminar)	
Use this space to jot down key idea	s, quotes, or questions from the reading.
• Key points or arguments:	
• Powerful quotes or evidence:	
•	
• Questions I have:	
2	
Write (Before the Seminar)	
,	
Respond to the seminar focus ques	stion in a short paragraph. Use evidence from the
text.	



Participation Notes (During the Seminar) Record your thoughts, reactions, and any key ideas you hear from classmates. • A point I agreed with and why:		
• A point I disagreed with and why:		
• A question or idea that challenged my thinking:		
Self-Reflection (After the Seminar)		
One idea I hadn't considered before:		
• One way my thinking changed:		
• How well did I contribute to the discussion? (Circle one):		
Not at all A little Some A lot		
Explain:		



Revise Your Written Response

Based on today's discussion, revise your original paragraph to include new insights, clearer explanations, or stronger evidence.